**Total Time in Public Among Parents (State-level)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL | in\_public\_\_ |
| marlegal | -15.85\*\*\* | -22.288\*\*\* | -20.627\*\*\* | -16.032\*\*\* | -13.958\*\*\* | -11.781\*\*\* | -11.781\*\*\* | -16.357\*\*\* |
|  | (3.662) | (3.443) | (3.445) | (4.199) | (4.192) | (4.014) | (4.014) | (2.833) |
| same\_sex | 32.399 | 33.132 | 30.136 | -9.674 | 7.617 | 8.065 | 8.065 | 30.649 |
|  | (38.311) | (43.146) | (43.284) | (66.499) | (63.115) | (58.449) | (58.449) | (33.526) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -47.548 | -21.351 | -24.737 | -58.027 | -67.809 | -52.942 | -52.942 | -48.156 |
|  | (56.096) | (58.045) | (57.707) | (96.308) | (89.798) | (83.823) | (83.823) | (45.644) |
| co\_age |  | 1.779 | -.518 |  | -3.741\* | -6.847\*\*\* | -6.847\*\*\* | -7.353\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.517) | (1.544) |  | (2.061) | (2.051) | (2.051) | (1.319) |
| age2 |  | -.012 | .003 |  | .033 | .057\*\* | .057\*\* | .055\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.018) | (.018) |  | (.026) | (.026) | (.026) | (.016) |
| co\_education |  | 8.091\*\* | 12.511\*\*\* |  | -8.758\* | -7.477\* | -7.477\* | 6.518\*\* |
|  |  | (3.724) | (3.733) |  | (4.637) | (4.546) | (4.546) | (3.126) |
| One Employed |  | 51.123\*\*\* | 53.148\*\*\* |  | 232.434\*\*\* | 220.522\*\*\* | 220.522\*\*\* | 137.45\*\*\* |
|  |  | (8.01) | (8.288) |  | (10.11) | (10.879) | (10.879) | (6.846) |
| Both Employed |  | 215.684\*\*\* | 214.812\*\*\* |  | 266.643\*\*\* | 253.558\*\*\* | 253.558\*\*\* | 233.167\*\*\* |
|  |  | (8.051) | (8.325) |  | (10.133) | (10.897) | (10.897) | (6.811) |
| Less than 25000 |  | -3.025 | -4.134 |  | -32.574\*\*\* | -30.204\*\*\* | -30.204\*\*\* | -18.346\*\* |
|  |  | (8.48) | (8.583) |  | (10.567) | (10.436) | (10.436) | (7.22) |
| 25000-74999 |  | -2.268 | -1.611 |  | -5.377 | -5.395 | -5.395 | -3.369 |
|  |  | (7.234) | (7.243) |  | (8.998) | (8.837) | (8.837) | (6.067) |
| 75000-149999 |  | -4.383 | -2.766 |  | -.415 | .259 | .259 | 2.026 |
|  |  | (7.384) | (7.368) |  | (9.247) | (9.035) | (9.035) | (6.169) |
| 150000 and over |  | -7.75 | -4.311 |  | -18.884\* | -12.851 | -12.851 | -3.842 |
|  |  | (8.329) | (8.296) |  | (10.232) | (9.984) | (9.984) | (6.845) |
| number of own children under 18 in household |  | -7.835\*\*\* | -4.752\*\*\* |  | 8.511\*\*\* | 9.283\*\*\* | 9.283\*\*\* | 2.806\* |
|  |  | (1.771) | (1.793) |  | (2.128) | (2.088) | (2.088) | (1.476) |
| cohab |  |  | 11.48 |  |  | -44.056\*\*\* | -44.056\*\*\* | -28.464\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (7.658) |  |  | (10.088) | (10.088) | (6.595) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | 2.35 |  |  | -1.439 | -1.439 | 1.899 |
|  |  |  | (3.49) |  |  | (4.096) | (4.096) | (2.857) |
| 1bn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| midwest |  |  | 13.624\*\*\* |  |  | 4.455 | 4.455 | 6.477\* |
|  |  |  | (4.807) |  |  | (5.605) | (5.605) | (3.933) |
