

# Staroids, Module Interface Specification

Team 20, Staroids

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The following is a series of MISes for the modules that comprise the Staroids game

# Utilities Module

## Template Module

Utilities

### Uses

CVS from Browser (Playing screen)

CTX from CVS (Screen coordinate system)

FONTSTYLE from Browser (Available fonts for printing)

### Syntax

#### Exported Types

FPS=30

SHIP\_SIZE=30

TURN\_SPEED=180

SHIP\_THRUST=0.2

SHIP\_BREAK=0.98

MIN\_SPEED=0.1

MAX\_SPEED=20

MAX\_ACC=2

CVS\_WIDTH=780

CVS\_HEIGHT=620

BULLET\_EXTRA=5

KILLABLE={True,False}

MAX\_ASTERIODS=2

TEST={True,False}

ALIEN\_SPAWN=700

KeyCode={UP,DOWN,RIGHT,LEFT,SPACE,M,P,R}

EPOCH=1

Key=?

Text=?

Game=?

## Exported Access Programs

| Routine name | In      | Out          | Exceptions |
|--------------|---------|--------------|------------|
| Key          |         | Key          |            |
| isDown       | KeyCode | $\mathbb{N}$ |            |
| onKeydown    | KeyCode | $\mathbb{N}$ |            |
| onKeyup      | KeyCode |              |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

$d$ : sequence of  $\mathbb{N}$

### State Invariant

$\forall(c : \mathbb{N} | c \in d : c > 0)$

### Assumptions

- Only known keys (as defined by KeyCode) will be put into the Key object as events to be processed.

### Access Routine Semantics

Key():

- transition:  $d := \text{seq of KeyCode}$
- output:  $out := Key$
- exception: None

isDown(e):

- output:  $e \in d \Rightarrow true \wedge e \notin d \Rightarrow false$
- exception: None

onKeydown(e):

- transition:  $d[e] = \text{EPOCH}$

- exception: None

onKeyUp(e):

- transition:  $d := d \setminus d[e]$
- exception: None

## Exported Access Programs

| Routine name | In                                  | Out  | Exceptions |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|------|------------|
| TEXT         | CTX, FONTSTYLE                      | TEXT |            |
| norm         | String, $\mathbb{Z}$ , $\mathbb{Z}$ |      |            |
| emph         | String, $\mathbb{Z}$ , $\mathbb{Z}$ |      |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

*cvs*: CTX

*fnt*: FONTSTYLE

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

- Before the Text object is used, the initialization function must be run first.

### Access Routine Semantics

$\text{norm}(Str, x, y)$ :

- transition: Displays  $Str$  to  $cvs$  at location  $(x, y)$  in standard font.
- exception: None

$\text{emph}(Str, x, y)$ :

- transition: Displays  $Str$  to  $cvs$  at location  $(x, y)$  in emphasized font.
- exception: None

| Routine name  | In  | Out                | Exceptions |
|---------------|---|--------------------|------------|
| Game          |   |                    |            |
| addScore      | $\mathbb{Z}$  |                    |            |
| addSprites    | OBJECT  |                    |            |
| subLives      | $\mathbb{Z}$  |                    |            |
| subSprites    | OBJECT  |                    |            |
| getScore      |   | $\mathbb{N}$       |            |
| getLives      |   | $\mathbb{N}$       |            |
| getLevel      |   | $\mathbb{N}$       |            |
| getAsteroids  |   | $\mathbb{N}$       |            |
| getWidth      |   | $\mathbb{N}$       |            |
| getHeight     |   | $\mathbb{N}$       |            |
| getCvs        |   | CVS                |            |
| getCtx        |   | CTX                |            |
| getSprites    |   | sequence of OBJECT |            |
| getPlayer     |   | PLAYER             |            |
| getAlien      |   | ALIEN              |            |
| getText       |   | TEXT               |            |
| getSound      |   | SOUND              |            |
| getPaused     |   | $\mathbb{B}$       |            |
| setScore      | $\mathbb{N}$  |                    |            |
| setLives      | $\mathbb{N}$  |                    |            |
| setLevel      | $\mathbb{N}$  |                    |            |
| setAsteroids  | $\mathbb{N}$  |                    |            |
| setWidth      | $\mathbb{N}$  |                    |            |
| setHeight     | $\mathbb{N}$  |                    |            |
| setCvs        | CVS   |                    |            |
| setCtx        | CTX   |                    |            |
| setSprites    | sequence of OBJECT  |                    |            |
| setPlayer     | PLAYER  |                    |            |
| setAlien      | ALIEN   |                    |            |
| setText       | TEXT  |                    |            |
| setSound      | SOUND   |                    |            |
| setPaused     | $\mathbb{B}$  |                    |            |
| reduceCounter | <i>String, <math>\mathbb{Z}</math>, <math>\mathbb{Z}</math></i> |                    |            |
| resetMute     |   |                    |            |
| resetPause    |   |                    |            |
| drawLives     |   |                    |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

