



# MONGOLIAN ETYMOLOGICAL DICTIONARY

*COMPILED BY ANDRAS RAJKI*

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*A*

aadar : shower [OM *aghadar*]

aag : strength [OM *aghag* and *auga*, Kal *uuga*, cp. Eve *avgara* health, and < \**ag-*, cp. Kyr *ugut* ferment, Jap *aku* lye]

aalz : spider zool [OM \**aghaldin* < *araghaldin* < \**par-* weave, cp. Tur *ari* bee, Kyr *aari*, OT \**arigh*; see eereh]

aarts : cheese [OM *agharti* < \**aghar-*]

aaruul : cheese [OM \**aghar-*, cp. OT \**abhir-*]

aash : character [OM *aghasi*]

aav : father [see av]

aazhim : slow [OM *aghadim*]

ach : grandchild [OM *ati*, cp. OT \**achi* nephew]

ach : favor, service [OM *ati* < \**pati*]

achih : load [OM *ati-* < \**arti-*, cp. Tur *art-* increase, Kyr *art-* load, OT \**art-*]

adag : end [OM *adag* < \**padag*, cp. Tur *ayak* foot, Kyr *ayak*, OT \**adhak*, Man *fatan* sole and *ura* hips, Kor *padak*, Jap *ura* back]

adayr : plank [OM *adaghir* < \**pad-*, cp. Tur *ayri* separate, Kyr *ayri-* distinguish, OT \**adhir*, Man *fadiran* wall]

adil : equal [OM *adali*]

adis : blessing [Skt *adhistana*]

aduu : stud [OM *adaghu*, cp. Tur *at* horse, Kyr *at*, OT \**at*, or Tur *ayi* bear, Kyr *ayuu*, Tuv *adig*, OT \**adigh*, Man *adun* herd, Eve *avdu* cattle]

aduus : animal [OM *adaghushun*; see aduu]

agaar : air [cp. Tuv *agaar*]

agsam : fierce [OM *agsum*, cp. Kyr *aksim* troublemaker]

agshin : moment [OM *agsin*, Skt *kshana*]

agt : castrated horse [OM *agta*, Per *akhte* castrated]

aguu : big [OM *agu*]

aguulah : contain, store [OM *agul-*]

aguy : cave [OM *aguy*]

ah : brother [OM *aqa*, cp. Tur *agha* master, Kyr *aga* brother, Man *ahon*, Eve *akin*]

ahar : short [OM *aqar*]

alag : variegated [cp. Tur *ala*, Kyr *ala*, OT \**ala*]

alah : kill [OM *ala-*]

alba : duty [OM *alban*]

alchuur : cloth [OM *altighur* < \**ariti-* < \**ari-*; see ariun]

ald : fathom [OM *alda*]

aldah : lose [OM *alda-*, cp. Tur *alik* stupid, dumb, Kyr *alagdi* absent-minded, Jap *oroka* foolish]

aldar : name [OM *aldar* reputation, cp. Tuv *aldar* honor]

alga : palm [OM *alagan* < \**palagan*, Mgr *halga*, cp. Kyr *alakan*, Man *falanggu*, Kor *pal* arm]

alh : hammer [OM *aluqa* < \**paluqa*, cp. Kyr *balka*, Man *folgo*, Eve *halka*, Gre *pelekys* axe, Akkad *pilakku*]

alhah : step [OM *alqu-* < \**al-* < \**pal-*, cp. Tur *as-* cross, exceed, Kyr *ash-*, OT \**al*, Eve *halgan* foot, Kor *pal*, Jap *hashiru* run, *hashi* bridge]

ali : which [OM *ali*]

alim : apple [cp. Tur *elma*, Kyr *alma*]

almas : diamond [cp. Tur *elmas*, Kyr *almaz*, Gre *adamas*]

als : far away [OM *alus* < \**al-*, cp. Kyr *alis*; see alhah]

alt : gold [OM *altan* < \**paltan*, Mgr *haltan*, cp. Tur *altin*, Kyr *altin*, Man *aisin*]

am : mouth [OM *aman* < \**am-*, cp. Tur *aghiz*, Man *angga*, Eve *amnga*, Jap *ago* jaw]

amar : easy, quiet [OM *amur* < \**amu-* < \**pamu-*, Mgr *hamar-*, cp. Eve *aa-* sleep]

amgalan : peaceful, quiet [OM *amugulan* < \**amu-*; see amar]

ami : life [OM *amin*, cp. Tuv *ami-*, Skt *athman* soul]

amrag : friend, lover [OM *amurag* < \**amu-*; see amar]

amrah : relax [OM *amura-* < \**amu-*; see amar]

amsah : taste, try [OM *amsa-* < \**am-*; see am]

amt : taste [OM *amtan* < \**am-*, cp. Tuv *amdan*, Man *amtan*, Eve *amta*, Kor *mas*, Jap *umai* tasty; see am]

amuu : corn [OM *amu*]

amzhih : reach, attain [OM *amdi-*]

an : hunt, game [OM *ang*, cp. Kyr *ang*]

an : crack [OM *ang* hole, cp. Kyr *ang*, Eve *anga-* open, Jap *ana* cave]

anah : heal [OM *ana-*]

anar : pomegranate [cp. Kyr *anar*, Per *anar*]

andgay : oath [OM *anda* friend, cp. Tur *ant* oath, Kyr *ant*]

angal : crack [OM *annga* hole; see an]

angayh : open wide [OM *annga-*; see an]

angi : class

anh : at first [OM *angqan* origin, cp. Tur *en* most, Kyr *eng*]

anhaarah : observe [OM *angqar-*]

anih : close [OM *ani-*]

anzhis : plough [OM *andisun* and *andasun* and *andasqa*, cp. Man *andia*]

ar : back [cp. Tur *arka*, Kyr *arka*, Jap *ato* behind]

araa : back-tooth [OM *aragha* fang < \**paragha*, cp. Tur *azi* molar, Kyr *azuu*, OT \**azigh*, Man *argan*, Jap *ira* thorn]

araatan : predator [OM *araghatan*; see araa]

arag : basket [OM *arug* < \**par-* plait, weave, cp. Man *farangga* gabled barn]

aral : island [cp. Kyr *aral*, Tur *ara* interval, Kyr *ara*, OT \**ara*, Jap *awai* and Tur *orta* middle, Kyrgryz *orto* center]

aral : beam [OM *aral* < \**paral*, cp. Man *fara* sled, Kor *palko*]

arav : ten *num* [OM *arbhan* < \**parbhan*, Dag *harab*, Mgr *harwan*]

aray : a little [cp. Tur *az*, Kyr *az*, OT \**ar*, Eve *aran*]

archih : clean [OM *arti-* < \**ariti-* < \**ari-*; see ariun]

archlah : take care [OM *aratila-*]

ard : people [OM *arad*, pl. of *aran*]

arga : way, mean; trick [cp. Kyr *arga* dexterity]

argal : dry dung [OM *argal* and *argasun* < \**parga-*, cp. Man *fajan* excrement]

argali : mountain sheep *zool* [cp. OT \**arqar*]

argamzh : cord [OM *argamdi* < \**par-* weave]

- arhi : wine [OM *araki*, cp. Kyr *arak* liquor, Man *arki*, Eve *araki*, Ara '*araq*, Jap *sake*]
- arilah : disappear [OM *arila-* and *arula-* get behind <*ar*; see ar]
- arilzhih : exchange [OM *araldi-*]
- aris : skin, hide [OM *arisun*]
- ariun : pure [OM *arighun* < \**ari-*, cp. Tur *ari*, OT \**arigh*, Jap *arau* wash]
- arshaan : mineral water [cp. Skt *rasayana*]
- arslan : lion *zool* [cp. Tur *aslan*, Man *arsalan*]
- arts : juniper *bot* [cp. Tur *ardic*, OT \**artuch*, Kyr *archa*; see ariun]
- arvay : barley *bot* [cp. Tur *arpa*, Kyr *arpa*, OT \**arpa*, Man *arfa*, Jap *awa* millet]
- arvin : rich, abundant [OM *arbhin*, cp. Kyr *arbhin* much, Eve *albin* wide, Kor *nalbun*]
- asah : burn [OM *asa-*, cp. Tur *as-* cook]
- asah : climb [OM *asa-*, cp. Tur *as-* hang up]
- asar : tent [OM *asari*, cp. Man *asari*]
- asar : exceedingly [OM *asuru*, cp. Man *asuru*]
- asgah : pour, shed [OM *asga-* and *asqa-*]
- ashig : profit [OM *asig*, cp. Man *aisi*; see asah]
- asrah : take care, survey [OM *asara-*, cp. Kyr *asira-* bring up]
- asuuh : ask [OM *asaghu-*]
- at : castrated camel [OM *atan*]
- ataa : envy [OM *ataghan* < \**pataghan*, Dag *hata-*]
- atar : field [OM *atar* < \**patar*, cp. Jap *hata*, Kor *pat*]
- atga : handful [OM *adgu* < \**padqu*, Dagur *hatku*, cp. Man *fatha*, Kor *padak* palm]
- ats : fork [OM *ati*, cp. Kyr *acha*]
- augaa : huge
- av : father [OM *abha*, cp. OT \**aba*, Kor *abaji*]
- av : hunt [OM *abha*, cp. Tur *av*, OT \**ab*, Man *aba*]

avah : take [OM *abhu-*, cp. Tur *avuc* handful, Man *afu-* seize]

avdar : box [OM *abhdar*]

avgay : wife [OM *abhagay*]

avirah : climb [OM *abhuri-*]

aviyaas : talent [Skt *abhyasa*]

avraka : giant [OM *abharaga*]

avrah : rescue [OM *abhura-*]

aya : melody [OM *aya* and *ayalgu*]

ayaa : comfort [OM *ayi* goodness, cp. Eve *aya* good]

ayaar : slow [OM *ayighar*; see ayaa]

ayag : cup, bowl [OM *ayaga* < \**payaga*, cp. Kyr *ayak*]

ayan : trip [OM *ayang*]

ayanga : thunderclap [OM *ayungga*, cp. Kot *ayak* thunder]

ayas : circumstance [OM *ayas* < *aya*; see aya]

ayh : fear [OM *ayu-*]

ayl : settlement, neighborhood [OM *ayil* < \**paghil*, cp. Tur *aghil* corral, Kyr *ayil* village, OT \**aghil*, Man *falka* quarter]

aylchin : guest [OM *ayiltin* < *ayil*, cp. Tuv *aylchi*; see ayl, giychin]

aymag : clan [OM *ayimag*, cp. OT \**aymak*, Man *ayman* tribe]

aymhay : shy [OM *ayimu-* < *ayu-*; see ayh]

ayrag : sour milk [OM *ayirag* < \**ayiran*, cp. Tur *ayran*, Kyr *ayran*, OT \**ayran*]

ayuul : danger [OM *ayughul* < *ayu-* fear; see ayh]

azgara : stallion *zool* [OM *adirga*, cp. Tur *aygir*, Kyr *aygir*, OT \**adhgir*]

azh : existence [OM *adi* < *a-* be]

azhih : notice [OM *adi-* < \**pad-*; see adayr]

azhil : work [OM *adil*, cp. Tuv *azhil*]



## B

ba : and [cp. Ara *wa*]

baa : penalty, fine [Chi *fa* law]

baadan : kerchief

baah : shit [OM *bagha-*]

baahan : quite a bit [OM *baghaqan* < *baga*; see *baga*]

baas : excrement [OM *baghasun*]

baasan : Friday [Tib *pasang* Venus]

baatar : hero [OM *baghatur*, cp. Kyr *baatir*, OT \**baghatir*, Per *bahador*]

baavgay : bear *zool*

bachim : quick [OM *batim*, cp. Kyr *bachim*, OT \**bat*]

badgana : disease [Tib *bad-kan* spittle]

badma : lotus *bot* [Tib *pad-ma*, Skt *padma*]

badrah : inflame [OM *badara-* expand]

bag : division [OM *bag*, cp. Tur *bagh* connection]

baga : small [OM *baga*]

bagalzuur : throat [OM *bagaldighur* < \**baga-* and *baqalaghur* < \**baqa-*, cp. Tur *boghaz*, OT \**boghz*, Jap *fukumu* hold in mouth, Kor *mok* neck; see booh]

bagana : pillar [cp. Kyr *bakan* pole]

baglah : bind, connect [OM *bagla-* < \**bag-*, cp. Tur *baghla-*]

bagsh : teacher [cp. Kyr *bakshi* quack, Chi *bokshi* doctor (Mandarin *boshi*)]

bagtah : find place, match [OM *bagta-*]

bagts : bundle [OM *bagtiya* < \**bag-*]

bah : happiness [OM *baqa*, cp. Kyr *bak*]

bah : toad *zool* [cp. Tur *bagha*, Kyr *baka*]

bal : honey [cp. Tur *bal*, Kyr *bal*, OT \**mal*, SJap *mitsu*, SKor *mil*, Chi *mit* (Mandarin *mi*)]

bal : mine

balar : dumb, illiterate [OM *balayir* < *balay*; see *balay*]

balay : blind [cp. Man *balu*, Eve *bali*, Kor *malda* be blind]

balchig : mud [OM *baltig*, cp. Tur *balcik* clay, Kyr *balchik*, OT \**balchik*]

balgah : gulp, swallow [OM *balgu-*]

balgas : city [OM *balagasun*, cp. OT \**balik*, Man *falga* village]

bansh : pastry filled with meat

banz : bench [Chi *banji* plank]

bar : printing plate [Tib *par*, Chi *ban*]

bar : tiger *zool* [cp. Tuv *par*; see *bars*]

baraa : goods [OM *baragha*]

barah : cease [OM *bara-*, cp. Tur *var-* arrive, Kyr *bar-* go, OT \**bar-*]

bardam : proud [OM *bardam* boasting]

barih : hold [OM *bari-*, cp. Tur *parmak* finger, Kyr *barmak*, OT \**barmak*]

bars : tiger *zool* [cp. Tur *pars* leopard, OT \**bars*, Gre *pardos* leopard; see *irves*]

baruun : right-hand ["where the sun sets", OM *baraghun* < \**bara-*, cp. Tuv *bariin* west; see *barah*]

bas : also [OM *basa*]

bat : firm [OM *batu*]

batgana : fly *zool* [OM *batagana*]

bay : goal [OM *bayi*]

bayan : rich [OM *baya-*, cp. Kyr *bay*, OT \**bay*, Man *bayan*, Eve *bayan*]

bayar : joy, feast [cp. Tuv *bayir* greeting, Tur *bayram* feast]

bayh : be [OM *bayi-*, cp. Man *ba* place, Eve *bi-* be]

bayldah : fight [OM *bayildu-* < *bayi*; see bay]

bayshin : house [OM *bayising*, Chi]

bayvan : vitriol [Chi]

bazaah : supply [OM *badigha-*]

bazah : press [OM *badi-*]

beeliy : glove [OM *begheley*, cp. Kyr *meeley*]

beer : pus [OM *beghere*]

beereh : freeze [OM *beghere-*, cp. Man *beye-*]

beh : ink [Chi *mok* (Mandarin *mo*, dial. *mek*)]

beh : firm [OM *beki*, cp. Kyr *bek*]

bel : belt [cp. Tur *bel* waist, Kyr *bel*]

bel : slope [cp. Kyr *bel* mountain pass]

beleg : sign [cp. Tur *belge* document, Kyr *belgi* sign]

beleg : present, gift [cp. Kyr *belek*, Man *belek*]

belen : ready [cp. Kyr *belen*, Man *beleni*]

belhüüs : hip [OM *belkeghüsün*; see bel]

ber : in-law [OM *beri*]

bergen : in-law [-gen "relative suffix"; cp. Man *berhu*; see ber]

berh : difficult [OM *berke*, cp. Tur *berk* solid, Eve *berke* bold]

bi : I ppron [cp. Tur *ben*, Man *bi*, Eve *bi*]

bich : monkey [OM *betin* from Sogdian, cp. Per *buzine*, Gre *python* and *pithekos*]

bichih : write [OM \**biti-*, Tuv *bizhik* letter, Man *bithe* script and *fi* writing brush, Kor *pus*, Tib *pir*, Jap *fude*, Chi *bit* (Mandarin *bi*)]

bid : we ppron [OM *bid*, pl. of *bi*, cp. Tur *biz*, Kyr *biz*, Man *be*, Eve *bu*; see bi]

bider : strip [cp. Man *bederi*]

bilchih : pasture [OM *bilti-*; see bilchir]

bilchir : estuary [OM *biltir*]

bilig : talent [OM *bilic* knowledge, cp. Tur *bilgi* from *bil-* know]

bilüü : whetstone [OM *bileghü*, cp. Tur *bileghi*]

bish : not [OM *bisi*]

bitüü : firm [OM *biteghü* closed < *bite-* stop]

biye : body; self [OM *beye*, cp. Man *beye*, Eve *beye* man, Kor *p'ya* bone, Jap *hone*, OJ *pone*]

bod : body [OM *boda*, cp. Tur *boy* size, stature, Kyr *boy*, OT \**bod*]

bodoh : think [OM *bodu-*, cp. Tuv *boda-*, Man *bodo-*]

bogino : short [OM *bogani*]

bogd : holy man [OM *bogda*]

bohir : dirty [OM *bokir*, cp. Jap *hokori* dust]

bold : steel [OM *bolad*, cp. Kyr *bolot*, Per *polad*]

bolgoh : make [OM *bolga-* < *bol-*; see boloh]

bolgon : each [OM *bolgan* < *bol-*; see boloh]

bolgoomzh : caution [OM *bolgumdi* < *bolgu-* be cautious]

bolih : cease [OM *boli-*, cp. Kyr *biltir* last year, Jap *horobiru* be ruined, perish, OJ *porobi-*]

boloh : become [OM *bol-*, cp. Kyr *bol-*]

bolor : quartz [OM *bolur* crystal, Per *bolur*, Gre *beryllion*]

booh : tie, wrap; bar [OM *boghu-*, cp. Tur *bogh-* strangle and *boghul-* choke, Kyr *bu-* tie, OT \**bogh*, Man *fodo-*, Eve *bu-* die]

bool : slave [OM *boghul*; see booh]

boortsog : pastry [OM *boghursag*, Chi]

boov : pastry [OM *bobhu*, Chi *bobo*]

bor : gray [cp. Tuv *bora*, Tur *boz*, Kyr *boz*, OT \**boz*, Man *boro*]

boroo : rain [OM *borughan* whirlwind, cp. Tur *bora* storm, Kyr *boroon* snowstorm, Kor *pora*, Jap *furu* fall, OJ *puru*, Gre *boreas* north]

borzhin : granite

bosgo : threshold [OM *bosuga*, cp. Kyr *bosogo*]

bosoh : rise [OM *bos-*]

botgo : young camel *zool* [OM *botugun*, cp. Kyr *boto*]

boyzhih : grow [see bod]

bödnö : quail *zool* [OM *bödüne*, cp. Kyr *bödönö*]

bögloh : stop [OM *böglo-* < \**bög-*, cp. Kyr *bögöö* dam, OT \**bög-*, Man *bohi-* tie up, Eve *book-stop*]

bögzh : ring, hoop [OM *bögeli*]

böh : wrestler [OM *böke*; see beh]

böh : hump [OM *bökün*, cp. Tur *bük-* bend, Kyr *bökchöy-* stoop, *bük-* bend, OT \**bük-*]

böhiyh : dive [OM *böki-*]

bölzhirgönö : a berry *bot* [OM *böldirgene*; see zhimsgene]

bömbög : bomb [OM *bömbügen* ball]

bömbör : drum [OM *bömbür*]

böö : shaman [OM *böghe*, cp. Tur *biyüü* witchcraft, magic, OT \**biüghüü*]

böölzhih : vomit [OM *bögheldi-*]

bööm : ball [OM *böghem* < \**bögherme*; see böör]

böör : kidney *anat* [OM *böghere* < \**bögher* round, cp. Tur *böbrek*, Kyr *böyrök*, OT \**bögür-*]

böörölzgönö : raspberry *bot* [OM *bögheldirgene* < \**bögher-dirgene*; see böör, zhimsgene]

böös : louse *zool* [OM *böghesün*, cp. Tur *bit*, Kyr *bit*, OT \**bit* and \**büghe* big spider]

bös : cloth, fabric [cp. Tuv *pös*, Tur *bez*, Ara *buss* and *bazz*, Gre *byssos*, Chi *bu*]

budaa : porridge [OM *budaghan*, cp. Kyr *botko*, Man *buda*]

budah : paint [OM *buda-*, cp. Tur *boya-*, Kyr *boyo-*, OT \**boda-*]

budan : fog [OM *budang* and *budun*]