| south |  |  | 18.709\*\*\* |  |  | 6.911 | 6.911 | 9.637\*\* |
|  |  |  | (4.537) |  |  | (5.382) | (5.382) | (3.773) |
| west |  |  | 10.08\*\* |  |  | 2.721 | 2.721 | 4.591 |
|  |  |  | (4.825) |  |  | (5.821) | (5.821) | (4.069) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -35.004\*\*\* |  |  | -21.566\*\*\* | -21.566\*\*\* | -45.175\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.777) |  |  | (4.557) | (4.557) | (3.125) |
| weekend |  |  | -81.157\*\*\* |  |  | -191.544\*\*\* | -191.544\*\*\* | -136.429\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.788) |  |  | (3.347) | (3.347) | (2.263) |
| \_cons | 320.775\*\*\* | 136.918\*\*\* | 219.436\*\*\* | 445.302\*\*\* | 288.99\*\*\* | 440.945\*\*\* | 440.945\*\*\* | 440.743\*\*\* |
|  | (1.963) | (31.253) | (33.15) | (2.266) | (40.242) | (41.549) | (41.549) | (28.101) |
| Observations | 32643 | 32643 | 32643 | 28984 | 28984 | 28984 | 28984 | 61627 |
| R-squared | .001 | .134 | .162 | .001 | .037 | .149 | .149 | .121 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | | |

**Total Time in Public Among Non-Parents (State-level)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL | in\_public\_\_ |
| marlegal | -22.651\*\*\* | -31.26\*\*\* | -31.643\*\*\* | -23.911\*\*\* | -31.798\*\*\* | -32.323\*\*\* | -32.323\*\*\* | -32.662\*\*\* |
|  | (5.171) | (4.866) | (4.822) | (5.741) | (5.502) | (5.442) | (5.442) | (3.694) |
| same\_sex | 85.788\*\*\* | 53.027\* | 42.985 | 39.97 | 8.347 | 26.094 | 26.094 | 36.258\*\* |
|  | (26.657) | (27.477) | (28.235) | (24.324) | (24.449) | (23.858) | (23.858) | (18.284) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -24.557 | -18.082 | -18.56 | 16.527 | 18.314 | 16.175 | 16.175 | -3.15 |
|  | (40.448) | (39.392) | (38.41) | (41.134) | (40.135) | (37.775) | (37.775) | (26.687) |
| co\_age |  | -9.483\*\*\* | -9.184\*\*\* |  | -4.787\*\*\* | -5.244\*\*\* | -5.244\*\*\* | -6.582\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.538) | (1.525) |  | (1.774) | (1.755) | (1.755) | (1.193) |
| age2 |  | .092\*\*\* | .09\*\*\* |  | .033\* | .037\* | .037\* | .054\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.017) | (.017) |  | (.02) | (.02) | (.02) | (.013) |
| co\_education |  | 17.478\*\*\* | 17.771\*\*\* |  | -9.569\* | -7.422 | -7.422 | 4.289 |
|  |  | (4.937) | (4.851) |  | (5.605) | (5.484) | (5.484) | (3.715) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | 88.096\*\*\* | 86.542\*\*\* |  | 185.698\*\*\* | 184.285\*\*\* | 184.285\*\*\* | 135.223\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.165) | (7.284) |  | (7.476) | (7.765) | (7.765) | (5.374) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | 238.584\*\*\* | 236.08\*\*\* |  | 263.376\*\*\* | 263.241\*\*\* | 263.241\*\*\* | 246.731\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.157) | (7.22) |  | (7.332) | (7.642) | (7.642) | (5.25) |
| 0bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.income |  | -27.11\*\* | -28.962\*\* |  | -18.439 | -12.917 | -12.917 | -23.765\*\*\* |