*score*:  $\mathbb{N}$   
*lives*:  $\mathbb{N}$   
*level*:  $\mathbb{N}$   
*asteroids*:  $\mathbb{N}$   
*width*:  $\mathbb{N}$   
*height*:  $\mathbb{N}$   
*cvs*: CVS  
*ctx*: CTX  
*sprites*: sequence of OBJECT  
*player*: PLAYER  
*alien*: ALIEN  
*text*: TEXT  
*sound*: SOUND  
*paused*:  $\mathbb{B}$   
*muteSound*:  $\mathbb{N}$   
*pauseGame*:  $\mathbb{N}$

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

None

### Access Routine Semantics

Game():

- transition:  $score = 0 \wedge lives = 3 \wedge level = 0 \wedge asteroids = 2 \wedge width = 780 \wedge height = 620 \wedge cvs = CVS \wedge ctx = CTX \wedge paused = false \wedge sprites = \text{seq. of OBJECT} \wedge muteSound = FPS \wedge pauseGame = FPS$
- exception: None

getScore():

- output:  $out := score$

- exception: None

getLives():

- output: *out := lives*
- exception: None

getLevel():

- output: *out := level*
- exception: None

getAsteroids():

- output: *out := asteroids*
- exception: None

getWidth():

- output: *out := width*
- exception: None

getHeight():

- output: *out := height*
- exception: None

getCvs():

- output: *out := cvs*
- exception: None

getCtx():

- output: *out := ctx*
- exception: None

getSprites():

- output: *out := sprites*



- exception: None

getPlayer():

- output:  $out := player$
- exception: None

getAlien():

- output:  $out := alien$
- exception: None

getText():

- output:  $out := text$
- exception: None

getSound():

- output:  $out := sound$
- exception: None

getPaused():

- output:  $out := paused$
- exception: None

setScore(s):

- transition:  $score = s$
- exception: None

setLives(l):

- transition:  $lives = l$
- exception: None

setLevel(l):

- transition:  $level = l$

- exception: None

setAsteroids(a):

- transition: *asteroids* = *a*
- exception: None

setWidth(w):

- transition: *width* = *w*
- exception: None

getHeight(h):

- transition: *height* = *h*
- exception: None

setCvs(c):

- transition: *cvs* = *c*
- exception: None

setCtx(c):

- transition: *ctx* = *c*
- exception: None

setSprites(s):

- transition: *sprites* = *s*
- exception: None

setPlayer(p):

- transition: *player* = *p*
- exception: None

setAlien():

- transition: *alien* = *a*

- exception: None

setText(t):

- transition:  $text = t$
- exception: None

setSound(s):

- transition:  $sound = s$
- exception: None

setPaused(b):

- transition:  $paused = b$
- exception: None

reduceCounter():

- transition:  $muteSound := muteSound - 1 \wedge pauseGame := pauseGame - 1$
- exception: None

resetMute():

