

Modeling of nonlinear systems with LSTMs



Sebastian Hirt | 20.10.2022
Lehrstuhl für Regelungstechnik

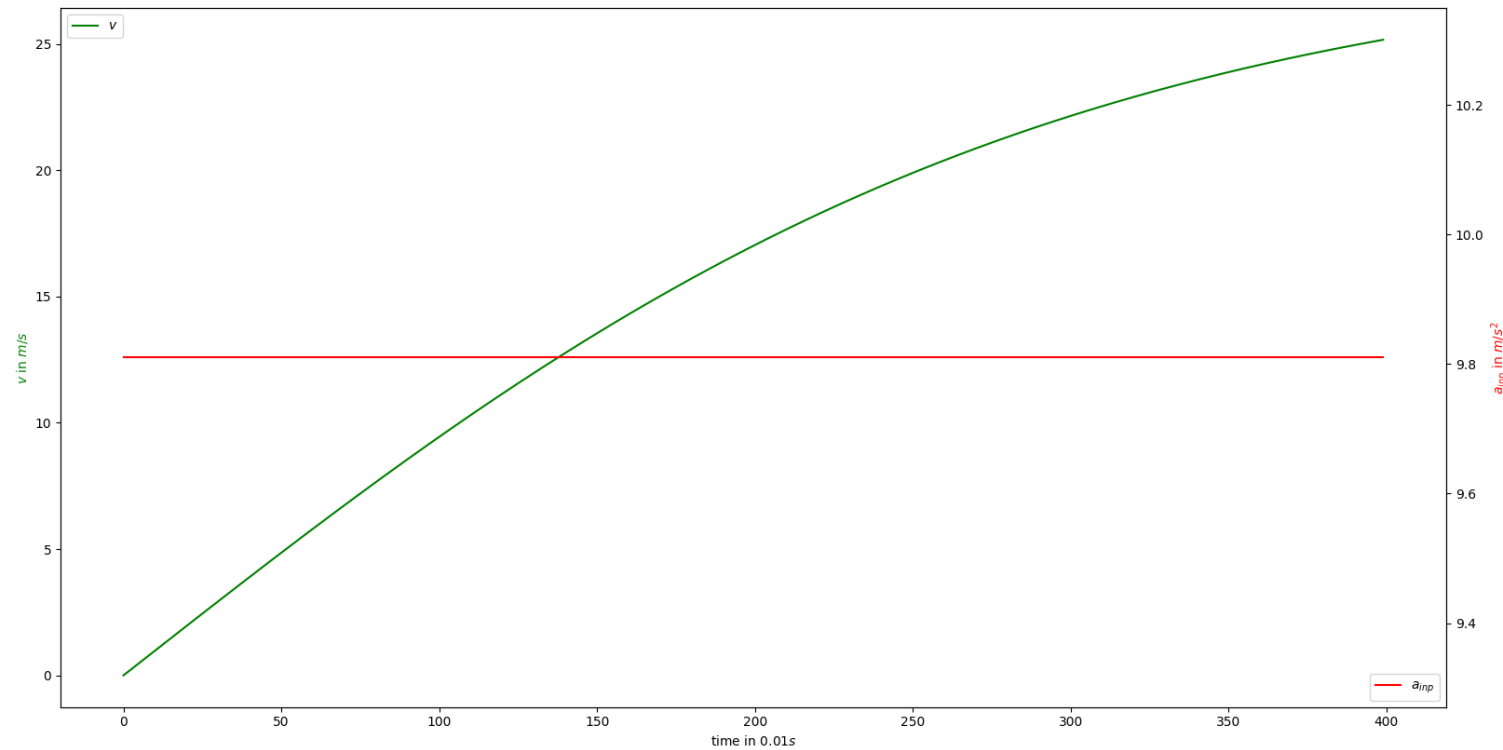
Problem description

- Pushing force:
 - $F_p = ma$
- Air resistance (Drag):
 - $F_d = \frac{1}{2}\rho v^2 C_D A$
- Simplification:
 - $b = \frac{1}{2}\rho C_D A$
- Resulting force:
 - $F = F_p - F_d$