|  |  | (11.439) | (11.376) |  | (12.249) | (11.912) | (11.912) | (8.369) |
| 2.income |  | -6.442 | -2.475 |  | 6.141 | 10.546 | 10.546 | 3.566 |
|  |  | (9.457) | (9.312) |  | (10.078) | (9.696) | (9.696) | (6.805) |
| 3.income |  | 4.198 | 8.459 |  | 21.369\*\* | 24.494\*\* | 24.494\*\* | 15.851\*\* |
|  |  | (9.832) | (9.654) |  | (10.576) | (10.166) | (10.166) | (7.092) |
| 4.income |  | -2.393 | 1.664 |  | 20.017 | 25.156\*\* | 25.156\*\* | 14.259\* |
|  |  | (11.303) | (11.058) |  | (12.681) | (12.192) | (12.192) | (8.327) |
| cohab |  |  | 15.486\* |  |  | -13.874 | -13.874 | -1.204 |
|  |  |  | (8.091) |  |  | (8.545) | (8.545) | (5.94) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | .837 |  |  | 13.194\*\* | 13.194\*\* | 8.191\*\* |
|  |  |  | (5.005) |  |  | (5.446) | (5.446) | (3.762) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | 2.76 |  |  | -6.075 | -6.075 | -3.337 |
|  |  |  | (6.949) |  |  | (7.744) | (7.744) | (5.277) |
| 3.region |  |  | -8.491 |  |  | -3.874 | -3.874 | -7.377 |
|  |  |  | (6.634) |  |  | (7.159) | (7.159) | (4.961) |
| 4.region |  |  | -4.658 |  |  | -14.997\* | -14.997\* | -11.929\*\* |
|  |  |  | (7.14) |  |  | (7.808) | (7.808) | (5.347) |
| weekend |  |  | -128.754\*\*\* |  |  | -168.827\*\*\* | -168.827\*\*\* | -149.219\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.938) |  |  | (4.452) | (4.452) | (3.002) |
| \_cons | 354.298\*\*\* | 408.957\*\*\* | 436.862\*\*\* | 404.622\*\*\* | 335.494\*\*\* | 396.031\*\*\* | 396.031\*\*\* | 413.613\*\*\* |
|  | (2.877) | (35.258) | (35.502) | (3.201) | (39.308) | (40.161) | (40.161) | (27.667) |
| Observations | 17688 | 17688 | 17688 | 16985 | 16985 | 16985 | 16985 | 34673 |
| R-squared | .003 | .145 | .198 | .002 | .106 | .185 | .185 | .183 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | | |

**All Time with a Spouse or Partner Among Parents (State-level)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL | spouse\_time |
| marlegal | 4.568 | 5.658\* | 7.531\*\*\* | 10.15\*\*\* | 11.166\*\*\* | 13.157\*\*\* | 13.157\*\*\* | 10.318\*\*\* |
|  | (2.921) | (2.967) | (2.761) | (3.292) | (3.286) | (3.071) | (3.071) | (2.069) |
| same\_sex | 71.649\*\* | 58.217\* | 42.281 | -96.046\*\* | -97.453\*\* | -67.939 | -67.939 | 1.612 |
|  | (34.055) | (31.652) | (33.311) | (48.879) | (47.717) | (43.019) | (43.019) | (29.122) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 18.966 | 10.134 | 22.957 | 78.24 | 94.473 | 94.526 | 94.526 | 47.977 |
|  | (49.852) | (52.963) | (49.636) | (67.736) | (66.426) | (60.905) | (60.905) | (41.557) |
| co\_age |  | -1.568 | -1.03 |  | -1.257 | .01 | .01 | -1.252 |
|  |  | (1.379) | (1.326) |  | (1.611) | (1.547) | (1.547) | (.983) |
| age2 |  | -.005 | -.006 |  | -.019 | -.027 | -.027 | -.009 |
|  |  | (.016) | (.015) |  | (.02) | (.019) | (.019) | (.012) |
| co\_education |  | 9.728\*\*\* | 7.851\*\* |  | 1.704 | -2.599 | -2.599 | 3.11 |
