**HH Activities with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .493 | 3.383\*\* | 3.629\*\* | 1.677 | 1.751 | 2.267\*\* |
|  | (1.495) | (1.502) | (1.493) | (1.061) | (1.094) | (1.077) |
| same\_sex | -24.635\*\*\* | -17.154\* | -6.72 | 5.263 | 11.073 | 14.422 |
|  | (8.949) | (9.531) | (10.303) | (15.636) | (16.744) | (15.549) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 6.425 | 2.368 | .091 | -20.29 | -23.387 | -23.693 |
|  | (16.016) | (17.387) | (16.775) | (18.61) | (19.317) | (17.379) |
| co\_age |  | .232 | 1.627\*\* |  | 1.384\*\*\* | 1.697\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.618) | (.649) |  | (.511) | (.52) |
| age2 |  | -.006 | -.016\*\* |  | -.019\*\*\* | -.021\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.007) | (.007) |  | (.006) | (.006) |
| co\_education |  | -5.525\*\*\* | -7.65\*\*\* |  | -.291 | -1.19 |
|  |  | (1.691) | (1.698) |  | (1.25) | (1.235) |
| co\_employed |  | -21.709\*\*\* | -20.178\*\*\* |  | -2.98\*\*\* | -3.025\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.387) | (1.37) |  | (1.048) | (1.052) |
| income |  | -4.844\*\*\* | -5.406\*\*\* |  | .59 | -.172 |
|  |  | (.936) | (.92) |  | (.691) | (.682) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 14.455\*\*\* | 12.627\*\*\* |  | 3.838\*\*\* | 3.783\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.87) | (.871) |  | (.627) | (.613) |
| cohab |  |  | -12.098\*\*\* |  |  | 2.876 |
|  |  |  | (3.177) |  |  | (2.613) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .109 |  |  | -6.136\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.483) |  |  | (1.09) |
| region |  |  | 2.315\*\*\* |  |  | .437 |
|  |  |  | (.685) |  |  | (.504) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 20.442\*\*\* |  |  | 1.669 |
|  |  |  | (1.733) |  |  | (1.3) |
| weekend |  |  | 25.403\*\*\* |  |  | 36.415\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.369) |  |  | (1.149) |
| \_cons | 78.612\*\*\* | 122.284\*\*\* | 61.761\*\*\* | 37.15\*\*\* | 11.927 | -3.48 |
|  | (.802) | (12.547) | (14.144) | (.594) | (9.594) | (10.474) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .048 | .069 | 0 | .004 | .052 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Activities with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | .48 | .922 | 1.192 | 2.384\* | 1.685 | 2.601\* |
|  | (1.465) | (1.487) | (1.476) | (1.441) | (1.483) | (1.453) |
| same\_sex | .461 | 4.567 | 8.422 | 10.95 | 10.923 | 11.256 |
|  | (7.463) | (7.842) | (8.136) | (8.36) | (8.462) | (8.595) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -8.969 | -10.559 | -10.242 | -20.512\*\* | -21.509\*\* | -20.675\*\* |
|  | (9.231) | (9.512) | (9.43) | (9.339) | (9.423) | (9.337) |
| co\_age |  | .726\*\* | .633\* |  | -.122 | -.125 |
|  |  | (.363) | (.352) |  | (.415) | (.412) |
| age2 |  | -.006\* | -.006 |  | .001 | 0 |
|  |  | (.004) | (.004) |  | (.005) | (.005) |
| co\_education |  | 2.613\* | 2.394 |  | 3.286\*\* | 2.543 |
|  |  | (1.577) | (1.565) |  | (1.67) | (1.663) |
| co\_employed |  | -10.979\*\*\* | -10.829\*\*\* |  | -6.176\*\*\* | -6.461\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.315) | (1.32) |  | (1.358) | (1.367) |
| income |  | -1.13 | -1.579\* |  | 2.095\*\* | 1.762\* |
|  |  | (.948) | (.948) |  | (.941) | (.924) |
| cohab |  |  | -5.67\*\* |  |  | -1.869 |
|  |  |  | (2.358) |  |  | (2.168) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.765 |  |  | -8.278\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.52) |  |  | (1.387) |
