

8-Puzzle problem using A\* search Algorithm

Enter the Current State

1 2 3

7 4 5

6 8 0

Enter the Goal State

1 2 3

8 6 4

7 5 0

Enter the heuristic number that you want to proceed with

1. Manhattan

2. Misplaced Tiles

2

-----  
Level 0 - [[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,8,0]]  
-----

Node Chosen for Level 1 - [[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,8,0]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,3][7,4,0][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 1 + 5 = 6$

[[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,0,8]] -  $f(n) = 1 + 5 = 6$   
-----

Node Chosen for Level 2 - [[1,2,3][7,4,0][6,8,5]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,0][7,4,3][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 2 + 6 = 8$

[[1,2,3][7,0,4][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 2 + 4 = 6$

[[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,8,0]] - Already visited Node!  
-----

Node Chosen for Level 2 - [[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,0,8]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,3][7,0,5][6,4,8]] -  $f(n) = 2 + 5 = 7$

[[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,8,0]] - Already visited Node!

[[1,2,3][7,4,5][0,6,8]] -  $f(n) = 2 + 5 = 7$   
-----

Node Chosen for Level 3 - [[1,2,3][7,0,4][6,8,5]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,0,3][7,2,4][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 3 + 5 = 8$

[[1,2,3][7,4,0][6,8,5]] - Already visited Node!

[[1,2,3][0,7,4][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 3 + 4 = 7$

[[1,2,3][7,8,4][6,0,5]] -  $f(n) = 3 + 4 = 7$   
-----

Node Chosen for Level 3 - [[1,2,3][7,0,5][6,4,8]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,0,3][7,2,5][6,4,8]] -  $f(n) = 3 + 6 = 9$

[[1,2,3][7,5,0][6,4,8]] -  $f(n) = 3 + 5 = 8$

[[1,2,3][0,7,5][6,4,8]] -  $f(n) = 3 + 5 = 8$

[[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,0,8]] - Already visited Node!

-----  
Node Chosen for Level 3 - [[1,2,3][7,4,5][0,6,8]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,3][0,4,5][7,6,8]] -  $f(n) = 3 + 4 = 7$

[[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,0,8]] - Already visited Node!

-----  
Node Chosen for Level 4 - [[1,2,3][0,7,4][6,8,5]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[0,2,3][1,7,4][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 5 = 9$

[[1,2,3][7,0,4][6,8,5]] - Already visited Node!

[[1,2,3][6,7,4][0,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 4 = 8$

-----  
Node Chosen for Level 4 - [[1,2,3][7,8,4][6,0,5]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,3][7,0,4][6,8,5]] - Already visited Node!

[[1,2,3][7,8,4][6,5,0]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 3 = 7$

[[1,2,3][7,8,4][0,6,5]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 4 = 8$

-----  
Node Chosen for Level 4 - [[1,2,3][0,4,5][7,6,8]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[0,2,3][1,4,5][7,6,8]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 5 = 9$

[[1,2,3][4,0,5][7,6,8]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 4 = 8$

[[1,2,3][7,4,5][0,6,8]] - Already visited Node!

-----  
Node Chosen for Level 5 - [[1,2,3][7,8,4][6,5,0]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,3][7,8,0][6,5,4]] -  $f(n) = 5 + 4 = 9$

[[1,2,3][7,8,4][6,0,5]] - Already visited Node!

-----  
Node Chosen for Level 3 - [[1,2,0][7,4,3][6,8,5]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,0,2][7,4,3][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 3 + 7 = 10$

[[1,2,3][7,4,0][6,8,5]] - Already visited Node!

-----  
Node Chosen for Level 4 - [[1,0,3][7,2,4][6,8,5]]

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,3,0][7,2,4][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 6 = 10$

[[0,1,3][7,2,4][6,8,5]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 6 = 10$

[[1,2,3][7,0,4][6,8,5]] - Already visited Node!

