

МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ И НАУКИ РОССИЙСКОЙ  
ФЕДЕРАЦИИ МОСКОВСКИЙ АВИАЦИОННЫЙ ИНСТИТУТ  
(НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИССЛЕДОВАТЕЛЬСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ)

## ЛАБОРАТОРНАЯ РАБОТА №8 по курсу объектно-ориентированное программирование I семестр, 2021/22 уч. год

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### **Цель работы:**

Целью лабораторной работы является:

Закрепление навыков по работе с памятью в C++;  
Создание аллокаторов памяти для динамических структур данных.

### **Задание:**

Используя структуру данных, разработанную для лабораторной работы №5, спроектировать и разработать аллокатор памяти для динамической структуры данных.  
Цель построения аллокатора – минимизация вызова операции malloc. Аллокатор должен

выделять большие блоки памяти для хранения фигур и при создании новых фигур-объектов выделять место под объекты в этой памяти. Аллокатор должен хранить списки использованных/свободных блоков. Для хранения списка свободных блоков нужно применять динамическую структуру данных (контейнер 2-го уровня, согласно варианту задания). Для вызова аллокатора должны быть переопределены оператор new и delete у классов-фигур.

### **Нельзя использовать:**

Стандартные контейнеры std.

### **Программа должна позволять:**

Вводить произвольное количество фигур и добавлять их в контейнер;  
Распечатывать содержимое контейнера;  
Удалять фигуры из контейнера.

## **Дневник отладки**

Во время выполнения лабораторной были некие трудности с реализацией линейного списка и аллокатора, позже они были полностью ликвидированы.

## **Недочёты**

Недочётов не было обнаружено.

## **Выводы**

Лабораторная работа №8 позволила мне реализовать свой класс аллокаторов, полностью прочувствовать процесс выделения памяти на низкоуровневых языках программирования. Лабораторная прошла успешно.

## Исходный код

### figure.h

```
#ifndef FIGURE_H
#define FIGURE_H

#include "point.h"

class Figure {
public:
    virtual double Area() = 0;
    virtual void Print(std::ostream &os) = 0;
    virtual size_t VertexesNumber() = 0;
    virtual ~Figure() {};
};

#endif
```

### main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
```

```

#include "pentagon.h"
#include "TBinaryTree.h"
#include "TBinaryTreeItem.h"
int main () {
    //lab1
    Pentagon a (std::cin);
    std::cout << "The area of your figure is : " << a.Area() << std::endl;

    Pentagon b (std::cin);
    std::cout << "The area of your figure is : " << b.Area() << std::endl;

    Pentagon c (std::cin);
    std::cout << "The area of your figure is : " << c.Area() << std::endl;

    Pentagon d (std::cin);
    std::cout << "The area of your figure is : " << d.Area() << std::endl;

    Pentagon e (std::cin);
    std::cout << "The area of your figure is : " << e.Area() << std::endl;

    //lab2
    TBinaryTree<Pentagon> tree;
    std::cout << "Is tree empty? " << tree.Empty() << std::endl;
    tree.Push(a);
    std::cout << "And now, is tree empty? " << tree.Empty() << std::endl;
    tree.Push(b);
    tree.Push(c);
    tree.Push(d);
    tree.Push(e);
    std::cout << "The number of figures with area in [minArea, maxArea] is: " << tree.Count(0,
100000) << std::endl;
    std::cout << "The result of searching the same-figure-counter is: " << tree.root-
>ReturnCounter() << std::endl;
    std::cout << "The result of function named GetItemNotLess is: " << tree.GetItemNotLess(0,
tree.root) << std::endl;