| region |  |  | .229 |  |  | 1.558\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.706) |  |  | (.689) |
| weekend |  |  | 31.157\*\*\* |  |  | 26.907\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.543) |  |  | (1.53) |
| \_cons | 44.812\*\*\* | 53.162\*\*\* | 48.795\*\*\* | 30.023\*\*\* | 43.212\*\*\* | 36.757\*\*\* |
|  | (.843) | (8.937) | (9.047) | (.857) | (9.896) | (9.958) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .01 | .039 | 0 | .003 | .032 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Member Care with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 4.425\*\* | 5.137\*\*\* | 4.764\*\*\* | 3.635\*\*\* | 2.68\* | 2.486\* |
|  | (1.886) | (1.795) | (1.737) | (1.375) | (1.382) | (1.349) |
| same\_sex | -19.857 | -23.116 | -8.756 | 41.941 | 21.943 | 12.834 |
|  | (13.117) | (15.48) | (14.64) | (29.684) | (23.074) | (21.604) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -12.013 | -19.662 | -23.508 | -12.12 | 23.959 | 28.679 |
|  | (18.868) | (23.006) | (20.687) | (39.449) | (36.771) | (33.141) |
| co\_age |  | -7.157\*\*\* | -.178 |  | -1.506\*\* | 2.183\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.731) | (.727) |  | (.728) | (.733) |
| age2 |  | .037\*\*\* | -.015\* |  | -.011 | -.036\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.008) | (.008) |  | (.009) | (.009) |
| co\_education |  | 32.469\*\*\* | 19.736\*\*\* |  | 23.701\*\*\* | 16.406\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.965) | (1.868) |  | (1.495) | (1.499) |
| co\_employed |  | -37.589\*\*\* | -32.716\*\*\* |  | -8.032\*\*\* | -5.961\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.597) | (1.533) |  | (1.299) | (1.274) |
| income |  | 9.03\*\*\* | 6.467\*\*\* |  | 5.171\*\*\* | 3.525\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.177) | (1.145) |  | (.856) | (.851) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 18.637\*\*\* | 12.246\*\*\* |  | 6.554\*\*\* | 3.718\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.953) | (.919) |  | (.806) | (.814) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.435 |  |  | 7.075\* |
|  |  |  | (3.996) |  |  | (4.034) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -16.352\*\*\* |  |  | -7.126\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.707) |  |  | (1.391) |
| region |  |  | -3.95\*\*\* |  |  | -1.857\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.802) |  |  | (.656) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 84.456\*\*\* |  |  | 46.048\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.947) |  |  | (1.582) |
| weekend |  |  | -22.125\*\*\* |  |  | 10.214\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.412) |  |  | (1.283) |
| \_cons | 104.338\*\*\* | 348.318\*\*\* | 152.123\*\*\* | 53.549\*\*\* | 108.177\*\*\* | -3.288 |
|  | (.99) | (15.435) | (16.449) | (.802) | (14.698) | (15.336) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .144 | .23 | .001 | .061 | .104 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**HH Member Care with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.598 | -.239 | -.447 | -.453 | -.233 | -.255 |
|  | (.514) | (.55) | (.56) | (.367) | (.406) | (.424) |
| same\_sex | .712 | 1.923 | 1.742 | -.944 | -.435 | -.69 |
|  | (2.39) | (2.463) | (2.542) | (.721) | (.751) | (.849) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -2.692 | -3.261 | -3.27 | -.592 | -.567 | -.548 |
|  | (2.526) | (2.591) | (2.583) | (.88) | (.903) | (.907) |
