

# AI REVIEW

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# Course Syllabus

- 1. Introduction to artificial intelligence
- 2. Problem solving and search technology
- 3. Graph Search Strategies
- 4. Evolutionary search
- 5. Swarm Intelligence
- 6. Memetic algorithms
- 7. Machine learning
- 8. Artificial Neural Network
- 9. Data mining and knowledge discovery

# 1 Week 1

# 1.1 What is artificial intelligence?

- Is an approach to make a computer, a robot, or a product to think **how smart humans think**.
- Artificial Intelligence is a study of how the human brain thinks, learns, decides, and works when it tries to solve problems. And finally, this study outputs intelligent software systems.
- Aim of Artificial Intelligence is to improve computer functions which are related to human knowledge, for example, reasoning, learning, and problem-solving.
- The objectives of AI research are reasoning, knowledge representation, planning, learning, natural language processing, realization, and the ability to move and manipulate objects. There are long-term goals in the general intelligence sector.

# 1.2 Types of AI

Artificial Narrow Intelligence(ANI)

- Machine learning
- Specialize in one area and solve one problem

Artificial general Intelligence(AGI)

• Refers to a computer that is as smart as a human across the board

Artificial Super Intelligence(ASI)

• An intellect that is much smarter than the best human brain in practically any field

# Dive into AI understanding 1.3 w1\_1.png

# 1.4 Problem solving search technology (part1)

# 1.4.1 Category of search

### **Incremental Formulation**

Search algorithm builds a solution step by step, considering only one part of the problem at a time. It incrementally constructs a sequence of decisions or actions to reach the goal.

# **Complete-State Formulation**

The problem and its solution are represented by a complete description of the state of the system or environment. This formulation allows the search algorithm to explore all possible states systematically.

# Toy Problem

A simplified, abstract, or small-scale version of a real-world problem. It is often used in AI and search algorithms as a test or learning tool to develop and test algorithms before applying them to more complex problems.

### Real World Problem

A complex, practical issue that occurs in real-life scenarios. These problems often involve uncertainty, incomplete information, and multiple interacting factors.

# 1.4.2 Goodness search of Strategies

- Completeness
- Time complexity
- Space complexity
- Optimality of the solution (such as path cost)

- 2 Week 2
- 2.1 placeholder