

```

1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

```

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3
4 n = len(x)
5
6 sum_x = np.sum(x)
7 sum_y = np.sum(y)
8 sum_xy = np.sum(x * y)
9 sum_x2 = np.sum(x**2)
10
11 m = (n * sum_xy - sum_x * sum_y) / (n * sum_x2 - sum_x**2)
12 c = (sum_y - m * sum_x) / n
13
14 print(f"The equation of the best-fit line is y = {m:.2f}x + {c:.2f}")
15
16 x_pred = 1.5
17 y_pred = m * x_pred + c
18
19 print(f"The estimated value of y at x = {x_pred} is {y_pred:.2f}")

```

↗ The equation of the best-fit line is  $y = 15.00x + -4.00$   
 The estimated value of y at x = 1.5 is 18.50

```

1 plt.scatter(x, y, label="Data points")
2 plt.plot(x, m*x + c, color='red', label=f'Regression line: y = {m:.2f}x + {c:.2f}')
3 plt.scatter(x_pred, y_pred, marker='x', color='k', label=f'Predicted point: ({x_pred}, {y_pred:.2f})')
4
5 plt.xlabel("x")
6 plt.ylabel("y")
7 plt.title("Linear Regression and Prediction")
8
9 plt.legend()
10 plt.grid()
11 plt.axvline(color='k',ls='--')
12 plt.axhline(color='k',ls='--')
13
14 plt.show()

```