    //lab5
    TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> iter(tree.root);
    std::cout << "The figure that you have put in root is: " << *iter << std::endl;
    iter.GoToLeft();
    std::cout << "The first result of Left-Iter function is: " << *iter << std::endl;
    iter.GoToRight();
    std::cout << "The first result of Right-Iter function is: " << *iter << std::endl;
    TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> first(tree.root->GetLeft());
    TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> second(tree.root->GetLeft());
    if (first == second) {
        std::cout << "YES, YOUR ITERATORS ARE EQUALS" << std::endl;
    }
    TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> third(tree.root->GetRight());
    TIterator<TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>, Pentagon> fourth(tree.root->GetLeft());
    if (third != fourth) {
        std::cout << "NO, YOUR ITERATORS ARE NOT EQUALS" << std::endl;
    }
    return 0;
}

```

```
}
```

## pentagon.cpp

```
#include "pentagon.h"  
#include <cmath>
```

```
Pentagon::Pentagon() {}
```

```
Pentagon::Pentagon(std::istream &InputStream)  
{  
    InputStream >> a;  
    InputStream >> b;  
    InputStream >> c;  
    InputStream >> d;  
    InputStream >> e;  
    std::cout << "Pentagon that you wanted to create has been created" << std::  
endl;  
}
```

```
void Pentagon::Print(std::ostream &OutputStream) {  
    OutputStream << "Pentagon: ";  
    OutputStream << a << " " << b << " " << c << " " << d << " " << e << std::endl;  
}
```

```
size_t Pentagon::VertexesNumber() {  
    size_t number = 5;  
    return number;  
}
```

```
double Pentagon::Area() {  
    double q = abs(a.X() * b.Y() + b.X() * c.Y() + c.X() * d.Y() + d.X() * e.Y() + e.X() *  
a.Y() - b.X() * a.Y() - c.X() * b.Y() - d.X() * c.Y() - e.X() * d.Y() - a.X() * e.Y());  
    double s = q / 2;  
    this->area = s;  
    return s;  
}
```

```
double Pentagon:: GetArea() {
```

```

        return area;
    }

    Pentagon::~~Pentagon() {
        std::cout << "My friend, your pentagon has been deleted" << std::endl;
    }

    bool operator == (Pentagon& p1, Pentagon& p2){
        if(p1.a == p2.a && p1.b == p2.b && p1.c == p2.c && p1.d == p2.d && p1.e ==
p2.e) {
            return true;
        }
        return false;
    }

    std::ostream& operator << (std::ostream& os, Pentagon& p){
        os << "Pentagon: ";
        os << p.a << p.b << p.c << p.d << p.e;
        os << std::endl;
        return os;
    }
}

```

## Pentagon.h

```

#ifndef PENTAGON_H
#define PENTAGON_H

```

```

#include "figure.h"
#include <iostream>

```

```

class Pentagon : public Figure {
public:
    Pentagon(std::istream &InputStream);
    Pentagon();
    double GetArea();
    size_t VertexesNumber();
    double Area();
    void Print(std::ostream &OutputStream);
    friend bool operator == (Pentagon& p1, Pentagon& p2);
    friend std::ostream& operator << (std::ostream& os, Pentagon& p);
    virtual ~Pentagon();
    double area;

private:
    Point a;
    Point b;

```

```
    Point c;  
    Point d;  
    Point e;  
};  
#endif
```

## Point.cpp

```
#include "point.h"  
  
#include <cmath>  
  
Point::Point() : x(0.0), y(0.0) {}  
  
Point::Point(double x, double y) : x(x), y(y) {}  
  
Point::Point(std::istream &is) {  
    is >> x >> y;  
}  
  
double Point::X() {  
    return x;  
};  
double Point::Y() {  
    return y;  
};  
  
std::istream& operator>>(std::istream& is, Point& p) {  
    is >> p.x >> p.y;  
    return is;  
}  
  
std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, Point& p) {  
    os << "(" << p.x << ", " << p.y << ")";  
    return os;  
}  
  
bool operator == (Point &p1, Point& p2) {  
    return (p1.x == p2.x && p1.y == p2.y);  
}
```

## Point.h