|  |  | (3.231) | (3.073) |  | (3.609) | (3.455) | (3.455) | (2.308) |
| 1bn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One Employed |  | -91.927\*\*\* | -95.361\*\*\* |  | -151.563\*\*\* | -141.855\*\*\* | -141.855\*\*\* | -116.656\*\*\* |
|  |  | (10.362) | (10.401) |  | (12.313) | (12.694) | (12.694) | (8.169) |
| Both Employed |  | -125.158\*\*\* | -128.527\*\*\* |  | -184.593\*\*\* | -175.111\*\*\* | -175.111\*\*\* | -149.953\*\*\* |
|  |  | (10.312) | (10.344) |  | (12.314) | (12.691) | (12.691) | (8.148) |
| 0bn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25000 |  | 24.862\*\*\* | 23.755\*\*\* |  | 30.501\*\*\* | 33.414\*\*\* | 33.414\*\*\* | 28.151\*\*\* |
|  |  | (7.383) | (7.154) |  | (8.303) | (7.733) | (7.733) | (5.272) |
| 25000-74999 |  | 11.232\* | 6.052 |  | 12.551\* | 12.346\*\* | 12.346\*\* | 9.165\*\* |
|  |  | (5.966) | (5.672) |  | (6.676) | (6.121) | (6.121) | (4.174) |
| 75000-149999 |  | 16.123\*\*\* | 9.213 |  | 20.61\*\*\* | 17.59\*\*\* | 17.59\*\*\* | 13.626\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.097) | (5.781) |  | (6.809) | (6.245) | (6.245) | (4.256) |
| 150000 and over |  | 22.432\*\*\* | 14.88\*\* |  | 33.986\*\*\* | 26.438\*\*\* | 26.438\*\*\* | 21.035\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.868) | (6.406) |  | (7.551) | (6.883) | (6.883) | (4.711) |
| number of own children under 18 in household |  | -3.691\*\* | -5.169\*\*\* |  | -3.658\*\* | -4.774\*\*\* | -4.774\*\*\* | -4.837\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.552) | (1.497) |  | (1.628) | (1.547) | (1.547) | (1.073) |
| cohab |  |  | -7.238 |  |  | -9.23 | -9.23 | -9.995\* |
|  |  |  | (7.226) |  |  | (7.849) | (7.849) | (5.344) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -15.383\*\*\* |  |  | -16.829\*\*\* | -16.829\*\*\* | -15.867\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.837) |  |  | (3.096) | (3.096) | (2.099) |
| 1bn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| midwest |  |  | 11.528\*\*\* |  |  | 8.146\* | 8.146\* | 9.329\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.81) |  |  | (4.171) | (4.171) | (2.824) |
| south |  |  | 8.084\*\* |  |  | 3.594 | 3.594 | 5.347\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.508) |  |  | (4.037) | (4.037) | (2.674) |
| west |  |  | 16.859\*\*\* |  |  | 11.765\*\*\* | 11.765\*\*\* | 13.974\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.819) |  |  | (4.397) | (4.397) | (2.916) |
| kidund5 |  |  | 12.268\*\*\* |  |  | 13.447\*\*\* | 13.447\*\*\* | 10.917\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.071) |  |  | (3.505) | (3.505) | (2.308) |
| weekend |  |  | 183.976\*\*\* |  |  | 191.765\*\*\* | 191.765\*\*\* | 188.033\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.592) |  |  | (2.916) | (2.916) | (1.951) |
| \_cons | 228.946\*\*\* | 394.233\*\*\* | 325.505\*\*\* | 244.111\*\*\* | 472.354\*\*\* | 372.684\*\*\* | 372.684\*\*\* | 365.282\*\*\* |
|  | (1.527) | (30.656) | (30.601) | (1.745) | (32.967) | (33.004) | (33.004) | (22.093) |