| co\_age |  | .12 | .124 |  | .135 | .144 |
|  |  | (.146) | (.146) |  | (.096) | (.095) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | -.001 |  | -.002 | -.002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .349 | .447 |  | -.837\* | -.819\* |
|  |  | (.572) | (.581) |  | (.436) | (.441) |
| co\_employed |  | -2.804\*\*\* | -2.79\*\*\* |  | -1.861\*\*\* | -1.851\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.573) | (.566) |  | (.479) | (.483) |
| income |  | -.253 | -.171 |  | -.132 | -.112 |
|  |  | (.309) | (.33) |  | (.24) | (.242) |
| cohab |  |  | .383 |  |  | .3 |
|  |  |  | (.86) |  |  | (.434) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.496\*\* |  |  | .203 |
|  |  |  | (.626) |  |  | (.427) |
| region |  |  | -.57\* |  |  | .032 |
|  |  |  | (.297) |  |  | (.148) |
| weekend |  |  | -.266 |  |  | -.105 |
|  |  |  | (.426) |  |  | (.329) |
| \_cons | 3.785\*\*\* | 7.343\*\*\* | 7.997\*\*\* | 2.459\*\*\* | 5.083\*\*\* | 4.589\*\* |
|  | (.328) | (2.705) | (2.619) | (.215) | (1.705) | (1.876) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .006 | .007 | 0 | .005 | .005 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Education with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.213 | -.097 | -.099 | .141 | .338 | .27 |
|  | (.238) | (.248) | (.25) | (.279) | (.284) | (.253) |
| same\_sex | 18.395 | 22.253 | 21.797 | -.927\*\*\* | -.684\*\*\* | -1.083 |
|  | (12.394) | (14.642) | (14.624) | (.117) | (.203) | (.758) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -19.08 | -23.454 | -23.343 | -.141 | -.051 | -.293 |
|  | (12.419) | (14.709) | (14.696) | (.279) | (.383) | (.57) |
| co\_age |  | .009 | -.064 |  | -.191 | -.21 |
|  |  | (.088) | (.096) |  | (.123) | (.144) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | 0 |  | .002 | .002 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | .946\*\*\* | 1.069\*\*\* |  | 1.361\*\*\* | 1.526\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.3) | (.326) |  | (.328) | (.396) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.397\*\*\* | -1.469\*\*\* |  | -.509 | -.501 |
|  |  | (.312) | (.319) |  | (.423) | (.433) |
| income |  | -.278\* | -.253\* |  | -.558\*\*\* | -.495\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.15) | (.152) |  | (.147) | (.148) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -.031 | .049 |  | -.208 | -.168 |
|  |  | (.122) | (.124) |  | (.148) | (.127) |
| cohab |  |  | .397 |  |  | .695 |
|  |  |  | (.592) |  |  | (1.314) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .037 |  |  | .512\* |
|  |  |  | (.279) |  |  | (.303) |
| region |  |  | -.029 |  |  | -.008 |
|  |  |  | (.142) |  |  | (.118) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -.976\*\*\* |  |  | -.475 |
|  |  |  | (.345) |  |  | (.472) |
| weekend |  |  | .13 |  |  | .042 |
|  |  |  | (.224) |  |  | (.211) |
| \_cons | 1.677\*\*\* | 6.353\*\*\* | 8.77\*\*\* | .927\*\*\* | 7.607\*\*\* | 7.902\*\*\* |
|  | (.141) | (1.883) | (2.352) | (.117) | (2.389) | (3.04) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .002 | .005 | .006 | 0 | .003 | .003 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Education with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.776\*\*\* | -.924\*\*\* | -.991\*\*\* | .193 | .288 | .288 |
|  | (.267) | (.288) | (.294) | (.301) | (.317) | (.316) |
| same\_sex | -1.454\*\*\* | -2.575\*\*\* | -2.755\*\*\* | 3.078 | 2.895 | 2.753 |