```
#ifndef POINT_H  
#define POINT_H
```

```

#include <iostream>

class Point {
public:
    Point();
    Point(std::istream &is);
    Point(double x, double y);
    friend bool operator == (Point& p1, Point& p2);
    friend class Pentagon;
    double X();
    double Y();
    friend std::istream& operator>>(std::istream& is, Point& p);
    friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, Point& p);

private:
    double x;
    double y;
};

#endif

```

## TBinaryTree.cpp

```

#include "TBinaryTree.h"

template <class T>
TBinaryTree<T>::TBinaryTree () {
    root = NULL;
}

template <class T>
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> copy (std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root) {
    if (!root) {
        return NULL;
    }
    std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root_copy(new TBinaryTreeItem<T>(root-
>GetPentagon()));
    root_copy->SetLeft(copy(root->GetLeft()));
    root_copy->SetRight(copy(root->GetRight()));
    return root_copy;
}

template <class T>
TBinaryTree<T>::TBinaryTree (const TBinaryTree<T> &other) {
    root = copy(other.root);
}

```



```
}
```

```
template <class T>
void Print (std::ostream& os, std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> node){
    if (!node){
        return;
    }
    if(node->GetLeft()){
        os << node->GetPentagon().GetArea() << ": [";
        Print (os, node->GetLeft());
        if (node->GetRight()){
            if (node->GetRight()){
                os << ", ";
                Print (os, node->GetRight());
            }
        }
        os << "]";
    } else if (node->GetRight()) {
        os << node->GetPentagon().GetArea() << ": [";
        Print (os, node->GetRight());
        if (node->GetLeft()){
            if (node->GetLeft()){
                os << ", ";
                Print (os, node->GetLeft());
            }
        }
        os << "]";
    }
    else {
        os << node->GetPentagon().GetArea();
    }
}
```

```
template <class T>
std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream& os, TBinaryTree<T>& tree){
    Print(os, tree.root);
    os << "\n";
    return os;
}
```

```
template <class T>
void TBinaryTree<T>::Push (T &pentagon) {
    if (root == NULL) {
        std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> help(new TBinaryTreeItem<T>(pentagon));
        root = help;
    }
    else if (root->GetPentagon() == pentagon) {
        root->IncreaseCounter();
    }
}
```

```

else {
    std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> parent = root;
    std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> current;
    bool childInLeft = true;
    if (pentagon.GetArea() < parent->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
        current = root->GetLeft();
    }
    else if (pentagon.GetArea() > parent->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
        current = root->GetRight();
        childInLeft = false;
    }
    while (current != NULL) {
        if (current->GetPentagon() == pentagon) {
            current->IncreaseCounter();
        }
        else {
            if (pentagon.GetArea() < current->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
                parent = current;
                current = parent->GetLeft();
                childInLeft = true;
            }
            else if (pentagon.GetArea() > current->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
                parent = current;
                current = parent->GetRight();
                childInLeft = false;
            }
        }
    }
    std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> item (new TBinaryTreeItem<T>(pentagon));
    current = item;
    if (childInLeft == true) {
        parent->SetLeft(current);
    }
    else {
        parent->SetRight(current);
    }
}

template <class T>
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> FMRST(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root)
{
    if (root->GetLeft() == NULL) {
        return root;
    }
    return FMRST(root->GetLeft());
}

template <class T>

```

```

std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> TBinaryTree<T>:: Pop(std::shared_ptr
<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root, T &pentagon) {
    if (root == NULL) {
        return root;
    }
    else if (pentagon.GetArea() < root->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
        root->SetLeft(Pop(root->GetLeft(), pentagon));
    }
    else if (pentagon.GetArea() > root->GetPentagon().GetArea()) {
        root->SetRight(Pop(root->GetRight(), pentagon));
    }
    else {
        //first case of deleting - we are deleting a list
        if (root->GetLeft() == NULL && root->GetRight() == NULL) {
            root = NULL;
            return root;
        }
        //second case of deleting - we are deleting a vertex with only one child
        else if (root->GetLeft() == NULL && root->GetRight() != NULL) {
            std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> pointer = root;
            root = root->GetRight();
            return root;
        }
        else if (root->GetRight() == NULL && root->GetLeft() != NULL) {
            std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> pointer = root;
            root = root->GetLeft();
            return root;
        }
        //third case of deleting
        else {
            std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> pointer = FMRST(root->GetRight());
            root->GetPentagon().area = pointer->GetPentagon().GetArea();
            root->SetRight(Pop(root->GetRight(), pointer->GetPentagon()));
        }
    }
    return root;
}

```