| Observations | 32643 | 32643 | 32643 | 28984 | 28984 | 28984 | 28984 | 61627 |
| R-squared | .001 | .026 | .195 | .001 | .037 | .201 | .201 | .198 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | | |
| **All Time with a Spouse or Partner Among Non-Parents (State-level)**   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | |  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL | spouse\_time | | marlegal | -2.768 | -4.563 | -2.008 | 8.317\* | 9.941\*\* | 12.609\*\*\* | 12.609\*\*\* | 5.398\* | |  | (4.313) | (4.302) | (4.11) | (4.433) | (4.393) | (4.212) | (4.212) | (2.952) | | same\_sex | 27.874 | 25.643 | 41.363\*\* | -3.567 | 8.485 | 13.485 | 13.485 | 25.392\* | |  | (22.887) | (20.928) | (19.962) | (21.28) | (20.242) | (19.698) | (19.698) | (14.048) | | marlegal\_samesex | -23.863 | -20.526 | -19.519 | -16.269 | -20.656 | -19.748 | -19.748 | -18.621 | |  | (30.763) | (29.256) | (27.954) | (31.855) | (30.792) | (27.781) | (27.781) | (19.729) | | co\_age |  | -3.428\*\* | -3.626\*\*\* |  | -2.897\*\* | -3.002\*\* | -3.002\*\* | -3.083\*\*\* | |  |  | (1.435) | (1.381) |  | (1.383) | (1.322) | (1.322) | (.947) | | age2 |  | .03\* | .029\* |  | .027\* | .025\* | .025\* | .025\*\* | |  |  | (.016) | (.015) |  | (.016) | (.015) | (.015) | (.011) | | co\_education |  | 17.639\*\*\* | 15.261\*\*\* |  | 9.517\*\* | 5.261 | 5.261 | 10.299\*\*\* | |  |  | (4.288) | (4.126) |  | (4.406) | (4.21) | (4.21) | (2.952) | | 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 2.co\_employed |  | -134.447\*\*\* | -132.352\*\*\* |  | -148.817\*\*\* | -148.124\*\*\* | -148.124\*\*\* | -140.65\*\*\* | |  |  | (8.936) | (9.063) |  | (9.475) | (9.463) | (9.463) | (6.565) | | 3.co\_employed |  | -177.463\*\*\* | -175.885\*\*\* |  | -181.3\*\*\* | -183.056\*\*\* | -183.056\*\*\* | -179.88\*\*\* | |  |  | (8.881) | (9.04) |  | (9.467) | (9.487) | (9.487) | (6.565) | | 0bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 1.income |  | 24.093\*\* | 31.499\*\*\* |  | 18.495\* | 18.867\* | 18.867\* | 24.842\*\*\* | |  |  | (10.399) | (10.271) |  | (10.083) | (9.731) | (9.731) | (7.07) | | 2.income |  | 15.683\*\* | 11.011 |  | 12.672 | 10.179 | 10.179 | 10.665\*\* | |  |  | (7.794) | (7.503) |  | (7.758) | (7.323) | (7.323) | (5.237) | | 3.income |  | 15.519\* | 8.767 |  | 8.664 | 4.026 | 4.026 | 6.189 | |  |  | (8.093) | (7.743) |  | (7.975) | (7.49) | (7.49) | (5.383) | | 4.income |  | 21.247\*\* | 15.147\* |  | 7.841 | 1.539 | 1.539 | 7.972 | |  |  | (9.478) | (9.072) |  | (9.428) | (8.832) | (8.832) | (6.324) | | cohab |  |  | -24.684\*\*\* |  |  | -13.488\*\* | -13.488\*\* | -18.81\*\*\* | |  |  |  | (7.148) |  |  | (6.698) | (6.698) | (4.896) | | co\_bipoc |  |  | -29.358\*\*\* |  |  | -39.732\*\*\* | -39.732\*\*\* | -34.659\*\*\* | |  |  |  | (4.191) |  |  | (4.24) | (4.24) | (2.986) | | 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | 2.region |  |  | 2.175 |  |  | -7.37 | -7.37 | -2.79 | |  |  |  | (6.097) |  |  | (5.857) | (5.857) | (4.219) | | 3.region |  |  | -.822 |  |  | -5.599 | -5.599 | -3.496 | |  |  |  | (5.727) |  |  | (5.573) | (5.573) | (3.992) | | 4.region |  |  | 6.359 |  |  | 8.062 | 8.062 | 6.992 | |  |  |  | (6.056) |  |  | (6.126) | (6.126) | (4.307) | | weekend |  |  | 169.863\*\*\* |  |  | 171.516\*\*\* | 171.516\*\*\* | 170.666\*\*\* | |  |  |  | (3.837) |  |  | (4.004) | (4.004) | (2.778) | | \_cons | 262.246\*\*\* | 475.947\*\*\* | 451.314\*\*\* | 263.393\*\*\* | 474.629\*\*\* | 454.965\*\*\* | 454.965\*\*\* | 449.314\*\*\* | |  | (2.438) | (32.444) | (31.667) | (2.454) | (30.882) | (30.306) | (30.306) | (21.785) | | Observations | 17688 | 17688 | 17688 | 16985 | 16985 | 16985 | 16985 | 34673 | | R-squared | 0 | .053 | .177 | 0 | .051 | .173 | .173 | .174 | | *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | | | | *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | | | |  | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

**Total Time in Public with a Spouse or Partner Among Parents (State-level)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL | n\_public\_sp\_ |
| marlegal | -3.693\*\* | -4.296\*\*\* | -3.228\*\* | -.456 | -.976 | .35 | .35 | -1.487 |
|  | (1.529) | (1.569) | (1.513) | (1.849) | (1.868) | (1.798) | (1.798) | (1.175) |
| same\_sex | 23.428 | 20.374 | 13.884 | -16.037 | -17.589 | 1.718 | 1.718 | 10.056 |
|  | (18.953) | (18.313) | (19.342) | (21.965) | (21.557) | (21.018) | (21.018) | (14.847) |
| marlegal\_samesex | 7.974 | 6.728 | 12.386 | 60.174 | 65.024 | 65.918 | 65.918 | 27.619 |
|  | (32.194) | (32.07) | (32.35) | (41.338) | (41.366) | (42.123) | (42.123) | (26.576) |
| co\_age |  | -.464 | -.932 |  | -2.203\*\* | -2.629\*\*\* | -2.629\*\*\* | -1.879\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.704) | (.698) |  | (.958) | (.939) | (.939) | (.581) |
| age2 |  | -.003 | .002 |  | .017 | .02\* | .02\* | .012\* |
|  |  | (.008) | (.008) |  | (.012) | (.011) | (.011) | (.007) |
| co\_education |  | 5.724\*\*\* | 6.65\*\*\* |  | 2.074 | 1.838 | 1.838 | 4.283\*\*\* |
|  |  | (1.655) | (1.563) |  | (2.044) | (1.982) | (1.982) | (1.256) |
| 1bn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| One Employed |  | -14.98\*\* | -16.743\*\*\* |  | -27.065\*\*\* | -22.847\*\*\* | -22.847\*\*\* | -19.442\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.058) | (5.994) |  | (6.695) | (6.715) | (6.715) | (4.478) |
| Both Employed |  | -19.28\*\*\* | -21.322\*\*\* |  | -34.94\*\*\* | -31.424\*\*\* | -31.424\*\*\* | -26.014\*\*\* |
|  |  | (6.018) | (5.944) |  | (6.619) | (6.62) | (6.62) | (4.425) |
| 0bn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than 25000 |  | 3.083 | 1.453 |  | 3.355 | 4.354 | 4.354 | 2.873 |
|  |  | (4.002) | (3.794) |  | (4.262) | (4.021) | (4.021) | (2.763) |
| 25000-74999 |  | .592 | -2.201 |  | -.066 | -.501 | -.501 | -1.392 |
|  |  | (3.312) | (3.138) |  | (3.299) | (3.077) | (3.077) | (2.202) |
