

## COMP 448/548 Medical Image Analysis

## Spring 23 Homework #3

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## **Implementation Details**

- The standard input size for AlexNet is 224 x 224 x 3. However our input dataset has size 256 x 256 x 3. We used transforms. Resize (224) function to resize our dataset.
- 2. We normalized the input dataset using transforms. Normalize() function. The mean and standard deviation parameters were selected based on the values provided in AlexNet Pytorch documentation. (mean=[0.485, 0.456, 0.406], std=[0.229, 0.224, 0.225])
- 3. We modified only the last layer of the architecture, to be appropriate for the 3-class classification, instead of its standard 1000-class classification. In order to this, we fixed the input size of the layer to 4096.
- 4. We used the Cross Entropy Loss function in backpropagation.
- 5. We used the standard parameters described in the AlexNet paper.
- 6. We used an approach which included weights to address the class-imbalance problem.

We calculated the weights using the following formula:

$$w_i = n / k \cdot n_i$$

where: wj is the weight of class j, n is the number of samples, nj is the number of samples of class j, and k is the number of classes.



|  | Training portion of the training set |         |          |         | Validation portion of the training set |         |          |         | Test set |         |          |         |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|--|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|
|  | C1                                   | C2      | СЗ       | All     | C1                                     | C2      | СЗ       | All     | C1       | C2      | СЗ       | All     |
| With input<br>normalization<br>and<br>with addressing<br>the class<br>imbalance<br>problem       | 96<br>%                              | 94 %    | 100<br>% | 96<br>% | 100<br>%                               | 83<br>% | 100<br>% | 93<br>% | 91<br>%  | 88<br>% | 96<br>%  | 92<br>% |
| With input<br>normalization<br>and<br>without<br>addressing the<br>class<br>imbalance<br>problem | 97<br>%                              | 94 %    | 100 %    | 96 %    | 93<br>%                                | 90 %    | 87<br>%  | 90 %    | 85<br>%  | 87<br>% | 87<br>%  | 86<br>% |
| Without input<br>normalization<br>and with<br>addressing the<br>class<br>imbalance<br>problem    | 40<br>%                              | 51<br>% | 100 %    | 63 %    | 27<br>%                                | 81<br>% | 100 %    | 78<br>% | 52<br>%  | 64 %    | 100<br>% | 71<br>% |