```

template <class T>
void RecursiveCount(double minArea, double maxArea,
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> current, int& ans) {
    if (current != NULL) {
        RecursiveCount(minArea, maxArea, current->GetLeft(), ans);
        RecursiveCount(minArea, maxArea, current->GetRight(), ans);
        if (minArea <= current->GetPentagon().GetArea() && current->GetPentagon().GetArea()
< maxArea) {
            ans += current->ReturnCounter();
        }
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
template <class T>
int TBinaryTree<T>::Count(double minArea, double maxArea) {
    int ans = 0;
    RecursiveCount(minArea, maxArea, root, ans);
    return ans;
}
```

```
template <class T>
T& TBinaryTree<T>::GetItemNotLess(double area, std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>>
root) {
    if (root->GetPentagon().GetArea() >= area) {
        return root->GetPentagon();
    }
    else {
        return GetItemNotLess(area, root->GetRight());
    }
}
```

```
template <class T>
void RecursiveClear(std::shared_ptr <TBinaryTreeItem<T>> current){
    if (current!= NULL){
        RecursiveClear(current->GetLeft());
        RecursiveClear(current->GetRight());
        current = NULL;
    }
}
```

```
template <class T>
void TBinaryTree<T>::Clear(){
    RecursiveClear(root);
    root = NULL;
}
```

```
template <class T>
bool TBinaryTree<T>::Empty() {
    if (root == NULL) {
        return true;
    }
    return false;
}
```

```
template <class T>
TBinaryTree<T>::~TBinaryTree() {
    Clear();
    std::cout << "Your tree has been deleted" << std::endl;
}
```

```
#include "pentagon.h"
template class TBinaryTree<Pentagon>;
template std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TBinaryTree<Pentagon>& stack);
```

## TBinaryTree.h

```
#ifndef TBINARYTREE_H
#define TBINARYTREE_H
#include "TBinaryTreeItem.h"

template <class T>

class TBinaryTree {
public:
    TBinaryTree();
    TBinaryTree(const TBinaryTree<T> &other);
    void Push(T &pentagon);
    std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> Pop(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root, T
    &pentagon);
    T& GetItemNotLess(double area, std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root);
    void Clear();
    bool Empty();
    int Count(double minArea, double maxArea);
    template <class A>
    friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TBinaryTree<A>& tree);
    virtual ~TBinaryTree();
    std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> root;
};
#endif
```

## TBinaryTreeItem.cpp

```
#include "TBinaryTreeItem.h"

template <class T>
TBinaryTreeItem<T>::TBinaryTreeItem(const T &pentagon) {
    this->pentagon = pentagon;
    this->left = this->right = NULL;
    this->counter = 1;
```

```
}
```

```
template <class T>
TBinaryTreeltem<T>::TBinaryTreeltem(const TBinaryTreeltem<T> &other) {
    this->pentagon = other.pentagon;
    this->left = other.left;
    this->right = other.right;
    this->counter = other.counter;
}
```

```
template <class T>
T& TBinaryTreeltem<T>::GetPentagon() {
    return this->pentagon;
}
```

```
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeltem<T>::SetPentagon(const T& pentagon){
    this->pentagon = pentagon;
}
```

```
template <class T>
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeltem<T>> TBinaryTreeltem<T>::GetLeft(){
    return this->left;
}
```

```
template <class T>
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeltem<T>> TBinaryTreeltem<T>::GetRight(){
    return this->right;
}
```