- buga : deer *zool* [OM *bugu*, cp. Kyr *bugu*, OT \**bugu*]
- buguyl : noose [cp. Jap *waku* frame; see *buguyvch*]
- buguyvch : bracelet [OM *bugu*, Kal *buguupchi*, cp. Tur *bukaghi* fetters, OT \**bukaghu*]
- buh : bull *zool* [cp. Tur *bogha*, Kyr *buka*, OT \**buka*, Man *buka*]
- buhhaar : raw hide [from Bukhara]
- bulaah : grab [OM *buli-* rob, cp. Eve *buleen* enemy]
- bulag : spring, source [cp. Tur *bulak*, Kyr *bulak*, OT \**bula* spring forth]
- bulan : corner; gulf [OM *bulung*, cp. Kyr *bulung*, OT \**bulung*]
- bulay : disgusting [OM *bulay* and *bulanggir* dirty, cp. Tur *bula-* stir up, Kyr *bulganch* dirty, OT \**bulka*]
- bulchin : muscle *anat* [OM *bulting*, cp. Kyr *bulchung*, OT \**bulchung*]
- bulchirhay : lymph, gland *anat* [OM *bultir* and *buldir*]
- bulga : sable *zool* [OM *bulagan*]
- buligaar : leather [from Bulgaria, cp. Kyr *bulgaari*, OT \**bulghar*]
- bum : hundred thousand *num* [Tib 'bum]
- bumba : urn [Tib *bum-pa*]
- burgaas : willow *bot* [OM *buraga*, cp. Man *burgas* forest]
- burhan : Buddha [OM *burqan*, OT \**burhan*, Chi *fut* (Mandarin *fo*), Skt *Buddha*]
- burtag : dirt [OM *burtag*]
- buruu : wrong; left [OM *burughu*, cp. Tur *bur-* twist, Kyr *bur-* turn, OT \**bur*]
- burzhiylgah : make curly [OM *burdi-*, cp. Kyr *murut* moustache, OT \**burut* < \**bur*; see buruu]
- bus : not [cp. Tur *bos* empty, Kyr *bosh*, Chi *bu* not]
- bus : another [OM *busu*]
- bushuu : quick [OM *busighu*]
- butrah : get ruined, crushed [OM *butur-*]
- butsah : return [OM *buti-*, cp. Man *mita-*, Eve *muchu-*]
- buu : rifle [Chi *pao* gun]

buuday : wheat *bot* [cp. Tur *bughday*, Kyr *buuday*, Jap *mugi*, Kor *mil*, SJap *baku*]

buuh : get off [OM *baghu-*]

buur : male camel *zool* [OM *bughura*]

buural : white-haired [OM *bughurul*, cp. Man *burulu*]

buuz : paté [Chi]

buyan : good deed [Skt *punya* merit]

buyuu : or [OM *buyu*]

buzhgir : curly [OM *budigir*, cp. Tur *biyik* moustache, OT \**bidiq*, Jap *hige* beard]

büdüün : thick, solid [OM *bidüghiin*, cp. Tur *büyük* big, Kyr *biyik* high, OT \**büdüq*, Man *bedun*]

bügd : all [OM *bügünd*, pl. of *bügü*, cp. Kyr *bügü*]

büh : all [OM *bükün*]

bül : family [OM *büle*]

büleen : lukewarm [OM *bülichen*]

büleg : chapter, group [OM *böleg*, cp. Tur *böl-* divide, Kyr *böl-*, Kor *muri* herd, Jap *mure* crowd]

büleh : churn [cp. OT \**pish-* < \**pil-*]

bür : each [OM *büri*, cp. Tur *bir* one, Kyr *bir*, OT \**bir*]

büreg : dark [OM *bürög*]

büreh : wrap [cp. Tur *bürü-*, Kyr *bürkök* cloudy, *börk* cap, OT \**bür-*, Jap *fuku* cover]

bürged : eagle *zool* [OM *bürgünd*, cp. Kyr *bürküüt*]

büs : belt [OM *büse*, cp. Eve *buse*]

büteh : finish, complete [OM *büte-* < \**büt-*, cp. Tur *bit-* end, Kyr *büt-*]

büten : whole [OM *bütün* < \**büt-*, cp. Tur *bütün*, Kyr *bütün*; see büteh]

büü : not [cp. Kor *mo*]

büzhig : dance [OM *büdi-*, cp. Kyr *biy*, OT \**bid-*]

byalduuch : flatterer [OM *bildaghuti*]

byalhah : overflow [OM *bilka-*]

byalzhig : ring [cp. Tur *bilezik* bracelet, Kyr *bilerik* and *bilek* forearm, Tur *bilek* wrist, Eve *bilen*]

byamba : Saturday [OM *bimba*, Skt *bimba* Saturn, Tib *spenpa*]

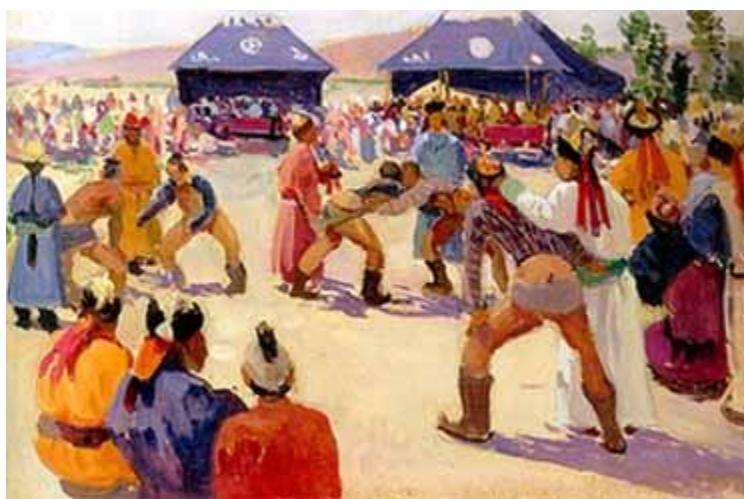
byar : power [OM *bira*]

byaruu : calf [OM *biraghu*, cp. Tur *buzagli*, Kyr *muzoo*, Eve *beeru* sheep]

byasaa : bedbug [OM *bisa*, Chi]

byaslag : cheese [OM *bisalag* < *basilag*, cp. Tur *pis-* cook, Kyr *bish-* ripen, Tuv *bishtak* cheese]

byatsahan : tiny [OM *bitiken* and *bitiqan*]



## C

chadah : be able [OM *tida*, cp. Tur *tetik* sly, clever]

chagnah : hear, listen [OM *tigna-* < \**ting-*, cp. Tur *dinle-*, Kyr *tingsha-*, OT \**tingla*, Chi *ting*]

cham : you *ppron* [OM *tima*; see chi]

chamar : oily flour [OM *timar*]

chanah : cook [OM *tina-* < \**tin-*, cp. Tur *tin* spirit, Kyr *tinčh* calm, OT \**tin*]

chanar : nature, quality [OM *tinar* < \**tin-*; see chanah]

chand : hard [OM *tingda* < *ting*; see changa]

chandaga : rabbit [OM *tindagan*]

changa : loud [OM *tinga* firm < *ting*, cp. Kyr *ting*, OT \**ting*, Chi *tang*]

chantuu : Uzbek

charmayh : make efforts [OM *tirmay-*]

chavgants : nun [OM *sibaguntia* from Sogdian]

chemodan : suitcase [Russian *chemodan*]

chernil : ink [Russian *chernila*]

chi : you *ppron* [OM *ti*]

chichih : perforate, sting [OM *titi-* < \**tit-*, cp. Tur *dit-* card, Kyr *tit-* rend, OT \**tit-*]

chig : direction [OM *tig*, cp. Tur *dik* straight, Kyr *tik*, OT \**tik*]

chigchiy : little finger [OM *tigtighey*]

chih : ear *anat* [OM *tiken*, cp. OT \**cikin* nape, Man *cikin* rim]

chiheh : stuff, push in [OM *tike-*, cp. Tur *tika-* insert]

chiher : sugar [OM *sikir*, cp. Tur *seker*, Kyr *sheker*, Per *shekar*]

chiliyh : take time [OM *tiliyi-* stretch]

chimchigneh : burn, ache [OM *timti-* pinch; see chimheh]

chimee : noise [OM *timeghen*]

chimeg : decoration [OM *timeg*]

chimheh : pinch [OM *timki-* < \**tim-*, cp. Tur *cimdik*, Kyr *chimchi-*, OT \**tim-*]

chinee : force [OM *tineghen* < *ting*; see changa]

chinzhaal : dagger

chireh : drag [OM *tir-*, cp. Tur *ciz-* line]

chirgüül : trailer [OM *tirgeghüü* sled]

chischüü : silk [OM *tistiyüü*]

chiv : penis [OM *tibhe*, cp. Tur *civi* peg]

chiyg : moisture [OM *tighig* < \**tigh-*, cp. Tur *ciy* dew, Kyr *chik* moisture, OT \**tigh*, Kor *chuk* wet]

chiyreg : strong [OM *tighirag* < \**tigh* < *ting*, cp. OT \**tighra* be strong, Jap *chikara* strength, OJ *tikara*; see changa]

chono : wolf [OM *tinua*, cp. Tabgach \**chino* (*ch'i-nu*) (Doerfer 1992, 45)]

chölöö : gap; freedom, leisure [OM *tilüghen* < \**til-*, cp. Tur *dilim* slice, Kyr *tilik*, OT \**til-*]

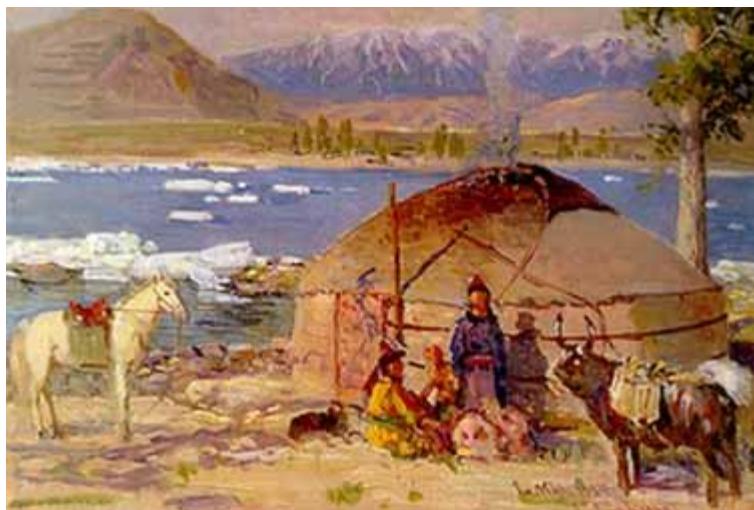
chömög : marrow [OM *timügen*]

chötrög : devil [OM *tidkür*]

chudenz : matches [Chi]

chuhal : important [OM *tiqula*]

chuluu : stone [OM *tilaghu* < \**talighu* < \**tal-*, cp. Tur *tas*, Kyr *tash*, OT \**tal*, Eve *diolo*, Kor *tool*, Pae \**turak* (Li 1977, 41)]



## D

daaga : foal *zool* [OM *daghagan*, Kyr *zhabhagi*, OT \**yapak*]

daah : endure [OM *dagha-* < \**dapha-*; see zaah]

daarah : freeze [OM *daghara-*]

daavuu : woollen fabric [OM *dabhu*, Chi *chiwu* woven fabric, or OM \**daghabhu* < \**dapha-*, cp. Tur *yapaghi*]

dadah : get accustomed [OM *dadu-*, cp. Man *taci-* teach, Eve *tati-* learn]

dagah : follow [OM *daga-*, cp. Tur *yakin* near, Kyr *zhakin*, Eve *daga*]

dah : fur coat [OM *daqu*, cp. OT \**yaki*]

dahih : repeat [OM *daki-*, cp. Tur *daha* again, Kyr *dagi*]

dal : seventy *num* [OM *dalan* < \**dolughan-on*; see doloo]

dal : shoulderblade [OM *dalu*, cp. Tur *dal* shoulder, Kyr *dali* shoulderblade; see del]

dalay : sea [OM *dalay* < \**dal-*, cp. Tuv *dalay*, OT \**talay*, or Tur *dal-* sink, OT \**tal-*, Per *darya*, Gre *thalassa*]

dalayh : swing [OM *dalayi-* < \**dal-*; see dallah]

dald : hidden [OM *dalda* < \**dal-*, cp. Kyr *dalda* shelter, Tur *yasmak* veil, Tuv *chash-* hide, OT \**yash* < \**yal*]

dalbaa : flag, sail [OM *dalbagha* < *dalba-* be flat, cp. Tur *yalpik* flat, Kyrgyz *zhalpak* and *zhalbirak* leaf, Tuv *chalbak* flat, OT \**yalpa-*]

dali : wing [see dal]

dalim : occasion

dallah : wave [OM *dalal-* < \**dal-*]

damzhih : cross [OM *damdi-*]

dan : simple [OM *dang*, cp. Tur *yalin*, Kyr *zhalang* only, OT \**yalang*, or Tur *yalniz* alone, OT \**yalangiz*, or Kyr *zhalgiz*, Tuv *changgis* and *chanagas* naked, OT \**yangiz*]

dandaa : always [see dan]

danh : tea-kettle [OM *dangqa*, Chi]

dans : book [Chi *danji* list]

daraa : after [OM *daragha*, cp. Tuv *daraa-*, Tur *yarin* tomorrow, Eve *daran* by]

darah : press [OM *daru-*]

darga : leader [OM *daruga*, cp. OT \**yarghan*]

darhan : craftsman [OM *darqan*, cp. OT \**tarqan*]

dari : gunpowder [cp. Kyr *dari* medicine, gunpowder, Per *daru*]

dars : wine [OM *darasun*]

dasah : get accustomed [OM *dasu-*; see dadah]

davaa : Monday [Tib *zlab* moon]

davah : climb over, pass a mountain, win [OM *dabha-*, cp. Eve *dav-* win, Jap *yama* mountain]

davhar : floor [OM *dabhqar*]

davirhay : tar [OM *dabhirqay* resin]

davs : salt [OM *dabhusun*, cp. Tur *tuz*, Kyr *tuz*, Tuv *dus*, Man *dabsu*, Eve *turuuke*, Kit *da...su (tao-ssü)* (Doerfer 1992, 47)]

davshih : proceed [OM *dabhsı-* climb]

davtah : forge, hammer [OM *dabhta-* < \**dabh*, Kal *daptaha*]

davtah : repeat, increase [OM *dabhta-* < \**dabh*, Kal *daptaha*]

dayan : quite

daylah : be host [OM *dayla-*]

dayn : war [OM *dayin*, cp. Tuv *dayin*, Man *dain*, Tur *yaghilas-* be an enemy, Kyr *zhoo* enemy, Tuv *chaa* war, OT \**yaghi*, Chi *di-ren* enemy]

dayrah : hit [OM *daghari-*, cp. OT \**yabhir-*, Man *dari-*]

daysan : enemy [OM *dayisun*, cp. Tuv *dayzin*, see dayn]

ded : deputy, candidate [OM *ded*]

deel : coat [OM *deghel* and *debhel*]

deed : upper; best [OM *deghede* < *deghe*; see deer]

deer : above [OM *deghere* < *deghe*, cp. Tuv *deer* sky, Tur *yegh* better, OT \**yegh*, Man *dergi* above, Eve *deg-* fly]

deerem : robbery [OM *degherme*]

dees : rope [OM *deghesün*]

deesh : over [OM *deghesi* < *deghe*; see deer]

deever : roof [OM *deghebhür* < *deghe*; see deer]

deezh : trial [OM *deghedi* first bite]

degdeh : go up [OM *degde-* < *deghe*; see deer]

degleh : arrange, put in order

deh : be somewhere

del : mane; ridge [cp. Tur *yele*, Kyr *zhal*, Kor *thol* hair]

delbeleh : burst [OM *delbele-*]

delen : udder [OM *deleng*, cp. Kyr *zhelin*, OT \**yelin*]

delgeh : expand [OM *delge-* < *del* extended, cp. Tuv *delgem* wide, Jap *taru* suffice]

delseh : beat [OM *delse-*]

delüü : spleen [OM *delighün* < \**del-*, cp. Tur *dalak*, OT \**tal*, Man *delihun*, Kor *chira*]

demiy : in vain [OM *demey*]

demzhih : support [OM *demdi-*]

den : lamp [OM *deng*, Chi *deng*]

dendüü : too much [OM *dendegħü* confused < *dendü-* confuse]

dens : balance [cp. Tuv *dengzi* weight, Chi *dengji* scales]

denzh : terrace [OM *dendi*]

der : cushion [OM *deren*]

des : second [OM *des*]

deveh : swing [OM *debhi-* flutter, cp. OT *yep-*, Man *debsi-* hover, Eve *deve-*, Jap *yuru* swing]

devseh : trample [OM *debhse-*]

devseh : cover [OM *debhis-* spread]

devteh : soak [OM *debhte-*, Kal *deptehe*]

devter : note-book [Kal *depter*, cp. Tur *defter*, Kyr *depter*, Per *defter*]

devüür : fan [see deveh]

divaazhin : paradise [Tib *bde-ba-chan*]

diyleh : win, defeat [OM *deyil-* or \**degheyil-* < *deghe*, cp. Tuv *tiyle-*, Tur *yen-*, Kyr *zheng-*, OT \**yeng-*; see deer]

diyz : saucer [Chi *dieji*]

dogolon : lame [OM *dogulang*, cp. Man *doholon*]

dogshin : fiery [OM *dogsın*]

dohih : signal [OM *doki-*]

dohiur : drumstick [OM *dokighur*, cp. Kyr *tokmok* mallet, OT \**toqmaq*]

dolgio : wave [OM *dolgiyan*, cp. Tur *dalga*, Kyr *tolkun*]

doloo : seven *num* [OM *dolughan* < *dolugha-*, cp. Kit \**dol* (Ching-geltei 2002, 107), Kor *ilgop*; see dolooth]

- dolooh : lick [OM *dolugha-*, cp. Tur *yala-*, Kyr *zhala-*, OT *yalgha-*, Eve *dala-*]
- doloovor : index finger [OM *dolughabhuri* < *dolugha-*; see dolooh]
- domog : legend [OM *domag*, cp. OT \**yumaq*]
- dongodoh : call [OM *donggud-*]
- donsolgoh : shatter
- doosh : lower [OM *doghosi* < \**dorghosi* < *dora*; see dor]
- dor : down [OM *dora*]
- dorgih : shake [OM *dorgi-*]
- dorgo : badger [OM *dorogon*]
- dosh : mound [OM *dosi*, cp. OT \**tosh* ice-block]
- doshgin : fiery [see dogshin]
- dotor : inside [OM *dotur*, Don *sutor-*, cp. Man *do*]
- dov : hillock [OM *dobhu*, cp. Tur *tepe* hill, Kyr *töbhö* and *döbhö*]
- dovtloh : gallop; attack [OM *dobhtul-*, Kal *doptlehe*]
- döch : forty *num* [OM *dötin* < \**dörbhen-on*, cp. Man *dehi*; see döröv]
- döhöh : approach [OM *döki-* < \**dö-*; see döte]
- döhöm : use
- döl : flame [cp. Man *deiji-* burn]
- dölgöön : quiet [OM *dölügen*, cp. Eve *dulu-*]
- dömög : hardly [OM *dömü-* < \**dö-*; see döt]
- döngözh : even, straight
- döröö : stirrup [OM *döriighe* < \**dör-*, cp. Tur *üzengi*, Kyr *üzönggü*, and Tur *yüzük* ring, OT \**yüz-* < \**yür-*, Eve *duriki*]
- döröv : four *num* [OM *dörbhen*, cp. Tur *dört*, Man *duin*, Eve *dügin*, Kit \**dur* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107), Jap *yo*, Kor *nes*]
- dösh : anvil [OM *dösi*, cp. Kyr *döshü*]
- döt : near [OM *döte* < \**dö-*]

dugaar : number

duguy : circle [OM *dugu-* turn around, cp. Tuv *duguy* wheel]

duh : forehead [OM *duqu*, cp. Kyr *tokol* hornless]

dulaan : warm [OM *dulaghan*, cp. Tur *ilik* lukewarm, Kyr *zhiluu* warm, OT \**yilu*, Jap *yu* hot water]

dun : conch, shell [OM *dung*, Tib *dung*]

dund : middle [cp. OM *dumd*, pl. of \**dum*, Kit \**dauan-u*, Dag *duanda* (Doerfer 1992, 49), Chi *chung*]

dur : will, love [OM *dura*, cp. Tuv *tura*, Man *doron* law]

duran : binoculars [cp. Tur *dürbüñ*, Kyr *dürbhü*, Tib *dur-bin*, Per *durbin*]

durdan : silk [Chi]

dursah : remember [OM *durasa-* wish]

dusah : drip [OM *dusa-*]

dutah : fail [OM *duta-*]

duu : sound; song [OM *daghu*, cp. Eve *davla-* sing]

duulah : hear [cp. Man *donji-*, Eve *dold-*]

duusah : end [OM *daghusa-*, cp. OT \**taghus-*]

düliy : deaf [cp. Kyr *dülöy*, Tuv *düley*]

dünchüür : hundred million *num* [Tib *dung-'phyur*]

dür : form [OM *düri*, cp. Kyr *tüs* hue, OT \**tüs*, Man *dere*, Eve *dere*, Jap *iro* hue; see züs]

