

# graph\_mm

May 25, 2025

1

- $I_X$  (mA)
- $\Delta I$  (mA)

processed\_data/ .csv

```
[19]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

#
plt.rcParams['font.sans-serif'] = ['Arial Unicode MS', 'Noto Sans SC', 'STSong', 'SimHei', 'sans-serif']
plt.rcParams['axes.unicode_minus'] = False

#
file = 'processed_data/ .csv'
df = pd.read_csv(file)

#
ix = pd.to_numeric(df['I_X/mA'], errors='coerce')
delta_i = pd.to_numeric(df['ΔI/mA (ΔI = I_0 - I_X)'], errors='coerce')

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(7,5))
ax.plot(ix, delta_i, 'o-', label='')
#
x_min, x_max = ix.min(), ix.max()
y_min, y_max = delta_i.min(), delta_i.max()
ax.plot([x_min, x_max], [0, 0], color='gray', linestyle='--', lw=1, zorder=1)
ax.plot([0, 0], [y_min, y_max], color='gray', linestyle='--', lw=1, zorder=1)

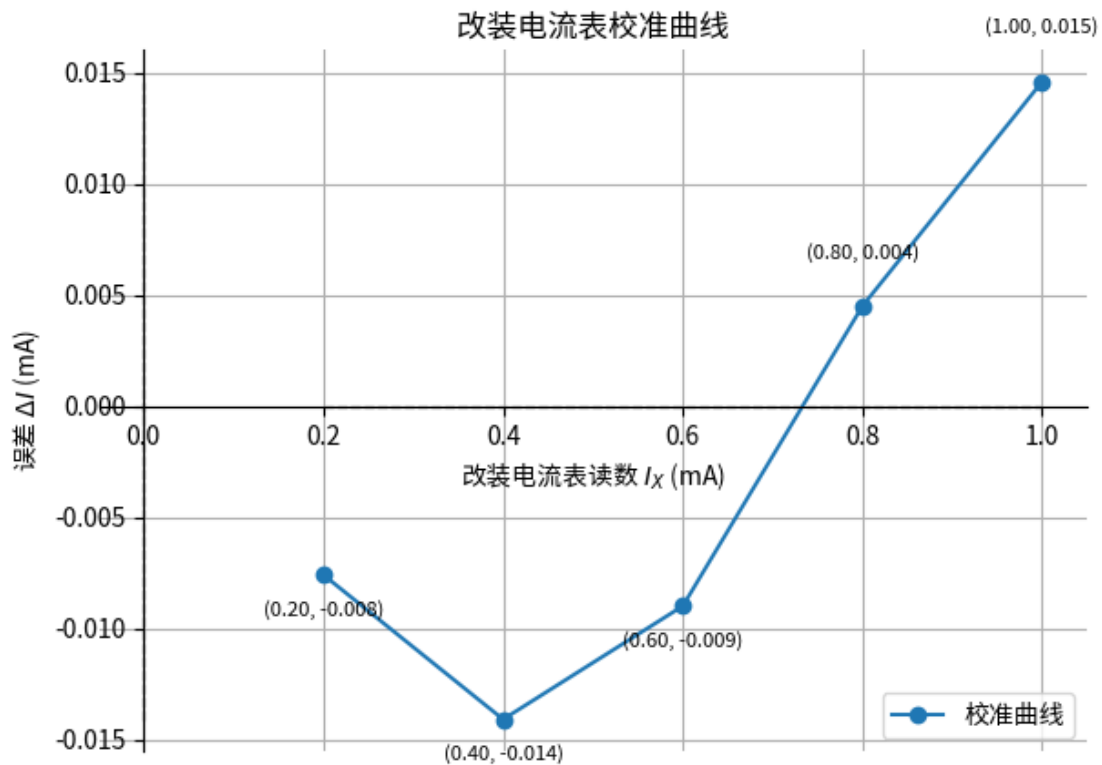
#
for x, y in zip(ix, delta_i):
    offset = 0.002 if y >= 0 else -0.002
    ax.text(x, y + offset, f'({x:.2f}, {y:.3f})', fontsize=8, ha='center', va='bottom')

ax.set_xlabel(r'$I_X$ (mA)')
```

```

ax.set_ylabel(r' $\Delta I$ (mA)')
ax.set_title(' ')
ax.legend()
ax.grid(True)
#
ax.spines['left'].set_position(('data', 0))
ax.spines['bottom'].set_position(('data', 0))
ax.spines['right'].set_color('none')
ax.spines['top'].set_color('none')
plt.show()

```



```

[20]: #
max_error = delta_i.abs().max()
print(f'     $|\Delta I| = \{max\_error:.4f\}$  mA')

#
# 0.2       $\pm 0.2\%$ 
# 0.5       $\pm 0.5\%$ 
# 1.0       $\pm 1.0\%$ 

full_scale = ix.max() #
if max_error <= full_scale * 0.002:

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    level = '0.2 '
elif max_error <= full_scale * 0.005:
    level = '0.5 '
elif max_error <= full_scale * 0.01:
    level = '1.0 '
else:
    level = ' 1.0 '
print(f'    {level}')

