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'pick dest	ectif ici est d'exploite up_datetime' en sépa rajets. Enfin, on isole up isole la date up isole la date up ickup_date'] up ickup_time'] up ickup_time']	et 1'heure à la	et le temps er quelle le comp re du traje pickup_dat	n deux variables die oteur a été déclence et etime'].apply	stinctes. Ensuit hé (début du tr	e, on récupère ajet). x.split()[e le jour de l	•	
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'tr. ax: ax. plt	p_duration') s sns.barplot(x= eet(xlabel='mois show() Durée mo	='pickup_n s', ylabel	nonth',y='t	rip_duration',	data=resul	t,order=res	ult['picl	- kup_month	_ <mark>'</mark>])
durée moyenne	100 - 100 - 100 -								
duré	ès ce graphique, on e du trajet.		e selon le moi			e moyenne va	rie. Le mois	s a donc une	influence s
ay(data resup_du	<pre>correspondance int_day = datet return correspondance ['pickup_day'] alt = data.group aration')</pre>	cime.datet ondance[ir = data['r bby(["pick	cime(int(x. nt_day] pickup_date kup_day"])[split('-')[0]) e'].apply(get_c' 'trip_duration	, int(x.sp)	lit('-')[1] te(np.sum).	reset_ind	dex().sor	
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durée moyenne		Tus Wed	Sat Thu	Fri					
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restrip ax ax.	['pickup_hour'] llt = data.group duration') sns.barplot(x= et(xlabel=r'heu eure de la jour show() Durée moyenne	oby(["pick ='pickup_r ure de la rnée")	<pre>cup_hour"]) nour',y='tr journée',</pre>	['trip_duration',crip_duration',crip_duration',crip_duration',crip_durée	on'].aggrega lata=result	ate(np.mean, order=resu).reset_: lt['pick	up_hour'];)
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Selo	n le moment de la jou	heure de la	journée		du trajet diffère	e. Elle est plus e	élevée par d	exemple les	après-midi
from	math import si compute_distance try: R = 6373.0 lat1 = radi lon1 = radi lat2 = radi	in, cos, s ce (row): ians (row[' ians (row['	sqrt, atan2 dropoff_la dropoff_lo	titude']) ingitude'])	nt de dépa.	rt et la de	stination	n.	
	<pre>c = 2 * ata return R * except KeyError print(row)</pre>	L - lat2 L - lon2 at / 2)**2 an2(sqrt(a c	2 + cos(lat a), sqrt(1	.1) * cos(lat2) - a))		n / 2)**2			
]: sns	<pre>jointplot(x='tr born.axisgrid.J</pre>	rip_dist',	y='trip_du	ration',data=c		scatter')			
2	000000 -								
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traje avaid supp	raphique représente, on a la confirmartio nt une durée de plus rimer ces valeurs par ritesse moyenne éga	on que certai s de 1 500 0 r la suite. Po	trajet par rapp ns d'entre eux 00s (environ 4 our se faire, no	oort à la distance. C étaient aberrants. 16h). De plus on ro ous allons calculer l	En effet, on vo emarque des tr a vitesse moye	it sur ce graph ajets de 0km, c enne de ces tra	ique que de ce qui est ir ijets et on s	es trajets de mpossible. O upprimera le	moins de 1 n va donc s trajets a\
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a['' #ax e') #pl	<pre>jointplot(x='tr rip_duration']/ set(xlabel='disshow() born.axisgrid.J</pre>	/3600<6)], stance', y	kind='scat /label=r'du	ter') urée du trajet					
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rema	avons tracé la duréerque que nous n'avon permet de supprime	ns pas une i	t ar rapport à la relation de liné	éarité entre la dista	nce et la durée	d'un trajet. Le	choix de re	etenir que les	trajets de
Ré]: data	gression Lin [(data['trip_du	éaire					. uoni	+ %	
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4000 3000 2000 1000 2500 5000 7500 10000 12500 15000 17500 20000 In [24]: **from sklearn import** metrics print('MSE:', metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))
print('RMSE:', np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred))/60) MSE: 90637.30564498388 RMSE: 5.0176717056647755 Par rapport à la régression linéaire, on obtient un meilleur résultat avec un écart moyen de prédiction égal à 5.01mn. Cependant dans les deux cas, on voit que la prédiction en fonction de la valeur réelle ne suit pas une distribution parfaitement linéaire. Cela nous suggére qu'on peut encore gagner en précision avec d'autres modèles. On ne le fera pas dans ce notebook car l'objectif étant seulement d'illustrer une démarche.

In []: # Les variables importantes dans le modèle random forest

sorted_idx = result.importances_mean.argsort()

ax.boxplot(result.importances[sorted_idx].T,

ax.set_title("Permutation Importances (test set)")

"timeout or by a memory leak.", UserWarning

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

ker timeout or by a memory leak.

fig, ax = plt.subplots()

fig.tight_layout()

plt.show()

from sklearn.inspection import permutation_importance

vert=False, labels=X_test.columns[sorted_idx])

approche qui est gourmande en terme de calcul. Or, mon ordinateur n'est pas assez puissant.

C:\Users\mouha\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\joblib\externals\loky\process_executor.py:706: UserWarnin g: A worker stopped while some jobs were given to the executor. This can be caused by a too short wor

Ici, l'objectif était de déterminer les variables influant grandement sur la prédiction de la durée du trajet. Pour cela, on utilise l'approche appelée Permutation feature importance qui consiste à mesurer directement l'importance des variables en observant comment le

remaniement aléatoire (préservant ainsi la distribution de la variable) de chaque variable influence la performance du modèle. C'est une