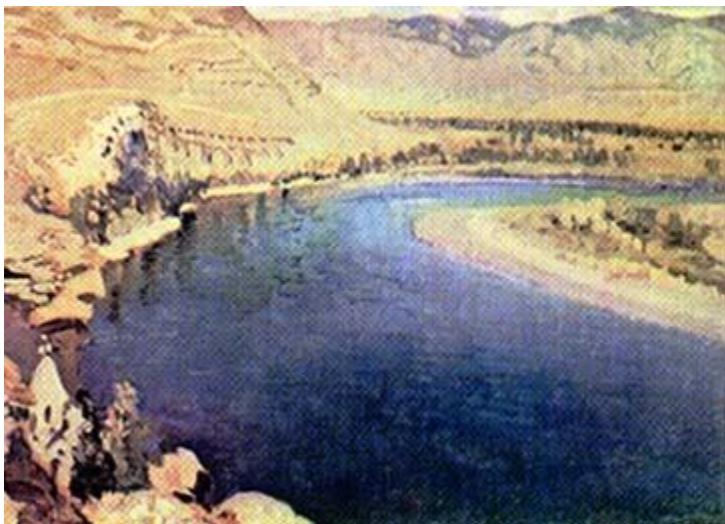
dürem : order, statute [OM *dürim*]

dürs : figure [OM *dürisün*]

düü : younger brother [OM *deghüi*, cp. Tur *yavru* young, Man *deberen* chick]

düüleh : hop

düüreh : be full [OM *düghür-*, Kyr *tigiz* compact, OT \**tügüz*]



## **E**

echnee : remote, absent

ed : thing [OM *ed*]

edgeer : these

edgeh : heal [OM *edge-*, cp. Tur *iyi* good, OT \**edgi*]

eeh : heat [OM *eghe-* < \**peghe-*, Mgr *hee-*]

eelzh : change, row, turn [OM *egheldi*]

eemeg : earring [OM *eghe-* rim, cp. Tur *ek* appendix]

eereh : spin [OM *eghere-*, cp. Tur *eghir-*, Tuv *egir-*, OT \**egür*, and Tur *örümchek* spider and *ör-* spin, Kyr *ör-* weave, OT \**ör-*, and Tuv *eeremchik* spider; see aalz]

eezh : mother [Kal *eedzhi*]

egch : sister [OM *ege-*, cp. Eve *ekin*]

egel : simple [OM *egel* lowly, cp. Tur *eksik* insufficient, Kyr *öksü* shortage, OT \**eksü*, Man *eke-* decrease, *ehe* evil]

egem : collarbone *anat* [OM *egem*, cp. Tur *eghin* back, Kyr *iyin* shoulder, OT \**eksü*]

egnee : row

egshig : melody, sound [OM *egesig*]

eh : mother [OM *eke*]

eh : beginning [OM *ekin* < \**pekin* head, Dag *heki*, Man *feki*; see maglay]

ehüü : acrid [OM *ekeghün* < \*ek- < \*pek-, cp. Tur *eksi* sour, OT \*ekshi, Man fekuhun acid]

elbeg : in volume

elch : envoy [OM *elti*, cp. Tur *elci*, Kyr *elchi*]

eldeh : tan [OM *elde-* < \*edle- < \*ed-, cp. OT \*ed leather]

elee : vulture *zool* [OM *eliye*, cp. OT \*elie]

eleeh : wear down [OM *ele-*, cp. OT \*ele]

eleg : liver *anat* [OM *eliken* < \*peligen belly < \*pel, Dag *heleg*, Mgr *helige*]

els : sand [OM *elesün*; see eleeh]

elseh : enter

em : woman [OM *eme*, cp. Man *eme* mother, Kor *omoni* and *am* female]

em : medicine [Tib]

emch : quack [OM *emti* doctor, cp. Kyr *emchi*; see em]

emeel : saddle [OM *emeghel*, cp. Man *engemu*]

emeg : grandmother [see em and övög, cp. Man *emhe* mother-in-law]

emgen : old woman [see em and bergen]

emh : order?

en : this [OM *ene* < \*e-, cp. Eve *er*, Man *ere*]

eneleh : ache [cp. Eve *enuu-*]

enetheg : Indian [OM *enedkeg*]

enger : rim, shore; south [cp. Kyr *ong* right, Eve *anngu*]

engeseg : makeup

enh : peace [OM *engke*]

erch : power

erdem : wisdom [OM *erdem* < \*perdem, cp. Tur *erdem* morals, Tuv *ertem* science, Man *erdemu*]

erdene : jewel [Skt *ratna*]

erdes : mineral

- ereg : shore [OM *ergi* < \**pergi*, Mgr *hargi*, cp. Tuv *erik*]
- ereg : screw [OM *erege-* screw in, cp. Man *eruwen* drill]
- eregtey : man [OM *er* < \**per*, cp. Tur *er*, Kyr *er*]
- ereh : seek [OM *ere-* hope, cp, OT \**eri-*]
- erh : might [OM *erke* < \**perke*, cp. Kyr *erk* freedom, OT \**erk*]
- erhiy : thumb *anat* [OM *erekey* < \**perke* might, cp. OT \**erngek*, Man *ferhe*; see erh]
- erin : epoch
- ermel : fossile?
- ermelzeh : strive
- ers : sharp
- ert : early [OM *erte*, cp. Tur *er*, Kyr *erte*, Man *erde*, Eve *erdelen* earlier, Kor *il* early]
- erüü : chin *anat* [OM *erüighen*, cp. Kyr *erin* lip, OT \**erin*]
- erüü : crime [OM *erüighen*, cp. Eve *eruu* bad]
- erüül : healthy [OM *ereghüll* and *eleghür*]
- erveeh : flutter [OM *erbheyi-* < \**erbhe-*]
- erveehiy : butterfly *zool* [OM *erbheghekey* < \**erbhe-*; see erveeh]
- es : not [OM *ese*]
- esgeh : cut [OM *eske-* < \**peske-*, Dag *herke-*]
- esgeh : pickle [OM *esiig* < \**esk-* < \**eks-* < \**ek-*, cp. Man *esehun* unripe; see ehüü]
- esgiy : felt [OM *esigey* < \**sesigey*, cp. Man *sisehe*]
- esreg : against
- etgeed : side
- etseg : father [OM *etige*, cp. OT \**eze* old man]
- etseh : be tired [OM *eti-* < \**peti-*, Dag *hechi-*]
- ev : concord [OM *ebh*, cp. Tuv *ev-* union, Kyr *ep* comfort, OT \**ebh*]
- evdeh : break up [OM *ebh-*]

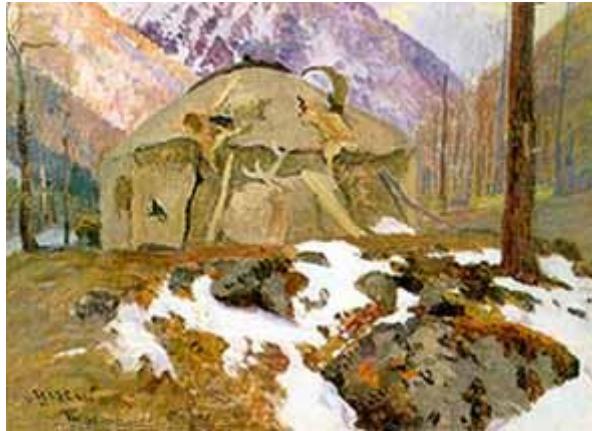
ever : horn *zool* [OM *ebher* < \**pebher* < \**pebh-* front, Dag *heur*, Kor *p'ul*; see övör]

evheh : fold, bend [OM *ebhke-* < \**ebh-*, Kal *epkehe*]

evsheeh : yawn [OM *ebhsı-*]

evtey : agreeing [OM *ebhtey* and *ebhtü*, Kal *eptee*]

ezen : host [OM *edin*, cp. Tur *iye* master, Kyr *ee*, OT \**idhi*, Man *edien* lord, Eve *edü* husband,  
Tabgach \**ezhen* (*i-chan*) father's brother (Doerfer 1992, 45)]



## G

gaa : mint *bot*

gaali : customs

gaans : pipe [Tib *gang-zag*]

gachuur : larch *bot* [OM *gatira*]

gadaa : outside [OM \**gada-*]

gagnah : weld [Chi]

gagts : alone [OM *gagti*]

gahay : pig *zool* [OM *gakay*]

gal : fire [OM *gali*, cp. Eve *guluvun* bonfire]

galav : era [OM *galabh*, Skt *kalpa*]

galirah : be tired, sad [OM *galira-*]

galuu : goose *zool* [OM *galaghun*]

galzuu : rabid [OM *galdighu*, cp. OT \**qal-*]

gan : steel [OM *gang*, Chi *gang*]

gan : drought [OM *gang*, Chi *gan*]

ganirah : be mad [OM *gani-*]

gantig : marble

gants : alone [cp. Man *gancuhan*; see gagts]

gar : arm, hand [cp. Tur *kol* arm, Kyr *kol*, Man *gala* hand, Eve *ngale*]

garah : depart [cp. Tur *gez-* walk, Man *gara-*, Eve *gir-*, Kor *kada* go and *korium* step]

gaslah : be sad [OM *gasal-*, cp. Man *gasa-*]

gashuun : bitter [OM *gasighun* and *gosighun*, cp. Man *gosihon*]

gatsaa : village

gavar : camphor [OM *gabhur*, Tib *ga-bur*, Skt *karpura*]

gay : woe, disaster [OM *gayi*, cp. Tur *kaygi* grief, Kyr *kaygi*, OT \**kadh*, Jap *kui* regret]

gayhah : wonder [OM *gayiqa-*, cp. Man *gaiqa-*]

gazar : place [OM *gadiar* land < \**gada-*; see gadaa]

gazh : abnormal [OM *gadi* crooked]

gazhuu : false [OM *gadighu* < \**gadi*; see gazh]

gedes : belly

gedreg : backward [OM *gederge* < \**ged-*, Tur *geri* back, Kyr *kiyin* after, OT \**ked-*, Jap *kita* north]

gegee : light; dawn [OM *gegeghen* < *geghen* bright < \**ge-*, cp. Tur *gün* day, *günes* sun, OT \**kün*; see giyh]

geh : say [OM \**ge-* < \**genge-* < *geme-* and *keme-*, cp. Kyr *kengesh* counsel, OT \**kenge-*]

geldreh : walk [OM *gelderi-*, cp. Tur *gel-* come, Kyr *kel-*, OT \**kel-*]

gem : crime [cp. Tur *kem* bad, Kyr *kem* less, worse, OT \**kem*, Per *kam* few]

ger : tent, house [OM *ger*, cp. Tib *gur*]

gerch : witness [OM *gereti*, cp. Tuv *herechi*]

gerel : light, brightness [OM *gerel* < \**geler* < \**gel-*, cp. Man *gere*, Eve *ngeri*; see giyh]

gergiy : woman [OM *gergen* housewife; see ger]

getel : but

gevch : but

gezeg : hair-knot [OM *gedige* < \**ged-*; see gedreg]

ginzh : chain [Chi]

gishüün : member [OM *gesighün*]

giychin : guest [OM *geyitin* < \**geritin*; see ger, aylchin]

giyh : be bright [OM *geyi-* < \**geli-* < \**gel-*; see gyalayh]

gol : riverbed; axis [cp. Man *golo*]

golomt : hearth [OM *golomta*, cp. Kyr *kolomto*]

gonzgor : oblong [OM *gondigar* < \**gondi-* be oblong, cp. Eve *ngonim* long]

goozhih : drip [OM *goghudi-*]

gorhi : stream [OM *goriki* and *goriqa*]

goridoh : hope [OM *gori-*, cp. Tur *gör-* see, Kyr *kör-*, OT \**kör-*]

gots : chiefly

goymon : noodle [Chi *gua-mian*]

goyo : nice [OM *gua*, cp. Kor *koun*, Chi]

gölög : cub, whelp [OM *gölige*]

gölröh : stare

göröh : plait [OM *güre-*]

göröö : hunt [OM *gürüighe* game, cp. Man *gurgu* animal]

gua : melon [Chi]

gualin : beam

guanz : restaurant [Chi *guanji*]

guay : lord

guch : thirty *num* [OM *gutin* < \**gurbhan-on*, cp. Man *gosin*; see gurav]

gudam : corridor

gudamzh : street [OM *gudumdi*, Chi]

guld : along [OM *guldu*]

gunih : be sad [OM *guni-*]

gur : roebuck *zool* [OM *gura*]

gurav : three *num* [OM *gurbhan*, cp. Kit \**ghur* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107)]

gurguul : pheasant *zool* [see hyaruul]

guril : flour [OM *gulir*]

gutal : boot [OM *gutal* and *gudasun*, cp. Man *gulha*, Jap *kutsu*, Kor *kutu*]

guu : ravine [cp. Man *go* canal, Chi]

guuli : brass [cp. Tuv *hola* copper, Chi]

guurs : feather [OM *gaghursun* chaff]

guya : thigh *anat* [Chi *gu*]

guyh : ask [OM *guyi-*, cp. Tur *kov-* chase away, Jap *kou* beg]

gün : deep [OM *gün*]

günzh : princess

güren : might [cp. Kit \**gür xan* (*ko-ér-han*) "oberster Herrscher" (Doerfer 1992, 48)]

gürgem : saffron *bot* [cp. Tib *gur-gum*, Skt *kurkuma*]

gürvel : lizard *zool* [OM *görbhel* and *gölbhür* and *gölbhürghe*, cp. Tur *keler*]

güü : mare *zool* [OM *geü*, cp. Man *geo*]

güür : bridge [OM \**göghür* < \**göphür*, cp. Gre *gephyra*]

güveh : flatten, sweep

güyh : run [OM *güyi-*]

güyls : apricot *bot* [cp. Tur *kayisi*]

güzee : paunch [OM *güdighen*, cp. Man *güdihe*]

güzeelzgene : strawberry *bot* [OM *güdigheldirgene* < \**güdighen-dirgene*; see güzee, zhimsgene]

gyalayh : shine [OM *gila-* < \**gil-* < \**gel-*, cp. Eve *gille-*, Jap *kirameku* shine]

gyandan : jail [Chi]

gyant : tungsten

## H

haa : where [OM *qagha*, cp. Tur *hani*, Kyr *kayda*, OT \**kani*]

haa : foreleg [OM *qagha* < \**qa*]

haah : close [OM *qaghalta* < \**qaph-* cover, cp. Tuv *haa-*, Tur *kapa-* and *kapat-*, Kyr *kapkak* lid, OT \**kap*, Jap *kaburu* and *kawa* leather]

haalga : doorway [OM *qaghala* path, cp. Tuv *haalga* gate]

haalt : bar [OM *qaghalta* < \**qaph-*, cp. Kal *havha* gate, Tur *kapi*, Kyr *kapka*, cp. Tabgach \**qabhaqtin* (*k'o-po-chen*) doorkeeper, Kit \**qabhahti* (*ho-pa-chih*) wardrobe (Doerfer 1992, 45, 48); see haah]

haan : emperor [OM *qaghan*, cp. Kyr *kan*, Man *han*, Kor *khiün* great]

hachin : comical

had : rock [OM *qada*, cp. Tur *kaya*, Tuv *haya*, OT \**kaya* < \**kadha*, Eve *kadar*]

had : currant *bot* [OM *qadun(g)*, cp. Tur *kayin* beech, Kyr *kaying* birch, Tuv *hading*, OT \**kadhang*]

hadaas : nail, peg [OM *qadaghazun* < *qada-*; see hadah]

hadah : nail, drive in [OM *qada-*, cp. Kyr *kada-*, Tuv *kadag* nail, peg, OT \**kada*]

hadah : mow [OM *qadu-*]

hadam : in-law [OM *qadum*, cp. Tur *kayin*, Kyr *kayin*, OT \**kadhin*]

haduur : sickle [OM *qadughur* < *qadu-*; see hadah]

haga : apart, split [OM *qaga*, cp. Tur *kak-* chisel, Kyr *kak-* strike, OT \**kak*]

hagas : half [OM *qagas* < *qaga*; see haga]

halah : heat, burn [OM *qala-*, cp. Eve *ella* coal]

halah : release, relieve [OM *qala-*, cp. Man *hala-*]

halbaga : spoon [OM *qalbagan*, cp. OT \**kalbak*, and Tur *kasik*, Kyr *kashik*, OT \**kashuk* < \**kalak* and \**kalan*]

haldah : be infected [OM *qaldu*- dirt]

halgah : fear [OM *qalg-*]

halgay : nettle *bot* [OM *qalagay* < *qala-*; see halah]

halh : shield [OM *qalqan*, cp. Tur *kalkan*, Kyr *kalkan*, OT \**kalka*]

halih : float [OM *qali-*, cp. Tur *kalk-* rise, Kyr *kalki-*, OT \**kalk*]

halim : whale *zool* [OM *qalim*, cp. Man *kalimu*, Kor *kore*, Jap *kujira*]

halis : crust [OM *qalisun*; see hörs]

haliu : otter *zool* [OM *qalighun*, cp. Man *haylun*]

haltsrah : get bald [OM *qalti-* < \**qal-*, cp. Kyr *kashka-*, OT \**kashka*]

haluun : hot [OM *qalaghun* < *qala-*; see halah]

halzan : bald [OM *qaldin* and *qaltiyi-* < \**qal-*; see haltsrah]

hamag : all [OM *qamug* < *qamu-*, cp. Tur *kamu*; see hamah]

hamah : gather [OM *qamu-*, cp. OT \**kamu*]

hamgaalah : defend [OM *qamagala-*]

hamar : nose *anat* [OM *qamar* and *qabhar*]

hamb : bishop [Tib *mkan-bo* teacher]

hamt : together [OM *qamtu* < *qamu-*; see hamah]

hamuu : scab [OM *qamaghu*]

hana : wall [OM *qana*, cp. Tuv *hana*]

hanah : be satisfied [OM *qanu-*, cp. Tur *kan-* be satisfied, OT \**kan*]

hanah : let blood [OM *qana-*, cp. Tur *kana-* and *kan* blood, Kyr *kan*, Tuv *han*, OT \**kan*]

hand : syrup [OM *qandu*, cp. OT \**kant*, Per *qand* sugar, Skt *kand*]

handgay : elk *zool* [OM *qandagay*]

hangah : satisfy [OM *qangga-*]

hanginah : sound, make noise [OM *qanggina-*]

hanhlah : smell [OM *qangqul-*]

hani : mate [OM *qani*, cp. Jap *kanau* match]

haniah : cough [OM *qaniya-*]

hantar : bridle [OM *qantara-* bind a horse, cp. OT \**kantar*, Man *kantara-*]

hantsuy : sleeve [OM *qamtiu*, Chi]

har : black [OM *qara*, cp. Tur *kara*, Kyr *kara*, OT \**kara*, Man *kara*]

haraah : curse [OM *qariya-*, cp. Kyr *karga-*, OT \**karga*, Eve *eeri-* call]

haraatsay : swallow *zool* [OM *qaraghachay* < *qara* black, cp. Tur *kirlangich*, OT \**kirlangich*, and Tuv *haraachigay*, OT \**karachkay*; see har]

harah : look [OM *qara-*]

haram : avarice [OM *qaram* < *qara*; see har]

harandaa : pencil [Russian *karandash*]

haranga : gong [OM *qarangga*, Tib]

haranhuy : dark [OM *qaranggui* < *qara*, cp. Kyr *karanggi*; see har]

harayh : jump [OM *qarayi-*, cp. OT \**karghi* and \**kaz*]

hariltsaa : relation

hariu : answer

hariyn : stranger

harshih : contradict

hartsaga : hawk *zool* [OM *qartigay*, cp. Kyr *karchiga*]

haruul : guard [OM *qara-*, cp. Kyr *karool*; see harah]

haruul : plane [OM *qarughul*]

harvah : shoot [OM *qarbhu-*, cp. Kyr *karuu-* weapon, Eve *garpa* ray]

harvin : fat *anat* [OM *qarbhing* and *arbhing*, cp. OT \**kazi*, Man *kalbin*]

hasah : cut off [OM *qasu-*]

hashaa : fence [OM *qasigha* < \**qasi-*]

hashir : experienced

hatah : be dry, hard [OM *qata-*; see hatuu]

