

prims.c++

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1  #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2  #define INFI 99
3  using namespace std;
4
5  int matrix[10][10];
6
7  //Function to find sum of weights of edges of the Minimum Spanning Tree.
8  void prims(int V)
9  {
10     priority_queue<
11         pair<pair<int, int>,int>,
12         vector<pair<pair<int, int>,int>>,
13         greater<pair<pair<int, int>,int>>
14     > pq;
15
16     int vis[V+1] {0};
17     vector<pair<int,int>> mst;
18     int cost = 0;
19     // {{wt, node}, parent}
20     pq.push({{0, 1}, -1});
21
22     while (!pq.empty()) {
23         auto it = pq.top();
24         pq.pop();
25         int node = it.first.second;
26         int wt = it.first.first;
27         int parent = it.second;
28
29         if (vis[node]) continue;
30         mst.push_back({parent,node});
31         vis[node] = 1;
32         cost += wt;
33
34         for (int i = 1; i <= V; i++) {
35             int edW = matrix[node][i];
36             if (edW != 0 && edW != INFI && !vis[i]) {
37                 pq.push({{edW, i},node});
38             }
39         }
40     }
41     mst.erase(mst.begin());
42
43     cout << "The edges of minimum spanning tree:\n";
44     for (auto it : mst)
45         cout << "(" << it.first << ", " << it.second << ")\n";
46     cout << "The cost of minimum spanning tree:\n" << cost << endl;
47 }
48
49 int main() {
50     cout << "Enter the number of vertices:\n";
51     int V;

```

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52     cin >> V;
53
54     cout << "Enter the adjacency matrix:\n";
55     for(int i = 1; i <= V; i++)
56         for(int j = 1; j <= V; j++)
57             cin >> matrix[i][j];
58
59     prims(V);
60     return 0;
61 }
```