

1-1.4-9c

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In what ratio does the point $(-4, 6)$ divide the line segment joining the points $A(-6, 0)$ and $B(3, -8)$?

Solution:

Let the given point divides the line segment AB in a ratio $k:1$.

using section formulae:

$$C = \frac{A+kB}{1+k}$$

by modifying it we get

$$k = \frac{(B-C)^T(C-A)}{\|B-C\|^2} \text{ by substituting the values we get}$$

$$k = \frac{\begin{pmatrix} 7 & -14 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}}{49 + 196} \quad (0.1)$$

$$k = \frac{-2}{7}$$

So, the given point divides the line segment in the ratio $-2:7$ externally