- hatavch : pole
- hatgah : sting, punch [OM *qadqu-*]
- hatsar : cheek [OM *qatir*]
- hatuu : hard [OM *qataghu* < *qata-*, cp. Tur *kati*, Kyr *katuu*, OT \**kat*, Kor *kutün*; see hatah]
- havan : swelling [OM *qabhang* < *qabha-* swell, cp. Tur *kabar-*, OT \**kapar*]
- havar : spring [OM *qabhur*]
- havch : crab *zool* [OM *qabhti*]
- havdah : swell [OM *qabhadu-*]
- havhag : lid [OM *qabhqag* < \**qaph-*; see haah]
- havi : vicinity [OM *qabh*]
- havirga : rib [OM *qabhirga* and *qabhisun*, cp. Tur *kaburga*, Kyr *kabirga*, OT \**kaburga*]
- havtas : cardboard [OM *qabhtasun* < \**qabhta-*, Kal *haptasen*; see havtgay]
- havtgay : flat [OM *qabhtagay* < \**qabhta-* be flat, Kal *haptagi* flat, cp. Man *kapahun* flat]
- havtgay : wild camel *zool* [OM *qobhusun* and *qabhan* wild boar, cp. OT \**kaban*]
- hayaa : edge [OM *qiaghan*, cp. Kyr *kiya* slope]
- hayag : address [Tib]
- hayah : cast [OM *qaya-*]
- haych : scissors [OM *qayiti*, cp. Kyr *kaychi*, Eve *kaik*]
- hayh : seek [OM *qayi-* feel out]
- haylaas : elm *bot* [OM *qayilasun*]
- haylah : melt [OM *qayil-*]
- hayrah : consider [OM *qayiqur-* < *qayi-*; see hayh]
- hayr : love [OM *qayiran* pity]
- hayr : gravel [OM *qayir*, cp. Kyr *kayrak* whetstone]
- hayrah : roast, fry [OM *qayir-*, cp. Tur *kavur-*, Kyr *kuur-*, OT \**kaghur*, Man *hari-*]
- hayrtsag : box, chest [OM *qayirtiag* < \**qaghurtig* < \**qaphurtig* < \**qaph-*, cp. Tuv *haarzhak*, OT \**kapurchak*; see haah]

hazaar : bridle [OM *qadighar* < *qadi-*; see hazah]

hazah : bite [OM *qadi-*]

hazhuu : side [OM *qadighu*]

hed : how much [OM *kediüy* < \**ked-*, Kal *kediüü*]

heder : obstinate [OM *keder* wicked, Kal *keder*, cp. Kyr *kezhir* obstinate, Jap *kitsui* hard, intense, brave]

hedgen : bumble-bee *zool* [OM *kedgene*, Kal *kedgene*]

hee : ornament [OM *keghe* < \**kephe*, Kal *kee*; see hev]

heer : brown [OM *kegher*, Kal *keer*, cp. Man *keire*]

heer : steppe [OM *keghere*, Kal *keer*, cp. Eve *kever*]

hegzhüün : arrogant [OM *kegidighün* < \**keg*, cp. Kyr *kek* vengeance]

hehreh : belch [OM *kekire-*, Kal *kekerhe*, cp. Man *kekere-*]

hel : tongue [OM *kelen*, Kal *kelen*, cp. Kor *hye*]

helbereh : deviate [OM *kelbere-*]

heleh : say [OM *kele-*, Kal *kelehe*; see hel]

helgiy : mute [OM *kelegey*, Kal *kelkee*]

helhee : contact [OM *kelkiye*]

helmerch : interpreter [OM *kelemerti*, Kal *kelmerchi*; see heleh]

heltiyh : be bent [OM *kelteyi-*, Kal *kelteehe*]

hem : measure [OM *kem*, Kal *kem*]

hemh : into bits, apart [OM *kemki*, Kal *kemke*]

hen : who [OM *ken*, Kal *ken*, cp. Tur *kim*, Kyr *kim*, Eve *ngi*]

henee : distress [OM *keneghe*, cp. Kyr *küyüt* grief]

hengereg : drum [OM *kenggerge*, Kal *kenggerge*]

herchih : cut [OM *kerti-*, Kal *kerchihe*, cp. Tur *kerte* groove, cut]

heree : crow *zool* [OM *keriyen*, Kal *keree*]

hereg : affair [OM *kereg* necessity, Kal *kereg*, cp. Tur *gerek* necessary, Kyr *kerek*]

hereh : bind [OM *kere-*, Kal *kerhe*, cp. Man *kergi-*]

hereldeh : quarrel [OM *kereldü-* < \**kere-*, Kal *kereldehe*]

herem : wall [OM *kerem*, Kal *kerem*]

herem : squirrel *zool* [OM *keremiü*, Kal *kermen*]

herhen : how

herüül : quarrel [OM *kereghüil* < \**kere-*, Kal *kerüül*; see hereldeh]

heseg : piece [OM *keseg*, Kal *keseg*, cp. Kyr *kesik*, Tur *kes-* cut, Kyr *kes-*, OT \**kes*]

heseh : loiter [OM *kese-*]

het : flint [OM *kete*, Kal *kete*]

het : too much [OM *ketü* < \**keti*, cp. Tur *gec-* pass, cross, Kyr *kech-*, OT \**kech*, Eve *kete* many]

hetsüü : difficult [OM *ketighüü* extra < \**keti*, Kal *ketsüü*; see het]

hev : form [OM *kebh*, cp. Tur *gibi* like, Kyr *kep* form, OT \**kep*]

heveg : husk *bot* [OM *kebhieg*, Kal *keveg*, cp. Tur *kepek*, Kyr *kebhek*, OT \**kebek*]

hevel : belly *anat* [OM *kebheli*, Kal *kevel*, cp. Man *kefeli*]

hevleh : print [OM *kebhle-* mould < *kebh*; see hev]

hevreg : fragile [OM *kebhereg*, cp. Tur *gevrek* crunchy, Tuv *heerek* fragile, Kyr *kiyra-* shatter]

hevteh : lie down, be flat [OM *kebh-*, Kal *keptehe*]

hezee : when [OM *kediye* < \**ked-*, Kal *kezee*; see hed]

hiam : sausage

hicheeh : endeavour, be diligent [OM *kitighe-*]

hilen : velvet [OM *kiling*, Kal *kileng*]

hilen : anger [OM *kiling*, Kal *kileng*]

hir : dirt [OM *kir*, Kal *kir*, cp. Tur *kir*, Kyr *kir*, OT \**kir*]

hirtey : approximately [see hir]

hiv : moth [OM *kibhe*]

hiveh : ruminate [OM *kebhi-*, Kal *kevhe*, cp. Tur *gev-*, OT \**keb*]

hivs : carpet [OM *kebhis*, Kal *kives*, cp. Tuv *hevis*, OT \**kebiz*, Tib *kebs*]

hiy : air [OM *kei*, Kal *kii*, cp. Chi *qi*]

hiyd : cloister [Kal *kiid*, Skt]

hiyh : do [OM *ki-*, Kal *kehe*, cp. Tur *kil-*, Kyr *kil-*, OT \**kil*]

hiyl : violin [OM *kighili* handle]

hiyseh : blow [OM *keyi-*]

hodood : stomach [OM *qotughad*, pl. of \**qotugha*, cp. Man *kodo* crop]

hog : litter, waste [OM *qog*]

hoh : damage [OM *qoki-*]

hol : far [OM *qola*, cp. Man *goro*, Eve *goro*]

holboh : bind, connect [OM *qolbu-* unite < \**qol-* pair; see hos]

holdoh : be far [OM *qoladu-* < *qola-*; see hol]

holih : mix [OM *qoli-* < \**qol-* pair, cp. Kyr *kosh-* add, OT \**kosh* < \**kol* pair; see hos]

hondloy : buttock [OM *qondalay* < \**qong*, cp. Man *kondiosu*]

hongil : cave [OM *qonggil*, cp. Kyr *üngkür*, OT \**üng* pierce; see höndiy]

hongor : kind [OM *qonggur*]

honh : bell [OM *qongqa*]

honi : sheep *zool* [OM *qonin*, cp. Tur *koyun*, Kyr *koy*, Tuv *hoy*, OT \**koni*, Man *honin*]

honoh : spend the night, settle [OM *qonu-*, cp. Tur *kon-* stay, Kyr *kon-*, Tuv *hon-*, and Tur *koy-* put, Kyr *koy-*, OT \**ko*]

honshoor : snout [OM *qonsiyar* and *qangsighar*, cp. OT \**kangur*, Man *kangsari* nose-ridge]

honzhih : gain, profit [OM *qondi-* and *qodi-*; see hozhih]

hool : meal [OM *qoghul*; see hooloy]

hooloy : throat [OM *qoghulay* < \**qoghu-* hollow; see hooson]

hooson : empty [OM *qoghusun* < \**qoghu-* < \**qophu-* hollow, cp. Tur *kovuk*, Kyr *koo*, OT \**kobi*, Jap *kubo* cave]

hor : poison [OM *qoura*]

horhoy : worm *zool* [OM *qorqay*, cp. Tur *kurt*, Kyr *kurt*, OT \**kurt*]

hori : twenty *num* [OM *qorin* < \**qoyerin* < \**qoyer-on*, cp. Man *orin*; see hoyor]

horih : forbid [OM *qori-*, cp. Tur *koru-* guard, Kyr *koru-*, Tuv *horu-* forbid, OT \**kori*]

horoh : diminish [OM *qoru-*]

horoo : enclosure [OM *qorighan* and *qoriyan* < *qori-*; see horih]

horshoo : union [OM *qorsi-* unite]

hos : pair [OM *qos*, cp. Kyr *kosh*; see holih]

hoshin : humor [OM *qosin*]

hoshuu : beak [OM *qosighun*, cp. Kor *k'o* nose]

hot : town [OM *qota* corral, cp. Man *hoton*, Kor *kos* place]

hotgor : valley [OM *qotagir*]

hotsroh : leave behind [OM *qotir-*]

hovor : seldom [OM *qobhur*]

hoyno : later; to the north [OM *qoyi* rear]

hoyer : two *num* [OM *qoyer* < \**qolir* < \**qol-* pair, cp. Kit \**kho* two (Starikov 1982, 125); see holboh, hos]

hozhigdoh : lose [OM *qodigda-*]

hozhih : gain [OM *qodi-* and *qondi-*; see honzhih]

hozhim : later [OM *qodim*; see honoh]

höndlöh : move [OM *ködel-*, Kal *ködelhe*]

hödöö : land [OM *ködeghe*, Kal *ködee*]

hög : melody [OM *kög*, Kal *kög*, cp. Tuv *hög* joy, OT \**kög*, Chi]

höh : breast [OM *kökün*, Kal *köken*, cp. Tur *göghüs*, Kyr *kökürök*, OT \**köküz*, Man *huhun*, Eve *ukun* and *hiken*, Jap *kokoro* heart, Kog \**kor* (Itabashi 2003, 143)]

höh : blue [OM *köke*, Kal *kökö*, cp. Tur *gök* sky, Kyr *kök* sky, blue, OT \**kök*, Man *kuku*]

höhröh : laugh [OM *kökri-* < \**kök-*, Kal *kökshihe*, onom.]

höl : foot [OM *köl*, Kal *köl*]

höldöh : freeze [OM *kölde-* < \**köl-* cold, Kal *köldehe* freeze; see hüyten]

hölög : vehicle; boat [OM *kölgen* < *köl*, Kal *kölgen*; see höl]

höls : sweat [OM *kölüsün*, Kal *kölsen*]

hömsög : brow [OM *kömisge*, Kal *kömseke*, cp. Man *human*]

höndiy : empty, hollow [OM *könđey*, Kal *könđee*, cp. Kyr *köngdöy* and *öndür*]

höndlön : across [OM *köndelün*, Kal *köndöleng*]

höngön : easy [OM \**könggen*, Kal *künggen*]

höö : soot [OM *köghe*, Kal *köö*, cp. Kyr *köö*]

hööh : chase [OM *köghe-*, Kal *kööhe*]

höörög : bellows [OM *kögherge* < *köghe-*, Kal *köörög*, cp. Tur *körük*, Kyr *köörük*, OT \**köri*, Man *hujuku*; see höös]

hööröh : swell, rise, excite [OM *köghere-* < *köghe-* < \**köphe-*, Kal *köörhe*, cp. Tur *köpür-*; see höös]

höös : foam [OM *köghesün* < *köghe-* swell < \**köphe-*, Kal *köösen* foam, cp. Tur *köpük*, Kyr *köbhük*, OT \**köp* swell, Kor *kaphüm* foam, Man *kubsu-* swell]

höröh : be cold [OM *körü-* < \**köl-* cold, Kal *körhe* be cold; see höldöh]

höröngö : leaven; capital [OM *körüngge*, Kal *korenge*, cp. Kyr *körönggö*, Jap *hooji*]

höröö : saw [OM *köreghe* < \**kireghe* < \**kir-*, Kal *köree*, cp. Tuv *hiree*, Kyr *kerki* adze, Jap *kiri* drill, awl; see hyargah]

hởs : soil, crust [OM *körüsün*, Kal *körsen*, cp. Tuv *hörzün*]

hởshig : curtain [OM *kösige*, Kal *köshge*, cp. Kyr *köshögö*, Per *kushk* kiosk]

hởshöö : column [OM *kösije*, Kal *köshee*]

hởshüür : lever [OM *kösighür*, Kal *köshüür*]

hởsög : cart [OM *köske*]

hởtlöh : lead [OM *kötel-*, Kal *kötelhe*]

hởvch : string [OM *köbhti*, Kal *köpchi*]

hởvöh : drift, float [OM *köbhü-*, Kal *kövhe*, cp. Tur *köprü* bridge, Kyr *köpürö*]

hởvön : cotton wad [OM *köbhüng*, Kal *köveng*, cp. Tuv *höveng*, Man *kubun*]

hözör : card [OM \**ködir*, Kal *közer*]

hudag : well [OM *qudugh*, cp. Tur *kuyu*, Kyr *kuduk*, OT \**kudugh*]

hudal : false [OM *qudal*]

hudaldah : sell [OM *qudald-*]

hugalah : break [OM *qugul-*]

hulan : wild donkey *zool* [OM *qula*, cp. Tur *kulan*, Kyr *kulan*, OT \**kulan*, Man *kulan*]

hulgana : mouse *zool* [OM *qulugana*, cp. Kyr *kish* sable, OT \**kish* < \**kil*, Man *ulhu* squirrel, Eve *uluki*]

hulgay : theft [OM *qulaghay* and *qulasun* < \**qula-*]

huls : bamboo [OM *qulusun* reed]

hums : nail, claw [OM *kimusun* and *qumusun*]

hun : swan *zool* [OM *qun*]

hunar : clothing [OM *qunar*]

hundaga : cup [OM *qundaga* and *quntaga*]

hur : rain [OM *qura*]

huraah : assemble [OM *qura-* < \**qur-*, cp. Tur *kur-* arrange]

hurd : speed [OM *qurdun* fast]

hurga : lamb *zool* [OM *qurigan*, cp. Tur *kuzu*, Kyr *kozu*, OT \**kozi*, Man *iren* deer]

hurim : wedding [OM *qurim* assembly < \**qur-*, cp. Eve *kurim*; see huraah]

huritsah : covet [OM *quriti-*]

hurts : sharp, acute [OM *qurti-*, cp. Kyr *kurch*]

huruu : finger *anat* [OM *qurughun*, cp. Kor *kalak*]

hus : birch *bot* [OM *qusun*, cp. Man *isi* larch, Jap *kusu* camphor tree]

husah : shave [OM *qusu-*]

hush : cedar *bot* [OM *qusi*, cp. Man *usiba* nut, Eve *usikta* oak, Jap *kashi*]

hushga : walnut *bot*

hutag : holiness [OM *qutug*, cp. Tur *kut* luck, Eve *kutu*]

hutga : knife [OM *utuga* < \**utu-*, Kal *utha*]

hutgah : mix [OM *qudqu-*, cp. Tur *kat-* add]

huts : buck, ram *zool* [OM *qutia*, cp. Tur *koc*, OT \**koch*, Man *kuca*, Eve *kucha*]

hutsah : bark [OM *quti-*]

huuchin : old [OM *qaghutin*]

huuchir : string instrument [Chi *hu-jia*]

huudas : page [OM *qaghu-dasun* bark; see huulah]

huulah : peel [OM *qaghu-l-* < \**qaphu-*, cp. Tur *kabuk* bark, Kyr *kabhik*, OT \**kabagha*]

huuli : law [Chi]

huur : string instrument [OM *qughur*, cp. OT \**kopuz*, Jap *koto*, Chi *hu-cin*]

huurah : deceive [OM *qaqr-*]

huuray : dry [OM *qaghuray*]

huuray : file [OM *qaghuray*]

huurs : nit *zool* [OM *kighursun* and *ga(gh)ursun*, cp. OT \**kauz* husk]

huvaah : share [OM *qubhiya-*, Kal *hovaaha*]

huvin : bucket [OM *qubing*, cp. Tur *kova*]

huvirah : change [OM *qubhira-* moult, Kal *hövrehe*]

huvtsas : clothing [OM *qubhiyasun*, Kal *hoptsa*]

huy : sheath [OM *qui*]

huyag : armor [OM *quyag*]

huzhir : salty soil [OM *qudir*, cp. Man *hudiri*]

hüch : fight [OM *küti* force, cp. Tur *güt*, Kyr *kiich*, OT \**küch*]

hüder : muskrat *zool* [OM *küderi*, cp. Jap *kitsune* fox]

hüher : sulfur [OM \**küker*, cp. Tur *kükürt*, Kyr *kükürt*, Per *gugird*]

hüleeh : wait, receive [OM *küliye-*]

hüleh : bind [OM *küli-*]

hümüüs : people [OM *kümün* man]

hün : man [OM *küngün*]

hünd : heavy [OM *kündü*, cp. Tuv *hündü* honor, respect, Chi *kungde* merit]

hüns : daily food [OM *künesün*]

hüree : cloister [OM *küriyen* enclosure, cp. Tuv *hüree* church]

hüreh : reach [OM *kür-*]

hürel : bronze [OM *kürel* and *küler*, cp. Kor *kuro* copper]

hüren : brown [OM *küren*, cp. Kyr *küröng*, OT \**küreng*, and Tur *güz* autumn, Kyr *kiiz*, OT \**kiiz* < \**kür*]

hürgen : in-law [OM *kürgen* < *kür*, cp. OT \**köregen*; see bergen]

hürhree : waterfall [OM *kürkire-* roar, cp. OT \**köksö*]

hürmen : basalt [OM *kürmen* earth spirit, Kal *kürmen*]

hürz : shovel [OM *kürdi* < \**kür-*, cp. Tur *kürek*, Kyr *kürök*, OT \**küre*]

hüseh : wish [OM *küse-*, cp. OT \**küse*]

hüü : son, boy [OM *keii*]

hüüdiy : bag [Kal *küidee*, Chi]

hüühen : girl [OM *keükün*]

hüür : corpse [OM *kür*, Kyr *kör* grave, Per *gur*]

hüys : navel *anat* [OM *küsiün* < *küi*, Kal *kiisen*, cp. Kyr *kindik*, OT \**kin-*]

hüyten : cold [OM *küyitün* < \**kölitün* < \**köl-*, Kal *kiiten*; see höldöh, höröh]

hüzüü : neck [OM *küdiüghü*]

hyadah : destroy [OM *kidu-* and *kita-*, Kal *kudha*, cp. Tur *kiy-* hash, cut apart, Kyr *kiy-*, OT \**kiy*]

hyalayh : squint [OM *kiluyi-*, Kal *kuliiha*, cp. Kyr *kiysh-* bend, OT \**kish-* < \**kil*]

hyalbar : easy [OM *kilbar*, Kal *kilwer*]

hyalgas : horsehair [OM *kilgasun* < \**kil-*, Kal *kilghasen*, cp. Tur *kil* hair, Kyr *kil*, OT \**kil*, Kor *kalki* mane]

hyamd : cheap [OM *kimda*, Kal *kimde*]

hyanah : supervise [OM *kina-*, Kal *kinha*]

hyar : ridge [OM *kira*, Kal *kire*, cp. Kyr *kir*, Tur *kir* country, wilderness, OT \**kir*]

hyaram : boiled milk with water [OM *kiram* and *kimur*, cp. Tur *kimiz* koumis, Kyr *kimiz*, OT \**kimiz*, Jap *kamosu* brew]

hyargah : shear [OM *kirga-* < \**kir-*, Kal *kirvehe*, cp. Tur *kirk-*, Kyr *kirk-*, OT \**kir*, Man *giri-*, Eve *gir-*, Jap *kiru*, Kor *k'al* knife]

hyaruu : hoarfrost [OM *kiraghu*, Kal *kiruu*, cp. Tur *kiragli*, Kyr *kiroo*, OT \**kiraghu*]

hyaruul : pheasant *zool* [OM *kirghul*, cp. Kyr *kirgool*]

hyasaan : anger [OM *kisagha*, Kal *kisaan*, cp. Tur *kisa* short, Kyr *kis-* press, OT \**kis*]

hyarvas : burnt hair [OM *kirbusun*, Kal *kirvsen*]

hyatad : Chi [OM *kitad*, pl. of \**Kit*, Kal *kited*]

hyazgaar : border [OM *kidigar*, cp. Tur *kiyi* shore, OT \**kidigh*]

