

Recursive Problems and Main Logic (Bangla)

■. Factorial (n!)

Factorial: n \times $(n-1)$ \times $(n-2)$ \times ... \times 1

■■■■■■■■■■: $n! = n * (n-1)!$

Base case: $0! = 1$

```
Python ■■■:■def factorial(n):■    if n == 0:■        return 1■    return n * factorial(n - 1)
```

■. Fibonacci Series

```
#####: Fibonacci #####
```

$$\text{fib}(n) = \text{fib}(n-1) + \text{fib}(n-2)$$

Base case: $\text{fib}(0) = 0$, $\text{fib}(1) = 1$

```
Python ■■■: def fib(n): if n == 0 or n == 1: return n return fib(n - 1) + fib(n - 2)
```

■. Sum of Digits

QUESTION: What is the difference between a *de novo* mutation and a *spontaneous* mutation?

$\text{sum}(n) = n \% 10 + \text{sum}(n // 10)$, Base case: $n == 0 \Rightarrow \text{return } 0$

```
Python ■■■: def sum_of_digits(n): if n == 0: return 0 return n % 10 + sum_of_digits(n // 10)
```

■. Reverse a String

XXXXXXXXXX: XXXXXXXX XXXXXXXX XXXX XXXXXX XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXXX

```
Python ■■■: def reverse(s):
    if s == "":
        return ""
    return reverse(s[1:]) + s[0]
```

■. Palindrome Check

■■■■ ■■■■■■: ■■■■■■ ■■ ■■■■ ■■■■■■ ■■■■■■ ■■■■■■, ■■■■■■■■■■ ■■■■■ ■■■■ ■■■■ ■■■■

```
Python ■■■: def is_palindrome(s):
    if len(s) <= 1:
        return True
    if s[0] != s[-1]:
        return False
    re
```

■. Power of a Number

■■■ ■■■■■: $a^b = a * a^{(b-1)}$, Base case: $b == 0 \Rightarrow \text{return } 1$

```
Python ■■■: def power(a, b):
    if b == 0:
        return 1
    return a * power(a, b - 1)
```

■. GCD (Greatest Common Divisor)

■■■ ■■■■■: Euclidean Algorithm ■■■■■: $\text{gcd}(a, b) = \text{gcd}(b, a \% b)$, Base case: $\text{gcd}(a, 0) = a$

```
Python ■■■:■def gcd(a, b):■    if b == 0:■        return a■    return gcd(b, a % b)
```

■■■■■■■■ ■■■■ (■■■■■■):

XXXXXXXXXX XXXX: XXXXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXX XXX XXXX XXXXXXX XXXXXXX

XXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXX XXX XXX.

1. Base case – ■■■ ■■■■■

2. Recursive case –