|  | (.211) | (.425) | (.856) | (3.414) | (3.42) | (3.537) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 4.801\* | 5.114\* | 5.105\* | -4.18 | -4.352 | -4.336 |
|  | (2.662) | (2.676) | (2.671) | (3.423) | (3.43) | (3.438) |
| co\_age |  | -.319\*\*\* | -.31\*\*\* |  | -.306\*\*\* | -.304\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.088) | (.082) |  | (.107) | (.106) |
| age2 |  | .002\*\*\* | .002\*\*\* |  | .002\*\* | .002\*\* |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .592\* | .651\*\* |  | 1.021\*\*\* | 1.031\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.311) | (.303) |  | (.367) | (.374) |
| co\_employed |  | -.759\* | -.722\* |  | -.559\* | -.543\* |
|  |  | (.402) | (.397) |  | (.326) | (.327) |
| income |  | .065 | .12 |  | -.727\*\*\* | -.71\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.174) | (.176) |  | (.237) | (.235) |
| cohab |  |  | .218 |  |  | .082 |
|  |  |  | (.803) |  |  | (.736) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.028\*\* |  |  | .179 |
|  |  |  | (.414) |  |  | (.37) |
| region |  |  | .123 |  |  | .16 |
|  |  |  | (.161) |  |  | (.165) |
| weekend |  |  | .831\*\* |  |  | .824\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.325) |  |  | (.368) |
| \_cons | 1.481\*\*\* | 12.797\*\*\* | 11.351\*\*\* | .91\*\*\* | 12.446\*\*\* | 11.539\*\*\* |
|  | (.21) | (3.403) | (2.901) | (.166) | (2.878) | (3.073) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .001 | .007 | .009 | 0 | .01 | .01 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Religion with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.902\*\* | -.55 | -.468 | -1.064\*\*\* | -.757\* | -.796\* |
|  | (.365) | (.378) | (.377) | (.379) | (.412) | (.411) |
| same\_sex | -6.851\*\*\* | -6.752\*\*\* | -4.039\*\*\* | -4.044\*\* | -3.034 | .203 |
|  | (.209) | (.404) | (1.207) | (1.859) | (2.343) | (2.622) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 1.434\*\* | 2.136\*\*\* | 1.807 | -.766 | -1.656 | -1.576 |
|  | (.658) | (.775) | (1.576) | (1.884) | (2.48) | (2.825) |
| co\_age |  | .104 | -.156 |  | -.086 | -.115 |
|  |  | (.142) | (.147) |  | (.188) | (.19) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | .002 |  | .003 | .003 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | .335 | .672 |  | -.139 | .035 |
|  |  | (.437) | (.423) |  | (.469) | (.465) |
| co\_employed |  | -.576 | -.658\* |  | -1.228\*\*\* | -1.052\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.366) | (.36) |  | (.38) | (.376) |
| income |  | -1.306\*\*\* | -1.335\*\*\* |  | -1.216\*\*\* | -1.299\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.221) | (.221) |  | (.253) | (.252) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | 1.179\*\*\* | 1.169\*\*\* |  | 1.634\*\*\* | 1.604\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.23) | (.224) |  | (.302) | (.298) |
| cohab |  |  | -4.722\*\*\* |  |  | -2.843\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.617) |  |  | (.869) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 1.272\*\*\* |  |  | 1.151\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.39) |  |  | (.419) |
| region |  |  | .328\*\* |  |  | .017 |
|  |  |  | (.157) |  |  | (.179) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -1.33\*\*\* |  |  | -.043 |
|  |  |  | (.461) |  |  | (.444) |
| weekend |  |  | 15.266\*\*\* |  |  | 12.766\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.488) |  |  | (.512) |
| \_cons | 6.862\*\*\* | 5.592\* | 7.253\*\* | 5.875\*\*\* | 8.32\*\* | 4.559 |
