

Final Exam 02 (10 marks)

Due: 8:30 am, 01 December 2022 (Thursday)

Course: Quantum Mechanics - 1

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Problem 1 (3 marks)

Suppose the Hamiltonian operator is time-dependent, and $[\hat{H}(t_1), \hat{H}(t_2)] = 0$ for two values of time, t_1 and t_2 . Show that the time-evolution operator takes the form

$$\hat{U}(t) = \exp \left[-\frac{i}{\hbar} \int_0^t dt' \hat{H}(t') \right].$$

Problem 2 (3 marks)

The Hamiltonian operator of a three-state system is given by

$$\hat{H} = a [|1\rangle\langle 1| + |3\rangle\langle 3|] + b|2\rangle\langle 2| + c [|1\rangle\langle 3| + |3\rangle\langle 1|],$$

where $\{|1\rangle, |2\rangle, |3\rangle\}$ are the three eigenkets. Suppose the state of the system at time $t = 0$ is given by the ket $|\psi(0)\rangle = |1\rangle$. Derive an expression for the time-dependent ket of the system, $|\psi(t)\rangle$ in the basis of the eigenkets.

Problem 3 (4 marks)

Suppose the state of a spin-1/2 particle (assume it has a magnetic moment) at time $t = 0$ is given by the ket $|\psi(0)\rangle = |z+\rangle$, and it evolves in a magnetic field $\mathbf{B} = B_0 (\hat{x} + \hat{z}) / \sqrt{2}$. Derive expressions for $\langle \hat{s}_x \rangle(t)$, $\langle \hat{s}_y \rangle(t)$, and $\langle \hat{s}_z \rangle(t)$.
