

Basic Mongolian Expressions for Peace Corps Trainees in Mongolia

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The text accompanies the following fifteen (15) audio tracks:

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- > Track 4. mp3 (Time: 1:30)
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TRACK 1. WELCOME TO THE MONGOLIAN LANGUAGE.

Thank you for taking the time to study the Mongolian Language. The Mongolian language is considered one of the more difficult languages from the countries the Peace Corps serves. However, it won't be that difficult once you figure out some of the basics elements of the language.

Mongolian is the primary language of Mongolia. By origin, Mongolian is one of the languages in the Mongol group from the Altaic family, a language family which includes Turkish, Manchurian-Tungus, Japanese, and Korean.

Modern Mongolian, based on the Khalkh dialect, developed following the Mongolian People's Revolution in 1921. The introduction of a new alphabet in the 1940s developed along with a new stage in Mongolia's national literary language. Mongolians still use two types of writing: the classical script and the Cyrillic alphabet. The classical Mongolian alphabet, which is written vertically, is a unique script used by speakers of all the various dialects for about a thousand years. In spite of increasing interest in using only the classical alphabet, along with the decision by Parliament to use it for official papers, the majority of Mongolian people use the Cyrillic alphabet, which was adopted in the early 1940s.

The Mongolian language is classified as agglutinative (from the Latin 'agglutinate'-'to stick on').

The most important characteristics of agglutination are:

1. The word stem doesn't change; **instead**, grammatical changes are made by adding (or sticking on) suffixes to the word stem.
2. Every suffix and case ending expresses only one grammatical meaning. Mongolian does not have prepositions. A lot of English prepositions are expressed in Mongolian with a case. The cases demonstrate the kind of relationship the two words have.

Other characteristic features of the language are:

1. **Word order of a sentence.** Subjects and objects precede verbs. Verbs are often located at the end of a sentence: *Subject – object - verb*
2. **Genders** are based on vowels (masculine, feminine, or neutral). Vowel harmony is the main law of vowels.
3. **The absence of subject/verb** agreement and plurals (in most cases). It's common to drop the subject if it's implied. For example:
 What did do yesterday? Instead of 'What did *you* do yesterday?'
 Read some books, washed clothes and cleaned my house. Instead of
I read some books, washed clothes and cleaned my house.
4. Compared with Indo-European languages, **nouns that act as verbs** are much more prevalent than normal nouns.
5. **Shift of stress.** Stress in Mongolian usually falls on the first syllable of a word.

With the following basic survival phrases we'll try to give you a brief introduction to the Mongolian language. By reading the following pages, and listening to the tape while repeating the phrases and words, you'll see what the Mongolian language looks like and how it sounds.

If you choose to come to Mongolia, you will be provided with more information about the Mongolian language and you'll get a lot of resources to help with your studies. You will also receive intensive instruction in Mongolian by native speakers during Pre-Service Training. You can use the following books, which are available in the USA:

- MONGOLIAN GRAMMAR by Rita Kullmann and D.Tserenpil
- COLLOQUAL MONGOLIAN by Alan J.K. Sanders and Jantsangiin Bat-Ireedui
- Lonely planet MONGOLIAN PHRASE BOOK

You also can check other resources from the websites:

- www.amazon.com
- www.biznet.com
- Mongolian Society www.indiana.edu/monsoc/

The pronunciation of the Mongolian dialogues and phrases on these recordings is a little slower than normal speech. This is intended to be helpful to beginning students of the language.

TRACK 2.**MONGOLIAN ALPHABET**

The Mongolian alphabet is comprised of 35 letters.