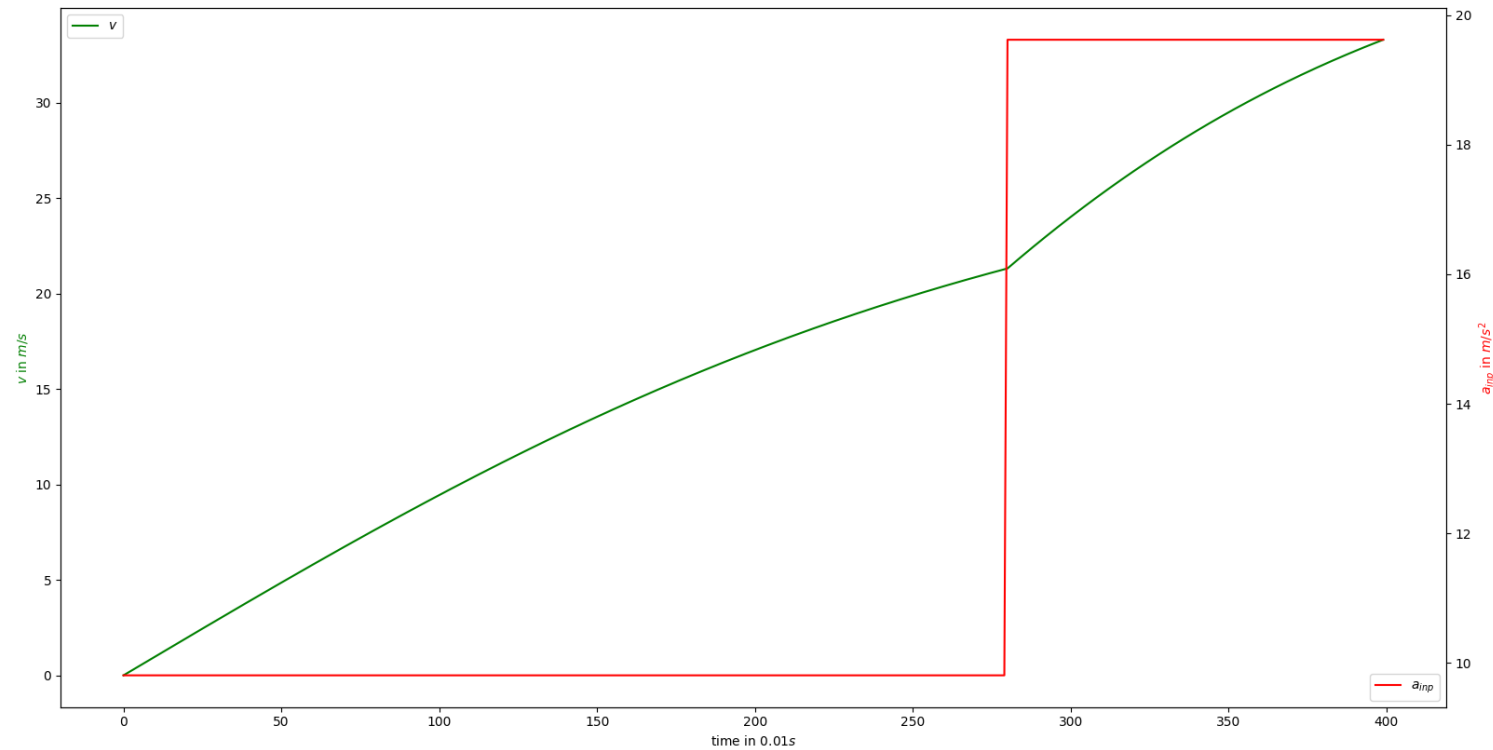
- Resulting force:
 - $F = F_p - F_d$
- Express as second order differential equation:
 - $m \frac{d^2x}{dt^2} = ma - b \frac{dx}{dt}$
- Transform into system of two first order equations:
 - $\frac{dx}{dt} = v$
 - $\frac{dv}{dt} = a - \frac{b}{m} v^2$
 - → use in odeint python function to get values of velocity and/or position

Visualization

m: 5.436; c_d: 0.5; rho: 1.2; area: 0.216



m: 5.436; c_d: 0.5; rho: 1.2; area: 0.216



Data Samples

**Vielen Dank
für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!**