```
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeltem<T>::SetLeft(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeltem<T>> item) {
    if (this != NULL){
        this->left = item;
    }
}
```

```
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeltem<T>::SetRight(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeltem<T>> item) {
    if (this != NULL){
        this->right = item;
    }
}
```

```
template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeltem<T>::IncreaseCounter() {
    if (this != NULL){
        counter++;
    }
}
```

```

}

template <class T>
void TBinaryTreeItem<T>::DecreaseCounter() {
    if (this != NULL){
        counter--;
    }
}

template <class T>
int TBinaryTreeItem<T>::ReturnCounter() {
    return this->counter;
}

template <class T>
TBinaryTreeItem<T>::~~TBinaryTreeItem() {
    std::cout << "Destructor TBinaryTreeItem was called\n";
}

template <class T>
std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &os, TBinaryTreeItem<T> &obj)
{
    os << "Item: " << obj.GetPentagon() << std::endl;
    return os;
}

#include "pentagon.h"
template class TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon>;
template std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TBinaryTreeItem<Pentagon> &obj);

```

## Tliterator.h

```

#ifndef TITERATOR_H
#define TITERATOR_H
#include <iostream>
#include <memory>

template <class T, class A>
class Tliterator {
public:
    Tliterator(std::shared_ptr<T> iter) {
        node_ptr = iter;
    }
    A& operator*() {
        return node_ptr->GetPentagon();
    }
}

```

```

void GoToLeft() { //переход к левому поддереву, если существует
    if (node_ptr == NULL) {
        std::cout << "Root does not exist" << std::endl;
    }
    else {
        node_ptr = node_ptr->GetLeft();
    }
}

void GoToRight() { //переход к правому поддереву, если существует
    if (node_ptr == NULL) {
        std::cout << "Root does not exist" << std::endl;
    }
    else {
        node_ptr = node_ptr->GetRight();
    }
}

bool operator == (TIterator &iterator) {
    return node_ptr == iterator.node_ptr;
}

bool operator != (TIterator &iterator) {
    return !(*this == iterator);
}

private:
    std::shared_ptr<T> node_ptr;
};
#endif

```

## TBinaryTreeItem.h

```

#ifndef TBINARYTREE_ITEM_H
#define TBINARYTREE_ITEM_H
#include "pentagon.h"

template <class T>
class TBinaryTreeItem {
public:
    TBinaryTreeItem(const T& pentagon);
    TBinaryTreeItem(const TBinaryTreeItem<T>& other);
    T& GetPentagon();
    void SetPentagon(T& pentagon);
    std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> GetLeft();
    std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> GetRight();

```



```

void SetLeft(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> item);
void SetRight(std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> item);
void SetPentagon(const T& pentagon);
void IncreaseCounter();
void DecreaseCounter();
int ReturnCounter();
virtual ~TBinaryTreeItem();

template<class A>
friend std::ostream &operator<<(std::ostream &os, const TBinaryTreeItem<A> &obj);

private:
T pentagon;
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> left;
std::shared_ptr<TBinaryTreeItem<T>> right;
int counter;
};
#endif

```

## TAllocatorBlock.h

```

#ifndef TALLOCATORBLOCK_H
#define TALLOCATORBLOCK_H

#include "TLinkedList.h"
#include <memory>

class TAllocatorBlock {
public:
    TAllocatorBlock(const size_t& size, const size_t count){
        this->size = size;
        for(int i = 0; i < count; ++i){
            unused_blocks.Insert(malloc(size));
        }
    }
    void* Allocate(const size_t& size){
        if(size != this->size){
            std::cout << "Error during allocation\n";
        }
        if(unused_blocks.Length()){
            for(int i = 0; i < 5; ++i){
                unused_blocks.Insert(malloc(size));
            }
        }
        void* tmp = unused_blocks.GetItem(1);
        used_blocks.Insert(unused_blocks.GetItem(1));
        unused_blocks.Remove(0);
        return tmp;
    }
    void Deallocate(void* ptr){
        unused_blocks.Insert(ptr);
    }

```