| 75000-149999 |  | 3.274 | .153 |  | 5.03 | 3.788 | 3.788 | 1.953 |
|  |  | (3.383) | (3.214) |  | (3.469) | (3.249) | (3.249) | (2.289) |
| 150000 and over |  | 9.19\*\* | 6.114\* |  | 13.865\*\*\* | 11.038\*\*\* | 11.038\*\*\* | 8.538\*\*\* |
|  |  | (3.829) | (3.631) |  | (4.093) | (3.843) | (3.843) | (2.648) |
| number of own children under 18 in household |  | .281 | .258 |  | -.033 | .026 | .026 | .156 |
|  |  | (.985) | (.97) |  | (.881) | (.866) | (.866) | (.651) |
| cohab |  |  | -5.156 |  |  | -12.83\*\*\* | -12.83\*\*\* | -8.851\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.416) |  |  | (4.116) | (4.116) | (2.652) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -2.968\*\* |  |  | -4.867\*\*\* | -4.867\*\*\* | -3.816\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.462) |  |  | (1.748) | (1.748) | (1.141) |
| 1bn |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| midwest |  |  | 7.286\*\*\* |  |  | 8.38\*\*\* | 8.38\*\*\* | 7.719\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.983) |  |  | (2.246) | (2.246) | (1.499) |
| south |  |  | 9.393\*\*\* |  |  | 5.288\*\* | 5.288\*\* | 7.25\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.857) |  |  | (2.123) | (2.123) | (1.409) |
| west |  |  | 11.835\*\*\* |  |  | 8.747\*\*\* | 8.747\*\*\* | 10.223\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.081) |  |  | (2.454) | (2.454) | (1.61) |
| kidund5 |  |  | -2.993\* |  |  | -5.044\*\* | -5.044\*\* | -4.141\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.744) |  |  | (2.035) | (2.035) | (1.331) |
| weekend |  |  | 85.692\*\*\* |  |  | 89.865\*\*\* | 89.865\*\*\* | 87.802\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (1.613) |  |  | (1.873) | (1.873) | (1.236) |
| \_cons | 58.339\*\*\* | 91.643\*\*\* | 76.954\*\*\* | 59.963\*\*\* | 144.266\*\*\* | 125.078\*\*\* | 125.078\*\*\* | 103.205\*\*\* |
|  | (.842) | (15.245) | (15.718) | (.931) | (20.076) | (20.179) | (20.179) | (12.965) |
| Observations | 32643 | 32643 | 32643 | 28984 | 28984 | 28984 | 28984 | 61627 |
| R-squared | 0 | .004 | .114 | 0 | .007 | .115 | .115 | .114 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | | |

**Total Time in Public with a Spouse or Partner Among Non-Parents (State-level)**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) |
|  | W | W | W | M | M | M | ALL | \_public\_sp\_ |
| marlegal | -5.802\*\* | -9.253\*\*\* | -8.488\*\*\* | -1.486 | -4.23\* | -3.78\* | -3.78\* | -5.958\*\*\* |
|  | (2.286) | (2.347) | (2.298) | (2.286) | (2.307) | (2.257) | (2.257) | (1.609) |
| same\_sex | 31.261\* | 24.087 | 29.601\* | -5.276 | -8.255 | -1.53 | -1.53 | 11.867 |
|  | (16.329) | (16.399) | (16.097) | (10.5) | (10.594) | (10.593) | (10.593) | (9.382) |
| marlegal\_samesex | -19.338 | -17.287 | -16.885 | 13.292 | 10.496 | 9.563 | 9.563 | -1.478 |
|  | (20.713) | (20.64) | (20.021) | (16.043) | (16.12) | (15.334) | (15.334) | (12.453) |