|  | (.209) | (2.969) | (3.322) | (.225) | (3.54) | (3.791) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .003 | .057 | 0 | .006 | .044 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Religion with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.266 | -.094 | -.113 | .163 | .564 | .428 |
|  | (.376) | (.385) | (.382) | (.502) | (.532) | (.523) |
| same\_sex | -4.171\*\*\* | -3.319\*\*\* | -.444 | .083 | .854 | 3.663 |
|  | (.461) | (.512) | (.702) | (2.601) | (2.644) | (2.658) |
| marlegal\_samesex | .579 | .322 | .167 | -2.89 | -2.774 | -3.243 |
|  | (.833) | (.855) | (1.002) | (2.743) | (2.773) | (2.793) |
| co\_age |  | .082 | -.004 |  | .236\*\* | .091 |
|  |  | (.089) | (.091) |  | (.11) | (.109) |
| age2 |  | 0 | 0 |  | -.002\* | -.001 |
|  |  | (.001) | (.001) |  | (.001) | (.001) |
| co\_education |  | .089 | .148 |  | -.226 | -.183 |
|  |  | (.424) | (.42) |  | (.589) | (.592) |
| co\_employed |  | -.804\*\* | -.672\*\* |  | -.919\*\* | -.807\*\* |
|  |  | (.323) | (.318) |  | (.398) | (.401) |
| income |  | -.592\*\* | -.671\*\*\* |  | -1.152\*\*\* | -1.184\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.241) | (.242) |  | (.333) | (.328) |
| cohab |  |  | -3.887\*\*\* |  |  | -3.853\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.441) |  |  | (.414) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 2.189\*\*\* |  |  | 1.797\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.432) |  |  | (.503) |
| region |  |  | .16 |  |  | -.162 |
|  |  |  | (.169) |  |  | (.26) |
| weekend |  |  | 10.018\*\*\* |  |  | 8.553\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.487) |  |  | (.561) |
| \_cons | 4.74\*\*\* | 4.484\*\* | 3.338 | 4.009\*\*\* | 2.809 | 4.191 |
|  | (.22) | (2.085) | (2.306) | (.22) | (2.169) | (2.548) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .003 | .038 | 0 | .004 | .029 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Social/Leisure with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -4.871\*\* | .845 | 1.075 | -1.747 | 3.433 | 3.598 |
|  | (2.147) | (2.15) | (2.065) | (2.319) | (2.362) | (2.28) |
| same\_sex | 32.653\* | 41.307\*\* | 19.017 | -25.846 | -14.229 | -5.801 |
|  | (19.159) | (18.016) | (16.322) | (34.6) | (40.086) | (36.815) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -35.315 | -54.761\* | -48.615\* | 5.199 | -2.043 | -6.173 |
|  | (27.928) | (28.086) | (24.836) | (51.398) | (57.289) | (53.654) |
| co\_age |  | -2.461\*\*\* | -2.993\*\*\* |  | -.65 | -.601 |
|  |  | (.954) | (.942) |  | (1.284) | (1.256) |
| age2 |  | .019\* | .023\*\* |  | 0 | -.003 |
|  |  | (.011) | (.011) |  | (.016) | (.016) |
| co\_education |  | -14.241\*\*\* | -13.73\*\*\* |  | -20.044\*\*\* | -18.876\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.515) | (2.431) |  | (2.711) | (2.678) |
| co\_employed |  | -32.906\*\*\* | -34.657\*\*\* |  | -25.241\*\*\* | -25.14\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.105) | (2.086) |  | (2.402) | (2.383) |
| income |  | -6.56\*\*\* | -6.924\*\*\* |  | -8.053\*\*\* | -8.887\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.452) | (1.491) |  | (1.603) | (1.555) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | -3.877\*\*\* | -3.118\*\*\* |  | -5.374\*\*\* | -4.738\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.094) | (1.073) |  | (1.2) | (1.163) |
| cohab |  |  | 16.807\*\*\* |  |  | 10.261 |
|  |  |  | (5.993) |  |  | (6.31) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -9.273\*\*\* |  |  | -4.135\* |