## I

icheh : be ashamed [OM *itiē-* < \**pitie-*]

id : craft [OM *ide*, cp. Skt *iddhi*]

ih : big [OM \**ike* < \**pike*, Don *fugie*, cp. Tur *eghit-* bring up, OT \**igid*]

iher : twin [OM *ikire*, cp. Tur *ikiz*, OT \**ikir*, Man *ikiri*]

ilbe : trick, deceit [cp. OT \**yilbi*]

ilbees : bait [OM *ilbegħiġiün*]

ilbeh : caress [OM *ili-*, cp. Man *ile-* lick]

ild : sword [OM *ildü*, SKor *il-do* moon-sword]

ilgeeh : send [OM *ilege-* < *ile-*, cp. Tur *ilet-* hand over, Eve *ilbe-* drive]

ilzhig : donkey *zool* [OM *eldigen*, cp. Tuv *elchigen*, Tur *esek*, Kyr *eshek*]

im : sign

ineeh : laugh [OM *inegħe-* < \**pinegħe-*, Dag *hinee-*, cp. Eve *inye-*]

inge : female camel *zool* [OM *inggen*, cp. Kyr *inggen*, Man *ingge*]

inzhir : fig *bot* [cp. Tur *incir*, Kyr *anzhir*, Per *anjir*]

ir : ninety *num* [OM *iren* < \**ir(s)ün-on*; see yes]

ir : blade [OM *ir* < \**pir*, Dag *hir*, cp. Tur *iz* trace, OT \**ir*, Man *irun* edge]

ireg : whether *zool* [OM *irge*, cp. Kyr *irik*, Man *irge*]

ireh : come [cp. Tur *er-* reach, OT \**er-*]

irves : leopard *zool* [OM *irbhis*, cp. Kyr *ilbhirs* snow leopard and *zholbhors* tiger, OT \**yolbars*; see bars]

ish : grip, handle [OM *esi* < \**pesi*, Dag *heshi*, cp. Man *fesin*, Eve *hesin*]

ish : origin [OM *esin* < \**pesin* mother, Kal *eshen* origin, cp. Tur *eski* old, OT \**eski*, Jap *heso* navel]

ishig : kid *zool* [cp. Tur *keci* goat, Kyr *echki*, Tuv *öchkü*, OT \**ecqe*]

itelgü : gyrfalcon *zool* [cp. Kyr *itelgi*, Man *itulhen*]

itgeh : hope [OM *itege-*, cp. Tuv *ideg*]

## L

laa : candle [Chi *la*]

laaz : box, can

lag : mud [cp. Jap *nukaru* smear]

lam : lama [Tib *bla-ma*, Chi *lama*]

lats : lacquer [Tib *la-tza*, Chi *la*]

lav : wax [OM *labh*, Tib *la-ba*, Chi *la*]

lembe : flute [Tib *gling-bu*]

lahgva : Wednesday [Tib *lhag-pa* Mercury]

linhua : lotus *bot* [Chi *lian-hua*]

liyr : pear *bot* [Chi *li*]

lonh : bottle [OM *longqu*, Chi]

lugshih : beat, knock [OM *lugsi-*]

luu : dragon [Tib *klu*]

luus : mule [Chi *luoji*]

luuvan : carrot *bot* [Tib *la-p'ug*, Chi *luo-bo* radish]

luuzhin : compass [Chi]

**M**

maalinga : flax *bot* [Chi *ma*]

maanag : dumb [OM *meneg*]

maazhin : varnish [Chi]

magad : certain [OM *magad*]

maglay : forehead *anat* [OM *manglay* and *mangnay*, cp. Kyr *mangday*, OT \**manglay*, Tur *beyin* brain, Kyr *mee*, OT \**bengi*; see eh]

magtah : praise [OM *magta-*, cp. Kyr *makta-*, OT \**makh-*]

mah : flesh [OM *miqan*, cp. Kyrgyz *myqyn* thigh]

mahbod : element [Skt *mahabhuta*]

mahir : bent [OM *maki-* bend]

mal : livestock [Tur *mal*, Kyr *mal*, Ara *mal*]

malgay : cap [OM *malagay*, Kal *mahlaa*, OT \**malakay*]

maltah : demolish [OM *malta-* bury]

manah : guard [OM *mana-*]

manarah : climb [OM *manara-*]

manay : our *ppron* [OM *manay*]

mandah : bloom [OM *mandu-*]

mandal : circle [Skt *mandala*]

manduulah : rise [OM *mandala-*]

manguu : stupid [OM *mungqaghu* < \**mung-*, Kal *monghuu*; see munah]

manzh : Man [OM *mandi*]

maral : doe *zool* [OM *maral*]

margaash : tomorrow [OM *margas*i]

margad : emerald [Gre *smaragdos*]

- margah : dispute [OM *marga-* bet]
- martah : forget [OM *marta-* < \**umarta-*]
- marzah : grin [OM *mardi-*]
- mash : very [OM *masi*, cp. Jap *masu* increase]
- mashin : car [Russian *mashina*]
- maslo : butter [Russian *maslo*]
- matah : bend [OM *masi*, cp. Man *mita-*, Jap *motoru* contradict]
- may : bonfire [cp. Jap *maki* firewood]
- mayhan : tent [OM *mayiqan*, Chi]
- mazaalay : bear *zool*
- mech : monkey [OM *meti*; see bich]
- medeh : know [cp. Man *medige* news, Eve *mede-* feel]
- megzh : hog *zool* [OM *megedin*, cp. Man *mehe* sow]
- meh : deceit [OM *meke*]
- melhiy : frog *zool* [OM *meleqeи* and *meneqeи* < \**melq-*, cp. Man *meihe* snake; see mölhöh]
- mendleh : greet [OM *mendiile-* < *mendii* healthy]
- mergen : clever, wise [OM *mergen* sharpshooter, hunter, cp. Man *mergen*]
- meriyh : make efforts [OM *meriye-*]
- mes : weapon [OM *mese* sword]
- met : as, like [OM *metii*, cp. Kyr *bet* face]
- miniy : my *ppron* [cp. Kyr *meniy*]
- minzh : beaver *zool* [OM *mindi*, cp. Jap *mujina* badger]
- misheeh : smile [OM *misiye-*]
- mod : tree [OM *modun*, cp. Man *moo*, Eve *moo*, Chi *mu*]
- mogoy : snake *zool* [cp. Kit \**mogho* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107; Vovin 2004, 121)]
- mohoo : blunt [OM *moqay*, cp. Kyr *moko-* be blunt]

molor : topase [OM *molur* < *bolur* crystal; see bolor]

mordoh : depart [OM *morda-* < \**mor-*; see mori]

mori : horse *zool* [OM *morin* < \**mor-*, Kal *mörn*, cp. Man *morin*, Eve *murin*, Kit \**mori* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107; Vovin 2004, 121), Kor *mal*, Chi *ma*, Jap *u-ma*, Kog \**meru* colt (Itabashi 2003, 146)]

moyl : sour cherry [OM *moyil*, cp. Kyr *moyul*, Man *mojoro*]

möch : extremity [OM *möti*]

möchir : branch [OM *mötir*]

möd : immediate

möhöh : perish [OM *mökü* broken, cp. Jap *mukashi* old times]

mölhöh : creep [OM *mölqü*- < \**melq-*, cp. Man *micu-*]

möltlöh : twist [OM *möltüre-*, cp. Jap *mojiru*]

mölzhih : exploit [OM *möldi-* gnaw]

mön : also [OM *mön* self, cp. Tur *bu* this, OT \**bu*, Eve *men* self, Jap *mono* thing]

möndöl : young marmot *zool* [OM *möndele*, cp. Eve *munukan* hare, Jap *momonga* flying squirrel]

möndör : hail [OM *möndür* < \**möl-dür*, cp. Kyr *möndür*; see mös]

möngö : silver, money [OM *möngün*, cp. Tuv *möngün*, Man *menggun*, Eve *mengun*]

mönh : eternal [OM *möngke* < \**mengkü*, Chi *wan-ku*]

möög : mushroom [cp. Tuv *möögü*, Chi *mogu*]

möör : hoop [OM *mögher*]

mööröh : howl [OM *möghüre-* and \**böghüre-* and *büngsi-*, cp. Tur *böghür-*, Kyr *möörö-*, OT \**böghür-*, \**böngür-*]

mör : track [OM *mör*, cp. Jap *michi* road, Kor *molda* follow]

mör : river [OM *mörön*, cp. Kit \**mörə* (*mu-li*, Doerfer 1992, 48), Kog \**mey* river, water < \**mer* (Itabashi 2003, 146-47), Man *muke* water, Eve *muu*, Kor *mul*, Jap *mizu*]

mör : shoulder [OM *möri* and *mörün*, cp. Man *meiren*, Eve *mire*]

möröödöh : long for [OM *möriughed-*]

mörs : cartilage [OM *möghersün* and *böghersün*, cp. Tur *boynuz* horn, Kyr *miyüz*, OT \**müghüz*]

mös : ice [OM *mö(l)sün* < \**möl*, cp. Tur *buz*, Kyr *muz*, OT \**mur*]

muhar : hornless [OM \**muqur*; see mohoo]

muhrih : roll [OM *muqur-* < \**muq-*, cp. Jap *maku*]

muna : mallet [cp. Eve *monggi-* knead, Jap *momu* rub, Kor *manchida* caress]

munah : be dazed [OM *munu-* be dumb < \**mung-*, cp. Tur *bön* stupid, dumb, OT \**möng*, Eve *mongnon*, Chi *meng* dazed]

mundah : be insufficient [cp. Jap *mazui* poor]

muruy : crooked [cp. Man *murihan* curve, Eve *muru-* round]

mushgih : twist [OM *musigi-*, Kal *mushkuu* twisted]

muu : bad [OM *maghu*]

muzh : region [cp. OT \**budun* nation, Kor *modu* all and *madang* courtyard, Jap *machi* street, Chi]

myagmar : Tuesday [Tib *mig-dmar* Mars]

myanga : thousand *num* [OM *minggan*, cp. Tur *bin*, Kyr *ming*, OT \**müng*, Man *minggan*]

## N

naadah : play [OM *naghad-*]

naah : stick [OM *nagh-* < \**naph-*, cp. Tur *yapis-*, Man *lifa-* smear, Jap *nebai* sticky]

naash : this side [OM *naghasi* < *nagha*]

nachin : falcon *zool* [OM *natin* < \**latin*, cp. OT \**lacin*]

nad : me *ppron* [cp. Kor *nal*]

nagats : relative [cp. Tib *snag*]

nagvan : inkpot [Tib *snag-bum*]

nahiyh : bend [OM *naki-*]

nal : ruby [cp. Kyr *laal*, Tib *nal*, Per *lal*]

nam : low, quiet [OM *nam*]

nam : party

namag : swamp [OM *namug* < \**nam-*, cp. Eve *laamu* sea, Tib *nem* swamp, Jap *nami* wave and *numa* swamp, Kor *nop'*; see nuur]

namar : autumn [OM *namur*]

namtar : biography [cp. Tuv *namtar*, Tib *rnam-thar*]

nar : sun [OM *naran*, cp. Tur *yaz* summer, Kyr *zhaz*, OT \**yaz* < \**nyar*, Kit \**nyär* (*nieh-la*, *nieh-i-erh*) day (Doerfer 1992, 48; Chinggeltei 2002, 107), Kor *yariüm* < \**nyar-* summer, Chi *chi* sun (Mandarin *ri*, dial. *yat*) SJap *nichi* day, SKor *nal*]

nariyn : fine [OM *narin*]

nars : fir, pine *bot* [OM *narasun*]

nas : age [OM *na(l)sun*, cp. Tur *yas*, Kyr *zhash*, OT *yash* < \**nyal*, Jap *nasu* give birth]

navch : leaf [OM *namti* and *nabhti* < \**nabh-*, Kal *napchi*, cp. Tur *yaprak*, OT \**yapurghak* < \**nyap-*, Kor *iph* < \**niph*, Jap *na* vegetable]

navtar : low [cp. Eve *nieptekun*]

naya : eighty *num* [OM *nayan* < \**nayiman-on*; see naym]

naydah : hope [OM *nayida-* and *nayila-* be glad < *nay* friendliness]

naygah : swing [OM *nayigu-*, cp. OT \**yayka-*]

naym : eight *num* [OM *nayiman*]

naymaa : commerce

naymalzh : crab *zool*

nayr : feast [OM *nayir*; see nayrah]

nayrah : mingle [OM *nayira-* agree, cp. Tur *yara* fit, Kyr *zhar* beloved, OT \**yara* < \**nyara-*, Man *nara-* love]

nayz : friend [OM *nayidi* < *nay* friendliness]

neeh : open [OM *neghe-*, cp. Man *nei-*, Eve *niw-*, Kor *yolda* < \**nil-*]

neg : one *num* [OM *nigen*, Dag *niken*]

neheh : weave [OM *neke-*, cp. Jap *nuki* woof]

neheh : request [OM *neke-*, cp. Man *lehe-* claim, Jap *negau* ask]

neheh : chase [OM *neke-*, cp. Jap *nigeru* run]

nemeh : add [OM *neme-*, cp. Man *neme-*]

nemneh : cover [OM *nemne-*]

nen : very [OM *neng*]

ner : name [OM *nere*, cp. Kor *irüm*]

nereh : burn [OM *nere-*]

ners : blueberry *bot* [OM *nersün*]

netreh : deteriorate [OM *netere-*, cp. Tur *yit-* be lost, Tuv *chid-*, OT \**yit*, Man *nitan* weak]

nevt : through [OM *nebhte* and *nemte*, Kal *nepte*]

nimbeg : lemon *bot* [Skt *nimbuka*]

nimgen : thin [OM *nimagun* < \**nom-*, cp. Eve *nemkuun*; see nomhon]

niseh : fly [OM *nise-*]

niyt : together [OM *niye-*; see neg]

nogoo : grass *bot* [OM *nogugha*]

nogoon : green [OM *nogughan*, cp. Tuv *nogaan*, Man *niohon* greenish; see nogoo]

nogt : halter [OM *nogtu*, cp. Kyr *nokto*]

nohoy : dog *zool* [OM *noqay*, cp. Kit \**nyoghe*, \**nyöghe* (*nieh-ho*) (Doerfer 1992, 48) = \**nokhi* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107; Vovin 2004, 121)]

nom : book [cp. Tuv *nom*, Gre *nomos* law]

nomhon : quiet [OM *nomuqan* and *nomughan* < *nom* peacefulness, cp. Tur *yumusak* soft, Kyr *zhumshak*, OT \**yum* < \**nyum*, Eve *nyemume*, Jap *yawai*]

nooluur : down, plume [OM *noghulur* < \**noghu-* and \**nugha-*, Kal *nöölr*; see noos]

noos : hair [OM *nughasun* and *nunngasun* < \**nugha-* and *nunnga*, cp. Eve *innga-* wool, Man *nunngari* down, Tur *yün* wool, Kyr *zhün*, OT *yüng* < \**nyüng*]

noroh : get wet [OM *nor-*]

notsoh : attack, fight with [OM *noti-*]

noyon : master [Chi *lao-ye* old father]

noyr : sleep [OM *noyir*, Kal *nöör*, cp. Jap *ne*]

noyton : wet [OM *noyitun* < \**noritun* < *nor-*; see noroh]

nögöö : other [see neg]

nöhöh : compensate [OM *nökü-* repair]

- nöhör : mate [OM *nökür*, cp. Man *neku* sister, Per *noukar* servant]
- nölöö : influence [OM *nölüghe* heat and *nüle* flame, cp. Eve *nul-* kindle]
- nömröh : cover [cp. Man *nemerhen* coat]
- nööh : hide [OM *nüghe-*]
- nudarga : fist [OM *nidurga*, cp. Tur *yumruk*, Kyr *zhuduruk*, OT *yudruq* < \**nyudruq*, Man *nujan*, Jap *nigiru* grasp]
- nuga : meadow [OM *nigu*]
- nugalah : bend [OM *nigula-* < *nigu*, cp. Man *iku-* fold; see *nuga*]
- nugas : duck [OM *nugusun*, cp. Man *niyehe*, Eve *niki*]
- nugas : spinal cartilage [OM *nigu(r)sun*, cp. Man *ikursun*]
- nuhah : knead [OM *nuqu-* and *niqu-*, cp. Man *niyohu-* and *nikca-* destroy]
- nulimdas : spittle [OM *nilmudasun* and *nilbusasun*, Kal *nülmüdesn*]
- nulims : tear [OM *nilmusun* and *nilbusun* < \**nil-*, cp. Tur *yas*, Kyr *zhash*, OT \**nyal*, Eve *inyamu-* ]
- num : bow [OM *numun*, cp. Man *nu*]
- nuntaglah : crush
- nurah : fall [OM *nura-*, cp. Tib *nur-ba* abyss]
- nurma : ember [OM *nurma*]
- nuruu : ridge [OM *nirughun* back]
- nus : snot [OM *ni(ya)sun*, cp. Man *niyaki*]
- nutag : land [OM *nutug* and *nitug*]
- nuuh : hide [OM *nighu-*]
- nuur : lake [OM *naghur* < \**namur* < \**nam-*; see *namag*]
- nüd : eye *anat* [OM *nidün*, cp. Kor *nun*]
- nüh : hole [OM *nüken*, cp. Jap *nuku* pierce]
- nütsgen : naked [OM *nitigen*]
- nüüh : wander [OM *negħiū-*, cp. Man *neo-*, Eve *ngene-* go]

nüür : face [OM *nighur*]

nüürs : coal [OM *neghiiresün*, cp. Man *nemu* coal mine, Kor *ne* smoke]

nyadlah : slaughter [OM *nitula-*]

nyagt : dense [OM *nigta*, cp. OT \**yigi*, Eve *luku*]

nyalghanah : be sticky [OM *nilgana-* < *nila-*, cp. Tur *ilik* bone marrow, Man *lala* gruel, Jap *nori* paste, starch]

nyalh : firstborn [OM *nilqa* tender, cp. Eve *nelki* spring, Jap *naru* bear fruit]

nyam : Sunday [Tib *nyima* sun]

nyaray : firstborn [OM *niray* tender, cp. Man *niyarhun* fresh]