| co\_age |  | -3.66\*\*\* | -3.73\*\*\* |  | -3.429\*\*\* | -3.738\*\*\* | -3.738\*\*\* | -3.714\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.819) | (.783) |  | (.727) | (.726) | (.726) | (.524) |
| age2 |  | .032\*\*\* | .032\*\*\* |  | .032\*\*\* | .034\*\*\* | .034\*\*\* | .033\*\*\* |
|  |  | (.009) | (.008) |  | (.008) | (.008) | (.008) | (.006) |
| co\_education |  | 12.425\*\*\* | 11.677\*\*\* |  | 12.982\*\*\* | 11.717\*\*\* | 11.717\*\*\* | 11.772\*\*\* |
|  |  | (2.294) | (2.219) |  | (2.174) | (2.097) | (2.097) | (1.53) |
| 1bn.co\_employed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.co\_employed |  | -24.747\*\*\* | -23.835\*\*\* |  | -26.465\*\*\* | -26.167\*\*\* | -26.167\*\*\* | -25.017\*\*\* |
|  |  | (4.248) | (4.254) |  | (4.163) | (4.104) | (4.104) | (2.958) |
| 3.co\_employed |  | -26.891\*\*\* | -25.936\*\*\* |  | -26.007\*\*\* | -26.148\*\*\* | -26.148\*\*\* | -25.916\*\*\* |
|  |  | (4.273) | (4.276) |  | (4.143) | (4.086) | (4.086) | (2.957) |
| 0bn.income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1.income |  | -5.795 | -3.367 |  | -1.985 | -2.454 | -2.454 | -2.743 |
|  |  | (5.189) | (5.181) |  | (4.71) | (4.546) | (4.546) | (3.434) |
| 2.income |  | 2.945 | .707 |  | 6.617\* | 5.062 | 5.062 | 3.028 |
|  |  | (4.222) | (4.158) |  | (3.689) | (3.5) | (3.5) | (2.706) |
| 3.income |  | 11.319\*\* | 8.439\* |  | 6.489\* | 4.64 | 4.64 | 6.49\*\* |
|  |  | (4.487) | (4.389) |  | (3.878) | (3.675) | (3.675) | (2.849) |
| 4.income |  | 13.673\*\* | 11.024\*\* |  | 13.546\*\*\* | 11.005\*\* | 11.005\*\* | 10.866\*\*\* |
|  |  | (5.467) | (5.385) |  | (4.904) | (4.648) | (4.648) | (3.541) |
| cohab |  |  | -9.023\*\* |  |  | -11.298\*\*\* | -11.298\*\*\* | -10.221\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (3.839) |  |  | (3.998) | (3.998) | (2.779) |
| co\_bipoc |  |  | -8.555\*\*\* |  |  | -7.12\*\*\* | -7.12\*\*\* | -7.815\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.202) |  |  | (2.184) | (2.184) | (1.548) |
| 1bn.region |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2.region |  |  | .596 |  |  | .183 | .183 | .385 |
|  |  |  | (3.459) |  |  | (3.227) | (3.227) | (2.359) |
| 3.region |  |  | .731 |  |  | -2.596 | -2.596 | -.982 |
|  |  |  | (3.24) |  |  | (3.039) | (3.039) | (2.22) |
| 4.region |  |  | 3.729 |  |  | .587 | .587 | 2.181 |
|  |  |  | (3.464) |  |  | (3.222) | (3.222) | (2.361) |
| weekend |  |  | 76.19\*\*\* |  |  | 78.326\*\*\* | 78.326\*\*\* | 77.267\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (2.391) |  |  | (2.367) | (2.367) | (1.683) |
| \_cons | 63.174\*\*\* | 172.119\*\*\* | 157.596\*\*\* | 58.815\*\*\* | 156.244\*\*\* | 149.496\*\*\* | 149.496\*\*\* | 152.45\*\*\* |
|  | (1.298) | (19.299) | (18.605) | (1.23) | (16.53) | (17.165) | (17.165) | (12.482) |
| Observations | 17688 | 17688 | 17688 | 16985 | 16985 | 16985 | 16985 | 34673 |
| R-squared | .001 | .014 | .092 | 0 | .012 | .099 | .099 | .094 |
| *Standard errors are in parentheses* | | | | | | | | |
| *\*\*\* p<.01, \*\* p<.05, \* p<.1* | | | | | | | | |
|  | | | | | | | | |