**HH Activities with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .29 | 3.323\*\* | 3.369\*\* | 1.719 | 1.758 | 2.334\*\* |
|  | (1.658) | (1.647) | (1.636) | (1.161) | (1.183) | (1.16) |
| same\_sex | -23.635\*\*\* | -17.422\*\* | -8.063 | 2.288 | 6.229 | 10.598 |
|  | (7.959) | (8.651) | (9.438) | (13.555) | (14.223) | (13.273) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 5.896 | 3.549 | 2.863 | -17.013 | -17.572 | -19.956 |
|  | (17.658) | (19.209) | (18.241) | (17.713) | (17.946) | (15.823) |
| co\_age |  | .226 | 1.623\*\* |  | 1.386\*\*\* | 1.7\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.617) | (.649) |  | (.511) | (.52) |
| age2 |  | -.006 | -.016\*\* |  | -.019\*\*\* | -.021\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.006) | (.006) |
| co\_education |  | -5.483\*\*\* | -7.609\*\*\* |  | -.265 | -1.162 |
|  |  | (1.689) | (1.696) |  | (1.249) | (1.234) |
| co\_employed |  | -21.741\*\*\* | -20.213\*\*\* |  | -2.996\*\*\* | -3.048\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.388) | (1.372) |  | (1.048) | (1.052) |
| income |  | -4.808\*\*\* | -5.347\*\*\* |  | .605 | -.155 |
|  |  | (.936) | (.919) |  | (.689) | (.679) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 14.464\*\*\* | 12.636\*\*\* |  | 3.837\*\*\* | 3.784\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.87) | (.872) |  | (.627) | (.613) |
| cohab |  |  | -12.029\*\*\* |  |  | 2.911 |
|  |  |  | (3.176) |  |  | (2.615) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .229 |  |  | -6.098\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.484) |  |  | (1.087) |
| region |  |  | 2.185\*\*\* |  |  | .361 |
|  |  |  | (.684) |  |  | (.503) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 20.481\*\*\* |  |  | 1.67 |
|  |  |  | (1.735) |  |  | (1.3) |
| weekend |  |  | 25.41\*\*\* |  |  | 36.424\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.369) |  |  | (1.149) |
| \_cons | 78.714\*\*\* | 122.611\*\*\* | 62.322\*\*\* | 37.271\*\*\* | 11.995 | -3.216 |
|  | (.758) | (12.534) | (14.147) | (.561) | (9.599) | (10.478) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .048 | .069 | 0 | .004 | .052 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Activities with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -1.304 | -.983 | -.719 | 3.388\*\* | 2.556 | 3.333\*\* |
|  | (1.531) | (1.53) | (1.51) | (1.562) | (1.595) | (1.571) |
| same\_sex | -.454 | 3.387 | 6.611 | 8.018 | 7.726 | 8.11 |
|  | (6.395) | (6.684) | (6.989) | (7.511) | (7.6) | (7.745) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -8.278 | -9.692 | -8.314 | -17.453\*\* | -17.942\*\* | -17.038\* |
|  | (8.79) | (8.965) | (8.798) | (8.797) | (8.851) | (8.734) |
| co\_age |  | .692\* | .604\* |  | -.097 | -.104 |
|  |  | (.361) | (.351) |  | (.416) | (.413) |
| age2 |  | -.006 | -.006 |  | 0 | 0 |
|  |  | (.004) | (.004) |  | (.005) | (.005) |
| co\_education |  | 2.654\* | 2.445 |  | 3.28\*\* | 2.545 |
|  |  | (1.579) | (1.568) |  | (1.67) | (1.663) |
| co\_employed |  | -11.007\*\*\* | -10.853\*\*\* |  | -6.148\*\*\* | -6.431\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.313) | (1.318) |  | (1.356) | (1.364) |
| income |  | -.989 | -1.422 |  | 2.02\*\* | 1.698\* |
|  |  | (.933) | (.932) |  | (.943) | (.927) |
| cohab |  |  | -5.514\*\* |  |  | -1.899 |
|  |  |  | (2.35) |  |  | (2.169) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.585 |  |  | -8.338\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.514) |  |  | (1.393) |
| region |  |  | .185 |  |  | 1.472\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.71) |  |  | (.689) |
| weekend |  |  | 31.152\*\*\* |  |  | 26.909\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.543) |  |  | (1.531) |
| \_cons | 45.418\*\*\* | 54.316\*\*\* | 49.832\*\*\* | 29.888\*\*\* | 42.637\*\*\* | 36.59\*\*\* |
|  | (.823) | (8.864) | (9.023) | (.798) | (9.893) | (9.958) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .01 | .039 | .001 | .003 | .032 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Member Care with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 3.144 | 3.692\* | 4.341\*\* | 2.742\* | 1.829 | 1.926 |
|  | (2.09) | (1.966) | (1.901) | (1.486) | (1.479) | (1.439) |
| same\_sex | -7.723 | -9.854 | 3.829 | 45.256 | 26.712 | 18.925 |
|  | (12.93) | (14.867) | (13.594) | (27.569) | (23.267) | (21.655) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -38.74\*\* | -48.157\*\* | -51.85\*\* | -20.926 | 18.555 | 21.099 |
|  | (18.356) | (22.968) | (20.608) | (38.736) | (38.663) | (34.726) |
| co\_age |  | -7.172\*\*\* | -.186 |  | -1.507\*\* | 2.188\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.731) | (.727) |  | (.728) | (.733) |
| age2 |  | .037\*\*\* | -.015\* |  | -.011 | -.036\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.008) | (.008) |  | (.009) | (.009) |
| co\_education |  | 32.53\*\*\* | 19.792\*\*\* |  | 23.754\*\*\* | 16.462\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.965) | (1.866) |  | (1.494) | (1.498) |
| co\_employed |  | -37.667\*\*\* | -32.787\*\*\* |  | -8.06\*\*\* | -5.982\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.595) | (1.531) |  | (1.299) | (1.273) |
| income |  | 9.222\*\*\* | 6.582\*\*\* |  | 5.262\*\*\* | 3.602\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.18) | (1.149) |  | (.855) | (.85) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 18.648\*\*\* | 12.246\*\*\* |  | 6.555\*\*\* | 3.721\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.953) | (.918) |  | (.806) | (.813) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.455 |  |  | 7.248\* |
|  |  |  | (3.992) |  |  | (4.04) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -16.16\*\*\* |  |  | -7.016\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.706) |  |  | (1.384) |
| region |  |  | -4.117\*\*\* |  |  | -1.931\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.801) |  |  | (.655) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 84.511\*\*\* |  |  | 46.057\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.948) |  |  | (1.582) |
| weekend |  |  | -22.14\*\*\* |  |  | 10.217\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.412) |  |  | (1.284) |
| \_cons | 105.083\*\*\* | 349.079\*\*\* | 152.931\*\*\* | 54.108\*\*\* | 108.44\*\*\* | -3.094 |
|  | (.944) | (15.444) | (16.454) | (.756) | (14.684) | (15.32) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .144 | .23 | .001 | .061 | .104 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Member Care with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.32 | -.017 | -.124 | -.441 | -.269 | -.297 |
|  | (.56) | (.59) | (.611) | (.373) | (.394) | (.409) |
| same\_sex | -.12 | 1.008 | .801 | -1.078\* | -.56 | -.826 |
|  | (1.886) | (1.927) | (2.046) | (.647) | (.672) | (.759) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -1.764 | -2.272 | -2.224 | -.381 | -.36 | -.323 |
|  | (2.126) | (2.166) | (2.165) | (.846) | (.86) | (.859) |
| co\_age |  | .123 | .128 |  | .135 | .143 |
|  |  | (.146) | (.146) |  | (.096) | (.095) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | -.001 |  | -.002 | -.002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .344 | .437 |  | -.839\* | -.821\* |
|  |  | (.571) | (.579) |  | (.432) | (.437) |
| co\_employed |  | -2.802\*\*\* | -2.787\*\*\* |  | -1.863\*\*\* | -1.853\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.573) | (.565) |  | (.478) | (.481) |