- transition:  $muteSound = FPS$
- exception: None

resetPause():

- transition:  $pauseGame = FPS$
- exception: None

drawLives():

- transition: Draws *lives* amount of triangular ships to the top left corner of screen to represent player amount of lives left.
- exception: None

addScore(amount):

- transition:  $score = score + amount$
- exception: None

addSprite(obj):

- transition:  $sprites = sprites || obj$
- exception: None

subLives(obj):

- transition:  $lives = lives - 1$
- exception: None

subSprite(obj):

- transition:  $sprites = sprites \setminus obj$
- exception: None

# Sound Module

## Uses

AUDIO from .wav sound files

Within the AUDIO class, there are specific sounds

- LASER for shooting projectiles
- BRAKE for the player ship braking
- EXPLOSION for the destruction

## Syntax

### Exported Access Programs

| Routine name | In    | Out          | Exceptions |
|--------------|-------|--------------|------------|
| Sound        |       | AUDIO        |            |
| play         | AUDIO |              |            |
| isPlay       | AUDIO | $\mathbb{B}$ |            |
| pause        | AUDIO |              |            |
| unpause      | AUDIO |              |            |
| stop         | AUDIO |              |            |
| mute         |       |              |            |
| unmute       |       |              |            |
| toggle       |       |              |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

$sounds = \{LASER, BRAKE, EXPLOSION\}$   $muted = \mathbb{B}$

### State Invariant

None

## Assumptions

- The constructor is called before other accesses
- The sound files are in the correct directory for the projectiles
- The sound files have the same name as expected.

## Access Routine Semantics

Sound():

- transition:  $-muted := false$
- exception: None

play(x):

- input:  $x \in \text{sound}$
- transition:  $\neg muted \Rightarrow Play(x)$
- exception: None

isPlay(x):

- input:  $x \in \text{sound}$
- output: Boolean to whether sound x is playing or not
- exception: None

pause(x):

- input:  $x \in \text{sound}$
- transition:  $pauseSound(x)$
- exception: None

unpause(x):

- input:  $x \in \text{sound}$
- transition:  $unpauseSound(x)$
- exception: None

stop(x):

- input:  $x \in \text{sound}$
- transition:  $\text{stopSound}(x)$
- exception: None

mute(x):

- input:  $x \in \text{sound}$
- transition:  $\text{muted} := \text{true}$
- exception: None

unmute(x):

- input:  $x \in \text{Sound}$
- transition:  $\text{muted} := \text{false}$
- exception: None

toggle():

- transition:  $\text{muted} = \text{true} \Rightarrow \text{muted} := \text{false} \vee \text{muted} = \text{false} \Rightarrow \text{muted} := \text{true}$
- exception: None

## Head Module

### Uses

FILE from modules (Takes the source file):

- Utilities
- Sound
- GameObject
- GameState

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Access Programs

| Routine name          | In   | Out | Exceptions |
|-----------------------|------|-----|------------|
| dynamicallyLoadScript | FILE |     |            |

### Semantics

#### State Variables

None

#### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

- The files are named the same way that the module expects



### Access Routine Semantics

dynamicallyLoadScript( $x$ ):

- input:  $x \in \text{FILE}$
- transition: Appends  $x$  to the current file
- output:  $out := \text{Head}$
- exception: None

# GameObject Module

## Template Module

GameObject

## Uses

CVS from Browser (Playing screen)  
CTX from CVS (Screen coordinate system)  
Utilities  
Sound

## Syntax

### Exported Types

GameObject=? Player=? Bullet=? Alien=? AlienBullet=? Asteroid=?