```

    }
    ~TAllocatorBlock(){
        while(used_blocks.size()){
            try{
                free(used_blocks.GetItem(1));
                used_blocks.Remove(0);
            } catch(...){
                used_blocks.Remove(0);
            }
        }
        while(unused_blocks.size()){
            try{
                free(unused_blocks.GetItem(1));
                unused_blocks.Remove(0);
            } catch(...){
                unused_blocks.Remove(0);
            }
        }
    }

private:
    size_t size;
    TLinkedList <void*> used_blocks;
    TLinkedList <void*> unused_blocks;
};

#endif

```

## HListItem.cpp

```

#include <iostream>
#include "HListItem.h"

template <class T> HListItem<T>::HListItem(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon> &pentagon) {
    this->pentagon = pentagon;
    this->next = nullptr;
}

template <class A> std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os,HListItem<A> &obj) {
    os << "[" << obj.pentagon << "]" << std::endl;
    return os;
}

template <class T> HListItem<T>::~HListItem() {
}

```

## HListItem.h

```

#ifndef HLISTITEM_H
#define HLISTITEM_H
#include <iostream>

```

```

#include "pentagon.h"
#include <memory>

template <class T> class HListItem {
public:
    HListItem(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon> &pentagon);
    template <class A> friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, HListItem<A>
&obj);
    ~HListItem();
    std::shared_ptr<T> pentagon;
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> next;
};
#include "HListItem.cpp"
#endif

```

## TLinkedList.cpp

```

#include <iostream>
#include "TLinkedList.h"

template <class T> TLinkedList<T>::TLinkedList() {
    size_of_list = 0;
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> front;
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> back;
    std::cout << "Pentagon List created" << std::endl;
}
template <class T> TLinkedList<T>::TLinkedList(const std::shared_ptr<TLinkedList>
&other){
    front = other->front;
    back = other->back;
}
template <class T> size_t TLinkedList<T>::Length() {
    return size_of_list;
}
template <class T> bool TLinkedList<T>::Empty() {
    return size_of_list;
}
template <class T> std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>& TLinkedList<T>::GetItem(size_t idx){
    int k = 0;
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> obj = front;
    while (k != idx){
        k++;
        obj = obj->next;
    }
    return obj->pentagon;
}

```

```

}
template <class T> std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>& TLinkedList<T>::First() {
    return front->pentagon;
}
template <class T> std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>& TLinkedList<T>::Last() {
    return back->pentagon;
}
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::InsertLast(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>
&&pentagon) {
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> obj (new HListItem<T>(pentagon));
    if(size_of_list == 0) {
        front = obj;
        back = obj;
        size_of_list++;
        return;
    }
    back->next = obj;
    back = obj;
    obj->next = nullptr;
    size_of_list++;
}
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::RemoveLast() {
    if (size_of_list == 0) {
        std::cout << "Pentagon does not pop_back, because the Pentagon List is empty"
<< std::endl;
    } else {
        if (front == back) {
            RemoveFirst();
            size_of_list--;
            return;
        }
        std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> prev_del = front;
        while (prev_del->next != back) {
            prev_del = prev_del->next;
        }
        prev_del->next = nullptr;
        back = prev_del;
        size_of_list--;
    }
}
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::InsertFirst(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>
&&pentagon) {
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> obj (new HListItem<T>(pentagon));
    if(size_of_list == 0) {
        front = obj;

```