No	Printed	Cursive	English sound	Approximate sound in English word
1	Аа	Аа	Like 'a short a'	father
2	Бб	Бб	b	bird
3	Вв	Вв	v	vase
4	Гг*	Гг	g (ck)	get
5	Дд	Дд	d	day
6	Ее	Ее	y	yeah (ye)
7	Ёё	Ёё	yo	yo-yo
8	Жж	Жж	j	jeans
9	Зз*	Зз	dz	zoo
10	Ии	Ии	e	city / easy
11	Й	Й		
12	Ы	Ы		
13	Кк	Кк	k	kilo
14	Лл*	Лл	l (lateral-fricative)	law
15	Мм	Мм	m	modern
16	Нн	Нн	n (ng)	name - hang
17	Оо*	Оо	o (open)	law
18	Өө*	Өө	o (closed)	tone
19	Пп	Пп	p	park
20	Рр*	Рр	r (rolled)	rather
21	Сс	Сс	s	sing
22	Тт	Тт	t	tall
23	Үү*	Үү	u (open)	old
24	Үү*	Үү	u (closed)	soup
25	Фф	Фф	f	photo
26	Хх*	Хх	h (hindi)	loch (Scottish) / horn
27	Цц	Цц	ts	its
28	Чч	Чч	ch	cheese
29	Шш	Шш	sh	Short
30	Щщ	Щщ	shch	English channel
31	Ээ	Ээ	e	gate
32	Юю	Юю	yu	you
33	Яя	Яя	ya	yacht
34	Ь	Ь	hard sign	
35	Ь	Ь	soft sign	

These sounds especially are approximate only; an equivalent sound in English is unusual, or unlikely. When you arrive in Mongolia you will begin to hear these letter sounds more clearly. The sound shown here is close enough to work during the beginning of your studies.

TRACK 3.**PHONETIC DRILLS**

1. Listen to the alphabet as many times as you need.
2. Listen and repeat the alphabet below. There are some letters which are written the same as in English, but pronounced differently.

А [ah]

В [ve]

Н [en]

Р [er]

Х [heh]

Е [ye]

С [es]

Ү [oi]

3. Listen to the sounds of the alphabet and repeat them. Some letters have similar pronunciation to each other.

Ж [dze]

З [ze]

Ц [tse]

Ч [che]

Ш [sh]

С [es]

Х [heh]

Г [g]

К [ka]

Д [de]

Т [te]

Б [be]

В [ve]

П [pe]

Ф [f]

О [o]

Ө [ö]

Ү [h]

Ү [ü]

А [ah]

Э [a]

И [ea]

4. Short and long vowels are very important and they change the meaning of a word.

Ав - аав
to take - fatherНүх - Нүүх
hole - to moveСэр - сээр
wake - backboneХол - хоол
far - mealУл - уул
sole - mountainӨр - өөр
debts - different, else

5. Listen to the words and repeat them.

America / American - Америк

England / English - Англи

Asia / Asian - Ази

Europe / European - Европ

Mongolia / Mongolian - Монгол

Russia / Russian - Орос

China / Chinese - Хятад

Florida - Флорида

Dollar - Доллар

Tugrik* - төгрөг

(*Mongolian currency)

TRACK 4.**GREETINGS AND SAYING FAREWELL.****ENGLISH****MONGOLIAN**

Dialogue 1. The following greetings should be used between people meeting for the first time, seeing each other for the first time in a day, or in an official situation.

- | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| A: - Hello, How are you? | - Sain bainuu? | - Сайн байна уу? |
| B: - Good. How are you? | - Sain. Sain bainuu? | - Сайн. Сайн байна уу? |
| A: - Good. | - Sain. | - Сайн. |

Dialogue 2. The following greetings are used frequently by young people and between friends.

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| A: - Hello? How are you? | - Sainuu? | - Сайн уу? |
| B: - Good. How are you? | - Sain. Sainuu? | - Сайн. Сайн уу? |
| A: - Good. | - Sain. | - Сайн. |

Dialogue 3.

- | | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| A: - Hello, How are you? | - Sain bainuu? | - Сайн байна уу? |
| B: - Hi, How are you? | - Sain. Sain bainuu? | - Сайн. Сайн байна уу? |
| A: - Good. What's new? | - Sain. Sonin yu bain? | - Сайн. Сонин юу байна? |
| B: - Nothing much. | - Yumgui taivan. | - Юмгүй, тайван. |
| A: - Bye. See you later. | - Bayartai. Daraa uulzii. | - Баяртай. Дараа уулзъя. |
| B: - See you later. | - Daraa uulzii. | - Дараа уулзъя. |

Dialogue 4.