### Exported Constants

None

### Exported Access Programs

| Routine name | In           | Out          | Exceptions |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| GameObject   |              | GameObject   |            |
| getX         |              | $\mathbb{Z}$ |            |
| getY         |              | $\mathbb{Z}$ |            |
| getHeading   |              | $\mathbb{R}$ |            |
| getActivity  |              | $\mathbb{B}$ |            |
| getRadius    |              | $\mathbb{Z}$ |            |
| getVel       |              | $\mathbb{R}$ |            |
| getCtx       |              | CTX          |            |
| getName      |              | String       |            |
| setX         | $\mathbb{Z}$ |              |            |
| setY         | $\mathbb{Z}$ |              |            |
| setActivity  | $\mathbb{B}$ |              |            |
| update       |              |              |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

*name*: String

*x*:  $\mathbb{R}$

*y*:  $\mathbb{R}$

*velX*:  $\mathbb{R}$

*velY*:  $\mathbb{R}$

*accX*:  $\mathbb{R}$

*accY*:  $\mathbb{R}$

*rot*:  $\mathbb{R}$

*a*:  $\mathbb{R}$

*r*:  $\mathbb{N}$

*visible*:  $\mathbb{B}$

*ctx*: CTX

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

- The constructor is called before any other `GameObject` method is called.

`GameObject(name)`:

- transition: *name, x, y, rot, a, visible, vel, acc, r, ctx* = *name, 0, 0, 0, 0, false, (0, 0), (0, 0), 0, CTX*
- output: *out* := *GameObject*
- exception: None

`getX()`:

- output: *out* := *x*
- exception: None

`getY()`:

- output: *out* := *y*

- exception: None

getHeading():

- output:  $out := a$
- exception: None

getActivity():

- output:  $out := visible$
- exception: None

getRadius():

- output:  $out := r$
- exception: None

getVel():

- output:  $out := vel$
- exception: None

getAcc():

- output:  $out := acc$
- exception: None

getCtx():

- output:  $out := ctx$
- exception: None

getName():

- output:  $out := name$
- exception: None

setX(x):

- input:  $in := x \in \mathbb{Z}$

- exception: None

setY(y):

- input:  $in := x \in \mathbb{Z}$
- exception: None

setActivity(activity):

- input:  $in := x \in \mathbb{B}$
- exception: None

update():

- transition: Runs the object's update function. This includes the draw, action, reset, move, collide and interact. This is run by all inherit classes and not the base GameObject class.
- exception: None

| Routine name    | In      | Out    | Exceptions |
|-----------------|---------|--------|------------|
| Player          |         | Player |            |
| interact        | KeyCode |        |            |
| move            |         |        | exclusion  |
| draw            |         | CVS    |            |
| action          |         |        |            |
| collide         |         |        |            |
| collideOffshoot |         |        |            |
| die             |         |        |            |
| reset           |         |        |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

All GameObject state variables *thrust*:  $\mathbb{B}$

*fire*:  $\mathbb{B}$

*turn*: String

*airbrake*:  $\mathbb{B}$

*bulletCountdown*:  $\mathbb{Z}$

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

- The constructor is called before any other Player method is called.

### Uses

GameObject

Player():

- inherit:  $\text{GameObject} \Rightarrow$  All state variables and methods
- transition:  $\text{fire}, \text{thrust}, \text{turn}, \text{airbrake}, \text{bulletCountDownvel}(x, y), \text{acc}(x, y), r = \text{false}, \text{false}, \text{false},$
- output:  $\text{out} := \text{Player}$
- exception: None

interact(e):

- input:  $e \in \text{KeyCode}$
- transition:  $e = \text{UP} \Rightarrow \text{thrust} = \text{true} \wedge e = \text{SPACE} \Rightarrow \text{fire} = \text{true} \wedge e = \text{LEFT} \Rightarrow \text{turn} = \text{left} \wedge e = \text{RIGHT} \Rightarrow \text{turn} = \text{right} \wedge e = \text{DOWN} \Rightarrow \text{airbrake} = \text{true}$
- exception: None

move():