Node Chosen for Level 4 -  $[[1,2,3][7,5,0][6,4,8]]$

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,0][7,5,3][6,4,8]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 6 = 10$   
[[1,2,3][7,0,5][6,4,8]] - Already visited Node!  
[[1,2,3][7,5,8][6,4,0]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 5 = 9$   
-----

Node Chosen for Level 4 -  $[[1,2,3][0,7,5][6,4,8]]$

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[0,2,3][1,7,5][6,4,8]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 6 = 10$   
[[1,2,3][7,0,5][6,4,8]] - Already visited Node!  
[[1,2,3][6,7,5][0,4,8]] -  $f(n) = 4 + 5 = 9$   
-----

Node Chosen for Level 5 -  $[[1,2,3][6,7,4][0,8,5]]$

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,3][0,7,4][6,8,5]] - Already visited Node!  
[[1,2,3][6,7,4][8,0,5]] -  $f(n) = 5 + 4 = 9$   
-----

Node Chosen for Level 5 -  $[[1,2,3][7,8,4][0,6,5]]$

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,3][0,8,4][7,6,5]] -  $f(n) = 5 + 3 = 8$   
[[1,2,3][7,8,4][6,0,5]] - Already visited Node!  
-----

Node Chosen for Level 5 -  $[[1,2,3][4,0,5][7,6,8]]$

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,0,3][4,2,5][7,6,8]] -  $f(n) = 5 + 5 = 10$   
[[1,2,3][4,5,0][7,6,8]] -  $f(n) = 5 + 4 = 9$   
[[1,2,3][0,4,5][7,6,8]] - Already visited Node!  
[[1,2,3][4,6,5][7,0,8]] -  $f(n) = 5 + 3 = 8$   
-----

Node Chosen for Level 6 -  $[[1,2,3][0,8,4][7,6,5]]$

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[0,2,3][1,8,4][7,6,5]] -  $f(n) = 6 + 4 = 10$   
[[1,2,3][8,0,4][7,6,5]] -  $f(n) = 6 + 2 = 8$   
[[1,2,3][7,8,4][0,6,5]] - Already visited Node!  
-----

Node Chosen for Level 6 -  $[[1,2,3][4,6,5][7,0,8]]$

Generated Nodes :

-----  
[[1,2,3][4,0,5][7,6,8]] - Already visited Node!  
[[1,2,3][4,6,5][7,8,0]] -  $f(n) = 6 + 3 = 9$   
[[1,2,3][4,6,5][0,7,8]] -  $f(n) = 6 + 4 = 10$   
-----

Node Chosen for Level 7 -  $[[1,2,3][8,0,4][7,6,5]]$

Generated Nodes :

```
-----  
[[1,0,3][8,2,4][7,6,5]] - f(n) = 7 + 3 = 10  
[[1,2,3][8,4,0][7,6,5]] - f(n) = 7 + 3 = 10  
[[1,2,3][0,8,4][7,6,5]] - Already visited Node!  
[[1,2,3][8,6,4][7,0,5]] - f(n) = 7 + 1 = 8  
-----
```

Node Chosen for Level 8 -  $[[1,2,3][8,6,4][7,0,5]]$

Generated Nodes :

```
-----  
[[1,2,3][8,0,4][7,6,5]] - Already visited Node!  
[[1,2,3][8,6,4][7,5,0]] - f(n) = 8 + 0 = 8  
[[1,2,3][8,6,4][0,7,5]] - f(n) = 8 + 2 = 10  
-----
```

Node Chosen for Level 9 -  $[[1,2,3][8,6,4][7,5,0]]$

The goal path found...

```
-----  
[[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,8,0]]  
[[1,2,3][7,4,0][6,8,5]]  
[[1,2,3][7,4,5][6,0,8]]  
[[1,2,3][7,0,4][6,8,5]]  
[[1,2,3][7,0,5][6,4,8]]  
[[1,2,3][7,4,5][0,6,8]]  
[[1,2,3][0,7,4][6,8,5]]  
[[1,2,3][7,8,4][6,0,5]]  
[[1,2,3][0,4,5][7,6,8]]  
[[1,2,3][7,8,4][6,5,0]]  
[[1,2,0][7,4,3][6,8,5]]  
[[1,0,3][7,2,4][6,8,5]]  
[[1,2,3][7,5,0][6,4,8]]  
[[1,2,3][0,7,5][6,4,8]]  
[[1,2,3][6,7,4][0,8,5]]  
[[1,2,3][7,8,4][0,6,5]]  
[[1,2,3][4,0,5][7,6,8]]  
[[1,2,3][0,8,4][7,6,5]]  
[[1,2,3][4,6,5][7,0,8]]  
[[1,2,3][8,0,4][7,6,5]]  
[[1,2,3][8,6,4][7,0,5]]  
[[1,2,3][8,6,4][7,5,0]]  
-----
```

Time Taken : 38 milliseconds

The number of nodes that are generated are : 61

The number of nodes that are expanded are : 22