|  |  |  | (2.146) |  |  | (2.392) |
| region |  |  | -1.392 |  |  | .841 |
|  |  |  | (.911) |  |  | (1.014) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -8.677\*\*\* |  |  | -6.985\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.318) |  |  | (2.647) |
| weekend |  |  | 79.901\*\*\* |  |  | 102.259\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.87) |  |  | (2.224) |
| \_cons | 144.792\*\*\* | 325.115\*\*\* | 330.857\*\*\* | 147.497\*\*\* | 278.337\*\*\* | 252.661\*\*\* |
|  | (1.147) | (19.083) | (19.623) | (1.258) | (23.83) | (24.166) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | 0 | .037 | .109 | 0 | .026 | .121 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Social/Leisure with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.233 | 1.166 | 2.473 | 4.331 | 9.262\*\*\* | 10.714\*\*\* |
|  | (2.76) | (2.795) | (2.733) | (3.184) | (3.236) | (3.18) |
| same\_sex | -12.267 | -10.172 | -6.763 | -15.877 | -5.191 | -7.964 |
|  | (13.059) | (13.273) | (13.048) | (13.238) | (12.949) | (12.976) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 4.646 | 6.705 | 8.769 | 8.352 | 9.128 | 11.724 |
|  | (18.217) | (18.446) | (17.975) | (21.242) | (20.713) | (19.41) |
| co\_age |  | -1.195 | -1.212 |  | -1.246 | -1.158 |
|  |  | (.746) | (.743) |  | (.97) | (.951) |
| age2 |  | .009 | .008 |  | .011 | .009 |
|  |  | (.008) | (.008) |  | (.011) | (.011) |
| co\_education |  | -1.737 | -3.073 |  | -4.953 | -6.912\*\* |
|  |  | (2.932) | (2.879) |  | (3.334) | (3.268) |
| co\_employed |  | -43.117\*\*\* | -43.229\*\*\* |  | -46.941\*\*\* | -47.75\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.557) | (2.555) |  | (3.025) | (3.023) |
| income |  | -3.565\*\* | -5.227\*\*\* |  | -9.826\*\*\* | -10.538\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.786) | (1.801) |  | (2.035) | (2.007) |
| cohab |  |  | -6.308 |  |  | -.346 |
|  |  |  | (5.39) |  |  | (5.245) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -20.247\*\*\* |  |  | -20.461\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.906) |  |  | (3.358) |
| region |  |  | -.726 |  |  | .127 |
|  |  |  | (1.225) |  |  | (1.489) |
| weekend |  |  | 80.546\*\*\* |  |  | 87.892\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.665) |  |  | (3.059) |
| \_cons | 146.319\*\*\* | 298.61\*\*\* | 291.816\*\*\* | 159.393\*\*\* | 334.72\*\*\* | 319.397\*\*\* |
|  | (1.585) | (18.307) | (19.324) | (1.783) | (21.673) | (21.714) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | 0 | .041 | .103 | 0 | .045 | .105 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |

**Sports/Recreation with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | -.091 | -.583 | -.229 | -.176 | -.759 | -.443 |
|  | (.468) | (.473) | (.482) | (.544) | (.558) | (.552) |
| same\_sex | -.716 | -1.205 | -2.692 | -6.15\*\*\* | -6.049\*\* | -4.422 |
|  | (3.219) | (3.477) | (3.664) | (2.346) | (2.895) | (2.864) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 22.173 | 22.308 | 22.877 | 15.845 | 15.998 | 15.964 |
|  | (13.953) | (14.113) | (14.136) | (14.396) | (14.256) | (14.134) |
| co\_age |  | -.04 | -.16 |  | .175 | .071 |
|  |  | (.211) | (.209) |  | (.245) | (.248) |
| age2 |  | -.001 | 0 |  | -.002 | -.002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.003) | (.003) |
| co\_education |  | .994\* | .844 |  | .501 | .326 |