- input:  $\text{thrust}, \text{turn} := \text{true} \vee \text{false}, \text{left} \vee \text{right}$
- transition:  $\text{thrust} = \text{true} \Rightarrow \text{accX} += \text{SHIP\_THRUST} * \cos(a) / \text{FPS} \wedge \text{accY} += \text{SHIP\_THRUST} * \sin(a) / \text{FPS} \wedge \text{velX} += \text{accX} \wedge \text{velY} += \text{accY}, \text{thrust} = \text{false} \Rightarrow \text{DO NOTHING}, \text{turn} = \text{right} \Rightarrow \text{rot} = -\text{TURN\_SPEED} / 180 * \text{PI} / \text{FPS}, \text{turn} = \text{left} \Rightarrow \text{rot} = \text{TURN\_SPEED} / 180 * \text{PI} / \text{FPS}, \text{turn} \neg (\text{right} \vee \text{left}) \Rightarrow \text{rot} = 0, \text{space}, \text{left}, \text{right}, \text{down} := \text{thrust} = \text{true}, \text{fire} = \text{true}, \text{turn} = \text{left}, \text{turn} = \text{right}, \text{airbrake} = \text{true}$
- exception:  $\text{vel}.x \geq \text{MAX\_SPEED} \Rightarrow \text{DO NOT TRANSITION THRUST AND DECREMENT VELOCITY UNTIL IT IS BELOW MAX\_SPEED}$
- exclusion:  $(x < 0 \Rightarrow x = \text{CVS\_WIDTH}) \vee (y < 0 \Rightarrow y = \text{CVS\_HEIGHT}) \vee (x > \text{CVS\_WIDTH} \Rightarrow x = 0) \vee (y > \text{CVS\_HEIGHT} \Rightarrow y = 0)$

draw():

- input: Player
- transition: draws shape of player ship onto canvas including a thruster image if the ship is being thrust.
- exception: None

action():

- input: fire and bullet countdown
- transition: if fire is set to true then a new bullet object is created the bullet sound is played and the bullet countdown is set to FPS/1.25. The bullet is also added to the sprite array, and the player object is passed through to the bullet in order for it to get its relative velocity and location from.
- exception: None

collide():

- input: none
- transition: Checks the sprite array from Game in utilities module to see if any asteroid, alien, or alienBullet objects are overlapping areas with the player and if so it will kill the player.
- exception: None

collideOffshoot():

- input: none
- transition: Same as collide but recursively goes through the asteroids children to check them as well.
- exception: None

die():

- input: none
- transition: when player dies due to collision the game lives are decremented by one, the player is deactivated and the vel and acc in both the x and y directions are set back to zero.
- exception: None

reset():

- input: none
- transition: *fire, thrust, turn, airbrake, bulletCountdown* := *false, false, false, false, bulletCountdown*  
1
- exception: None



| <b>Routine name</b> | <b>In</b>     | <b>Out</b>   | <b>Exceptions</b> |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Bullet              | Player        | Bullet       |                   |
| action              |               |              |                   |
| move                |               |              | exclusion         |
| draw                |               |              |                   |
| collide             |               |              |                   |
| collideOffshoot     | seq of OBJECT |              |                   |
| getTimeout          |               | $\mathbb{Z}$ |                   |
| setTimeout          | $\mathbb{Z}$  |              |                   |

## Semantics

### State Variables

All GameObject state variables

*timeOut*:  $\mathbb{Z}$

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

- The constructor is called before any other Bullet method is called.

### Uses

GameObject

Bullet(p):

- inherit:  $\text{GameObject} \Rightarrow$  All state variables and methods
- transition:  $\text{timeOut}, x, y, r, \text{velX}, \text{velY} = 200, p.\text{getX} + 4/3 * p.\text{getR} * \cos(p.\text{getHeading}), p.\text{getY} - 4/3 * p.\text{getR} * \sin(p.\text{getHeading}), 1, p.\text{velX} + \text{BULLET\_EXTRA} * \cos(p.\text{getHeading}), p.\text{velY} + \text{BULLET\_EXTRA} * -\sin(p.\text{getHeading})$
- output:  $\text{out} := \text{Bullet}$
- exception: None

action():