## O

och : spark [OM *oti* < \**poti*, cp. Tur *ot* fire and *ocak* hearth, Kyr *ot* fire and *ochok* hearth, Eve *hoosin* lightning, Kor *püл* fire, Jap *ho*, OJ *po*]

ochih : go there [cp. Kyr *öt-* pass, Jap *utsuru* move]

od : star [OM *odun* < \**podun*, Dag *hod*, Mgr *foodi*, cp. Eve *osikta*, Kor *pyool*, Jap *hoshi*, OJ *posi*]

odoh : depart [OM *odu-*]

odon : order

odoor : now [OM *odua* and *edüghe* < \**e-*; see en]

ogotno : mouse *zool* [OM *ogutana*]

ogshih : rise

ogt : completely [OM *ogutu*]

ogtloh : cut off [OM *ogtal-* and *ogtir-*]

ogtorguy : heaven [OM *ogtarguy*]

ohin : girl [OM *okin*, cp. Man *uki* female and *uhen* daughter-in-law]

ohor : short [OM *oqur* < \**poqur*, cp. Man *foholon*]

olbog : carpet [OM *olbug* cushion < \**ol-*, cp. Tur *esik* threshold, Kyr *eshik* door, Tuv *ezhik*, OT \**eshik* < \**el-*]

olgoy : intestine [OM *olugay*]

oloh : find [OM *ol-*]

olom : ford [OM *olum*]

olon : much [OM *olan* < \**polan*]

ols : hemp; cord [OM *olusun*, cp. Man *olo*]

olz : fund [OM *oldi* < \**ol-*; see oloh]

on : year [OM *on* < \**pon*, Dag *hon*, cp. Man *fon* time, Kor *pom* springtime, Jap *haru*, OJ *paru*, Kit \**p'o* time (as in *hsia-li-p'o* invitation-time, Doerfer 1992, 48; Chinggeltei 2002, 107)]

ondoo : strange [OM *ondu* other, cp. Tur *o he*, Tuv *ol*, Man *uba* this, Eve *hungtu-* other]

ongots : vessel [OM *ongguti* < \**ongg-*; see ongoyh]

ongoyh : open [OM *onggayi-* < *ongga* hole < \**ongg-* hollowed out, cp. Man *unggin* hole]

onis : lock, mechanism [OM *onisun*]

onisgo : riddle [OM *onisqa*]

onogdoh : divide

onoh : hit [OM *onu-* and *no-*, cp. Kyr *ong* right]

onol : theory

onoo : wrestler

onts : special [OM *ongti*]

oo : powder [OM *ogha* < \**opha*, cp. Kyr *upa*, Man *ufa* flour]

ooch : gulp [OM *oghuti*]

oono : antelope *zool* [OM \**oghuna*, cp. Man *onon*]

oosor : cord [OM *oghusur*]

or : trace [OM *oram* < \**poram*, cp. OT \**oruq*]

or : bed [OM *orun*, cp. Tuv *orun*, OT \**orun*; see oron]

orchih : turn, roll [OM *orti-* < \**por-*, Don *horo-*, Mgr *furoo-*, cp. Man *foro-*, Eve *horol-*]

orchuulah : translate [OM *ortighul-* < *orti-*, cp. Tuv *ochul-*; see orchih]

ord : army camp [cp. Tur *ordu* army; see aral]

ordon : palace

orgil : top [OM *orgil* < \**por*; see oroy]

orgoh : flee [OM *orgu-* < \**oru-*]

orhih : throw [OM *orki-*]

orloh : replace [OM *orula-* < *orun*; see oron]

oroh : enter [OM *oru-*]

oroldoh : try

oroltsoh : participate

oron : place [OM *orun* < \**porun*, cp. Kyr *orun*]

oros : Russian [OM *orus*, cp. Kyr *orus*, OT \**orus*, Man *oros*, Rus *Rus*]

oroy : top [OM *oray* < \**por*, cp. Man *forom*]

oroy : late, evening [OM *oray* dusk]

orshih : be [OM *orusi-* < *oru-*; see oroh]

osgor : crack [OM *osqur*, cp. Man *wasiha* and *oshoho* claw, Eve *osikta*]

osol : failure [OM *osal* defective, cp. Kyr *osol*]

otgon : junior [OM *odqan* < \**otgan* < \**ot*; see och]

otor : pasture [OM *otar* hunting ground]

ovog : name

ovoo : heap [OM *obhugha*]

ovor : look [OM *obhur*, cp. Tuv *ovur* illustration]

oy : talent [OM *oy* intellect, cp. Tur *oy* opinion, Kyr *oylo-* think]

oy : forest [OM *oy* < \**poy*, Don *hoy*, cp. Kyr *oy* valley]

oy : anniversary [OM *oy* year, cp. Kit *ai* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107)]

oylgoh : understand [OM *oyul-* < *oy*; see oy]

oymas : stocking [OM *oyimasun* < \**poyma*, cp. Man *fomotsi*, from Tib]

oyoh : bind, sew [see uyah]

oyr : near [OM *oyir*]

oyuun : intellect [OM *oyun* < *oy*; see oy]

## Ö

öchigdör : yesterday [OM *ötigedür*; see ötsögdör]

öchüühen : a bit, small, few [OM \**ötighüken* and *utighan* and \*(*ü*)*tiyöghen*; see tsöön]

öd : feather [OM *ödün*, Don *hodun*, Mgr *foodi*]

ödiy : not yet [OM *ediyy*]

ödöh : urge [OM *edü-*]

ödör : day [OM *edür*]

öglöö : morning [OM *öglüghe*]

ögöh : give [OM *ög-*]

ögsöh : climb [OM *ög-*, cp. Tur *yüksek* high]

ögzög : buttock [OM *ögezeg* < \**pögezeg*]

öh : give [OM *ög-*; see ögöh]

ölgöh : hang [OM *ölgü-* and *elgü-*, cp. Kyr *il-*, OT \**il*]

ölhöh : smoothen [OM \**ölke-* and *öghèle-*]

ölon : hungry [OM *ölin* < \**öl-*, cp. Tur *öl-* die, Kyr *öl-*, OT \**öl*]

ömch : property [OM *önti* and *ömti* < *öbh*, cp. Kyr *önchü*; see öv]

ömd : trousers [OM *emüdün* < \**emü-*; see ömsöh]

ömnö : front [OM *emüne* and *ebhüne* < \**ebhü-*, cp. Man *emu* one, Eve *umun*; see övör]

ömröh : get loose [OM *emüri-* pull out]

ömsöh : dress [OM *emüs-* < \**emü-*]

ön : abundance [OM *öng*, cp. Jap *ogoru* live in luxury, or < \**pöng*, cp. SKor *p'ung*]

önchin : orphan [OM *önütin*]

öndög : egg [OM *öndegen* < \**pön-*; see önör]

öndör : high [OM *öndür* < \**pön-*, Dag *hundur*; see önör]

öngö : complexion [OM *öngge*, cp. Tur *ön*, Kyr *öng*, OT \**öng*, Jap *omote* face]

öngöröh : pass [OM *önggere-*]

önö : far [OM *öni*]

önöö : this [OM *enöghe* < \*en-; see en]

önöödör : today [OM *enöghe edür*; see önöö, ödör]

önör : fertile [OM *önür* < \*pön-, cp. OT \*ön- grow]

öntsög : corner [OM *öntig*, cp. Eve *onggan*]

önzhih : stay [OM *öndi-*]

önzhih : be fertile [OM *öndi-* < \*pön-; see önör]

ööd : upwards [OM *öghöde* < *öghö* < ög-, cp. Kyr *öydö*, Man *wesihun*, Eve *ugi*; see ögsöh]

ööh : fat [OM *öghökiün* < \*pöghekün, Donfugun]

öölöh : smoothen, plane [OM *öghöle-*, cp. Man *folo-* carve]

öör : other [OM *ögheri*]

öösh : net [OM \*egħösi and *iħħesi*, cp. Man *veshen*]

ör : debt [OM *örin*]

ör : sympathy [OM *örüü* inside, cp. Tur *öz* essence, Kyr *öz*, OT \*öz < \*ör, Eve *ur* belly]

örgöh : raise [OM *örgü-* < \*pör-, cp. Tuv *örüü* up, OT \*ör, and Tur *ħorgūc* hump, OT \*örkü]

örgöl : sacrifice [OM *ergüil*, cp. Tuv *örgül*, Tur *alkis* applause, Kyr *alkoo* blessing, OT \*alka]

örgön : wide [OM *örgen*]

örgöö : palace [OM *ergügħe* < örgü-; see örgöh]

örh : door [OM *örke* smoke-hole, cp. Man *uce* door, Eve *urke*]

örnö : west [cp. Tur *ördek* duck]

örnүүleh : expand, develop

öröh : arrange [OM *öre-*]

öröm : skin, cream [OM *örüme* < \*örüü top, cp. Man *oromu* cream]

öröm : drill [OM *erüm*]

öröö : room [OM *erügħe*, cp. Tuv *öreeł*]

örööl : half [OM *erüghel*]

örövtöh : file [OM *erübhte-* and *\*erümte-*, Kal *öröptihe*; see öröm]

örtög : value [cp. Tuv *örtek*]

örtöö : post station [OM *örteghe* < *\*pört-*, cp. Tur *ört-* cover, OT *\*ört*]

ös : revenge [OM *ös*, cp. Tur *öc*, Kyr *öch*, Man *usa-* be sad, Jap *osoru* fear, or < *\*pös*, cp. Man *fuce-* be an enemy]

ösgiy : heel [OM *öskey* and *\*öksey*, cp. Tur *ökce*]

ösöh : grow [OM *ösü-* < *\*pösü-*, cp. Kyr *ös-*, OT *\*ös-*, Man *fuse-*]

öt : maggot [OM *ötün*]

ötlöh : be old [OM *ötel-* < *\*öte-*, cp. Eve *uteleptü* old, Jap *otoroeru* wane]

ötög : bear *zool* [OM *ötegii* < *\*öte-* old man; see ötlöh]

ötög : dung [OM *ötüg*]

ötsögdör : yesterday [OM *ötigedür*; see öchigdör]

öv : heritage [ÖM *öbh*, Chi]

övchin : illness [OM *ebhetin* < *\*ebhedin* < *\*ebhed-*; see övdöh]

övdög : knee [OM *ebhüdig* < *\*ebh-*; see evheh]

övdöh : ache, be ill [OM *ebhed-*; see övchin]

övgön : old man [OM *ebhügen* < *\*ebh-*; see evheh and bergen]

övög : grandfather [OM *ebhüge* < *\*ebh-*, cp. Kit *\*ebüge* (*i-pu-ko*) old man (Doerfer 1992, 47); see evheh]

övöl : winter [OM *ebhüil*, cp. Kit *\*u'ul* (Doerfer 1992, 49; Chinggeltei 2002, 107)]

övöölzh : hoopoe [OM *\*ebhö(ghe)ldin* or *\*ebhög* < *\*pöbh(ögh)*]

övör : front, breast; south [OM *\*ebhür* < *\*pebh-* front, cp. Eve *evte* lung and *evtüle* rib]

övs : grass, hay [OM *ebhesün*, cp. Man *afa* stalk]

## P

piu : ticket [Chi *piao*]

puuzhin : rocket [Chi]

pürev : Thursday [Tib *phurbu* Jupiter]

pyanz : record [Chi *pian-ji* tablet]

**R**

ruu : direction

**S**

saad : obstacle [OM *saghad* < *sagha-*]

saah : milk [OM *sagha-*, cp. Tur *sagh-*, Kyr *saa-*, OT \**sagh-*]

saahalt : neighbor [OM *saghaqalta*]

sags : basket [OM *sagsu*]

sahal : beard [OM *saqal*, cp. Tur *sakal*, Kyr *sakal*, OT \**sakal*]

sahih : protect [OM *saki-*, cp. Tur *sakla-* hide, Kyr *sakta-* protect, OT \**saq-*]

sal : raft [cp. Tur *sal*]

salah : separate [OM *salu-*]

salay : sperm *anat* [see salah]

salhi : wind [OM *salkin*, cp. Kyr *salkin* cool]

sam : ridge [Per *sam*]

sambaa : cleverness [OM *sambagha*, cp. Jap *shibaraku* for a short time, Tib]

sambar : board [OM *sambara*]

samnah : comb [OM *samna-*]

sampin : abacus [Chi *suan-pan*]

san : treasury [OM *sang*, Chi]

sanah : remember [cp. Tur *san-* consider, Kyr *sana-*, Man *sa-* know, Eve *saa-*, Chi *suan* reckon]

sandal : chair [cp. Tuv *sanday*, Tur *sandalye*, Per *sandali*]

sansar : space [Skt *samsara*]

sanzhih : hang down [OM *sandi-*]

sar : moon [cp. Kit \**sär(ə)* (*sai-i-erh*) (Doerfer 1992, 48; Chinggeltei 2002, 107)]

saraalzh : lattice [OM *saraghaldi*, cp. Kor *sal*, Man *sherin* visor]

- saravch : roof, screen [OM *sarabhti*, Kal *sarapchi*; see sar]
- sarimsag : garlic *bot* [cp. Tur *sarmisak*, OT \**sarimsak*]
- sarlag : yak *zool* [OM *sarlug*, cp. Tuv *sarlik*, OT \**sarlik*]
- sarnay : rose *bot*
- sav : vessel [OM *sabha*]
- savan : soap [OM *sabhun*, cp. Tur *sabun*, Ara *sabun*, French *savon*, Italian *sapone*]
- savar : claw [OM *sabhur*]
- savh : chopstick [OM *sabhqa*, cp. Man *sabqa*]
- savhi : leather [cp. Tur *sahtiyān*]
- saya : million [Tib *sa-ya*]
- saya : recently [OM *saya* < \**say* new, cp. Kor *sae*]
- sayd : minister
- sayn : good [cp. Tur *sagh* right, Man *sain* good, Kit \**she* (Doerfer 1992, 48)]
- sedeh : think out [OM *sedü-*]
- sedreh : inflame
- seer : backbone *anat* [OM *segher*, cp. OT \**sengir* ridge, Man *seire* backbone]
- seg : cadaver
- segs : basket [Chi]
- segsreh : shake [OM *segseri-*]
- sehee : intellect [OM *sekeghe*]
- seleh : change [OM *selü-*]
- selem : sword [OM *seleme*, cp. Man *sele* iron, Eve *sele*]
- selüür : oar [OM *selighür* < *selbighür*, cp. Jap *saji* spoon]
- sem : secret [OM *sem* still]
- semreh : detach [OM *semər-*]
- senzh : handle [OM *sendi*, Chi]

seree : fork [OM *sereghe*]

sereh : wake [OM *sere-*, cp. Tur *sez-* feel, Kyr *sez-*, OT \**ser-*, Man *sere-*, Jap *shiru* know]

serh : buck *zool* [OM *serke*]

serüühen : cool [OM *serighün*, cp. Tur *serin*]

servee : crest, fin [OM *serbheghe* < \**sir-*, cp. Tur *sirt* back, OT \**sir-*; see shirheg]

setgel : core, soul

setgüül : magazine

sev : defect [OM *sebh*]

sevh : freckle [OM *sebheki* < *sebh*, cp. Kyr *sepkil*, OT \**sebkil*; see sev]

sezhüür : rim

shaa : net, veil [Chi]

shaah : drive in, beat in [OM *sigha-*, cp. Tur *sigh-* get into, OT \**sigh-*]

shaantag : wedge [OM *sighanchag*, cp. OT \**sighis*]

shaar : used tea-leaves [OM *sighar* remains]

shaardah : further

shaazan : china [OM *sighadiyung*, Chi]

shaazgay : magpie [OM *si(gha)digay*]

shagay : knuckle *anat* [OM *sigay*, cp. Kyr *söök* bone, OT \**sünge*, Jap *sune* shin]

shaglaah : prove

shagnah : award

shahah : press [OM *siqa-*, cp. Tur *sik-*]

shal : floor [OM *sila*, Tib]

shaldan : naked [OM *sildang*, cp. Kyr *zhilangach* from *zhilang* snake, Tur *yilan* snake, Tuv *chilan* (OT \**yilang*), Tuv *chanagash* naked (OT \**yalang*)]

shaltag : cause, pretext [OM *siltag*]

shamdah : be diligent [OM *simda-* hurry]

shamlah : roll up [OM *simala-* or *simara-*]

shanaa : cheekbone *anat* [OM *sinagha* temple, cp. Tur *yanak* cheek, Kyr *zhaak* jaw, Man *shan* ear, Eve *sien*]

shanaga : ladle [OM *sinaga*]

shanalah : suffer [OM *sinala-*, cp. Eve *singni-* be sorry, Man *singgira-* do wrong, Jap *shinogu* endure]

shandastay : continuously

shanz : a musical instrument

shar : yellow [OM *sira*, cp. Tur *sari*, Kyr *sari*, Man *shara-* whiten, Tib *ser* yellow]

sharah : fry [OM *sira-*]

sharh : wound [OM *sirqa*, cp. Jap *soru* shave]

shashin : religion [Skt *shasana* prescription]

shat : step [OM *situ* stair, cp. Kyr *shati*, OT \**shati*, Kor *satari* ladder]

shatah : burn [OM *sita-*]

shatar : chess [cp. Tur *satranc*, Per *shatrang*, Skt *caturanga*]

shavar : clay [OM *sibhar*]

shavi : pupil [Tib]

shees : urine [cp. Tur *sidik*, Man *sike* urine, *site-* urinate]

shideh : throw

shig : as

shigdeh : get stuck [OM *siked-* < *sig* stuck]

shil : glass [OM *silen*, cp. Tuv *shil*, Tib *shel*, Tur *sis-* blow up, OT \**shish-*]

shil : ridge; nape [OM *sili*, cp. Tabgach \**shilu* (*shih-lou*) high (Doerfer 1992, 46)]

shilbe : buttonhole [OM *silbi*]

shilbe : shin, calf [OM *silbi*]

shileh : choose [OM *sili-*, cp. Tur *sina-*, Eve *sinma-*]

shilgeeh : shake [OM *silge-*, cp. Tur *silk-*, Kyr *silk-*, Eve *silgin-*]

shilüüs : lynx *zool* [OM *sileghüsün*, cp. Kyr *sülöösün*, Man *silun*]

shilzhih : move, pass over [OM *sildi-*]

shim : sap [OM *sime*, cp. Man *simen*]

shine : new [OM *sine*, cp. Chi *hsin*, Kit \**shen* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107), Kog \**su* (Itabashi 2003, 151), Pae \**sa* (Li 1977, 41)]

shingeh : ooze in [OM *singge-*, cp. Tur *sin-* penetrate, Kyr *sing-* be absorbed, OT \**sing-*, Eve *sungta* deep, Jap *shizumu* sink]

shingen : liquid [OM *singgen*, Tib *sing*]

shinzh : omen [OM *sindi* mark, cp. OT \**sin* figure, Chi]

shinzleh : examine, research [OM *sindile-* < *sindi*; see shinzh]

shir : hide, leather [OM *siri*]

shiree : table [OM *sireghen*]

shirh : louse *zool* [OM *sirke*, cp. Tur *sirke* nit, Kyr *sirke*]

shirheg : thread; piece [OM *sirkeg* < \**sir-*, cp. Man *sirge*; see servee]

shirteh : stare [OM *sirte-*]

shirüün : rough [OM *sirüghü*, Kal *shürüün*]

shiver : sweat [OM *sibheri*]

shiver : drizzle [OM *sibhe-* ooze < \**sir-bh-*]

shivneh : whisper [OM *sibh-*, cp. Kyr *shibhir-*, Tuv *simir-*]

shivshig : shame [OM *sibhsı-* slander, cp. Jap *shiiru*]

shiydeh : determine [OM *sighid-*]

shiyr : leg [OM *sighire*]

shog : joke [cp. Per *shuh* joker]

shohoy : lime, chalk [Chi *shi-hui*]

shoo : cube [OM *sighu*]

shoodvorloh : be unable

shor : skewer [OM *siru*]

shorgoolzh : ant *zool* [OM *sirguldin*]

shoroo : dust, soil [OM *sirugha*, cp. Eve *sirugi* sand, Kog \**sork* dust (Itabashi 2003, 151)]

shosh : bean *bot* [OM *sisi*]

shöl : broth, soup [OM *siltün*, cp. Man *sile*, Eve *sile*]

shönö : night [OM *söni* <\* *sön-*, Kal *söö*, cp. Kit *sunj* (Chinggeltai 2002, 107); see sönöh]

shörmös : sinew *anat* [OM *sirmüsün* and *sirbhüsün*]

shövög : awl [OM *sibhüge* < *sibhe-* brand, cp. Kyr *shibhege*, Tur *sivri* pointed, OT \**süvri*, Man *sifi-* sting]

shudgara : honest [OM *sidur-* smoothen, Kal *shudrega* honest, *shudreha* shave off, Tur *siyir-* peel, skin, OT \**sidir*, cp. Man *shudu-*]

shugam : line [OM *sigam*]

shuguy : thicket [OM *siguy*, cp. Jap *shigemi*]

shulah : separate [OM *silu-*]

shuluun : straight [OM *silaghun*]

shumuul : mosquito *zool* [OM *simaghul* and *simaghusun*]

shunah : be avid [OM *sinu-*]

shungah : dive [see shingeh]

shuud : straight, direct [OM *sighud*]

shuudan : mail, post

shuuday : sack [cp. Tuv *shooday*, Chi *shou-dai* hand-sack]

shuuduu : ditch [Chi *shui* water]

shuugih : be noisy [OM *sigi-*, cp. Eve *chivin* noise, Jap *sakebu* cry]

shuurga : storm [OM *sighurgan*, cp. Tuv *shuurgan*, Jap *shigure* drizzle]

shuvuu : bird [OM *sibhaghun*]

shüd : tooth [OM *sidün*]

shüdlen : two-year old *zool* [OM *sidülleng*]

shüleg : poem [Skt *sloka*]

shüls : saliva [OM *silüsün* and *silükey*, Kal *shülkee*, cp. Kyr *shilekey*, OT \**sülekei*]

shült : lye [OM *silta*]

shür : coral [OM *sirü* bead]

shüü : salpeter [Chi *hsiao*]

shüügch : judge

shüür : broom [OM \**sighür* and \**sebhigür* < *sighü-*; see shüüreh]

shüür : filter [OM *sighür*, cp. Tur *süz*, Kyr *süz-*, OT \**siüz* < \**sür*]

shüüreh : grab [OM *sighüre-* < *sighü-* < \**siph-*, Kal *sevüür*, cp. Tur *stipür-* sweep, Kyr *shipir-*, OT \**süp*, Man *sibki-* examine]

shüüs : juice [OM *sighüsün*, cp. Eve *chuukse*, Man *shusu* food, Chi *chi* juice]

siyleh : cut, engrave [OM *seyil-*]

sogoo : hind *zool* [OM *sogu*]

sohor : blind [OM *soqur*, cp. Kyr *sokur*]

solgoy : left [cp. Tur *sol*, Kyr *sol* and *sologoy* left-handed]

solih : exchange [OM *soli-*]

solongo : rainbow [OM *solungga*]