| income |  | -.275 | -.205 |  | -.132 | -.111 |
|  |  | (.307) | (.327) |  | (.24) | (.241) |
| cohab |  |  | .34 |  |  | .302 |
|  |  |  | (.855) |  |  | (.428) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.456\*\* |  |  | .203 |
|  |  |  | (.622) |  |  | (.419) |
| region |  |  | -.548\* |  |  | .04 |
|  |  |  | (.304) |  |  | (.152) |
| weekend |  |  | -.269 |  |  | -.105 |
|  |  |  | (.427) |  |  | (.328) |
| \_cons | 3.651\*\*\* | 7.232\*\*\* | 7.817\*\*\* | 2.422\*\*\* | 5.102\*\*\* | 4.583\*\* |
|  | (.297) | (2.701) | (2.632) | (.213) | (1.733) | (1.934) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .006 | .007 | 0 | .005 | .005 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Education with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.12 | .004 | .003 | .433 | .623\* | .563\* |
|  | (.264) | (.273) | (.272) | (.336) | (.345) | (.321) |
| same\_sex | 14.223 | 16.594 | 16.161 | -.851\*\*\* | -.588\*\*\* | -1.032 |
|  | (9.862) | (11.345) | (11.337) | (.105) | (.181) | (.813) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -14.783 | -17.681 | -17.565 | -.433 | -.34 | -.477 |
|  | (9.911) | (11.434) | (11.429) | (.336) | (.452) | (.583) |
| co\_age |  | .007 | -.067 |  | -.189 | -.209 |
|  |  | (.088) | (.096) |  | (.124) | (.144) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | 0 |  | .002 | .002 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | .951\*\*\* | 1.074\*\*\* |  | 1.361\*\*\* | 1.521\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.301) | (.327) |  | (.33) | (.396) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.393\*\*\* | -1.465\*\*\* |  | -.509 | -.503 |
|  |  | (.312) | (.319) |  | (.424) | (.434) |
| income |  | -.289\* | -.265\* |  | -.576\*\*\* | -.516\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.15) | (.151) |  | (.148) | (.148) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -.027 | .054 |  | -.208 | -.167 |
|  |  | (.122) | (.123) |  | (.148) | (.126) |
| cohab |  |  | .378 |  |  | .668 |
|  |  |  | (.592) |  |  | (1.31) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .021 |  |  | .49 |
|  |  |  | (.278) |  |  | (.299) |
| region |  |  | -.023 |  |  | -.018 |
|  |  |  | (.141) |  |  | (.122) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -.983\*\*\* |  |  | -.48 |
|  |  |  | (.346) |  |  | (.473) |
| weekend |  |  | .124 |  |  | .044 |
|  |  |  | (.225) |  |  | (.21) |
| \_cons | 1.632\*\*\* | 6.347\*\*\* | 8.79\*\*\* | .851\*\*\* | 7.551\*\*\* | 7.924\*\*\* |
|  | (.129) | (1.886) | (2.354) | (.105) | (2.384) | (3.044) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .001 | .005 | .005 | 0 | .003 | .003 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Education with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.608\*\* | -.731\*\* | -.814\*\*\* | .479 | .537 | .515 |
|  | (.273) | (.291) | (.303) | (.343) | (.355) | (.35) |
| same\_sex | -1.347\*\*\* | -2.278\*\*\* | -2.47\*\*\* | 2.701 | 2.49 | 2.349 |
|  | (.189) | (.358) | (.805) | (3.031) | (3.034) | (3.159) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 5.444\* | 5.456\* | 5.498\* | -4.015 | -4.123 | -4.073 |
|  | (3.187) | (3.199) | (3.196) | (3.047) | (3.052) | (3.06) |
| co\_age |  | -.312\*\*\* | -.304\*\*\* |  | -.3\*\*\* | -.299\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.088) | (.082) |  | (.106) | (.106) |
| age2 |  | .002\*\*\* | .002\*\*\* |  | .002\*\* | .002\*\* |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .59\* | .647\*\* |  | 1.018\*\*\* | 1.027\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.312) | (.304) |  | (.367) | (.374) |
| co\_employed |  | -.758\* | -.721\* |  | -.554\* | -.54\* |
|  |  | (.402) | (.397) |  | (.327) | (.328) |
| income |  | .043 | .096 |  | -.747\*\*\* | -.73\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.173) | (.175) |  | (.239) | (.236) |
| cohab |  |  | .192 |  |  | .067 |
|  |  |  | (.803) |  |  | (.736) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .993\*\* |  |  | .156 |
|  |  |  | (.41) |  |  | (.369) |
| region |  |  | .161 |  |  | .151 |
|  |  |  | (.164) |  |  | (.164) |
| weekend |  |  | .833\*\* |  |  | .824\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.325) |  |  | (.368) |
| \_cons | 1.368\*\*\* | 12.554\*\*\* | 11.043\*\*\* | .835\*\*\* | 12.292\*\*\* | 11.454\*\*\* |
|  | (.188) | (3.386) | (2.88) | (.149) | (2.859) | (3.06) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .001 | .007 | .008 | 0 | .01 | .01 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Religion with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.599 | -.23 | -.18 | -.869\*\* | -.573 | -.586 |
|  | (.401) | (.413) | (.411) | (.411) | (.439) | (.44) |
| same\_sex | -6.689\*\*\* | -6.461\*\*\* | -4.174\*\*\* | -4.142\*\* | -3.149 | .569 |
|  | (.195) | (.346) | (1.122) | (1.612) | (1.965) | (2.239) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 1.253 | 1.885\*\* | 2.353 | -.719 | -1.729 | -2.517 |
|  | (.781) | (.858) | (1.62) | (1.65) | (2.185) | (2.563) |
| co\_age |  | .107 | -.155 |  | -.087 | -.117 |
|  |  | (.142) | (.147) |  | (.188) | (.191) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | .002 |  | .003 | .003 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | .328 | .663 |  | -.154 | .016 |
|  |  | (.437) | (.423) |  | (.468) | (.464) |
| co\_employed |  | -.57 | -.654\* |  | -1.22\*\*\* | -1.045\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.366) | (.36) |  | (.38) | (.375) |
| income |  | -1.337\*\*\* | -1.366\*\*\* |  | -1.237\*\*\* | -1.325\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.221) | (.221) |  | (.253) | (.253) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 1.176\*\*\* | 1.167\*\*\* |  | 1.634\*\*\* | 1.603\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.23) | (.224) |  | (.302) | (.298) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.757\*\*\* |  |  | -2.892\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.618) |  |  | (.865) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.233\*\*\* |  |  | 1.115\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.389) |  |  | (.417) |
| region |  |  | .345\*\* |  |  | .041 |
|  |  |  | (.156) |  |  | (.181) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -1.339\*\*\* |  |  | -.047 |
|  |  |  | (.461) |  |  | (.444) |
| weekend |  |  | 15.266\*\*\* |  |  | 12.765\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.488) |  |  | (.512) |
| \_cons | 6.697\*\*\* | 5.481\* | 7.185\*\* | 5.731\*\*\* | 8.256\*\* | 4.488 |
|  | (.195) | (2.97) | (3.328) | (.211) | (3.541) | (3.788) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .003 | .056 | 0 | .006 | .044 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Religion with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.141 | .091 | .039 | .498 | .869 | .762 |
|  | (.404) | (.415) | (.412) | (.578) | (.605) | (.617) |
| same\_sex | -3.858\*\*\* | -2.984\*\*\* | -.242 | .678 | 1.538 | 4.39\* |
|  | (.535) | (.574) | (.737) | (2.416) | (2.458) | (2.463) |
| marlegal\_samesex | .029 | -.32 | -.222 | -4.52\* | -4.544\* | -5.096\*\* |
|  | (.918) | (.944) | (1.08) | (2.511) | (2.542) | (2.571) |
| co\_age |  | .085 | -.002 |  | .243\*\* | .097 |
|  |  | (.089) | (.091) |  | (.111) | (.11) |
| age2 |  | 0 | 0 |  | -.002\* | -.001 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .086 | .144 |  | -.226 | -.187 |