```

        back = obj;
    } else {
        obj->next = front;
        front = obj;
    }
    size_of_list++;
}
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::RemoveFirst() {
    if (size_of_list == 0) {
        std::cout << "Pentagon does not pop_front, because the Pentagon List is empty"
<< std::endl;
    } else {
        std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> del = front;
        front = del->next;
        size_of_list--;
    }
}
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::Insert(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>
&&pentagon, size_t position) {
    if (position < 0) {
        std::cout << "Position < zero" << std::endl;
    } else if (position > size_of_list) {
        std::cout << " Position > size_of_list" << std::endl;
    } else {
        std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> obj (new HListItem<T>(pentagon));
        if (position == 0) {
            front = obj;
            back = obj;
        } else {
            int k = 0;
            std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> prev_insert = front;
            std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> next_insert;
            while(k+1 != position) {
                k++;
                prev_insert = prev_insert->next;
            }
            next_insert = prev_insert->next;
            prev_insert->next = obj;
            obj->next = next_insert;
        }
        size_of_list++;
    }
}
template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::Remove(size_t position) {
    if (position > size_of_list ) {

```

```

    std::cout << "Position " << position << " > " << "size " << size_of_list << " Not
correct erase" << std::endl;

```

```

} else if (position < 0) {

```

```

    std::cout << "Position < 0" << std::endl;

```

```

} else {

```

```

    if (position == 0) {

```

```

        RemoveFirst();

```

```

    } else {

```

```

        int k = 0;

```

```

        std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> prev_erase = front;

```

```

        std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> next_erase;

```

```

        std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> del;F

```

```

        while( k+1 != position) {

```

```

            k++;

```

```

            prev_erase = prev_erase->next;

```

```

        }

```

```

        next_erase = prev_erase->next;

```

```

        del = prev_erase->next;

```

```

        next_erase = del->next;

```

```

        prev_erase->next = next_erase;

```

```

    }

```

```

    size_of_list--;

```

```

}

```

```

template <class T> void TLinkedList<T>::Clear() {

```

```

    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> del = front;

```

```

    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> prev_del;

```

```

    if(size_of_list !=0 ) {

```

```

        while(del->next != nullptr) {

```

```

            prev_del = del;

```

```

            del = del->next;

```

```

        }

```

```

        size_of_list = 0;

```

```

        // std::cout << "HListItem deleted" << std::endl;

```

```

    }

```

```

    size_of_list = 0;

```

```

    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> front;

```

```

    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> back;

```

```

}

```

```

template <class T> std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TLinkedList<T>& hl) {

```

```

    if (hl.size_of_list == 0) {

```

```

        os << "The pentagon list is empty, so there is nothing to output" << std::endl;

```

```

    } else {

```

```

        os << "Print Pentagon List" << std::endl;

```

```

        std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> obj = hl.front;

```

```

while(obj != nullptr) {
    if (obj->next != nullptr) {
        os << obj->pentagon << " " << "," << " ";
        obj = obj->next;
    } else {
        os << obj->pentagon;
        obj = obj->next;
    }
}
os << std::endl;
}
return os;
}

template <class T> TLinkedList<T>::~TLinkedList() {
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> del = front;
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> prev_del;
    if(size_of_list !=0 ) {
        while(del->next != nullptr) {
            prev_del = del;
            del = del->next;
        }
        size_of_list = 0;
        std::cout << "Pentagon List deleted" << std::endl;
    }
}

```

## TLinkedList.h

```

#ifndef HLIST_H
#define HLIST_H
#include <iostream>
#include "HListItem.h"
#include "pentagon.h"
#include <memory>

template <class T> class TLinkedList {
public:
    TLinkedList();
    int size_of_list;
    size_t Length();
    std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>& First();
    std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>& Last();
    std::shared_ptr<Pentagon>& GetItem(size_t idx);
    bool Empty();
    TLinkedList(const std::shared_ptr<TLinkedList> &other);

```

```

void InsertFirst(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon> &&pentagon);
void InsertLast(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon> &&pentagon);
void RemoveLast();
void RemoveFirst();
void Insert(const std::shared_ptr<Pentagon> &&pentagon, size_t position);
void Remove(size_t position);
void Clear();
template <class A> friend std::ostream& operator<<(std::ostream& os, TLinkedList<A>&
list);
    ~TLinkedList();
private:
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> front;
    std::shared_ptr<HListItem<T>> back;
};
#include "TLinkedList.cpp"
#endif

```