solongo : skunk, weasel *zool* [OM *solungga*, cp. Man *solohi* marten, Eve *sulaki* fox]

solongos : Kor [OM *solungga*, cp. Man *solho*]

songino : onion [OM *songgina*, cp. Tur *soghan*, Tuv *soguna*, Man *senggule* garlic, Chi *tsung* onion]

songoh : choose [OM *songgu-*]

sonin : news; interesting [OM *sonin* < \**son-*, cp. Tuv *solen* newspaper, Man *soningga* new; see sonor]

sono : gadfly *zool* [OM *sona*]

sonor : hearing; news [OM *sonur* < \**son-*]

sonsoh : hear [OM *sonu-* < \**son-*; see sonor]

sorgog : sensitive

soril : experiment

sormos : eyelash [OM *sormusun* and *sormusug*, cp. Man *solmin*, Eve *sarimikta*]

soroh : suck [OM *soru-*, cp. Tur *soru-*, Kyr *sor-*]

soronzon : magnet [cp. Kal *shornzo*]

soyh : feed horse [OM *soyi-* tie up horse to cool down, Kal *sööhe*, cp. Tur *soghuk* cold, Kyr *suuk*, Tuv *sook*, OT \**soghi-*, Kor *soida* cool down]

soyol : culture [OM *soyil* training < *soyi-*, Kal *sööl*; see soyh]

soyombo : emblem

soyoo : fang; bud [OM *soyugha*, Kal *soyaa* and *siyye*]

sögdöh : kneel [OM *sögüd-* and *sökür-* bend the knees, cp. OT \**sökür-*]

sööl : grass [OM *sööl* sap]

sönöh : be ended [OM *sönü-* <\* *sön-*, cp. Tur *sön-* be extinguished, OT \**sön-*, Eve *si-*]

söög : bush [OM *sögheg*]

sööngö : hoarse [OM *söghenggi* < *sögheng*]

sös : bile *anat* [OM *sö(l)sün*, cp. Man *silhi*, Eve *sii*, Kor *ssün* bitter]

sudag : ravine [OM *sudaga*]

sudas : vein *anat* [OM *suda(l)sun*, cp. Jap *suji* sinew]

sudlah : research

suga : armpit *anat* [OM *sugu*, Kal *suu* and *siüü*]

sul : weak; free, loose [OM *sula*, cp. Man *sula*]

sum : arrow [OM *sumun*]

sunah : extend [cp. Tur *sun-* hand over, Kyr *sun-* extend, OT \**sun-*]

sundlah : ride in pair [OM *sundala-* < \**sung-*, cp. Tur *son* after, OT \**song*]

sur : thong [cp. OT \**sirim*]

surah : study [cp. Tur *sor-* ask, Kyr *sura-*, OT \**sur-*]

surgaag : pole [OM *surgaghag* and *sirug*, cp. Tur *sirik*, OT \**siruk*, Man *shuruqu*]

suuh : sit [OM *saghu-*]

suulga : bucket [OM \**sabkulga* < \**sabha*; see sav]

suusar : marten *zool* [OM *sausar* or *subhsar*, cp. Tur *sansar*, Kyr *suusar*, Per *susmar*]

suvag : canal

suvd : pearl [OM *subhud* and *subhusun*]

süh : axe [OM *süke*, cp. Man *suhe*, Eve *suke*, Jap *suki* plough]

sülbeer : pin [OM *sülbe-* prick, cp. Jap *surudoī* pointed]

süld : symbol [OM *sülde* banner]

süm : temple [OM *süme*, cp. Eve *saman* shaman, Jap *sumeragi* emperor]

sünderleh : rise

süns : soul [OM *sünesün*]

sür : majesty [OM *sür*]

sürdeh : fear [OM *sürdü-*]

süreg : herd [cp. Tur *sürü*]

sürel : straw [OM *süghürl*]

süü : milk [cp. Tur *süt*, Kyr *süt*]

süüder : shade [OM *seghüder*, cp. Man *sebderi* shadowy]

süül : tail *zool* [OM *seghüll*]

süürs : sigh [OM *seghüresü*]

süv : hole [OM *sübhe*]

## T

ta : you *ppron* [see chi]

taah : guess [OM *tagha-* < \**tapha-*, cp. Kyr *tap-* find, OT \**tap-*]

taarah : pass, match [OM *taghara-*]

taglah : close [OM *tagla-*]

tagt : balcony [Tur *taht* throne, Per *takhi*]

tah : wild horse *zool* [OM *taki*, cp. Tur *teke* buck, Man *takintu* and *tahi* wild horse]

tah : horseshoe [OM *taqa*, cp. Kyr *taka*, Tib]

tahia : hen [OM *takiya*, cp. Tur *tavuk*, Kyr *took*, Man *coqo* chicken, Kit \**t'axia* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107), Kor *tak*, Jap *tori* bird]

tahih : sacrifice [OM *taki-*]

tahiyh : bend [OM *taki-*, cp. Man *takiya* knee]

tal : steppe, plain [OM *tala*, cp. Kyr *talaa*, Skt *tala*]

tal : side; half [OM *tala*]

talh : bread [OM *talqan* wheat flour, cf. Kyr *talkan* oatmeal, OT \**talkan*]

talst : crystal

taltsah : divide

tam : hell [OM *tamu*, cp. Skt *tamas* darkness]

tamga : seal [OM *tamuga*, cp. Tur *damga*, Kyr *tamga*, Tib *tham-ga*]

tamhi : tobacco [OM *tamaki*, cp. Kyr *tameki*, Eve *damga*, Per *tanbaku*, Tib *tha-mag*]

tamir : strength [OM *tamir*, cp. Tur *damar* sinew, vein, Kyr *tamir* root, vein, OT \**tamir*]

tamshaah : smack [OM *tamsiya-*, cp. Man *tamisha-*, Jap *tamesu* try]

tana : nacre [OM *tana*, cp. Man *tana*]

tanhim : hall

tanih : know [cp. Tur *tani-* know, recognize, Kyr *taani-*, Eve *taag-* get to know]

taraah : distribute

tarah : end

targan : thick, fat [OM *targun*, cp. Man *tarhun*]

tarhah : scatter [OM *tarqa-*]

tarhi : brain [OM *taraki*]

tarih : sow [cp. Kyr *tara-* be dispersed, OT \**tara-*, and Tur *dari* millet, Kyr *taruu*, OT \**tari-*, Man *tari-* till]

tarlah : train horses

tarvaga : marmot *zool* [OM *tarbhagan*, cp. Man *tarbahi* and *tarqan* beaver]

tas : completely [OM *tasu*, cp. Jap *tashika* certainly]

tas : vulture *zool* [OM *tasu*, cp. OT \**tas*, Man *tasahari* black eagle]

tasag : section [OM *tasug* piece]

tashaa : side, hip [OM *tasigha*]

taslah : pull off, tear down [OM *tasul-*]

tasrah : break off, burst [OM *tasura-*]

tatah : pull [cp. Tur *tart-* weigh, Kyr *tart-* pull, OT \**tart-*]

tav : five *num* [OM *tabhun*, Man *tofohon* fifteen, Eve *tunnga* five, Kit \**ta...* (*t'ao*), Kog \**uti* (Itabashi 2003, 154)]

tavag : dish [OM *tabhag*, cp. Tur *tabak*, Kyr *tabhak*, OT \**tabaq*]

tavi : fifty *num* [OM *tabhin* < \**tabhun-on*; see tav]

tavih : put [OM *tabhi-*, cp. Man *te-*, Eve *tev-*, Kor *tuda*]

tavtsan : tribune [OM *tabhting* throne, Kal *taptseng* divan]

taylah : pull out [OM *tayila-* < *tayi-*]

tayvan : peaceful, quiet [cp. Tuv *taybin*, Chi *tai-ping* peace]

tedgeer : that [OM *tede*]

teeh : load [OM *teghe-*; see tavih]

tegeh : make so [see ter]

tegsh : flat, even [OM *tegsi* < *teg* straight, cp. Kyr *tegiz*, Tuv *deski*, Man *teksi*]

teleh : spread [OM *tele-*, cp. Tur *tel* wire, Jap *tsuru* string]

temdeg : sign [cp. Tuv *demdek*]

temee : camel *zool* [OM *temeghe* and \**tebhieghe* < \**tebhe-*, cp. Tur *deve*, Kyr *töö*, OT \**tebhe*, Man *temen*, Eve *temegen*, Chi *tuo*]

temtseh : make efforts, fight for [OM *temüiti-* < \**temü-*, cp. Man *temshe-*]

temüuleh : make efforts [OM *temiughüle-* < \**temü-*]

tend : there [OM *tende*, cp. Eve *taaduu*]

tenger : heaven [cp. Tabgach \**tenggirin* (*ch'i-lien*), Sien-Pi *tenkirin*, Hsiung-Nu *chengli* (Doerfer 1992, 46), Chi *tien*]

tengis : sea [OM *tenggis*, cp. Tur *deniz*, Kyr *dengiz*, OT \**tengiz*]

tenhreh : strengthen

tentseh : be alike, correspond [OM *tengti-* < *teng* balance, cp. Tur *denge*, Kyr *teng* equal, OT \**teng*]

tenüüleh : wander [OM *teneghüle-*]

ter : that [cp. Man *tere*, Eve *tar*]

tereg : cart [OM *tergen*]

tergüün : head, tip [OM *terigün* ; see terüü]

teseh : tolerate [OM *tesü-*, cp. Man *tesu-* suffice]

tetgeh : support [OM *tedkü-* < \**ted-*]

tevsh : trough [OM *tebhsı*, cp. Tur *tepsi*, Kyr *tepshi*, Chi]

tezheeḥ : feed [OM *tediye-* < \**ted-*, cp. Eve *tedeev-* convey, Jap *tsutaeru*; see tetgeh]

tig : zero [Tib *thig*]

tiv : continent [Skt *dvipa* island]

tiym : such

tod : clear [OM *toda*, cp. Man *tondo* straight, Eve *tongno*, Jap *tadashii* rightful, accurate]

todroh : appear [OM *todara-*]

togloḥ : play [OM *togli-*]

togmol : regular

togoo : pot, kettle [OM *togugha*]

togoruu : crane *zool* [OM *togurighun*, Tur *turna*, Kyr *turuna*, Eve *tokorov*, Jap *tsuru*, Kor *turumi*]

togos : peacock *zool* [OM *togus*, cp. Tur *tavus*, Kyr *toos*, Gre *taos*]

togtoh : determine [OM *togta-*]

tohioldoh : happen

tohiroh : correspond, agree

tohoh : saddle [OM *toqu-*, cp. Kyr *tokum* saddlecloth, Tur *tüy* hair, Tuv *dük*, OT \**tük*]

tohoy : bend [OM *tuqay*, cp. Kyr *tokoy* forest]

tohuu : joy

tolgoy : head [OM *tolugay*]

toli : mirror [OM *toli* smooth]

tom : big

tomiloh : appoint [OM *tomila-*, cp. Jap *tsumori* intention]

tomoh : spin [OM *tomi-*, cp. Man *tonggo-*, Eve *tomko* yarn, Jap *tsumu* spindle and *tsumugu* spin]

ton : quite [OM *tong*; see changa]

tongoyh : bend [OM *tongguyi-*, cp. Man *tunggi* bow]

tonog : equipment [OM *tonug* < \**ton*, cp. Tur *don* underwear, Kyr *ton* sheepskin coat, OT \**ton*]

tonoh : plunder [OM *tonu-*, cp. Kyr *tonoo* robbery]

too : number [OM *togha*, cp. Man *ton*, Eve *tang-*, Tib *tho*]

toodog : bustard *zool* [OM *toghadag*, cp. Kyr *toodok*, Man *todo*]

tooh : care [OM *togha-*, cp. Man *tuwa-* look]

toor : peach *bot*

toos : dust, earth [OM *toghusun* and *toghurag* < \**toghu-* < \**tophu-*, cp. Kit \**ta...wəs* (*t'ao-wei-su*), Sien-Pi *taghutin* (Doerfer 1992, 49), Tur *toz* and *toprak*, Kyr *topurak*, Tuv *dovurak* earth, OT \**top(r)a*, Eve *tukala*]

toosgo : brick [OM *toghusga* and *toghusqa* < \**toghu-*; see toos]

tor : net [cp. Kyr *tor*, OT \**tor*]

torgo : silk fabric [cp. Tuv *torgu*, Eve *torga*]

torh : barrel [OM *torqu*, cp. Jap *tarai* tub]

tos : fat, oil [OM *tosun*]

toti : parrot *zool* [cp. Kyr *totu*, Per *toti*]

tovch : button [OM *tobhti*, Kal *topchi*, cp. Kyr *topchu*, Tib]

toyg : kneecap *anat* [OM *toying* < \**toghing* < \**toph-*, cp. Tur *topuk* heel, ankle, OT \**topik*, Man *tobgiya* knee]

toyroh : go round [OM *toghari-*, cp. Man *torho-*, *torgi-*]

tödölgüy : hardly [OM *tedüy* so much]

tögrög : coin [OM *tögörüg* circle, cp. Tuv *tögerik* round, Kyr *tegerek* circle]

tögs : complete [OM *tegüs*]

töhööröh : equip [OM *tokiyara-*, Kal *tökeerhe*]

töl : offspring *zool* [OM *töl*, cp. OT \**töl*]

tölög : lamb *zool* [OM *tölgan*, see töl]

tölöh : pay [OM *töle-* compensate, cp. Tuv *töle-* pay]

tölöö : for [OM *töleghe* compensation < *töle-*; see tölöh]

tölöv : form [OM *tölibh*, cp. Man *tulgi-* exterior, Eve *tuligu*]

töms : potato *bot* [OM *tömüsün*]

tömür : iron [cp. Tur *demir*, Kyr *temir*, OT \**tömür*, Kot *t'ip*, Chi *tiet* (Mandarin *tie*), Kor *tach* anchor]

töö : span [OM *teghü*, cp. Man *to*]

tör : state [OM *törii* law, cp. Tur *töre* rule, Kyr *törö* master, OT \**törii*]

töröl : sort, kind [OM *törel* kin]

töröh : bear [OM *töre-*, cp. Kyr *töröl-* be born, OT \**tör-*]

tösöh : plan [OM *tösüi-*]

töv : center [OM *töbh*]

tövd : Tib [OM *tübhed*]

tövögtey : difficult

tsaad : that [OM *tinadu*, cp. Man *casi* and *cala*]

tsaas : paper [OM *tiyagha(l)sun* < \**tiyagha-* reed; see tsagaan]

tsadah : be sated [OM *tiyad-*]

tsag : time [cp. Tur *cagh*]

tsagaan : white [OM *tiyaghan* < \**tiyagha-*, cp. Man *calfa* birch, Eve *chalban*]

tsahih : strike fire [OM *tiyaki-*, cp. Tur *cakmak* lighter, Kyr *chakmak* flint, OT \**cak-*, Man *takiyan* lightning, Jap *taku* burn, Kor *thada*]

tsahilgaan : electricity [OM *tiyakilgan* lightning < *tiyaki-* strike fire]

tsalin : wage [Chi *chaliang*]

tsamhag : tower [OM *tiyamqag*, cp. Man *camhan* triumphal arc]

tsamts : shirt [cp. Man *samsu* hemp fabric, *cimci* skirt, Kor *sap* hemp]

tsan : bell [OM *tiyang*, cp. Tur *can*, Per *chang*]

tsan : hoar [OM *tiyang* < \**tiyagh-*; see tsagaan]

tsana : ski [OM *tiana* sled, cp. Kyr *chana*]

tsaray : face

tsardas : crust [OM *tiyardasun* < *tiyar*]

tsaril : crowbar [OM *tiril* and *tilir* < *tili* blade, cp. Jap *tsurugi* sword]

tsartsaa : locust *zool* [OM *tirtigha* and *sartigha*, cp. OT \**sarisqa*]

tsas : snow [OM *tiyasun* < \**tiyagha-sun*; see tsagaan]

tsavuu : glue [OM *tiyahaghu* and *tiyabag* < \**tiyaphagh*, cp. Tur *capak* gum, OT \**capak*]

tsay : tea [Chi *cha*]

tsayh : be white [OM *tiyayi-* < \**tiyagh-*; see tsagaan]

tsayr : zinc [OM *tiyayir* < \**tiyagh-*; see tsagaan]

tseezh : breast *anat* [OM *tighedin*, cp. Man *tunggen*]

tselmeg : clear [OM *tilme-* and *tilger*]

tsengel : joy [OM *tinggel*]

tsereg : army [cp. Tur *ceri*, Tuv *sherig*]

tsetseg : flower [cp. Tur *cicek*, Tuv *chechek*]

tsetsen : wise [OM *titen* and *sisen*, cp. Tur *sec-* choose]

tsever : clean [OM *tibher*]

tsevrüü : boil, ulcer [OM *tibheriighen*]

tsochih : scare [OM *tiyoti-* or *soti-*]

tsog : ember; glory [OM *tiyog*]

tsohih : hit [OM *tiyoki-*, cp. Kyr *sok-* and *chokmor* cudgel, OT \**soq-* and \**coq-*]

tsol : title [OM *tiyola*]

tsolmon : Venus [OM *tiyolbun*, cp. Kyr *cholpon*, Tur *culpan*]

tsonh : window [cp. Tuv *songgo*, Chi *chuong-kou*]

tsoo : quite, through [OM *tiyoghu*]

tsoohor : variegated [OM *tiyoqur* < \**tiyoghur* < \**tiyobhur* < *tiyobh* wart, cp. Tur *copur* pockmarked, Jap *sobakasu* freckles]

tsoorah : be perforated [OM *tiyoghura-* < *tiyoghu*; see tsoo]

tsöhöh : despair [OM *tiyökü-*, cp. Tur *cök-* fall down, Kyr *chök-* sink, OT \**cök-*]

tsöl : desert [OM *tiyöl*, cp. Kyr *chöl*, OT \**cöl*]

tsöm : all [OM *tiyöm*]

tsöön : few [OM *tiyöghen*]

tsöövör : jackal *zool* [OM *tiyöghebhör* < \**tiyöghe böri*, cp. Kyr *börii* wolf, OT \**böri*]

tsös : bile *anat* [OM *tiyö(l)sün*; see sös]

tsötsgiy : cream

tsug : together [OM *tiyug*, cp. Kyr *chulga-* wrap, OT \**cug* bundle and \**cuk* dense]

tsuhuyh : spread

tsunh : pocket

tsurhay : pike [OM *tiruqay*]

tsus : blood *anat* [OM *tisun*]

tsuu : call [OM *tiyu*; onom.]

tsuv : raincoat [OM \**tibha* fur coat]

tug : banner [cp. Tur *tugh*, Tuv *tuk*, Kyr *tuu*, Tib *tog*, Chi]

tugal : calf *zool* [OM *tugul*, cp. OT \**toqlu*, cp. Man *tuqshan*]

tugalga : tin, lead

tuhay : over

tuhlalh : take time

tul : because, so that [see tölöö]

tulah : support [OM *tulu-* < \**tul-*]

tulga : grid [OM *tulga* support < \**tul-*; see tulah]

tunah : settle [OM *tunu-*]

turah : be lean [OM *tura-*, cp. Jap *toroi* slow, languid]

turliah : jack-daw *zool* [OM *turulagh*]

tursh : during [OM *tursi* long]

turshih : examine [OM *tursi-*]

tus : this [OM *tus* the other side, cp. Tuv *tuskay* separate]

tus : profit [OM *tusa*, cp. Tuv *duza*, Man *tusa*]

tusah : hit [OM *tusu-*]

tushaah : order [OM *tusiya-* < *tus*; see tus]

tuslah : help [OM *tusala-*]

tutam : each [OM *tutum* and *dutum*]

tuulah : go through [OM *taghul-* < \**taphul-*, cp. OT \**topul-*, Jap *tooru* pass, penetrate]

tuulay : hare [cp. Tur *tavsan*, OT \**tabelgan*, Kit \**ta...lə* (*t'ao-li*) (Doerfer 1992, 49; Chinggeltei 2002, 107; Vovin 2004, 121), Jap *tobu* jump, Kor *t'uida*, Chi *tiao*]

tuuli : tale [cp. Tuv *tool*, Chi]

tuuray : hoof [OM *tughuray* and *turugh-*, cp. Jap *tsume* nail, Kor *thop*]

tuurga : wall [OM *tughurga*]

tuurvih : begin [OM *tughurbhi-* plan, compile]

tuuzhuu : broom

tuyaa : ray [OM *tuyagha*]

tuylin : overly

tügeeh : distribute [OM *tiögüighe-* < *tügii-* extend, cp. Kyr *tök-* spill, OT \**tök-* pour out, Jap *tsugu* fill out]

tügshüür : anxiety

tüleh : heat [OM *tüle-* < \**tüghe-le-* < \**tüigh-*, cp. Tuv *dül-* cook, Eve *dülacha* sun; see tüymer]

tülheh : push [OM *tülkî-*]

tülhüür : key [OM *tülkighür* < *tülk-i-*, cp. Tuv *dülgüür*; see tülheh]

tümen : myriad [cp. Tur *tümen*, Man *tumen*]

türee : boot-leg [cp. Tur *diz* knee, Kyr *tize*, OT \**tir*]

türeh : push forward [cp. OT \**tür-*]

türgen : quick [OM *türgen* < *tür*, cp. Tuv *tür* temporary, Man *türgen* fast]

türheh : smear [OM *türki-*]

türs : fish roe [OM *türisiün*]

türüü : ear *bot* [OM *terighüü* head, cp. Chi *tou*]

tüshih : support [OM *tüsi-*]

tüüdeg : bonfire [OM *tüghüdeg* < \**tügh-*, cp. Man *tuwa* fire, Eve *togo*; see tüymer]

tüüh : history [Chi]

tüühiy : raw [OM *tüghükey*]

tüüniy : his *ppron* [OM *teghiünü* of that; see ter]

tüymer : fire [OM *tüyimür* < \**tüghü-mür* < \**tügh-*, or < \**tüli-mür* < \**tüle-*; see tüleh]