```

$|\Delta I| = 0.0146 \text{ mA}$   
 1.0

## 2

- $U_X \text{ (V)}$
- $\Delta U \text{ (V)}$

processed\_data/ .csv

```

[21]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

#
plt.rcParams['font.sans-serif'] = ['Arial Unicode MS', 'Noto Sans SC', '
↳ STSong', 'SimHei', 'sans-serif']
plt.rcParams['axes.unicode_minus'] = False

#
file_v = 'processed_data/ .csv'
df_v = pd.read_csv(file_v)

#
ux = pd.to_numeric(df_v['    U_X/V'], errors='coerce')
delta_u = pd.to_numeric(df_v['    ΔU/V (ΔU = U_0 - U_X)'], errors='coerce')

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(7,5))
ax.plot(ux, delta_u, 'o-', label=' ')
#
x_min, x_max = ux.min(), ux.max()
y_min, y_max = delta_u.min(), delta_u.max()
ax.plot([x_min, x_max], [0, 0], color='gray', linestyle='--', lw=1, zorder=1)
ax.plot([0, 0], [y_min, y_max], color='gray', linestyle='--', lw=1, zorder=1)

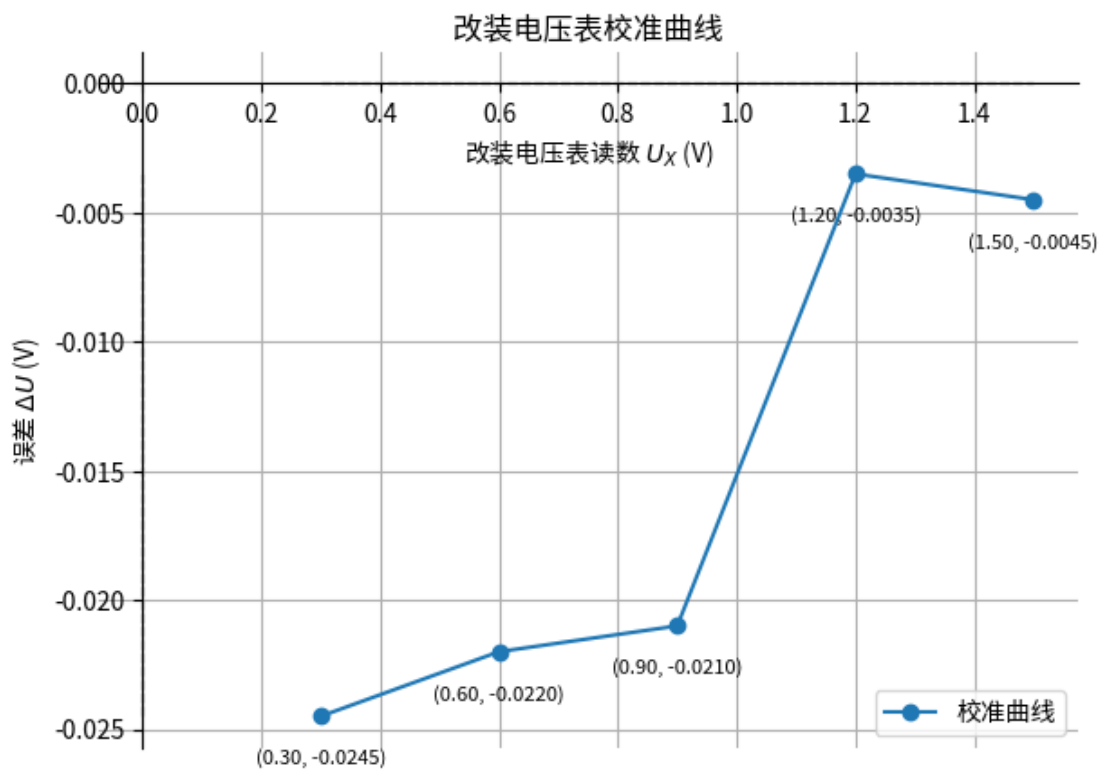
#
for x, y in zip(ux, delta_u):
    offset = 0.002 if y >= 0 else -0.002
    ax.text(x, y + offset, f'({x:.2f}, {y:.4f})', fontsize=8, ha='center',
↳ va='bottom')

```

```

ax.set_xlabel(r'    $U_X$ (V)')
ax.set_ylabel(r'    $\Delta U$ (V)')
ax.set_title('')
ax.legend(loc='lower right')
ax.grid(True)
#
ax.spines['left'].set_position(('data', 0))
ax.spines['bottom'].set_position(('data', 0))
ax.spines['right'].set_color('none')
ax.spines['top'].set_color('none')
plt.show()

```



```

[22]: #
max_error_u = delta_u.abs().max()
print(f'     $|\Delta U| = \{max\_error\_u:.4f\}$  V')

#
# 0.2       $\pm 0.2\%$ 
# 0.5       $\pm 0.5\%$ 
# 1.0       $\pm 1.0\%$ 

```

```

full_scale_u = ux.max() #
if max_error_u <= full_scale_u * 0.002:
    level_u = '0.2 '
elif max_error_u <= full_scale_u * 0.005:
    level_u = '0.5 '
elif max_error_u <= full_scale_u * 0.01:
    level_u = '1.0 '
else:
    level_u = ' 1.0 '
print(f'    {level_u}')

```

$|\Delta U| = 0.0245 \text{ V}$

1.0