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 Commencé le jeudi 23 novembre 2017, 10:21

 État
 Terminé

 Terminé le jeudi 23 novembre 2017, 11:01

 Temps mis 39 min 44 s

 En retard 39 min 43 s

 Points 11,50/12,00

Note 19,17 sur 20,00 (96%)

Description

The last exercise was a bit unsatisfying. All the code worked (hopefully), but the result displayed was not what we wanted.

We traced the problem to the fact that **Post#display** only had access to the attributes of **Post** and not to the attributes specific to the subclasses, like **message**, **fileName**, **caption**, etc. Well, we know that methods in a superclass don't have access to anything in their subclasses, whereas stuff in superclasses can be accessible from subclasses.

So, move **Post#display** back into the subclasses **MessagePost** and **PhotoPost**. You many have to change the method to get these classes to compile. Do not change **NewsFeed**, just (try to) recompile it.

Question 1

Correct

Note de 1,00 sur 1,00 Previously, you were asked to move the display method from the superclass Post back down to its subclasses MessagePost and PhotoPost.

How did recompiling NewsFeed work out for you?

Veuillez choisir une réponse :

- a. Worked just fine compiled and executed.
- b. Compiler error. That's normal: NewsFeed only knows about the class Post and Post#display no longer exists. You should get a compilation error.
 ✓

Vérifier

Your answer is correct.

Correct

Note pour cet envoi: 1,00/1,00.

Description

We seem to have a problem:

- if display is only in the superclass Post, the code compiles but doesn't do the right thing;
- if display is in the subclasses instead, NewsFeed doesn't even compile.

What to do, what to do?

Question 2

Correct

Note de 4,50 sur 5.00 Looks like the method display has to be in the superclass and in the subclasses. Try that.

Remember:

- Post#display has to display the attributes of Post;
- MessagePost#display has to display the attributes of MessagePost;
- PhotoPost#display has to display the attributes of PhotoPost.

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There are two more issues. First, variables are declared as being of the superclass type, but are created as subclass objects, eg,

```
Post message = new MessagePost(...);
```

What happens here in the following expression?

```
message.display();
```

Does it compile? Yes, because **Post#display** is a declared method. But that's not the method that gets executed - through the miracle of polymorphism, it's actually **MessagePost#display** which is executed.

Second, how to get **Post#display** to execute when we've just said that it's **MessagePost#display** which is executed? *Both* of them have to execute to display the attributes of both the superclass and the subclasses. So you'll have to call the superclass method from the subclass method, something like, for **MessagePost**:

```
public void display() {
    // maybe some code
    super.display();
    // maybe some more code
}
```

The **super.display()** calls the method of the superclass, ie, **Post#display**. For testing, put **super.display()** as the *last* expression in your method definition.

Submit all four classes (Post, MessagePost, PhotoPost, NewsFeed) into the Answer box.

Note that all the superclass and sublass attributes are displayed, but not necessarily in the original order.

For example:

```
Test

Post mp = new MessagePost("Leonardo da Vinci", "Code this...!");
mp.display();

Code this...!
Leonardo da Vinci
0 seconds ago
No comments.
```

Réponse:

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
 2
    import java.util.List;
 3
    import java.util.stream.*;
 4
 5
 6
     * This class stores information about a post in a social network news feed. The
 7
       main part of the post consists of a (possibly multi-line) text message. Other
     * data, such as author and time, are also stored.
 8
 9
       @author Michael Kolling and David J. Barnes
10
11
       @version 0.3
12
    public class MessagePost extends Post {
13
        private String message; // an arbitrarily long, multi-line message
14
15
16
17
         * Constructor for objects of class MessagePost.
18
Vérifier
```

```
Test

✓ Post mp = new MessagePost("Leonardo da Vinci", "Code this...!");

mp.display();
```

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```
MessagePost mp = new MessagePost("Homer Simpson", "Facts are meaningless. You can use facts
    mp.like();
    mp.like();
    mp.unlike();
    mp.display();
    final MessagePost tsmp = new MessagePost("Taylor Twit", "Party Like It's 1989\\n(c)1989 Taylor Twit")
    IntStream.range(0, 12345).forEach(i -> tsmp.addComment("That sucks."));
    tsmp.display();
    // note that \\n is an artefact of the CodeRunner test
    // you will use the usual single backslash in your testing code instead
    MessagePost mp = new MessagePost("Homer Simpson", "Facts are meaningless. You can use facts
    mp.like();
    mp.like();
    mp.unlike();
    mp.addComment("Doh - go Donald!");
    mp.display();
Passed all tests! 

Correct
```

Points pour cet envoi : 5,00/5,00. En tenant compte des tentatives précédentes, cela donne 4,50/5,00.

Question 3

Correct

Note de 4,00 sur 4,00

The PhotoPost class follows the same schema as the MessagePost.

For testing, put super.display() as the last expression in your PhotoPost#display method definition.

Submit all four classes into Answer.

Note that all the superclass and sublass attributes are displayed, but not necessarily in the original order.

Réponse:

```
1 package network.v3;
 3
   import java.util.ArrayList;
 4
 5
    st This class stores information about a post in a social network news feed. The
 6
 7
    * main part of the post consists of a (possibly multi-line) text message. Other
 8
     * data, such as author and time, are also stored.
 9
10
     * @author Michael Kolling and David J. Barnes
11
       @version 0.3
12
    public class MessagePost extends Post {
13
        private String message; // an arbitrarily long, multi-line message
14
15
16
         * Constructor for objects of class MessagePost.
17
18
Vérifier
```

Passed all tests!

Correct

Note pour cet envoi: 4.00/4.00.

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Question 4

Correct

Note de 2,00 sur 2,00

There should be nothing to change in **NewsFeed**. Just checking that everything works together.

Paste all your classes MessagePost, PhotoPost, Post, NewsFeed into the Answer.

```
Réponse:
```

```
1 package network.v3;
2
3
   import java.util.ArrayList;
4
5
6
    st This class stores information about a post in a social network news feed. The
7
      main part of the post consists of a (possibly multi-line) text message. Other
8
      data, such as author and time, are also stored.
9
10
      @author Michael Kolling and David J. Barnes
     * @version 0.3
11
12
13
    public class MessagePost extends Post {
        private String message; // an arbitrarily long, multi-line message
14
15
16
         * Constructor for objects of class MessagePost.
17
18
```

Vérifier

Passed all tests!

Correct

Note pour cet envoi: 2,00/2,00.