|  |  | (.53) | (.53) |  | (.64) | (.651) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.371\*\*\* | -1.636\*\*\* |  | -1.19\*\* | -1.457\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.458) | (.461) |  | (.512) | (.514) |
| income |  | 1.79\*\*\* | 1.562\*\*\* |  | 1.804\*\*\* | 1.531\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.303) | (.307) |  | (.362) | (.367) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .314 | .421 |  | 1.381\*\*\* | 1.525\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.259) | (.266) |  | (.452) | (.449) |
| cohab |  |  | .405 |  |  | .705 |
|  |  |  | (1.163) |  |  | (1.46) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -2.985\*\*\* |  |  | -3.204\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.493) |  |  | (.563) |
| region |  |  | .571\*\* |  |  | .032 |
|  |  |  | (.231) |  |  | (.264) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -1.314\*\* |  |  | -2.008\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.57) |  |  | (.666) |
| weekend |  |  | 8.041\*\*\* |  |  | 10.696\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.541) |  |  | (.651) |
| \_cons | 8.38\*\*\* | 9.223\*\* | 11.31\*\* | 8.776\*\*\* | 1.568 | 4.964 |
|  | (.275) | (4.515) | (4.665) | (.317) | (4.631) | (4.956) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .001 | .003 | .014 | 0 | .003 | .017 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Sports/Recreation with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 1.294\*\* | .871 | 1.112\* | .492 | .174 | .422 |
|  | (.584) | (.568) | (.573) | (.601) | (.613) | (.612) |
| same\_sex | 8.391 | 5.851 | 5.9 | 3.343 | 2.78 | 3.185 |
|  | (5.443) | (5.615) | (5.553) | (3.617) | (3.721) | (3.746) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 1.149 | 2.483 | 2.595 | -5.357 | -5.95 | -5.76 |
|  | (8.584) | (8.663) | (8.583) | (4.02) | (4.104) | (4.073) |
| co\_age |  | -.119 | -.107 |  | -.256 | -.265 |
|  |  | (.161) | (.165) |  | (.157) | (.164) |
| age2 |  | 0 | 0 |  | .002 | .002 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.002) | (.002) |
| co\_education |  | 2.242\*\*\* | 2.138\*\*\* |  | 1.018 | .801 |
|  |  | (.583) | (.581) |  | (.641) | (.643) |
| co\_employed |  | -1.517\*\*\* | -1.476\*\*\* |  | -1.008\*\* | -1.103\*\* |
|  |  | (.513) | (.507) |  | (.428) | (.434) |
| income |  | 1.295\*\*\* | 1.19\*\*\* |  | 1.417\*\*\* | 1.299\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.444) | (.45) |  | (.384) | (.39) |
| cohab |  |  | -.402 |  |  | -.796 |
|  |  |  | (1.018) |  |  | (.977) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.367\*\* |  |  | -2.457\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.63) |  |  | (.557) |
| region |  |  | .994\*\*\* |  |  | .211 |
|  |  |  | (.303) |  |  | (.3) |
| weekend |  |  | 6.091\*\*\* |  |  | 6.738\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.694) |  |  | (.708) |
| \_cons | 5.109\*\*\* | 11.401\*\*\* | 7.451\* | 5.77\*\*\* | 12.403\*\*\* | 11.883\*\*\* |
|  | (.307) | (3.862) | (3.974) | (.353) | (3.758) | (4.344) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .002 | .007 | .015 | 0 | .003 | .012 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Work with a Spouse, Partner and/or Child among Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 6.282\*\*\* | 5.701\*\*\* | 5.941\*\*\* | 6.213\*\*\* | 5.544\*\*\* | 5.72\*\*\* |
|  | (.752) | (.764) | (.785) | (.948) | (.979) | (.991) |
| same\_sex | 9.241 | 12.148 | 11.164 | -4.829\*\*\* | -5.884\*\*\* | -5.122\*\*\* |