|  |  | (.424) | (.42) |  | (.588) | (.592) |
| co\_employed |  | -.801\*\* | -.67\*\* |  | -.912\*\* | -.803\*\* |
|  |  | (.322) | (.318) |  | (.396) | (.399) |
| income |  | -.607\*\* | -.684\*\*\* |  | -1.17\*\*\* | -1.208\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.241) | (.242) |  | (.333) | (.327) |
| cohab |  |  | -3.903\*\*\* |  |  | -3.883\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.439) |  |  | (.417) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 2.174\*\*\* |  |  | 1.772\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.43) |  |  | (.506) |
| region |  |  | .165 |  |  | -.178 |
|  |  |  | (.17) |  |  | (.268) |
| weekend |  |  | 10.018\*\*\* |  |  | 8.552\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.487) |  |  | (.561) |
| \_cons | 4.68\*\*\* | 4.385\*\* | 3.263 | 3.917\*\*\* | 2.648 | 4.107 |
|  | (.208) | (2.081) | (2.307) | (.206) | (2.173) | (2.536) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .003 | .038 | 0 | .004 | .029 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Social/Leisure with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -3.527 | 1.911 | 2.35 | -4.254\* | .344 | .695 |
|  | (2.404) | (2.404) | (2.306) | (2.515) | (2.545) | (2.433) |
| same\_sex | 33.891\*\* | 37.946\*\* | 13.096 | -25.681 | -11.958 | -1.85 |
|  | (16.084) | (14.928) | (14.495) | (31.169) | (35.297) | (32.964) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -46.383 | -60.24\*\* | -47.741\* | 6.547 | -5.904 | -14.735 |
|  | (28.309) | (28.975) | (26.205) | (52.947) | (57.897) | (54.57) |
| co\_age |  | -2.463\*\*\* | -3.001\*\*\* |  | -.664 | -.601 |
|  |  | (.954) | (.942) |  | (1.283) | (1.257) |
| age2 |  | .019\* | .023\*\* |  | 0 | -.003 |
|  |  | (.011) | (.011) |  | (.016) | (.016) |
| co\_education |  | -14.216\*\*\* | -13.724\*\*\* |  | -19.947\*\*\* | -18.735\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.512) | (2.43) |  | (2.705) | (2.671) |
| co\_employed |  | -32.921\*\*\* | -34.677\*\*\* |  | -25.299\*\*\* | -25.179\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.103) | (2.085) |  | (2.404) | (2.385) |
| income |  | -6.623\*\*\* | -7.02\*\*\* |  | -7.792\*\*\* | -8.611\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.451) | (1.489) |  | (1.611) | (1.565) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -3.876\*\*\* | -3.116\*\*\* |  | -5.378\*\*\* | -4.739\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.094) | (1.073) |  | (1.199) | (1.163) |
| cohab |  |  | 16.614\*\*\* |  |  | 10.72\* |
|  |  |  | (5.977) |  |  | (6.302) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -9.353\*\*\* |  |  | -3.784 |
|  |  |  | (2.143) |  |  | (2.39) |
| region |  |  | -1.424 |  |  | .734 |
|  |  |  | (.913) |  |  | (1.009) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -8.693\*\*\* |  |  | -6.932\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.317) |  |  | (2.647) |
| weekend |  |  | 79.885\*\*\* |  |  | 102.263\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.87) |  |  | (2.224) |
| \_cons | 143.993\*\*\* | 325.053\*\*\* | 331.146\*\*\* | 148.112\*\*\* | 279.196\*\*\* | 253.102\*\*\* |
|  | (1.075) | (19.081) | (19.632) | (1.211) | (23.848) | (24.171) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .037 | .109 | 0 | .026 | .121 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Social/Leisure with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .157 | .9 | 2.559 | 6.051\* | 9.863\*\*\* | 11.538\*\*\* |
|  | (2.975) | (2.976) | (2.892) | (3.474) | (3.498) | (3.428) |
| same\_sex | -7.299 | -2.864 | -.889 | -16.084 | -4.921 | -7.244 |
|  | (11.84) | (11.837) | (11.892) | (12.63) | (12.298) | (12.228) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -4.158 | -5.64 | -.555 | 8.867 | 8.958 | 10.915 |
|  | (18.47) | (18.716) | (18.606) | (21.901) | (21.337) | (19.976) |
| co\_age |  | -1.206 | -1.218 |  | -1.229 | -1.137 |
|  |  | (.746) | (.744) |  | (.97) | (.951) |
| age2 |  | .009 | .008 |  | .011 | .009 |
|  |  | (.008) | (.008) |  | (.011) | (.011) |
| co\_education |  | -1.723 | -3.07 |  | -4.87 | -6.821\*\* |
|  |  | (2.934) | (2.88) |  | (3.334) | (3.267) |
| co\_employed |  | -43.113\*\*\* | -43.218\*\*\* |  | -46.848\*\*\* | -47.653\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.556) | (2.554) |  | (3.025) | (3.023) |
| income |  | -3.529\*\* | -5.193\*\*\* |  | -9.795\*\*\* | -10.521\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.775) | (1.788) |  | (2.032) | (2.005) |
| cohab |  |  | -6.256 |  |  | -.336 |
|  |  |  | (5.382) |  |  | (5.245) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -20.18\*\*\* |  |  | -20.396\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.901) |  |  | (3.347) |
| region |  |  | -.835 |  |  | -.241 |
|  |  |  | (1.219) |  |  | (1.486) |
| weekend |  |  | 80.551\*\*\* |  |  | 87.908\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.665) |  |  | (3.058) |
| \_cons | 146.177\*\*\* | 298.908\*\*\* | 292.244\*\*\* | 159.18\*\*\* | 334.382\*\*\* | 319.985\*\*\* |
|  | (1.501) | (18.304) | (19.347) | (1.68) | (21.671) | (21.683) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .041 | .103 | 0 | .045 | .105 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Sports/Recreation with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.266 | -.704 | -.451 | .328 | -.168 | .19 |
|  | (.503) | (.509) | (.515) | (.6) | (.608) | (.607) |
| same\_sex | 1.675 | 1.803 | .059 | -6.331\*\*\* | -6.563\*\*\* | -4.513\* |
|  | (3.304) | (3.651) | (3.766) | (2.028) | (2.443) | (2.49) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 22.216 | 21.298 | 22.462 | 18.502 | 19.3 | 18.546 |
|  | (16.721) | (16.79) | (16.803) | (16.39) | (16.144) | (15.966) |
| co\_age |  | -.037 | -.157 |  | .179 | .073 |
|  |  | (.211) | (.209) |  | (.245) | (.249) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | 0 |  | -.002 | -.002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.003) | (.003) |
| co\_education |  | .981\* | .839 |  | .484 | .303 |
|  |  | (.53) | (.53) |  | (.641) | (.652) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.365\*\*\* | -1.632\*\*\* |  | -1.175\*\* | -1.45\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.458) | (.461) |  | (.512) | (.514) |
| income |  | 1.792\*\*\* | 1.576\*\*\* |  | 1.754\*\*\* | 1.476\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.303) | (.306) |  | (.36) | (.365) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .31 | .419 |  | 1.383\*\*\* | 1.526\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.259) | (.266) |  | (.452) | (.449) |
| cohab |  |  | .452 |  |  | .626 |
|  |  |  | (1.165) |  |  | (1.456) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -2.972\*\*\* |  |  | -3.273\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.491) |  |  | (.563) |
| region |  |  | .576\*\* |  |  | .046 |
|  |  |  | (.23) |  |  | (.266) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -1.31\*\* |  |  | -2.019\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.569) |  |  | (.665) |
| weekend |  |  | 8.049\*\*\* |  |  | 10.694\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.541) |  |  | (.651) |
| \_cons | 8.425\*\*\* | 9.169\*\* | 11.229\*\* | 8.61\*\*\* | 1.363 | 4.858 |
|  | (.26) | (4.508) | (4.663) | (.293) | (4.635) | (4.957) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .001 | .003 | .014 | 0 | .003 | .017 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Sports/Recreation with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 1.141\* | .696 | .781 | .766 | .419 | .662 |
