

9.7

$$T_1 = 120 + 180 = 300$$

$$T_2 = 140 + 120 + 130 = 390$$

$$T_3 = 190 + 170 + 210 = 570$$

$$T_4 = 240 + 300 = 540$$

$$T = 300 + 390 + 570 + 540 = 1800$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^4 \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} y_{ij}^2 = 120^2 + 180^2 + 140^2 + 120^2 + 130^2 + 190^2 + 170^2 + 210^2 + 240^2 + 300^2$$

$$= 354400$$

$$SST = \sum_{i=1}^k \sum_{j=1}^{n_i} Y_{ij}^2 - \frac{T^2}{n} = 354400 - \frac{(1800)^2}{10} = 30400$$

$$SSTR = \frac{(300)^2}{2} + \frac{(390)^2}{3} + \frac{(570)^2}{3} + \frac{(540)^2}{2} - \frac{(1800)^2}{10} = 25800$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^k \left( \frac{T_i^2}{n_i} \right) - \frac{T^2}{n}$$

$$SSE = SST - SSTR = 4600$$

平方和 自由度 均方

|    |       |        |                                 |
|----|-------|--------|---------------------------------|
| 處理 | 25800 | 4-1=3  | MSTR = $\frac{25800}{3} = 8600$ |
| 誤差 | 4600  | 10-4=6 | MSE = $\frac{4600}{6} = 767$    |
| 總和 | 30400 | 10-1=9 |                                 |

F值

$$\frac{8600}{767} = 11.2$$

9.8

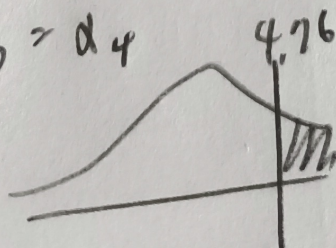
$$\alpha = 0.05$$

$$H_0 = \alpha_1 = \alpha_2 = \alpha_3 = \alpha_4$$

$$H_1 = \alpha_i \text{ 不全等}$$

$$F_1 > F_{0.05}(3, 6)$$

$$= 4.76$$



拒絕  $H_0$