|  | (7.029) | (8.311) | (8.463) | (.376) | (.652) | (1) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -16.675\*\* | -17.688\*\* | -17.638\*\* | -2.224 | -1.303 | -.788 |
|  | (7.531) | (8.788) | (8.859) | (3.387) | (3.411) | (3.481) |
| co\_age |  | -.121 | .075 |  | .709\*\* | .725\*\* |
|  |  | (.253) | (.264) |  | (.296) | (.3) |
| age2 |  | .001 | 0 |  | -.007\* | -.007\* |
|  |  | (.003) | (.003) |  | (.004) | (.004) |
| co\_education |  | 1.215 | 1.042 |  | .167 | -.149 |
|  |  | (.761) | (.785) |  | (1.018) | (1.126) |
| co\_employed |  | 6.277\*\*\* | 6.453\*\*\* |  | 1.195 | 1.187 |
|  |  | (.541) | (.552) |  | (.824) | (.83) |
| income |  | -.2 | -.271 |  | .79 | .689 |
|  |  | (.425) | (.425) |  | (.631) | (.65) |
| hh\_numownkids |  | .653\* | .555 |  | 2.103\*\*\* | 2.007\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.347) | (.355) |  | (.715) | (.715) |
| cohab |  |  | 1.369 |  |  | -2.057\* |
|  |  |  | (1.689) |  |  | (1.134) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -1.508\*\* |  |  | -.941 |
|  |  |  | (.737) |  |  | (.911) |
| region |  |  | 1.404\*\*\* |  |  | .301 |
|  |  |  | (.324) |  |  | (.428) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 1.635\* |  |  | .957 |
|  |  |  | (.853) |  |  | (1.149) |
| weekend |  |  | -3.305\*\*\* |  |  | -3.193\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.564) |  |  | (.69) |
| \_cons | 4.559\*\*\* | -10.276\*\* | -18.584\*\*\* | 4.829\*\*\* | -20.26\*\*\* | -20.32\*\*\* |
|  | (.29) | (5.101) | (5.996) | (.376) | (5.059) | (5.909) |
| Observations | 32770 | 31057 | 31057 | 29003 | 27546 | 27546 |
| R-squared | .004 | .01 | .012 | .004 | .007 | .008 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | |

**Work with a Spouse or Partner among Non-Parents (State-Level Analysis)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M |
| marlegal | 2.875\*\*\* | 2.728\*\*\* | 2.946\*\*\* | 6.06\*\*\* | 5.614\*\*\* | 5.926\*\*\* |
|  | (.836) | (.902) | (.898) | (1.303) | (1.377) | (1.393) |
| same\_sex | .038 | .062 | 1.336 | -.125 | -1.273 | -2.981 |
|  | (2.143) | (2.27) | (2.397) | (2.377) | (2.443) | (3.323) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -.783 | -1.059 | -1.253 | -3.582 | -3.072 | -2.698 |
|  | (3.751) | (3.832) | (3.809) | (4.264) | (4.282) | (4.275) |
| co\_age |  | .435\*\*\* | .393\*\* |  | .303 | .384 |
|  |  | (.161) | (.157) |  | (.3) | (.335) |
| age2 |  | -.004\*\* | -.003\*\* |  | -.003 | -.004 |
|  |  | (.002) | (.002) |  | (.003) | (.004) |
| co\_education |  | 1.526\* | 1.497 |  | .794 | .733 |
|  |  | (.909) | (.914) |  | (1.24) | (1.214) |
| co\_employed |  | 3.901\*\*\* | 3.946\*\*\* |  | 2.514\*\*\* | 2.492\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.641) | (.654) |  | (.902) | (.905) |
| income |  | -.962 | -1.006 |  | -.11 | -.078 |
|  |  | (.703) | (.688) |  | (.894) | (.892) |
| cohab |  |  | -1.822\* |  |  | 1.794 |
|  |  |  | (1.031) |  |  | (2.582) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .086 |  |  | -1.383 |
|  |  |  | (.951) |  |  | (1.339) |
| region |  |  | 1.005\*\*\* |  |  | 1.475\*\* |
|  |  |  | (.383) |  |  | (.584) |
| weekend |  |  | -.72 |  |  | -1.362 |
|  |  |  | (.677) |  |  | (1.031) |
| \_cons | 4.008\*\*\* | -16.275\*\*\* | -17.404\*\*\* | 4.256\*\*\* | -7.979 | -13.42\* |
|  | (.415) | (3.922) | (4.229) | (.445) | (6.557) | (7.814) |
| Observations | 20361 | 18989 | 18989 | 17578 | 16425 | 16425 |
| R-squared | .001 | .006 | .006 | .003 | .004 | .005 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | |