

## Lab 8

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**Course:** CSE4001 Parallel and Distributed Computing

### Q1. Sample Hello World

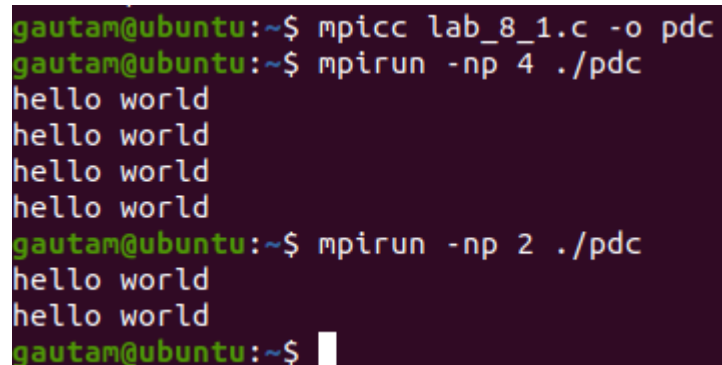
**Code:**

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include <mpi.h>

int main()
{
    printf("hello world\n");
    return 0;
}
```

**Output:**



```
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpicc lab_8_1.c -o pdc
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpirun -np 4 ./pdc
hello world
hello world
hello world
hello world
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpirun -np 2 ./pdc
hello world
hello world
gautam@ubuntu:~$
```

### Q2. Print rank, world size and processor name

**Code:**

```
#include <mpi.h>

#include <stdio.h>

int main(int argc, char** argv) {
    // Initialize the MPI environment
    MPI_Init(NULL, NULL);
```

```

// Get the number of processes
int world_size;

MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &world_size);

printf("World Size: %d\n", world_size);

// Get the rank of the process
int world_rank;

MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &world_rank);

// Get the name of the processor
char processor_name[MPI_MAX_PROCESSOR_NAME];
int name_len;

MPI_Get_processor_name(processor_name, &name_len);

// Print off a hello world message
printf("Hello world from processor %s, rank %d out of %d processors\n",
       processor_name, world_rank, world_size);

// Finalize the MPI environment.
MPI_Finalize();
}

```

#### Output:

```

gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpicc lab_8_2.c -o pdc
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpirun -np 2 ./pdc
World Size: 2
Hello world from processor ubuntu, rank 1 out of 2 processors
World Size: 2
Hello world from processor ubuntu, rank 0 out of 2 processors
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpirun -np 4 ./pdc
World Size: 4
Hello world from processor ubuntu, rank 1 out of 4 processors
World Size: 4
Hello world from processor ubuntu, rank 2 out of 4 processors
World Size: 4
Hello world from processor ubuntu, rank 0 out of 4 processors
World Size: 4
Hello world from processor ubuntu, rank 3 out of 4 processors
gautam@ubuntu:~$

```

**Q3.** Master prints "I am Master", Worker prints "I am worker"

**Code:**

```
#include <mpi.h>
#include <stdio.h>
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    int rank, numprocs, left, right;
    int buffer[10], buffer2[10];
    MPI_Request request, request2;
    MPI_Status status;

    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &numprocs);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);

    if(rank == 0) printf("I am Master (rank %d)\n", rank);
    else printf("I am worker (rank %d)\n", rank);

    right = (rank + 1) % numprocs;
    left = rank - 1;
    if (left < 0)
        left = numprocs - 1;
    MPI_Irecv(buffer, 10, MPI_INT, left, 123, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &request);
    MPI_Isend(buffer2, 10, MPI_INT, right, 123, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &request2);
    MPI_Wait(&request, &status);
    MPI_Wait(&request2, &status);
    MPI_Finalize();
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

**Output:**

```
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpicc lab_8_3.c -o pdc
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpirun -np 4 ./pdc
I am worker (rank 2)
I am Master (rank 0)
I am worker (rank 3)
I am worker (rank 1)
```

**Q4.** Master generates  $1/2, 1/4, 1/8, 1/16 \dots 1/n$ ; Worker generates  $2, 4, 8, 16 \dots n$

**Code:**

```
#include <mpi.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int rank, numprocs, left, right, n;
```

```
MPI_Request request, request2;
```

```
MPI_Status status;
```

```
void slave_method()
```

```
{
```

```
    double buffer2[n];
```

```
    buffer2[0] = 2;
```

```
    for(int i = 1; i < n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        buffer2[i] = buffer2[i-1]*2;
```

```
    }
```

```
    MPI_Isend(buffer2, n, MPI_DOUBLE, right, 123, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &request2);
```

```
    MPI_Wait(&request2, &status);
```

```
    printf("Generated by slave: ");
```

```
    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("%f ", buffer2[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("\n");
```

```
}
```

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
    MPI_Init(&argc,&argv);
    MPI_Comm_size(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &numprocs);
    MPI_Comm_rank(MPI_COMM_WORLD, &rank);

    right = (rank + 1) % numprocs;
    left = rank - 1;
    if (left < 0)
        left = numprocs - 1;
    n = 10;
    double buffer[n];
    slave_method();
    MPI_Irecv(buffer, n, MPI_DOUBLE, left, 123, MPI_COMM_WORLD, &request);
    MPI_Wait(&request, &status);
    MPI_Wait(&request2, &status);
    MPI_Finalize();
    if(rank == 0)
    {
        printf("Received from slave: ");
        for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        {
            printf("%f ", buffer[i]);
        }
        printf("\nGenerated by master: ");
        for(int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        {
            double value = 1.0/buffer[i];
            printf("%f ", value);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}

```

```
}  
  
return 0;  
  
}
```

### Output:

For n = 5

```
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpicc lab_8_3.c -o pdc  
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpirun -np 4 ./pdc  
Generated by slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000  
Generated by slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000  
Generated by slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000  
Generated by slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000  
Received from slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000  
Generated by master: 0.500000 0.250000 0.125000 0.062500 0.031250
```

For n = 10

```
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpicc lab_8_3.c -o pdc  
gautam@ubuntu:~$ mpirun -np 4 ./pdc  
Generated by slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000 64.000000 128.000000 256.000000 512.000000 1024.000000  
Generated by slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000 64.000000 128.000000 256.000000 512.000000 1024.000000  
Generated by slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000 64.000000 128.000000 256.000000 512.000000 1024.000000  
Generated by slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000 64.000000 128.000000 256.000000 512.000000 1024.000000  
Received from slave: 2.000000 4.000000 8.000000 16.000000 32.000000 64.000000 128.000000 256.000000 512.000000 1024.000000  
Generated by master: 0.500000 0.250000 0.125000 0.062500 0.031250 0.015625 0.007812 0.003906 0.001953 0.000977  
gautam@ubuntu:~$
```