

DataRead:

Father:CLASS Reader:

Function that reads data

def read(file_path):

Child:CLASS CsvReader:

Function that drops columns

def read_csv(file_path):

change: def read(file_path):

Function that Split

def split_df(df, trainSize=0.7):

#split with test size

train_data, test_data = train_test_split(df, trainSize)

return train_data, test_data

DATA EXPLORATION:

Father:CLASS DataExplorer:

Function that Explore Data

def check(df, column_name=[]):

Child:CLASS RangeDataExplorer:

#Function to check the range of values in each column

def check_range(df):

change: def check(df, column_name=[]):

Child:CLASS NormalityDataExplorer:(alpha=0.05)

Function to check normality

def test_normality(df, column_name, alpha=0.05):

change: def check(df, column_name=[]):

Child:CLASS MissingValuesDataExplorer:

Function that detects missing values per columns

def detect_missing_values(df):

change: def check(df, column_name=[]):

Child:CLASS OutliersDataExplorer

Function to check outliers using quantiles

def check_outliers_quantiles(df):

change: def check(df, column_name=[]):

DataProcess:

Father: CLASS DeleteProcessor:

Function that drops columns

def delete(df, columns_to_drop):

Child: CLASS DropDeleteProcessor:

Function that drops columns

def drop_columns(df, columns_to_drop):

change: def delete(df, columns_to_drop):

Father: CLASS FillProcessor:

Function that Fill columns

def fill(df, column_name):

Child: CLASS MeanFillProcessor:

Function to fill missing values with the mean

def column_fill_mean(df, column_name:str):

Change: def fill(df, column_name):

Handle outliers -> replace values with mean

def handle_outliers_mean(df, column_name:str):

Child: CLASS DistributionFillProcessor:

fill missing values by random from the distribution

def distributed_fill(df, column_name):

change: def fill(df, columns_name):

Child:CLASS KNNFillProcessor:

fill missing values with KNN

def column_fill_KNN(df, column_name:str):

def fill(df, columns_name):

Handle outliers -> replace values with KNN

def handle_outliers_KNN(df, column_name:str):

FEATURE:

CLASS StringConvertor:

Remove the string in the engine column

def convert_engine(column):

Remove the string in the power kms driven

def convert_kms(column):

Remove the string in the power kms driven

def convert_seats(seats_str):

Extract the first word

def keep_first_word(input_string):

CLASS OwnershipConvertor::

#data:(ownership):1st Owner,(car):a

#data:(ownership)2ndt Owner,(car):a

Result:

#data:(num_user):2,(car):a

#data:(num_user):2,(car):a

Remove the string in the ownership column

def extract_first_integer(ownership_str):

Create a new column 'num_users' by applying the extract_first_integer function

def process_ownership(df):

CLASS PriceUnitConvertor::

#Function that converts column with strings to numerical values only

def convert_comma_to_dot(column):

def convert_price(column):

Father:CLASS Encoder:

Child:CLASS BinaryEncoder:

#function for binary variables where we specify the true and false values

def columns_binary(df, column_names: list, true_value, false_value):

Child:CLASS CategoryOneHotEncoder:

#function for categorical variables

def one_hot_encode(df, columns_to_encode):

Father:CLASS Graphics:

Function to create Graphs for specified columns

def plot_graphs(df, columns):

Child:CLASS BoxPlotsGraphics:

Function to create boxplots for specified columns

def create_boxplots(df, columns):

change: def plot_graphs(df, columns):

Child:CLASS DistributionGraphics::

Plotting the distribution of the data

def plot_distribution(df, columns):

change: def plot_graphs(df, columns):

Child:CLASS CorrelationMatrixGraphics::

Correlation Matrix

```
def correlation_heatmap(df, columns):
```

```
change: def plot_graphs(df, columns):
```

Father: CLASS Transformer:

```
# Function to transforms columns
```

```
def transform(df, column_name: str):
```

Child: CLASS Scaling_Normalization_Transformer:

```
# Function to transforms columns
```

```
def scaling_normalization(df, column_name: str):
```

```
change: def transform(df, column_name: str):
```

Child: CLASS Scaling_Standardization_Transformer:

```
# Function to transforms columns
```

```
def scaling_standardization(df, column_name: str):
```

```
change: def transform(df, column_name: str):
```

Child: CLASS Log_Transformer:

```
# Function to transforms columns
```

```
def log_transformation(df, column_name: str):
```

```
change: def transform(df, column_name: str):
```

Child: CLASS Square_Transformer:

```
# Function to transforms columns
```

```
def square_transformation(df, column_name: str):
```

```
change: def transform(df, column_name: str):
```

MODEL:

Child: CLASS Linear_RegressionModel:

```
# Linear Regression
```

```
def linear_regression(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):
```

```
change: def transform(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):
```

——: CLASS Model Comparator:

Function that runs every model

def best_model(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):

MODEL CV:

Father: CLASS Model CV:

Function to transform columns

def regression_process(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):

Child: CLASS Lasso_Regression_cvModel:(cv=10)

#Lasso Regression with Cross Validation

def lasso_regression_cv(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):

change: def transform(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):

Child: CLASS ridge_regression_cvTransformer: (cv=10)

#Ridge Regression with Cross Validation

def ridge_regression_cv(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):

change: def transform(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):

Child: CLASS gradient_boosting_cvTransformer: (cv=10)

#Gradient Boosting Regression with Cross Validation

def gradient_boosting_cv(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):

change: def transform(X_train, y_train, X_test, y_test):