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| A: - Hello, How are you? | - Sainuu? | - Сайн уу? |
| B: - Hi, How are you? | - Sain. Sainuu? | - Сайн. Сайн уу? |
| A: - Good. How's your life? | - Sain. Amidral yamar bain? | - Сайн. Амьдрал ямар байна? |
| B: - It is OK. | - Dajgui. | - Дажгүй. |

Dialogue 5

- | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| A: - How are you? | - Yu bain? | - Юу байна? |
| B: - I am fine. | - Taivan. | - Тайван. |
| A: - How's your work? | - Ajil yamar baina? | - Ажил ямар байна? |
| B: - So so. | - Yahavdee. | - Яхав дээ. |
| A: - How's your life? | - Amidral yamar baina? | - Амьдрал ямар байна? |
| B: - It is very good. | - Mash sain. | - Маш сайн. |
| A: - Goodbye! | - Bayartai. | - Баяртай. |
| B: - Bye! | - Bayartai. | - Баяртай. |

Culture note:

When Americans first meet each other, they say "Nice to meet you." Mongolians don't say anything like this at the beginning of a conversation.

TRACK 5.**EXPRESSING POLITENESS.****Dialogue 1**

A: - Thank you.	- Bayarllaa.	- Баярлалаа.
B: - You are welcome.	- Zugair zugair.	- Зүгээр зүгээр.

Dialogue 2

A: - I'm sorry. / Excuse me.	- Uuchlaarai.	- Уучлаарай.
B: - No problem.	- Zugair zugair.	- Зүгээр зүгээр.

Dialogue 3

A: - Are you George?	- Che George munu?	- Чи Жорж мөн үү?
B: - Yes, I am.	- Tiim. Be George	- Тийм, би Жорж.

Dialogue 4

A: - Are you American?	- Che Amerikuu?	- Чи Америк үү?
B: - No, I am not.	- Ugui, Be Amerik bish.	- Үгүй, Америк биш.

TRACK 6.**ASKING FOR PERSONAL INFORMATION.****Dialogue 1**

A: - What's your name?	- Tanii* ner hen(g) be?	- Таны нэр хэн бэ?
B: - My name is Sean.	- Minii ner Shon.	- Миний нэр Шон.
A: - Where did you come from?	- Ta haanaas irsen be?	- Та хаанаас ирсэн бэ?
B: - I am from America.	- Be Amerikaas irsen.	- Би Америкаас ирсэн.

Dialogue 2

A: - What's your name?	- Taniig hen(g) gedeg wei?	- Таныг хэн гэдэг вэ?
B: - My name is Sean.	- Namaig Shon gedeg.	- Намайг Шон гэдэг.
I am American.	- Be Amerik (hun).	- Би Америк (хүн).
I am not Mongolian.	- Be Mongol (hun) bish.	- Би Монгол (хүн) биш.

Dialogue 3

A: - How old are you?	- Ta heden(g) nastai wei?	- Та хэдэн настай вэ?
B: - I am 25 years old.**	- Be khorin tavan nastai.	- Би хорин таван настай.
A: - What do you do?	- Ta yu hiideg wei?	- Та юу хийдэг вэ?
B: - I'm an English teacher.	- Be angl helnii bagsh.	- Би Англи хэлний багш.
I am a PC Volunteer.	- Be enkh taivnii korpsiin sain durin ajiltan.	- Би Энх тайвнын корпусын сайн дурын ажилтан.

* Таны, таныг, та /tanii, taniig, ta/ - is addressed to someone who is older than you.

** When Mongolians first meet foreigners, they typically ask many questions out of curiosity.

Some of these questions may seem very personal. For example, they may ask your age or if you are married. To Americans, these types of questions may seem very forward initially, but they are quite common for Mongolians.

TRACK 7. ASKING ABOUT LANGUAGE ABILITIES.**Dialogue 1**

A: - Do you speak English?	Che** angliar yaridag uu?	Чи англиар ярьдаг уу?
B: - I know English well.	Be angel hel sain medne.	Би англи хэл сайн мэднэ.
A: - Do you know Mongolian?	Che** mongol hel medhuu?	Чи монгол хэл мэдэх үү?
B: - I know a little Mongolian.	Be mongol hel jaahan medne.	Би монгол хэл жаахан мэднэ.

Dialogue 2

A: - How do you say it in Mongolian?	Uuniig mongoloor uy geh wei?	Үүнийг монголоор юу гэх вэ?
B: - I'm sorry. I don't know Mongolian.	Uuchlaarai. Be Mongol hel medehgui.	Уучлаарай. Би монгол хэл мэдэхгүй.

Dialogue 3

A: - Do you understand?	Che oilgoj bainuu?	Чи ойлгож байна уу?
B: - I'm sorry. I don't understand.	Ohclaarai. Be oilgohgui bain.	Уучлаарай. Би ойлгохгүй байна.
I'm a foreigner.	Be gadaad hun.	Би гадаад хүн.

**Чиний, чамайг, чи /chenii, chamaig, che/ -is addressed to someone who is younger than you.

TRACK 8.**ASKING QUESTIONS.**

What?	Yu?	Ю?
What is this?	En yu wei?	Энэ юу вэ?
What is that?	Ter yu wei?	Тэр юу вэ?
Who?	Hen(g)?	Хэн?
Who is he/she?	Ter hen(g) be?	Тэр хэн бэ?
Where?	Haan?	Хаана?
Where is ?	... haan baidag wei? хаана байдаг вэ?
Where is the post office?	Shohdan haan baidag wei?	Шуудан хаана байдаг вэ?
To where? (go to)	Haashaa? (yavah)	Хаашаа? (явах)
From where? (come from)	Haanaas? (ireh)	Хаанаас? (ирэх)
When?	Hezee?	Хэзээ?
Why?	Yagaad?	Ягаад?
How?	Yaj?	Яж?
How much ? / How many?	Heden(g)?	Хэдэн?
How much does it cost?	En yamar unetei wei?	Энэ ямар үнэтэй вэ?
How much is it?	En hed ve?	Энэ хэд вэ?

TRACK 9.**CAN I / MAY I?**

* The word 'can' has different meanings depending on context.

Dialogue 1

A: - May I come in?	Orj bolhuu?	Орж болох уу?
B: - Yes, you may	Bolo*n.	Болно.
A: - I have a question.	Nadad asuult bain.	Нада асуулт байна.

Dialogue 2

A: - Can you help me?	Nadad tuslan u?	Надад туслана уу?
B: - Sure	Za, tegii.	За, тэгье.

Dialogue 3

A: - Can you help me?	Nadad tuslahgui yu?	Надад туслахгүй юу?
B: - No. I'm sorry. I can't.	Uuchlaarai. Chadahguine .	Учлаарай. Чадахгүй нь.

* very short vowel-basically don't say.

TRACK 10. EXPRESSING LIKES/DISLIKES AND FOOD REFERENCES.

It is very tasty.	En ih amttai.	Энэ их амттай.
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Are you hungry? I'm hungry. I'm not hungry. I'm full.	Che ulsej bainuu? Be ulsej bain. Be ulsuugui bain. Be tsadsen.	Чи өлсөж байна уу? Би өлсөж байна. Би өлсөөгүй байна. Би цадсан.
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Are you thirsty? I'm thirsty. I'm not thirsty.	Che tsangaj bainuu? Be tsangaj bain. Be tsangaagui bain.	Чи цангаж байна уу? Би цангаж байна. Би цангаагүй байна.
--	--	--

What would you like to eat? I'd like <u>rice</u> . I like to eat <u>rice</u> . I don't like to eat <u>fat</u> .	Che Yu idmeer bain? Be <u>boudaa</u> idmeer bain. Be <u>boudaa</u> idekh durtai. Be <u>uukh</u> idekh durgui.	Чи юу идмээр байна? Би <u>будаа</u> идмээр байна. Би <u>будаа</u> идэх дуртай. Би <u>өөх</u> идэх дургүй.
--	--	--

What would you like to drink? I'd like to drink <u>water</u> . I like to drink <u>water</u> . I don't like to drink <u>coffee</u> .	Che Yu uumaar baina? Be us ohmeer bain. Be <u>us</u> ohkh durtai. Be <u>koffee</u> oukh durgui.	Чи юу уумаар байна? Би <u>ус</u> уумаар байна. Би <u>ус</u> уух дуртай. Би <u>кофе</u> уух дургүй.
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TRACK 11.**EXPRESSING YOUR FEELINGS AND WICHES.**