- transition:  $timeOut \leq 0 \Rightarrow this.deactivate \wedge Game.subSprites(this) \wedge timeOut > 0timeOut - 1$

move()

- transition:  $x := x + velX \wedge y := y + velY$
- exclusion:  $(x < 0 \Rightarrow x = CVS\_WIDTH) \vee (y < 0 \Rightarrow y = CVS\_HEIGHT) \vee (x > CVS\_WIDTH \Rightarrow x = 0) \vee (y > CVS\_HEIGHT \Rightarrow y = 0)$

draw():

- transition: If the sprite is active, it draws a circle with radius 1 at the x and y location of the bullet.

collide():

- transition: If both the sprite its colliding with and itself are active, then if they collide, and the other object is an alien or asteroid, it destroys the asteroid/alien and the bullet then increases score.

collideOffshoot():

- transition: Recursive version of collide for checking that its not colliding with asteroid children.

die():

- transition: *deactivate*

getTimeout():

- output = *out* := *this.timeOut*

setTimeout(life):

- input = *life*  $\in \mathbb{Z}$
- transition: *timeOut* := *life*

| Routine name    | In  | Out   | Exceptions |
|-----------------|-----|-------|------------|
| Alien           | CTX | Alien |            |
| draw            |     |       |            |
| move            |     |       | exclusion  |
| action          |     |       |            |
| collide         |     |       |            |
| collideOffshoot |     |       |            |
| die             |     |       |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

All GameObject state variables

*timeSpawn*:  $\mathbb{N}$

*timeOut*:  $\mathbb{N}$

*xOrY*:  $\mathbb{B}$

*lOrR*:  $\mathbb{B}$

*acc*: sequence of  $\mathbb{N}$

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

- The constructor is called before any other Alien method is called.

### Uses

GameObject

Alien():

- inherit:  $\text{GameObject} \Rightarrow$  All state variables and methods
- transition:  $\text{timeSpawn}, \text{timeOut}, \text{xOrY}, \text{lOrR}, \text{acc}, r = \text{ALIEN\_SPAWN}, 50, \text{true}, \text{true}, (0, 0), 12.5$
- output:  $\text{out} := \text{Alien}$
- exception: None

draw():

- transition: If *visible* = *true*, it draws a square at  $(x, y)$  every frame to *ctx*.
- exception: None

move():

- transition: *vel* is added to *x* and *y*. This moves the Alien on the screen.
- exclusion:  $(x < 0 \Rightarrow x = CVS\_WIDTH) \vee (y < 0 \Rightarrow y = CVS\_HEIGHT) \vee (x > CVS\_WIDTH \Rightarrow x = 0) \vee (y > CVS\_HEIGHT \Rightarrow y = 0)$

action():

- transition: The alien counts down until another AlienBullet is fired. *vel* is also adjusted to create a sinusoidal path for the Alien to move through.
- exception: None

collide():

- transition: Detects if a PLAYER, BULLET, or ASTEROID is within *r* pixels of the alien. If so, the alien executes *die()*
- exception: None

collideOffshoot(x):

- input: *x* = sequence of OBJECT
- transition: Detects if a PLAYER, BULLET, or ASTEROID is within *r* pixels of the alien. If so, the alien executes *die()*. If any object has children, *collideOffshoot()* is called again with those children as *x*
- exception: None

die():

- transition: Makes the Alien invisible and randomizes its location on *cvs*. *timeSpawn* is reset to ALIEN\_SPAWN, *timeOut* to 50, *xOrY* and *lOrR* to 1 or 0 and true or false randomly, respectfully.
- exception: None

| Routine name    | In          | Out         | Exceptions |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| AlienBullet     |             | AlienBullet |            |
| action          |             |             |            |
| move            |             |             | exclusion  |
| draw            |             |             |            |
| collide         |             |             |            |
| collideOffshoot | astChildren |             |            |
| die             |             |             |            |
| getTimeout      |             | timeout     |            |
| setTimeout      | life        |             |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

All GameObject state variables

*timeOut*:  $\mathbb{Z}$

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

- The constructor is called before any other AlienBullet method is called.