|  | (.637) | (.624) | (.619) | (.66) | (.664) | (.668) |
| same\_sex | 6.601 | 4.23 | 4.173 | 2.404 | 1.671 | 2.108 |
|  | (4.322) | (4.419) | (4.401) | (3.218) | (3.314) | (3.356) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 4.953 | 6.155 | 6.454 | -4.215 | -4.509 | -4.349 |
|  | (9.04) | (9.059) | (8.995) | (3.769) | (3.837) | (3.809) |
| co\_age |  | -.121 | -.11 |  | -.248 | -.259 |
|  |  | (.162) | (.166) |  | (.158) | (.164) |
| age2 |  | 0 | 0 |  | .002 | .002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | 2.238\*\*\* | 2.141\*\*\* |  | 1.013 | .796 |
|  |  | (.584) | (.582) |  | (.641) | (.643) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.517\*\*\* | -1.48\*\*\* |  | -1.002\*\* | -1.098\*\* |
|  |  | (.512) | (.506) |  | (.428) | (.433) |
| income |  | 1.324\*\*\* | 1.238\*\*\* |  | 1.393\*\*\* | 1.276\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.444) | (.45) |  | (.382) | (.388) |
| cohab |  |  | -.318 |  |  | -.807 |
|  |  |  | (1.02) |  |  | (.98) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.321\*\* |  |  | -2.484\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.63) |  |  | (.561) |
| region |  |  | .944\*\*\* |  |  | .199 |
|  |  |  | (.298) |  |  | (.3) |
| weekend |  |  | 6.101\*\*\* |  |  | 6.738\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.695) |  |  | (.707) |
| \_cons | 5.257\*\*\* | 11.511\*\*\* | 7.695\* | 5.721\*\*\* | 12.235\*\*\* | 11.782\*\*\* |
|  | (.296) | (3.877) | (4.003) | (.326) | (3.775) | (4.343) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .002 | .007 | .015 | 0 | .003 | .012 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Work with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 6.151\*\*\* | 5.479\*\*\* | 5.493\*\*\* | 5.421\*\*\* | 4.678\*\*\* | 4.775\*\*\* |
|  | (.861) | (.868) | (.87) | (1.059) | (1.073) | (1.067) |
| same\_sex | 8.731 | 11.384 | 10.499 | -5.563\*\*\* | -6.939\*\*\* | -6.312\*\*\* |
|  | (6.19) | (7.144) | (7.305) | (.396) | (.672) | (1.043) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -18.902\*\*\* | -19.605\*\*\* | -19.68\*\*\* | -.819 | .716 | 1.245 |
|  | (6.309) | (7.313) | (7.389) | (3.934) | (3.971) | (4.03) |
| co\_age |  | -.134 | .067 |  | .712\*\* | .735\*\* |
|  |  | (.252) | (.264) |  | (.296) | (.3) |
| age2 |  | .002 | 0 |  | -.007\* | -.007\* |
|  |  | (.003) | (.003) |  | (.004) | (.004) |
| co\_education |  | 1.289\* | 1.113 |  | .264 | -.034 |
|  |  | (.76) | (.784) |  | (1.019) | (1.127) |
| co\_employed |  | 6.219\*\*\* | 6.39\*\*\* |  | 1.141 | 1.133 |
|  |  | (.539) | (.55) |  | (.823) | (.83) |
| income |  | -.123 | -.164 |  | .909 | .829 |
|  |  | (.425) | (.426) |  | (.618) | (.635) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .67\* | .569 |  | 2.103\*\*\* | 2.012\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.346) | (.355) |  | (.714) | (.714) |
| cohab |  |  | 1.447 |  |  | -1.778 |
|  |  |  | (1.694) |  |  | (1.128) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.304\* |  |  | -.733 |
|  |  |  | (.732) |  |  | (.904) |
| region |  |  | 1.194\*\*\* |  |  | .121 |
|  |  |  | (.316) |  |  | (.426) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 1.697\*\* |  |  | .979 |
|  |  |  | (.852) |  |  | (1.15) |
| weekend |  |  | -3.304\*\*\* |  |  | -3.18\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.563) |  |  | (.69) |
| \_cons | 5.105\*\*\* | -9.684\* | -17.63\*\*\* | 5.563\*\*\* | -19.893\*\*\* | -19.766\*\*\* |
|  | (.297) | (5.077) | (5.972) | (.396) | (5.038) | (5.905) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .004 | .009 | .011 | .003 | .006 | .007 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Work with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 3.059\*\*\* | 2.913\*\*\* | 2.937\*\*\* | 5.969\*\*\* | 5.507\*\*\* | 5.587\*\*\* |
|  | (.94) | (.993) | (.976) | (1.463) | (1.512) | (1.555) |
| same\_sex | 1.052 | .885 | 2.231 | 3.81 | 2.708 | .938 |
|  | (2.218) | (2.316) | (2.438) | (4.164) | (4.244) | (4.757) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -2.81 | -2.759 | -3.122 | -11.948\*\*\* | -11.482\*\* | -10.86\*\* |
|  | (4.094) | (4.162) | (4.126) | (4.51) | (4.562) | (4.526) |
| co\_age |  | .429\*\*\* | .385\*\* |  | .296 | .37 |
|  |  | (.16) | (.156) |  | (.299) | (.334) |
| age2 |  | -.003\*\* | -.003\*\* |  | -.003 | -.004 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.003) | (.004) |
| co\_education |  | 1.514\* | 1.494 |  | .868 | .824 |
|  |  | (.909) | (.914) |  | (1.232) | (1.205) |
| co\_employed |  | 3.912\*\*\* | 3.952\*\*\* |  | 2.566\*\*\* | 2.545\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.643) | (.655) |  | (.905) | (.909) |
| income |  | -.938 | -.962 |  | -.048 | .002 |
|  |  | (.699) | (.684) |  | (.89) | (.889) |
| cohab |  |  | -1.745\* |  |  | 1.805 |
|  |  |  | (1.023) |  |  | (2.573) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .153 |  |  | -1.228 |
|  |  |  | (.949) |  |  | (1.386) |
| region |  |  | .883\*\* |  |  | 1.251\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.38) |  |  | (.583) |
| weekend |  |  | -.713 |  |  | -1.35 |
|  |  |  | (.676) |  |  | (1.031) |
| \_cons | 4.167\*\*\* | -16.08\*\*\* | -16.838\*\*\* | 4.735\*\*\* | -7.794 | -12.527 |
|  | (.39) | (3.912) | (4.192) | (.49) | (6.497) | (7.765) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .001 | .006 | .006 | .003 | .004 | .005 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |

**Time spent in Public, with and without a Partner or Spouse (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | w/anyone or alone | w/anyone or alone | w/anyone or alone | w/partner or spouse | w/partner or spouse | w/partner or spouse |
| marlegal | -22.012\*\*\* | -26.422\*\*\* | -26.196\*\*\* | -2.506\*\* | -4.065\*\*\* | -3.371\*\*\* |
|  | (2.586) | (2.496) | (2.452) | (1.068) | (1.081) | (1.042) |
| same\_sex | 54.066\*\*\* | 31.526\*\* | 39.854\*\*\* | 9.45 | 6.287 | 8.496 |
|  | (14.849) | (14.983) | (14.727) | (7.197) | (7.376) | (7.257) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -21.655 | -12.212 | -18.804 | 6.058 | 6.037 | 8.712 |
|  | (26.352) | (25.062) | (23.938) | (11.47) | (11.582) | (11.261) |
| co\_age |  | -4.7\*\*\* | -4.668\*\*\* |  | -2.844\*\*\* | -2.567\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.646) | (.649) |  | (.306) | (.297) |
| age2 |  | .039\*\*\* | .034\*\*\* |  | .025\*\*\* | .02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.003) | (.003) |
| 0bn.co\_education |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.co\_education |  | 3.687 | 4.18\* |  | 7.94\*\*\* | 7.342\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.491) | (2.46) |  | (1.07) | (1.038) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | 141.419\*\*\* | 138.275\*\*\* |  | -22.648\*\*\* | -21.677\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.775) | (3.916) |  | (2.295) | (2.29) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | 247.835\*\*\* | 242.676\*\*\* |  | -25.777\*\*\* | -25.49\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.769) | (3.913) |  | (2.316) | (2.303) |
| income |  | 6.653\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | (1.475) |  |  |  |  |
