

Dip_Act35

🔥 DIP Activity 35: Refactor the Weather Alert System

🧠 Scenario Recap:

The current `WeatherAlert` class is tightly coupled with `EmailSender`. If we want to use SMS or another alert method in the future, we'd have to edit the `WeatherAlert` class — which violates **DIP**.

Code block

```
1  # Low-level class
2  class EmailSender:
3      def send_email(self, message):
4          print(f"Sending email: {message}")
5
6  # High-level module
7  class WeatherAlert:
8      def __init__(self):
9          self.email_sender = EmailSender()  # ❌ tightly coupled to EmailSender
10
11     def send_alert(self, condition):
12         if condition == "storm":
13             self.email_sender.send_email("⚠️ Storm warning!")
14
```

✍️ What to Do:

1. Analyze the current dependency between `WeatherAlert` and `EmailSender`.
What is the **problem with this relationship**?
2. Introduce an **abstraction** for sending messages (you decide what to name it).
 - What method should it have?
 - What do you want different notifiers to do?
3. Create two concrete classes:

- One that sends emails
 - One that sends SMS
4. They should each follow the behavior defined by your abstraction.
 5. Refactor the alert system so that:
 - It doesn't care *how* the message is sent
 - It works with *any* object that follows your interface
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Bonus Twist:

- Add a new type of notification (like `PushNotifier`)
- Prove that you don't have to touch the `WeatherAlert` class to support it