### Uses

GameObject

AlienBullet(a):

- inherit:  $\text{GameObject} \Rightarrow$  All state variables and methods
- transition:  $\text{timeOut}, \text{vel}, x, y, r, \text{velx}, \text{vely} = 200, , \text{getX}(a), \text{getY}(a), 2, \text{random}(-3..3), \text{numberso that } |\text{velY}|^2 = 3$
- output:  $\text{out} := \text{AlienBullet}$
- exception: None

action():

- transition:  $timeOut \leq 0 \Rightarrow deactivate() \wedge Game.subSprites(this) \wedge timeOut > 0 \Rightarrow timeOut := timeOut - 1$

move()

- transition:  $x := x + velX \wedge y := y + velY$
- exclusion:  $(x < 0 \Rightarrow x = CVS\_WIDTH) \vee (y < 0 \Rightarrow y = CVS\_HEIGHT) \vee (x > CVS\_WIDTH \Rightarrow x = 0) \vee (y > CVS\_HEIGHT \Rightarrow y = 0)$

draw():

- transition: if the sprite is active, it draws a red circle with radius 2 at the x and y location of the bullet.

collide():

- transition: if both the sprite its colliding with and itself are active, then if they collide, and the other object is a player or asteroid, it destroys the player/asteroid and the bullet.

collideOffshoot():

- transition: recursive version of collide for checking that its not colliding with asteroid children.

die():

- transition:  $deactivate$

getTimeout():

- output =  $out := timeOut$

setTimeout(life):

- input =  $life \in \mathbb{Z}$
- transition:  $timeOut := life$

| Routine name | In       | Out          | Exceptions |
|--------------|----------|--------------|------------|
| Asteroid     |          | Asteroid     |            |
| Draw         |          | CVS          |            |
| move         |          |              | exclusion  |
| action       |          |              |            |
| die          |          | Asteroid     |            |
| pass         |          | Asteroid     |            |
| isDead       |          | $\mathbb{B}$ |            |
| getChildren  |          | Asteroid     |            |
| getScale     |          | $\mathbb{N}$ |            |
| setChildren  | children |              |            |
| setScale     | scale    |              |            |
| add          | children |              |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

All GameObject state variables *scale*:  $\mathbb{N}$   
*children*: sequence of Asteroid

### State Invariant

None

### Assumptions

- The constructor is called before any other Alien method is called.

### Uses

The JavaScript Math library for random, round and other functions.  
 GameObject

Asteroid(c,s):

- inherit: GameObject  $\Rightarrow$  All state variables and methods
- input:  $c \in \text{CTX}, s \in \mathbb{Z}$



- transition:  $x, y, scale, r, children, velX, velY = random(0...CVS\_WIDTH), random(0...CVS\_HEIGHT), scale, [], random(-1...1) * 3, random(-1...1) * 3$
- output:  $out := Asteroid$
- exception: None

draw():

- transition: If  $visible = true$ , it draws a circle at  $(x, y)$  every frame to  $ctx$ . If  $visible = false$ , it draws all asteroids in  $children$
- exception: None

move():

- transition:  $x := x + velX \wedge y := y + velY$
- exclusion:  $(x < 0 \Rightarrow x = CVS\_WIDTH) \vee (y < 0 \Rightarrow y = CVS\_HEIGHT) \vee (x > CVS\_WIDTH \Rightarrow x = 0) \vee (y > CVS\_HEIGHT \Rightarrow y = 0)$
- exception: None

action():

- transition: For testing, it checks if keys are being pressed each frame, and if they are, asteroids are destroyed, corresponding to the test key.
- exception: None

die():

- transition: Calls the deactivate function, then if the asteroid is not small it creates 3 new smaller asteroids, and places them at its center.
- exception: None

pass():