| cohab |  |  | -8.342\* |  |  | -9.394\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.436) |  |  | (2.006) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 5.579\*\* |  |  | -5.388\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.34) |  |  | (.959) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  |  | 21.104\*\*\* |  | 2.496 | .47 |
|  |  |  | (3.688) |  | (1.605) | (1.571) |
| 3.income |  |  | 30.178\*\*\* |  | 6.676\*\*\* | 4.315\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.133) |  | (1.806) | (1.776) |
| 4.income |  |  | 25.269\*\*\* |  | 12.246\*\*\* | 9.504\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.906) |  | (2.219) | (2.162) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 4.971 |  |  | 4.917\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.314) |  |  | (1.416) |
| 3.region |  |  | 5.334\* |  |  | 3.908\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.123) |  |  | (1.323) |
| 4.region |  |  | -2.069 |  |  | 6.817\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.358) |  |  | (1.427) |
| weekend |  |  | -141\*\*\* |  |  | 81.21\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.882) |  |  | (1.051) |
| kidund18 |  |  | -20.845\*\*\* |  |  | -4.992\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.46) |  |  | (1.53) |
| nchild |  |  | 2.81\*\* |  |  | -.583 |
|  |  |  | (1.295) |  |  | (.586) |
| \_cons | 376.514\*\*\* | 292.596\*\*\* | 342.168\*\*\* | 59.835\*\*\* | 146.907\*\*\* | 124.607\*\*\* |
|  | (1.23) | (14.059) | (14.824) | (.509) | (6.972) | (6.97) |
| Observations | 99712 | 94017 | 94017 | 99712 | 94017 | 94017 |
| R-squared | .002 | .094 | .155 | 0 | .007 | .099 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |

**Total Time spent in Public among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | -15.992\*\*\* | -23.614\*\*\* | -24.309\*\*\* | -14.857\*\*\* | -13.969\*\*\* | -13.518\*\*\* | -18.258\*\*\* |
|  | (4.061) | (3.812) | (3.776) | (4.621) | (4.604) | (4.38) | (3.108) |
| same\_sex | 35.293 | 8.434 | 3.774 | -13.381 | -18.355 | -18.003 | 2.563 |
|  | (33.491) | (34.995) | (34.124) | (60.783) | (68.926) | (66.113) | (30.597) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -63.318 | -8.439 | -13.595 | -59.032 | -40.772 | -22.682 | -29.937 |
|  | (56.637) | (54.212) | (53.654) | (98.709) | (98.908) | (93.596) | (45.964) |
| co\_age |  | 1.63 | -.709 |  | -3.743\* | -6.87\*\*\* | -7.119\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.354) | (1.396) |  | (2.067) | (2.046) | (1.235) |
| age2 |  | -.01 | .005 |  | .032 | .057\*\* | .052\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.016) | (.016) |  | (.026) | (.026) | (.015) |
| co\_education |  | 6.659\* | 11.242\*\*\* |  | -7.837 | -6.856 | 6.143\* |
|  |  | (3.852) | (3.858) |  | (4.802) | (4.697) | (3.233) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | 52.56\*\*\* | 55.291\*\*\* |  | 230.514\*\*\* | 219.521\*\*\* | 137.805\*\*\* |
|  |  | (8.135) | (8.408) |  | (10.401) | (11.178) | (7.013) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | 217.47\*\*\* | 217.261\*\*\* |  | 264.181\*\*\* | 252.161\*\*\* | 233.381\*\*\* |
|  |  | (8.185) | (8.445) |  | (10.437) | (11.205) | (6.982) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  | 1.559 | 3.543 |  | 27.648\*\*\* | 25.749\*\*\* | 15.986\*\*\* |
|  |  | (5.515) | (5.601) |  | (7.024) | (6.958) | (4.808) |
| 3.income |  | -.323 | 2.874 |  | 32.4\*\*\* | 31.801\*\*\* | 21.728\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.138) | (6.272) |  | (7.912) | (7.832) | (5.4) |
| 4.income |  | -3.927 | 1.611 |  | 13.69 | 18.953\*\* | 16.019\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.282) | (7.386) |  | (9.139) | (9.009) | (6.212) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -7.172\*\*\* | -3.884\*\* |  | 7.864\*\*\* | 8.578\*\*\* | 2.843\* |
|  |  | (1.799) | (1.814) |  | (2.183) | (2.138) | (1.501) |
| cohab |  |  | 14.519\* |  |  | -42.264\*\*\* | -25.839\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (7.639) |  |  | (10.259) | (6.664) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.735 |  |  | .787 | 2.715 |
|  |  |  | (3.573) |  |  | (4.183) | (2.924) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 15.26\*\*\* |  |  | 7.94 | 8.949\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.916) |  |  | (5.772) | (4.048) |
| 3.region |  |  | 22.846\*\*\* |  |  | 8.284 | 12.237\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.629) |  |  | (5.54) | (3.873) |
| 4.region |  |  | 11.856\*\* |  |  | 2.285 | 5.102 |
|  |  |  | (4.934) |  |  | (5.994) | (4.176) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -35.28\*\*\* |  |  | -21.333\*\*\* | -45.364\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.874) |  |  | (4.676) | (3.21) |
| weekend |  |  | -81.297\*\*\* |  |  | -192.898\*\*\* | -137.152\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.854) |  |  | (3.431) | (2.318) |
| \_cons | 319.4\*\*\* | 133.623\*\*\* | 212.67\*\*\* | 443.671\*\*\* | 259.107\*\*\* | 410.914\*\*\* | 415.185\*\*\* |
|  | (1.846) | (27.303) | (29.882) | (2.151) | (38.616) | (40.129) | (25.838) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | .001 | .134 | .163 | .001 | .037 | .15 | .122 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time spent in Public among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 1.396 | 1.842 | 3.811 | 12.257\*\*\* | 15.006\*\*\* | 18.206\*\*\* | 10.653\*\*\* |
|  | (3.741) | (3.651) | (3.57) | (4.236) | (4.142) | (4.102) | (2.715) |
| same\_sex | -2.41 | 9.874 | 19.366 | 3.024 | 18.226 | 16.207 | 16.983 |
|  | (15.155) | (15.235) | (15.637) | (16.767) | (16.084) | (16.178) | (11.287) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -9.862 | -12.215 | -8.073 | -35.26 | -37.316 | -35.114 | -21.433 |
|  | (23.297) | (23.085) | (23.031) | (26.083) | (25.242) | (23.823) | (16.588) |
| co\_age |  | -.277 | -.545 |  | -.208 | -.037 | -.024 |
|  |  | (.87) | (.866) |  | (1.109) | (1.094) | (.659) |
| age2 |  | .004 | .005 |  | .003 | 0 | -.001 |
|  |  | (.009) | (.009) |  | (.012) | (.012) | (.007) |
| co\_education |  | 4.846 | 3.179 |  | -3.03 | -5.965 | -1.23 |
|  |  | (3.627) | (3.583) |  | (3.999) | (3.949) | (2.664) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | -106.364\*\*\* | -104.711\*\*\* |  | -122.763\*\*\* | -122.864\*\*\* | -113.015\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.024) | (7.063) |  | (9.06) | (9.037) | (5.626) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | -145.935\*\*\* | -144.76\*\*\* |  | -155.325\*\*\* | -157.008\*\*\* | -150.364\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.213) | (7.272) |  | (9.16) | (9.171) | (5.759) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  | -17.168\*\* | -24.04\*\*\* |  | -14.395\*\* | -15.987\*\* | -19.95\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.724) | (6.783) |  | (7.038) | (7.013) | (4.884) |
| 3.income |  | -25.982\*\*\* | -34.096\*\*\* |  | -18.336\*\* | -22.061\*\*\* | -28.203\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.085) | (7.226) |  | (7.366) | (7.356) | (5.162) |
| 4.income |  | -21.295\*\*\* | -29.503\*\*\* |  | -26.801\*\*\* | -31.926\*\*\* | -30.573\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.934) | (7.953) |  | (8.692) | (8.606) | (5.854) |
| cohab |  |  | -16.54\*\*\* |  |  | -1.951 | -9.005\*\* |
|  |  |  | (6.294) |  |  | (6.085) | (4.384) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -21.727\*\*\* |  |  | -32.289\*\*\* | -26.802\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.611) |  |  | (3.92) | (2.666) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 1.112 |  |  | -9.476\* | -4.111 |
|  |  |  | (5.215) |  |  | (5.458) | (3.771) |
| 3.region |  |  | -.565 |  |  | -4.851 | -2.818 |
|  |  |  | (4.822) |  |  | (5.142) | (3.524) |
| 4.region |  |  | 3.718 |  |  | 8.053 | 5.603 |
|  |  |  | (5.071) |  |  | (5.648) | (3.792) |
| weekend |  |  | 89.451\*\*\* |  |  | 92.488\*\*\* | 90.88\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.262) |  |  | (3.656) | (2.446) |
| \_cons | 206.232\*\*\* | 340.457\*\*\* | 338.431\*\*\* | 206.352\*\*\* | 354.368\*\*\* | 343.495\*\*\* | 335.859\*\*\* |
|  | (1.871) | (21.59) | (22.379) | (1.999) | (25.355) | (25.923) | (16.538) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 | 35414 |
| R-squared | 0 | .069 | .117 | .001 | .06 | .11 | .112 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Public with a Partner or Spouse among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | -2.678 | -3.172\* | -2.904\* | -.852 | -1.283 | -.392 | -1.657 |
|  | (1.694) | (1.729) | (1.648) | (1.985) | (1.995) | (1.912) | (1.261) |
| same\_sex | 24.381 | 22.199 | 15.089 | -20.656 | -11.436 | 10.981 | 14.133 |
|  | (15.285) | (15.008) | (16.659) | (18.898) | (21.191) | (20.639) | (13.205) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 9.403 | 7.311 | 15.254 | 79.583\* | 74.173\* | 68.776 | 30.496 |
|  | (34.797) | (35.032) | (35.316) | (42.381) | (43.607) | (44.74) | (29.125) |
| co\_age |  | -.867 | -1.388\*\* |  | -2.314\*\* | -2.655\*\*\* | -2.093\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.634) | (.639) |  | (.962) | (.944) | (.547) |
| age2 |  | .003 | .008 |  | .018 | .021\* | .015\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.012) | (.011) | (.006) |
| co\_education |  | 5.429\*\*\* | 6.308\*\*\* |  | 1.603 | 1.764 | 4.068\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.711) | (1.614) |  | (2.133) | (2.06) | (1.304) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | -15.657\*\* | -17.336\*\*\* |  | -29.23\*\*\* | -25.415\*\*\* | -20.898\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.17) | (6.096) |  | (6.914) | (6.934) | (4.589) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | -19.398\*\*\* | -21.461\*\*\* |  | -37.293\*\*\* | -34.273\*\*\* | -27.394\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.132) | (6.045) |  | (6.845) | (6.843) | (4.537) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  | -2.472 | -3.557 |  | -2.96 | -4.318 | -3.936\*\* |
|  |  | (2.659) | (2.532) |  | (3.202) | (3.066) | (1.981) |
| 3.income |  | .267 | -1.013 |  | 2.457 | .317 | -.339 |
|  |  | (2.868) | (2.732) |  | (3.887) | (3.815) | (2.341) |
| 4.income |  | 5.655\* | 4.606 |  | 11.341\*\* | 7.65\* | 6.114\*\* |
|  |  | (3.408) | (3.243) |  | (4.512) | (4.354) | (2.713) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .736 | .735 |  | -.106 | -.051 | .346 |
|  |  | (1.012) | (.996) |  | (.91) | (.896) | (.671) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.012 |  |  | -12.19\*\*\* | -7.949\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.514) |  |  | (4.199) | (2.718) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -3.356\*\* |  |  | -4.178\*\* | -3.663\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.494) |  |  | (1.829) | (1.182) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 7.329\*\*\* |  |  | 8.477\*\*\* | 7.771\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.015) |  |  | (2.332) | (1.542) |
| 3.region |  |  | 10.163\*\*\* |  |  | 5.472\*\* | 7.692\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.893) |  |  | (2.185) | (1.445) |
| 4.region |  |  | 11.942\*\*\* |  |  | 8.763\*\*\* | 10.269\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.107) |  |  | (2.508) | (1.638) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -3.256\* |  |  | -5.009\*\* | -4.277\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.779) |  |  | (2.098) | (1.365) |
| weekend |  |  | 85.218\*\*\* |  |  | 89.898\*\*\* | 87.594\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.651) |  |  | (1.932) | (1.27) |
| \_cons | 57.764\*\*\* | 101.088\*\*\* | 86.126\*\*\* | 60.046\*\*\* | 152.007\*\*\* | 131.928\*\*\* | 110.57\*\*\* |
|  | (.787) | (13.708) | (14.397) | (.931) | (19.768) | (19.94) | (12.21) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | 0 | .004 | .113 | 0 | .007 | .115 | .114 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Public with a Partner or Spouse among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 1.396 | 1.842 | 3.811 | 12.257\*\*\* | 15.006\*\*\* | 18.206\*\*\* | 10.653\*\*\* |
|  | (3.741) | (3.651) | (3.57) | (4.236) | (4.142) | (4.102) | (2.715) |
| same\_sex | -2.41 | 9.874 | 19.366 | 3.024 | 18.226 | 16.207 | 16.983 |
|  | (15.155) | (15.235) | (15.637) | (16.767) | (16.084) | (16.178) | (11.287) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -9.862 | -12.215 | -8.073 | -35.26 | -37.316 | -35.114 | -21.433 |
|  | (23.297) | (23.085) | (23.031) | (26.083) | (25.242) | (23.823) | (16.588) |
| co\_age |  | -.277 | -.545 |  | -.208 | -.037 | -.024 |
|  |  | (.87) | (.866) |  | (1.109) | (1.094) | (.659) |
| age2 |  | .004 | .005 |  | .003 | 0 | -.001 |
|  |  | (.009) | (.009) |  | (.012) | (.012) | (.007) |
| co\_education |  | 4.846 | 3.179 |  | -3.03 | -5.965 | -1.23 |
|  |  | (3.627) | (3.583) |  | (3.999) | (3.949) | (2.664) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | -106.364\*\*\* | -104.711\*\*\* |  | -122.763\*\*\* | -122.864\*\*\* | -113.015\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.024) | (7.063) |  | (9.06) | (9.037) | (5.626) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | -145.935\*\*\* | -144.76\*\*\* |  | -155.325\*\*\* | -157.008\*\*\* | -150.364\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.213) | (7.272) |  | (9.16) | (9.171) | (5.759) |
| 1bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.income |  | -17.168\*\* | -24.04\*\*\* |  | -14.395\*\* | -15.987\*\* | -19.95\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.724) | (6.783) |  | (7.038) | (7.013) | (4.884) |
| 3.income |  | -25.982\*\*\* | -34.096\*\*\* |  | -18.336\*\* | -22.061\*\*\* | -28.203\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.085) | (7.226) |  | (7.366) | (7.356) | (5.162) |
| 4.income |  | -21.295\*\*\* | -29.503\*\*\* |  | -26.801\*\*\* | -31.926\*\*\* | -30.573\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.934) | (7.953) |  | (8.692) | (8.606) | (5.854) |
| cohab |  |  | -16.54\*\*\* |  |  | -1.951 | -9.005\*\* |
|  |  |  | (6.294) |  |  | (6.085) | (4.384) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -21.727\*\*\* |  |  | -32.289\*\*\* | -26.802\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.611) |  |  | (3.92) | (2.666) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 1.112 |  |  | -9.476\* | -4.111 |
|  |  |  | (5.215) |  |  | (5.458) | (3.771) |
| 3.region |  |  | -.565 |  |  | -4.851 | -2.818 |
|  |  |  | (4.822) |  |  | (5.142) | (3.524) |
| 4.region |  |  | 3.718 |  |  | 8.053 | 5.603 |
|  |  |  | (5.071) |  |  | (5.648) | (3.792) |
| weekend |  |  | 89.451\*\*\* |  |  | 92.488\*\*\* | 90.88\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.262) |  |  | (3.656) | (2.446) |
| \_cons | 206.232\*\*\* | 340.457\*\*\* | 338.431\*\*\* | 206.352\*\*\* | 354.368\*\*\* | 343.495\*\*\* | 335.859\*\*\* |
|  | (1.871) | (21.59) | (22.379) | (1.999) | (25.355) | (25.923) | (16.538) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 | 35414 |
| R-squared | 0 | .069 | .117 | .001 | .06 | .11 | .112 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Private Among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 9.658\*\* | 15.187\*\*\* | 17.006\*\*\* | 8.499\* | 6.131 | 7.203\* | 11.829\*\*\* |
|  | (4.391) | (4.218) | (4.197) | (4.479) | (4.514) | (4.366) | (3.188) |
| same\_sex | -30.375 | -14.387 | 9.163 | 60.61 | 61.558 | 56.218 | 19.217 |
|  | (28.834) | (33.778) | (33.489) | (48.455) | (53.007) | (49.491) | (26.551) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 16.677 | -27.627 | -29.437 | 75.102 | 65.276 | 55.938 | 9.481 |
|  | (69.216) | (62.335) | (60.362) | (141.791) | (133.592) | (131.176) | (59.814) |
| co\_age |  | -.785 | 2.674\* |  | 3.375\* | 7.359\*\*\* | 7.692\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.496) | (1.537) |  | (1.992) | (2.02) | (1.231) |
| age2 |  | .004 | -.02 |  | -.027 | -.058\*\* | -.054\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.018) | (.018) |  | (.026) | (.026) | (.015) |
| co\_education |  | 1.239 | -8.805\*\* |  | 22.137\*\*\* | 15.488\*\*\* | .209 |
|  |  | (4.222) | (4.254) |  | (4.586) | (4.568) | (3.268) |
| co\_employed |  | -133.625\*\*\* | -131.792\*\*\* |  | -51.828\*\*\* | -50.589\*\*\* | -91.642\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.35) | (3.386) |  | (3.889) | (3.894) | (2.618) |
| income |  | 4.16\* | 1.14 |  | -.258 | -3.208 | -3.014 |
|  |  | (2.447) | (2.482) |  | (2.699) | (2.68) | (1.909) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 16.63\*\*\* | 12.432\*\*\* |  | -5.602\*\* | -7.206\*\*\* | 2.266 |
|  |  | (1.934) | (1.953) |  | (2.189) | (2.181) | (1.52) |
| cohab |  |  | -25.918\*\*\* |  |  | 38.783\*\*\* | 16.08\*\* |
|  |  |  | (8.293) |  |  | (10.137) | (6.699) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -15.148\*\*\* |  |  | -20.619\*\*\* | -19.169\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.907) |  |  | (4.151) | (2.966) |
| region |  |  | -8.877\*\*\* |  |  | -2.952 | -5.356\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.734) |  |  | (1.86) | (1.345) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 51.427\*\*\* |  |  | 34.977\*\*\* | 57.858\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.303) |  |  | (4.708) | (3.313) |
| weekend |  |  | 26.006\*\*\* |  |  | 133.932\*\*\* | 79.379\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.171) |  |  | (3.528) | (2.432) |
| \_cons | 487.898\*\*\* | 811.317\*\*\* | 727.013\*\*\* | 383.286\*\*\* | 427.598\*\*\* | 293.334\*\*\* | 430.122\*\*\* |
|  | (1.967) | (29.991) | (33.329) | (2.078) | (36.518) | (39.225) | (25.82) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | 0 | .097 | .109 | .001 | .015 | .076 | .071 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Private Among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 13.224\*\* | 18.907\*\*\* | 20.252\*\*\* | 15.254\*\* | 21.143\*\*\* | 23.634\*\*\* | 22.084\*\*\* |
|  | (5.37) | (5.106) | (5.07) | (6.079) | (5.882) | (5.844) | (3.858) |
| same\_sex | -88.483\*\*\* | -43.899\* | -33.821 | -46.296\*\* | -11.203 | -27.276 | -30.236\* |
|  | (24.958) | (25.155) | (25.828) | (20.816) | (20.345) | (20.439) | (16.3) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 46.153 | 42.155 | 44.869 | 9.659 | 3.824 | 9.775 | 27.202 |
|  | (41.991) | (38.973) | (38.516) | (36.767) | (34.761) | (33.546) | (25.378) |
| co\_age |  | 11.622\*\*\* | 11.332\*\*\* |  | 5.475\*\*\* | 6.146\*\*\* | 8.543\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.143) | (1.162) |  | (1.496) | (1.518) | (.904) |
| age2 |  | -.1\*\*\* | -.099\*\*\* |  | -.032\* | -.039\*\* | -.067\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.012) | (.012) |  | (.017) | (.017) | (.009) |
| co\_education |  | -11.469\*\* | -12.52\*\* |  | 10.804\* | 7.983 | -2.387 |
|  |  | (4.957) | (4.941) |  | (5.65) | (5.608) | (3.732) |
| co\_employed |  | -114.142\*\*\* | -113.959\*\*\* |  | -101.461\*\*\* | -102.741\*\*\* | -107.849\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.76) | (3.753) |  | (4.184) | (4.197) | (2.795) |
| income |  | -8.211\*\*\* | -9.712\*\*\* |  | -9.18\*\*\* | -9.783\*\*\* | -10.098\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.1) | (3.118) |  | (3.535) | (3.511) | (2.341) |
| cohab |  |  | -16.226\* |  |  | 14.273 | -.127 |
|  |  |  | (8.312) |  |  | (8.773) | (6.046) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -12.611\*\* |  |  | -33.569\*\*\* | -23.805\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (5.067) |  |  | (5.509) | (3.75) |
| region |  |  | 2.054 |  |  | 4.037 | 3.328\* |
|  |  |  | (2.291) |  |  | (2.514) | (1.699) |
| weekend |  |  | 71.071\*\*\* |  |  | 110.701\*\*\* | 90.289\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.147) |  |  | (4.694) | (3.128) |
| \_cons | 459.176\*\*\* | 446.624\*\*\* | 440.179\*\*\* | 427.538\*\*\* | 509.546\*\*\* | 466.164\*\*\* | 455.783\*\*\* |
|  | (2.688) | (27.015) | (29.397) | (2.927) | (33.587) | (36.187) | (22.709) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 | 35414 |
| R-squared | .002 | .131 | .147 | .001 | .097 | .134 | .139 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Private with a Partner or Spouse Among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 9.032\*\*\* | 11.118\*\*\* | 12.035\*\*\* | 8.548\*\*\* | 10.826\*\*\* | 11.755\*\*\* | 11.877\*\*\* |
|  | (2.74) | (2.761) | (2.652) | (2.951) | (2.975) | (2.857) | (1.949) |
| same\_sex | 55.851\*\*\* | 61.065\*\*\* | 51.533\*\* | -77.277\*\* | -44.519 | -35.068 | 21.781 |
|  | (20.19) | (21.584) | (21.703) | (30.308) | (31.816) | (28.883) | (18.476) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -6.061 | -26.237 | -16.034 | 15.516 | -6.676 | -12.861 | -13.872 |
|  | (38.196) | (41.445) | (37.703) | (50.272) | (53.39) | (46.28) | (30.944) |
| co\_age |  | -2.175\* | -1.219 |  | .441 | 2.401\* | -.304 |
|  |  | (1.178) | (1.188) |  | (1.287) | (1.279) | (.851) |
| age2 |  | .012 | .007 |  | -.027\* | -.042\*\*\* | -.008 |
|  |  | (.014) | (.014) |  | (.016) | (.016) | (.01) |
| co\_education |  | 4.858\* | 2.107 |  | -1.328 | -4.922 | -.834 |
|  |  | (2.816) | (2.773) |  | (3.061) | (3.053) | (2.06) |
| co\_employed |  | -38.58\*\*\* | -38.785\*\*\* |  | -41.469\*\*\* | -40.465\*\*\* | -39.661\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.38) | (2.388) |  | (2.805) | (2.82) | (1.843) |
| income |  | -1.669 | -3.063\* |  | -.848 | -2.942\* | -2.732\*\* |
|  |  | (1.638) | (1.651) |  | (1.758) | (1.708) | (1.185) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -3.904\*\*\* | -5.233\*\*\* |  | -4.228\*\*\* | -5.259\*\*\* | -5.05\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.324) | (1.29) |  | (1.399) | (1.364) | (.941) |
| cohab |  |  | -1.411 |  |  | 8.715 | 1.478 |
|  |  |  | (6.489) |  |  | (7.112) | (4.801) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -11.919\*\*\* |  |  | -11.721\*\*\* | -11.609\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.487) |  |  | (2.73) | (1.844) |
| region |  |  | .094 |  |  | .315 | .142 |
|  |  |  | (1.082) |  |  | (1.218) | (.815) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 14.81\*\*\* |  |  | 18.666\*\*\* | 15.002\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.723) |  |  | (3.099) | (2.044) |
| weekend |  |  | 98.556\*\*\* |  |  | 103.049\*\*\* | 100.799\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.288) |  |  | (2.595) | (1.731) |
| \_cons | 171.177\*\*\* | 345.1\*\*\* | 293.361\*\*\* | 185.579\*\*\* | 327.04\*\*\* | 246.132\*\*\* | 288.722\*\*\* |
|  | (1.175) | (23.533) | (25.039) | (1.375) | (23.92) | (25.434) | (17.567) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | .001 | .023 | .098 | .001 | .025 | .097 | .097 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Total Time Spent in Private with a Partner or Spouse Among Non-Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | 1.396 | 2.443 | 4.456 | 12.257\*\*\* | 15.61\*\*\* | 18.456\*\*\* | 11.105\*\*\* |
|  | (3.741) | (3.673) | (3.605) | (4.236) | (4.196) | (4.151) | (2.742) |
| same\_sex | -2.41 | 13.338 | 21.625 | 3.024 | 19.071 | 15.335 | 18.32 |
|  | (15.155) | (15.424) | (15.877) | (16.767) | (16.244) | (16.421) | (11.449) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -9.862 | -16.358 | -11.911 | -35.26 | -37.092 | -33.477 | -22.801 |
|  | (23.297) | (23.426) | (23.393) | (26.083) | (25.366) | (23.94) | (16.793) |
| co\_age |  | -.754 | -.974 |  | -.67 | -.443 | -.502 |
|  |  | (.875) | (.871) |  | (1.131) | (1.118) | (.667) |
| age2 |  | .009 | .01 |  | .009 | .005 | .005 |
|  |  | (.009) | (.009) |  | (.013) | (.012) | (.007) |
| co\_education |  | 4.983 | 3.395 |  | -1.628 | -4.396 | -.351 |
|  |  | (3.624) | (3.58) |  | (4.016) | (3.963) | (2.666) |
| co\_employed |  | -64.285\*\*\* | -64.305\*\*\* |  | -62.342\*\*\* | -63.606\*\*\* | -64.131\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.141) | (3.159) |  | (3.644) | (3.655) | (2.403) |
| income |  | -7.255\*\*\* | -9.297\*\*\* |  | -8.026\*\*\* | -9.144\*\*\* | -9.181\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.243) | (2.249) |  | (2.464) | (2.436) | (1.652) |
| cohab |  |  | -14.765\*\* |  |  | .616 | -6.958 |
|  |  |  | (6.254) |  |  | (6.125) | (4.383) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -22.026\*\*\* |  |  | -32.448\*\*\* | -27.044\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.594) |  |  | (3.926) | (2.662) |
| region |  |  | .852 |  |  | 2.777 | 1.783 |
|  |  |  | (1.584) |  |  | (1.77) | (1.187) |
| weekend |  |  | 89.306\*\*\* |  |  | 92.547\*\*\* | 90.891\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.277) |  |  | (3.671) | (2.455) |
| \_cons | 206.232\*\*\* | 391.188\*\*\* | 386.112\*\*\* | 206.352\*\*\* | 392.022\*\*\* | 372.054\*\*\* | 376.219\*\*\* |
|  | (1.871) | (21.563) | (22.783) | (1.999) | (25.816) | (26.432) | (16.841) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 | 35414 |
| R-squared | 0 | .063 | .111 | .001 | .052 | .101 | .105 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Parental Status by Gender (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | -.02\*\*\* | -.004 | -.003 | -.012\* | .007 | .01 | .002 |
|  | (.007) | (.006) | (.006) | (.007) | (.007) | (.006) | (.004) |
| same\_sex | -.275\*\*\* | -.375\*\*\* | -.155\*\*\* | -.395\*\*\* | -.421\*\*\* | -.139\*\*\* | -.149\*\*\* |
|  | (.028) | (.028) | (.031) | (.027) | (.03) | (.03) | (.021) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 0 | .038 | -.001 | -.004 | .054 | .013 | .002 |
|  | (.046) | (.049) | (.049) | (.041) | (.054) | (.053) | (.035) |
| co\_age |  | .048\*\*\* | .041\*\*\* |  | .07\*\*\* | .059\*\*\* | .043\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) | (.001) |
| age2 |  | -.001\*\*\* | -.001\*\*\* |  | -.001\*\*\* | -.001\*\*\* | -.001\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0) | (0) |  | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| co\_education |  | .005 | .009 |  | -.002 | .002 | .007 |
|  |  | (.006) | (.006) |  | (.006) | (.006) | (.004) |
| co\_employed |  | -.065\*\*\* | -.058\*\*\* |  | -.074\*\*\* | -.065\*\*\* | -.059\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.004) | (.004) |  | (.005) | (.005) | (.003) |
| income |  | .016\*\*\* | .013\*\*\* |  | .02\*\*\* | .014\*\*\* | .014\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.004) | (.004) |  | (.004) | (.004) | (.003) |
| cohab |  |  | -.251\*\*\* |  |  | -.326\*\*\* | -.291\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.011) |  |  | (.011) | (.008) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .086\*\*\* |  |  | .06\*\*\* | .074\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.006) |  |  | (.006) | (.004) |
| region |  |  | -.007\*\* |  |  | -.003 | -.004\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.003) |  |  | (.003) | (.002) |
| weekend |  |  | 0 |  |  | -.005 | -.002 |
|  |  |  | (.005) |  |  | (.005) | (.003) |
| \_cons | .493\*\*\* | .019 | .192\*\*\* | .503\*\*\* | -.334\*\*\* | -.082\* | .168\*\*\* |
|  | (.003) | (.041) | (.041) | (.003) | (.047) | (.047) | (.03) |
| Observations | 53131 | 50046 | 50046 | 46581 | 43971 | 43971 | 94017 |
| R-squared | .003 | .262 | .286 | .006 | .277 | .311 | .288 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | |

**Number of Children among Parents (Federal-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL |
| marlegal | .022 | .046\*\* | .044\*\* | -.009 | .015 | .012 | .027\*\* |
|  | (.019) | (.019) | (.019) | (.02) | (.019) | (.019) | (.013) |
| same\_sex | -.481\*\*\* | -.364\*\*\* | -.275\*\* | -.346\*\* | -.105 | -.067 | -.22\*\* |
|  | (.12) | (.127) | (.132) | (.161) | (.128) | (.131) | (.1) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -.281\* | -.376\*\* | -.399\*\* | -.118 | -.274 | -.27 | -.374\*\* |
|  | (.156) | (.178) | (.183) | (.255) | (.248) | (.249) | (.151) |
| co\_age |  | .16\*\*\* | .157\*\*\* |  | .203\*\*\* | .201\*\*\* | .165\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.009) | (.009) | (.005) |
| age2 |  | -.002\*\*\* | -.002\*\*\* |  | -.002\*\*\* | -.002\*\*\* | -.002\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0) | (0) |  | (0) | (0) | (0) |
| co\_education |  | -.17\*\*\* | -.165\*\*\* |  | -.201\*\*\* | -.195\*\*\* | -.176\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.018) | (.018) |  | (.02) | (.02) | (.014) |
| co\_employed |  | -.191\*\*\* | -.187\*\*\* |  | -.172\*\*\* | -.168\*\*\* | -.176\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.015) | (.015) |  | (.016) | (.016) | (.011) |
| income |  | -.067\*\*\* | -.065\*\*\* |  | -.059\*\*\* | -.057\*\*\* | -.061\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.01) | (.01) |  | (.011) | (.011) | (.008) |
| cohab |  |  | -.101\*\*\* |  |  | -.072\* | -.099\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.036) |  |  | (.043) | (.028) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .058\*\*\* |  |  | .041\*\* | .052\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.016) |  |  | (.018) | (.012) |
| region |  |  | .001 |  |  | .009 | .005 |
|  |  |  | (.007) |  |  | (.008) | (.006) |
| weekend |  |  | .023\* |  |  | .003 | .013 |
|  |  |  | (.014) |  |  | (.015) | (.01) |
| \_cons | 2.1\*\*\* | -.552\*\*\* | -.532\*\*\* | 2.132\*\*\* | -1.141\*\*\* | -1.161\*\*\* | -.593\*\*\* |
|  | (.008) | (.134) | (.138) | (.009) | (.16) | (.168) | (.103) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 | 58603 |
| R-squared | .002 | .061 | .062 | 0 | .064 | .065 | .06 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | |

|  |
| --- |
|  |