## Isp\_Act34

Activity 34: Fix the Smart Device Design (Interface Segregation Principle)

## Scenario:

You are developing a smart home system. You started by creating a SmartDevice interface with the following methods:

- turn\_on()
- turn\_off()
- play\_music()
- display\_video()

This worked well for a SmartTV.

But now you' ve added a SmartLight — and you realize this device has **no use** for playing music or displaying videos.

You' re being **forced to implement methods** that don't make sense for that device.

That's a violation of the Interface Segregation Principle.

## Instructions:

- 1. Review the current SmartDevice interface that includes all methods.
- 2. Identify which methods make sense for which devices.
- 3. Refactor the interface:
  - Create **smaller, more specific interfaces** (e.g., switchable, music, and video features).
- 4. Assign each class to implement only the interfaces it actually needs:
  - SmartLight should only turn on/off.
  - SmartTV may support all functionalities.
  - Optionally, add a SmartSpeaker that only plays music.
- 5. Test your new structure by creating one object of each class and calling only the methods it supports.

## **©** Challenge Bonus:

Can you add a new device called SmartFan that supports only turning on/off — without editing your existing interfaces or classes?