- transition: Updates all of the asteroids' children, if they have all been destroyed then it removes the children from the game.
- exception: None

isDead():

- output: False if the asteroid is visible or has children left, or true if the asteroid has no children left or are all dead.
- exception: None

getChildren():

- output = *out := children*
- exception: None

getScale():

- output = *out := this.scale*
- exception: None

setChildren(children):

- input = *in = children*  $\in$  *GameObject*[]
- transition = *this.children := children*
- exception: None

setScale(scale):

- input = *in = scale*  $\in \mathbb{Z}$
- transition = *this.scale := scale*
- exception: None

add(children):

- input = *in = children*  $\in$  *GameObject*
- transition = *this.children || children*
- exception: None

# GameState Module

## Uses

utilities.js, gameobject.js, head.js

## Exported Constants

STATE={START,PREGAME,LOAD,PLAYING,POSTGAME,PAUSE,RELOAD}  
StateMachine=?

## Exported Access Programs

| Routine name      | In                                 | Out | Exceptions |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----|------------|
| StateMachine      |                                    |     |            |
| isSafe            | OBJECT, seq. of OBJECT             |     |            |
| generateAsteroids | $x \in \mathbb{Z}$                 |     |            |
| checkCollision    | GameObject, GameObject, GameObject |     |            |
| togglePause       |                                    |     |            |

## Semantics

### State Variables

*state*: String *stateSave*: String *paused*:  $\mathbb{B}$

### State Invariant

$state \neq stateSave$

### Assumptions

None

### Access Routine Semantics

StateMachine():

- transition:  $state = \text{start}$

- output:  $out := StateMachine$

- exception: None

isSafe(obj,sprites)

- input:  $in := object, in := sprites$

- return:  $d := \forall s \in sprites : (getName(s) = "asteroid" \wedge getActivity(s) = false \wedge \exists c \in getChildren(s) : \neg isSafe(c) : false) \vee (getName(s) = "asteroid" \wedge getActivity(s) = true : checkCollision(obj, s, 50) : false) \vee (getName(s) \in \{"alien", "alienBullet"\} \wedge getActivity(s) = true \wedge checkCollision(obj, s, 50) : false)$

- exception: None

checkCollision(a,b,c)

- input:  $a \in GameObject, b \in GameObject, c \in \mathbb{Z}$

- output:  $out := (pyth(|a.getX - b.getX|, |a.getY - b.getY|) < c)$

- exception: None

togglePause():

- transition:  $pause \Rightarrow (stateSave = state \wedge state = PAUSE) \vee \neg pause \Rightarrow (state = stateSave)$

- exception: None

## Local Functions

screenShow:  $String \times \{NORMAL, EMPHASIS\}$

output:  $transition := displaysgiven\text{text on the screen in a normal or emphasized way}$

drawShape:  $String \times \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow$

transition: displays specified shape at specified position

Play: *AUDIO*

transition: Plays specified AUDIO audio file

pauseSound: *AUDIO*

transition: Pauses specified AUDIO audio file

unpauseSound: *AUDIO*

transition: Unpauses specified AUDIO audio file

stopSound: *AUDIO*

transition: Stops specified AUDIO audio file is it was playing

Table 1: **Revision History**

| <b>Date</b> | <b>Version</b> | <b>Notes</b>  |
|-------------|----------------|---|
| Nov 06/18   | 0.1            | Added basic information to template   |
| Nov 07/18   | 0.2            | Added Head module specification   |
| Nov 08/18   | 0.3            | Added all module specifications   |
| Nov 09/18   | 0.35           | Tidied up   |
| Nov 09/18   | 0.5            | Finished Sound, Utilities, Head and Game State MIS  |
| Nov 09/18   | 0.6            | Fixed formatting  |
| Nov 09/18   | 1.0            | Added all functions, state variables, state invariants, and definitions. Completed rough draft of MIS |
| Nov 09/18   | 1.1            | Fixed Spelling and Grammar  |