I'm happy.	Be bayartai bain.	Би баяртай байна.
I'm sad.	Be setgel tavgui bain.	Би сэтгэл тавгүй байна.
I'm tired.	Be yadarch bain.	Би ядарч байна.
I'm sick.	Be uvchtei baine.	Би өвчтэй байна.
I'm cold.	Be daarch bain.	Би даарч байна.
I'm hot.	Be haluutsaj bain.	Би халууцаж байна.
It's cold.	Huiten bain.	Хүйтэн байна.
It's hot.	Haluun bain.	Халуун байна.
It's nice.	Saikhan bain.	Сайхан байна.
What would you like?	Che yamaar bain?	Чи яамаар байна?
I want to sleep.	Be ontmaar bain.	Би унтмаар байна.
I want to relax.	Be amermaar bain.	Би амармаар байна.
I want to buy this.	Be uuniig avmaar bain.	Би үүнийг авмаар байна.
I want to buy fruit	Be jims avmaar bain.	Би жимс авмаар байна.
I don't want that.	Be khusekhgui bain.	Би хүсэхгүй байна.
I need paper.	Nadad tsaas heregtei baina.	Надад цаас хэрэгтэй байна.
I need to study.	Be davtah heregtei .	Би давтах хэрэгтэй.
Really?	Tiim uu?	Тийм үү?
That's Interesting!	Sonin yum aa!	Сонин юм аа!
That's strange!	Hachin yum aa!	Хачин юм аа!

TRACK 12.**EMERGENCY AND SAFETY.**

I am not feeling well.	Minii bie saingui bain.	Миний бие сайнгүй байна
I need a doctor.	Nadad emch heregtei.	Надад эмч хэрэгтэй.
I need to call to Peace Corps.	Be enkh-taivnii korps ruu yarih heregtei.	Би Энх тайвны корпус руу ярих хэрэгтэй.
What is the Peace Corps phone number?	Enkh-taivnii korpsiin ytas hed ve?	Энх тайвны корпусийн Утас хэд вэ?
It's an emergency!	Ene bol yaraltai	Энэ бол яаралтай
Help!	Tuslaaray!	Туслаарай!
Please call the police for me!	Tsagdaa duudaarai!	Цагдаа дуудаарай!
Please help me!	Nadad tuslaaray!	Надад туслаарай!
Stop it!	Bolioch!	Болиоч!
Get away!	Holdooch!	Холдооч!

TRACK 13.**FOR YOUR VOCABULARY.****Personal pronouns**

I
You (older than you)
You (younger than you)
He/she
We
You (plural)
They

Biyeiin toloonii ug

be
ta
che
ter
bid
ta nar
ted nar

Биеийн төлөөний үг

би
та
чи
тэр
бид
та нар
тэд

Weekdays

Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

neg deh uder (lit:the first day)
hoyer deh uder (lit:the second day)
guraw deh uder (lit:the third day)
durew deh uder (lit:the fourth day)
taw deh uder (lit:the fifth day)
hagas sain uder (lit:half good day)
buten sain uder (lit:whole good day)

Нэг дэх өдөр
Хоёр дахь өдөр
Гурав дахь өдөр
Дөрөв дэх өдөр
Тав дахь өдөр
Хагас сайн өдөр
Бүтэн сайн өдөр

Tomorrow
Today
Yesterday

Margaash
Unoodor
Uchigdor

Маргааш
Өнөөдөр
Өчигдөр

Food (general)

