

① 6.7

$$1 - \alpha = 95\%, \frac{\alpha}{2} = 0.025, Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = Z_{0.025} = 1.96$$

$$\bar{X} \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} = 16.33 \pm 1.96 \frac{4.29}{\sqrt{36}} = 16.33 \pm 1.4$$

$$\bar{X} = 16.33$$

$$95\% (14.93, 17.73)$$

$$S = 4.29$$

② $1 - \alpha = 90\%, \frac{\alpha}{2} = 0.05, Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = Z_{0.05} = 1.645$

$$\bar{X} \pm Z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \frac{S}{\sqrt{n}} = 16.33 \pm 1.645 \frac{4.29}{\sqrt{36}} = 16.33 \pm 1.18$$

$$90\% (15.15, 17.51)$$