Bread
Meat
Rice
Egg

talkh
makh
boudaa
undug

талх
мах
будаа
өндөг

Vegetables:
Potato
Carrot
Tomato
Cabbage

Khunsnii nogoo
tumis
lowan
pomidor
baitsaa

Хүнсний ногоо
төмс
лууван
помидор
байцаа

Fruits:
Apple
Orange
Banana
Grape

Jims
alim
apelsin
banan
usan udzem

Жимс
алим
апельсин
банан
усан үзэм

Drinks:
Soda / coke
Tea
Coffee

Uukh um
undaa
tsai
coffee

Уух юм
ундаа
цай
кофе

Places	Gazruud	Газрууд
Peace Corps.	Enh taivnii korps.	Энх тайвны корпус.
bank	bank	банк
shop	delguur	дэлгүүр
restaurant	restran	ресторан
cafeteria	guanz	гуанз
school	surguuli	сургууль
post office	shuudan	шуудан
internet	internet	интернет
toilet/rest room	jorlon /noil	жорлон/ноил
Family members	Ger buliinhen	Гэр бүлийнхэн
father	aaw	аав
mother	eej	ээж
older brother	ah	ах
older sister	egch	эгч
younger brother	(eregtei) due	(эрэгтэй) дүү
younger sister	(emegtei) due	(эмэгтэй) дүү
grandpa	uwuh	өвөө
grandma	emee	эмээ

TRACK 14.**NUMBERS.**

1.	neg	нэг	10.	arav	арав
2.	hoyor	хоёр	20.	hori	хорь
3.	gurav	гурав	30.	guch	гуч
4.	dorov	дөрөв	40.	duch	дөч
5.	tav	тав	50.	tayv	тавь
6.	zurgaa	зургаа	60.	jar	жар
7.	doloo	долоо	70.	dal	дал
8.	naim	найм	80.	naya	ная
9.	eus	ес	90.	yer	ер
10.	arav	арав	100	(neg) zuu	нэг зуу
			1000	(neg) myanga	нэг мянга
			1000 000	(neg) saya	нэг сая
11	arven_neg				
22	horin_hoyor				
33	guchin_gurav		100 dollars	(neg) zuun dollar	
44	duchin_dorov				
55	tayvin_tav		5000 tugriks	tavan myangan tugrik	
66	jaren_zurgaa				
77	dalen_doloo				
88	nayan_naim				
99	yeren_eus				

TRACK 15.**LISTENING PRACTICE - DIALOGUES.****Dialogue 1**

A: - What food do you like?
 B: - I like vegetables. How about you?
 A: - I like meat food.

A: - Do you have sisters?
 B: - I don't. But, I have brothers.
 A: - How many brothers do you have?
 B: - Two

A: - Che yamar hoolond durtai wei?
 B: - Be nogoond durtai. Harin ta?
 A: - Be mahan hoolond durtai.

A: - Che egchtei yu?
 B: - Baihgui, harin bi ahtai.
 A: - Che heden ahtai wei?
 B: - Hoyor.

In the grocery store

A: - How much is a bottle of water?
 B: - 450 (tugrik)
 A: - I'll take 2 bottles.

A: - Us yamar unetei wei?
 B: - 450 (durven zuun tavin tugrik)
 A: - Hoyor us avii

A: - Do you have fruit?
 B: - No, we don't
 A: - How much is the cola?
 B: - 620 (tugricks)
 A: - I'll take
 B: - Here is your change.

A: - Jims bain uu?
 B: - Baihgui
 A: - Cola hed wei?
 B: - 620 (zurgaan zuun horin tugruk)
 A: - Za avii.
 B: - Mai, hariultaa av.

In the post office

A: - How much is it to send a letter to overseas?
 B: - 980
 A: - May I see stamps and post cards?
 B: - Yes, please
 A: - How much are these stamps?
 B: - 1000
 A: - I'll buy them.

A: - Gadaad zahia yamar unetei wei?
 B: - 980 (yesun zuun naya)
 A: - Ene mark, il zahidliig uezj boloh uu?
 B: - Bolon
 A: - Ene marknuud yamar unetei wei?
 B: - 1000 (myanga)
 A: - Bi avii.

In the local cafeteria

A: - Here's the menu.
 B: - Thank you.
 A: - What would you like to order?
 B: - Chicken.
 A: - Sorry, we don't have chicken today.
 B: - So. What do you have today?
 A: - Buuz and tsuivan.
 B: - Let me have 10 buuz and
 a cup of milk tea.

A: - Mai, ene hoolnii tses
 B: - Bayarllaa.
 A: - Ta yu zahialah wei?
 B: - Tahia.
 A: - Uuchlaarai, onoodor tahia baihgui.
 B: - Tegeed onoodor tanaid yu baigaam bei?
 A: - Buuz, tsuivan l bain.
 B: - Arvan buuz, neg ayag suutei tsai avii.