## ***U***

uchir : cause, ground [OM *utir*]

uchrah : meet [OM *utira-*]

ud : willow *bot* [OM *udun* < \**pudun*, Dag *hudi-*, cp. Man *fodon*, Kor *patüll*]

udah : take time [OM *udagha-*]

udirdah : lead [OM *udu-*]

ug : root [OM *ug* and *unggi*, cp. OT \**uq*, cp. Man *uksun*]

ugaah : wash [OM *ugiya-* < \**ugi-*; see us]

ugtah : accept [OM *ugtu-*, Kal *uktaha*]

uhah : understand [OM *uqa-*, cp. Kyr *uk-*, OT \**uk*]

uhah : dig [OM *uqu-*, cp. Jap *ugatsu* pierce]

uhna : buck *zool*

ul : sole *anat* [OM *ula*]

ulaan : red [OM *ulaghan* < \**pulaghan*, Dag *hulaan*, Mgr *fulaan*, cp. Man *fulgiyan*, Eve *hulama*, Kor *p'algan*]

ulam : more [OM \**ula-*, cp. Tur *ulam* team, Kyr *ulan-* continue, Man *ula-*]

uliangar : poplar *bot*

ulias : aspen *bot* [OM *uliasun* < \**puliasun*, cp. Eve *hula*, Man *fulha* poplar, Jap *hari* and *han-no-ki* black alder, OJ *pari*]

uliral : season

uls : state [OM *ulus* nation, cp. Tur *ulus*, Kyr *ulut*, Tuv *ulus*]

ultsgar : difficult

umay : womb *anat* [OM *omay*]

unah : ride [OM *unu-* < \**punu-*, Don *hun-*, Mgr *funi-*, cp. Man *unu-*]

und : drink [OM *unda*, *umda*, cp. Man *omi-*]

ungah : fart [OM *unggu-* < \**punggu-*, Don *hunggu-*]

ungas : wool [OM *unggasun* and *nunngasun*; see noos]

uni : pole

uniar : mist [OM *uniyar* < \**puni-*, Dag *honi*, Mgr *funi*]

unshih : read [OM *ungsi-*]

untah : sleep [OM *unta-*, *umta-* < \**pumta-*, Dag *huntura-*, cp. Tur *unut-* forget, Kyr *unut-*, Eve *omngo-*]

ur : championship [OM *uran* art, cp. OT \**uz*]

urah : tear apart [OM *uru-*]

urgah : grow [OM *urgu-*]

urhi : snare [OM *urqa* < \**purqa*, cp. Tur *urgan* rope, Kyr *arkan* lasso, Man *hurka* and *fuca* snare]

urid : before [OM *urida* < *uri*]

urih : invite [OM *uri-* < \**puri-*, cp. Kor *puliðda*]

urihan : soft [OM *uriqan*]

ursgah : flow [OM *urus-*]

urt : long [OM \**ur-* < \**pur-*, Don *fudu*, Mgr *fudur*, cp. Tur *uzun*, Kyr *uzak*, Jap *furui* old]

uruu : down [OM *urughu* < \**purughu*, Dag *horoo*, Mgr *furu*, cp. Man *fura-* dive]

uruul : lip *anat* [OM *urul* < \**purul*, Dag *horol*, Don *furun*]

us : water [OM *usun* < \**u* and \**husun* sap, Buriat *uha* water]

ustah : perish [OM *usta-*]

utaa : smoke [OM *utagha* < \**putagha*, Dag *hutaa*]

utas : wire, thread [OM *utasun* < \**putasun*, cp. Tuv *udazin*, Man *futa* cord]

utga : sense [OM *utqa*]

uuchlah : forgive [OM *aghutila-*]

uudam : wide [OM *aghuda-* < *aghu*]

uugan : firstborn [OM *augan*; see aag]

uuuh : drink [OM *aghu-*]

uul : mountain [OM *aghulan*]

uul : tinder [OM *alu* < \**palu*, cp. Man *fulakcan* tinderbox pouch]

uuli : owl *zool* [OM *aghuli* < \**paghuli*, cp. Kyr *ükü*, Jap *fukuro*]

uulzah : meet [OM *aghuldi-*]

uur : steam; atmosphere; fury [OM *aghur*, cp. Man *abka* sky]

uur : mortar [OM *aghur*, cp. Tur *övüt-* grind, OT \**ög-*, Man *o* and *ogo* mortar]

uurag : first milk [OM *urag*]

uurhay : pit, mine [OM *aghurqay* < \**paghurqay*, cp. Jap *horu* dig, OJ *poru*, Jap *haka* grave, OJ *paka*, Kor *p'ada* < \**p'al-* dig]

uushgi : lung [OM \**aghusgi* and *aghuski* and *ouski*, cp. Kyr *öpkö*, Man *ufuhu*, Kor *phye*]

uut : bag [OM *aghuta* < \**paghuta*, cp. Eve *hutakan*, Jap *fukuro*, Kor *phode*]

uuts : loin *anat* [OM *uti*, cp. OT \**ucha*, Man *uca*]

uyah : bind, sew [OM *uya-* < \**puya-*, cp. Tur *oya* embroidery *oyulga-* stitch, Eve *uy-* tie]

uyan : elastic [cp. Tuv *iyat* shame, OT \**uya*, Man *uyan* weak]

uylah : weep [OM *uyila-*, cp. Kyr *iyla-*, Tuv *igla-*, OT \**iyla*]

## Ü

üd : noon [OM *üde*, cp. Tur *öghle*, OT \**öd*]

üdeh : join [OM *üdü-*]

üdeh : accompany [OM *üde-* < \**piüde-*, cp. Tuv *iide-*, Man *fude-* lead, Tur *uy-* pass, adapt, OT \**ud*]

üdesh : evening [OM *üdesi*]

üg : word [OM *üge*]

ügiy : lack [OM *ügey*, Kal *ugaa*, cp. Tur *yok* have no, OT \**yok*]

üheg : box [OM *üküg*]

üheh : die [OM *iiki-* < \**püki-*, Don *huku-*, Mgr *fugu-*]

über : cattle *zool* [OM *üker* < \**püker*, Don *fugie*, cp. Tur *öküz* ox, Kyr *ögüz*, OT \**öküz*]

ül : not

üldeh : chase [OM *üilde-* < \**püilde-*, cp. Eve *helin-* hurry]

üleh : rest, remain [OM *ülü-* < \**püll-*, Dag *hulu-* leave more, Mgr *fulee-*; see ülemzh]

üleeh : blow [OM *üliye-* < \**püliye-*, Dag *huul-*, Don *fulie-*, Mgr *puule-*, cp. Kyr *üylö-*, Man *fulgiye-*, Eve *huv-*, Kor *puda*, Jap *fuku*]

ülemzh : more [OM *üle-* < \**püll-* be much, cp. Man *fulu* plenty]

ülder : comparison; tale [OM *ülicher* < *üli-* compare < \**ügüli-* tell, cp. Man *elin*; see üg]

ündes : root [OM *ündüsün*]

üne : price [cp. Eve *uniye-* sell]

ünee : cow *zool* [cp. Tur *inek*, OT \**inek*, Man *unyen*, Kit \**unj* ox (Chinggeltei 2002, 107; Vovin 2004, 121)]

üneg : fox *zool* [cp. Tur *enik* kitten, puppy, OT \**enik*, Man *funiyehe* hair, Jap *inu* dog]

üner : smell [OM *ünür* < \**pünü-*, Dag *huunu-*, Mgr *funir*, cp. SKor *pun*]

üns : ash [OM *ünesün* < \**pünesün*, Don *funiesun*, Mgr *hunse*, cp. Man *fulenggi*]

ünseh : kiss [OM *ünüs-* < \**pünü-*; see üner]

ür : seed, offspring; fruit; result [OM *üre* < \**püre*, Dag *hure*, Mgr *fure*, cp. Tuv *üre* seed and *uruk* child, Tur *üre-* be increased, Kyr *üron* seed, Man *fursun* sprout, Eve *hute* child, offspring, Jap *uji* lineage, Kor *ul* family]

ürchiyh : wrinkle [OM *ürtiyi-* < \**pür-*, cp. Tur *büz-* shrink, OT \**bür-*]

üreh : squander [OM *üre-* < \**püre-* go apart, cp. Tuv *üre-* break, Tur *vur-* beat, Kyr *ur-*, OT \**ur-*, Man *fori-*, Jap *furuu* shake]

üreh : rub [OM *ürü-* < \**pürü-*, cp. Tur *üz-* make sad, Kyr *üz-* break off, OT \**ür-*, Man *furuku* rasp]

ürgeh : scare [cp. Tur *ürk-* be scared, Kyr *ürk-*, OT \**ürk*, Man *fuce-*, Jap *odoroku* be surprised]

ürgelzh : permanent [OM *ürgüldi*, cp. OT \**ürgüldzhi*]

üs : hair [OM *iisiin* < \**püsün*, cp. Dag *husu*]

üseg : letter [OM *üsüg* < \**püsüg*, cp. Man *fusihen* writing tablet, Kor *s'üda* < \**psü-* write]

üsreh : jump [OM *ösür-* < \**pösür-*, Kal *öserhe*, cp. Man *fusu-* sprinkle, Kor *pusta* pour]

ütree : vagina [OM *ütü-* < \**pütü-*, cp. Tuv *üt* hole, OT \**üt*, Man *feteri* nostril]

üü : wart [OM *eghü* < \**peghü*, cp. Man *fuhu*]

üüd : door [OM *eghüden*]

üül: cloud, darkness [OM *eghülen*, Tabgach \**eiülen* (*yu-lien*) (Doerfer 1992, 45)]

üuniy : his, of this [OM *eghünay*]

üür : nest [OM *eghür* < \**peghür*, cp. Man *feye*, Eve *hugi*]

üür : dawn [OM *ür* and *ör*, cp. OT \**örüng* bright]

üüreh : carry [OM *eghüre-*, cp. Jap *ou*]

üüseh : form [OM *eghüs-* < \**eghü-*]

üye : joint; generation, epoch [OM *üye*]

üyen : ermine *zool* [cp. Jap *u* hare]

üyer : flood [OM *üyir*]

üyl : deed, affair [OM *üyile*, cp. Man *uilen*]

üymeh : make tumult [OM *üyime-* < \**püyime-*, cp. Man *fumere-* mix]

üyreh : crumble [OM *üyire-*]

üzeg : pen [OM *iidiyüg* < \**diyüg* bamboo, Chi *chu* (Mandarin *zhu*, dial. *chuk*)]

üzeh : see [OM *iidi-*]

üzem : grape *bot* [cp. Tur *iżüm*]

üzüür : tip [OM *iđigür* < \**iđi-*, cp. Man *udiu* head]

## V

vaar : vase [Chi]

van : king [Chi *wang*]

vanduy : pea [Chi *wan-tou*]

vintov : rifle [Russian *vintovka*]

vokzal : station [Russian *vokzal*]

## Y

yaah : do something [OM \**ighu-*; see yuu]

yaam : goverment office [Chi *ya-men*]

yaarah : hurry [OM \**ighara-* < \**igh-*, cp. Tur *yagh-* rain down; see yüüleh]

yadah : be unable, be in need [OM \**ida-*, cp. Tuv *yadii* poor, Man *yada-* need]

yaduu : poor [OM *idaghu* < \**ida-*, cp. Tur *yaya* pedestrian, OT \**yadha*; see yadah]

yag : exactly

yal : punishment [OM \**ila*, cp. OT \**yala-*]

yalaa : fly, mosquito *zool* [OM *ilaghasun*, cp. Kor *phari*, Jap *hae, hachi* bee, OJ *pape, pati*]

yalah : be victorious

yalgah : discern [OM *ilga-*]

yalzrah : rot [OM *ildira-*]

yam : snot [OM \**ima*]

yamaa : goat [OM *imaghan*, cp. Man *niman* and *imahan*, Kit \**ema* sheep (Chinggeltei 2002, 107; Vovin 2004, 121)]

yamagt : always [OM *imagta*]

yamba : privilege [see yaam]

yanag : beloved [cp. Tuv *inak* love, OT \**ina-*]

yangir : mountain goat *anat*

yanhan : prostitute [OM \**ingqan*]

yanz : model, type [Chi *yang-ji*]

yanzga : young antelope *zool*

yar : ulcer [OM *ira*, cp. Tur *yara* wound]

yarih : speak [OM *ira-*]

yaruu : harmony [OM *iraghu* < *ira-*, cp. Kyr *ir* song, OT \**ir*; see yarih]

yaruu : noble [OM *iraghu* < \**yara-* shine, cp. OT *yar-* bright]

yas : bone [OM *isun*]

yatga : harp [OM *itugan* < \**pitugan*, cp. Man *yatuhan* and *fitugan*]

yatgah : convince

yawah : go [OM *ibha-*, cp. Man *yabu-*, *yafa-* and *yoo-*]

yazguur : root [OM *idigur* < \**pidighur*, cp. Man *fujuri* origin]

yeeven : cake [Chi *yüeh-bing*]

yer : general [OM \**iri*]

yerööh : wish [OM *irüghe-* < \**pirü-*, cp. Man *firu-* curse]

yertönts : world [see zerleg]

yes : nine *num* [OM *i(r)-sün*, cp. Eve *yegin*, Kit \**is* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107)]

yooton : candy [Chi *yao-tang*]

yor : omen [cp. Tur *yorum* interpretation, Jap *urana* divine]

yorool : ground [OM *irughal* < \**pir*; see ir]

yos : habit, custom [cp. Tuv *yozu*, Man *yoso*, Chi *yo*]

yosloh : salute [OM \**isula-* be polite]

yöstoy : genuine

yotuu : partridge *zool* [OM *itaghu*, cp. Man *itu* and *gituku*, Chi *gi-ton-gu*]

yum : thing [OM *y(agh)uman*]

yuu : what [OM *ighu*, cp. Man *ai* and *ya* which, Eve *ekun* what]

yüüleh : pour over [OM \**ighüle-* < \**igh-*, cp. Tur *yu-* wash and OT \**yük-* rain down; see yaarah]

## Z

zaa : good [OM *diye*]

zaag : border [OM *dighag*]

zaah : show [OM *digha-*]

zaah : join [OM *digha-* < \**diph-a-*, cp. Tur *yap-* make, Man *yafa-* catch]

zaan : elephant *zool* [OM *dighan*, cp. Tuv *chaan*, OT \**yaghan*]

zaari : moschus [OM *dighari* < \**diphari*, cp. Kyr *zhipar* fragrance, OT \**yipar*]

zaaval : absolutely [cp. SKor *cha-pul* well-(or)-not]

zadlah : open [OM *didal-*]

zagas : fish *zool* [OM *digasun*, cp. Man *nimaha*]

zagnah : scold [OM *dingna-*]

zah : rim; collar [OM *diqa*, cp. Tur *yaka* collar, Kyr *zhaka*, OT \**yaqa*]

zahia : letter [OM *dikiyan* < *diki-*, cp. Tur *yaka* collar, Kyr *zhaka*, OT \**yaqa*; see zahih]

zahih : order [OM *diki-*]

zalgah : connect, lengthen [OM *dilga-*, cp. Kyr *zhalga-*, OT \**yalga*, Man *dialu-* succeed]

zalgih : swallow [OM *diyalgi-*]

zalhuu : lazy [OM *dilqa-* be lazy, cp. Kyr *zhalkoo*, OT \**yashi*]

zali : deceit [OM *dili*, cp. Tur *yalan* lie, Kyr *zhalgan*, Man *diali* deceit]

zaluu : young [OM *dilaghu*, cp. Kot *d'al* child]

zam : road [OM *dim*, cp. Tib *lam*]

zan : manner [OM *ding*]

zanah : threat [OM *dinu-* and *dingga-*, cp. OT \**yan-*]

zandan : sandalwood *bot* [Skt *candana*]

zandrah : shout at [OM *dingdur*- threaten]

zanga : snare [OM *dinggu*]

zanshih : be accustomed [OM *dingsi*-]

zaraa : hedgehog *zool* [OM *diragha*]

zarah : sell [OM *diru*- assign as a servant]

zarlig : decree [OM *dirlig*, cp. Tur *yarlik*, OT \**yarliq*]

zasah : repair, improve [OM *disa*- punish, cp. Tur *yasa* law, Man *dasa*- correct]

zavi : boat [OM *dibhi*, cp. Man *jaya*, Eve *diav*]

zavsar : interval [OM *dibhsar* < *dibh*]

zay : distance [OM *diyay* free space]

zazhlah : chew [OM *didila*-, cp. Tur *cighne*- crush, gnaw, OT \**yigh*-]

zedgene : strawberry *bot* [OM *didgene*, cp. Tur *cilek*, OT \**yilek*, Man *duqsi* blackberry, Eve *dikte* berry; see zhimsgene]

zee : grandson [OM *dighe*, cp. Tur *yeghen* nephew, Kyr *zheen*, OT *yeghen*]

zeeh : wolverine *zool* [OM *digheken*, cp. OT \**yeken* akin to Tur *ye*- eat, Kyr *zhe*-, OT \**ye*-]

zeel : market; loan [OM *digheli* street]

zeer : antelope *zool* [OM *digheren*, cp. Tur *ceylan* gazelle, Kyr *zheyren*, OT \**yeghren*]

zegs : rush, reed *bot* [OM *digesiün*, cp. Kyr *zheken*, OT \**yeken*]

zem : scolding [OM *dime*]

zereg : rank, sort [OM *dirge*, cp. OT \**yerge*]

zerleg : wild [OM *dirlig* < \**dir* land, cp. Tur *yer* place, Kyr *zher* earth]

zes : copper [OM *dis*, cp. Kyr *zhez*, Tuv *ches* brass, OT \**yes*]

zev : tip [OM *dibhe* < \**dibh*- arrowhead, cp. Kyr *zhebhe* arrow; see züü]

zev : rust [OM *dibhe*]

zevseg : weapon [OM *dibhseg* and *dimseg* < \**dibh*-, cp. Tuv *chepsek*, OT \**yepse*-; see zev]

zhaahan : small [see zhaalhan]

zhaal : child

zhaalhan : small [see zhaal]

zhaaz : frame [Chi *jia-ji*]

zhad : spear [OM *dida*, cp. Man *gida*]

zhalga : ravine [OM *dilga*, cp. OT \**yilga*]

zhar : sixty *num* [OM *diran* <\**dirgughan-on*; see zurgaa]

zhats : ammoniac [Tib *rgya-tsva*]

zhavar : cool wind [OM *dibhar*]

zhavhlah : be glorious [OM *dibhqla-*]

zhich : also [OM *diti* < \**dirti* < \**diri* two; see zhiremsen]

zhil : year [OM *dil*, cp. Tur *yil*, Kyr *zhil*, OT *yil*, Jap *toshi*]

zhimiyh : squeeze [OM *dimüy-*, cp. Tur *yum-* close eyes, OT \**yum-*]

zhims : fruit *bot* [OM *dimis*, cp. Tur *yemis*, Kyr *zhemis*]

zhimsgene : berry *bot* [see zhims, zedgene]

zhin : weight [OM *ding*, Chi *chang*]

zhiremsen : pregnant [OM *dirumsun* < \**diri* two, cp. Man *diuwe*, Eve *diur*, Kit \**chur* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107)]

zhirgeh : sing [OM *dirga-* be happy, cp. Kyr *zhirgal* pleasure, OT \**yirga*]

zhishee : example [OM *disiye*]

zhivaa : ten million *num* [Kal *zhovaa*, Tib *bye-ba*]

zhizhig : small [OM *didig*]

zholoo : bridle, rein [OM *dilugha*, cp. Tur *yular*, Man *diulhu*, Eve *dül* head]

zhoroo : ambler [OM *dirugha*, cp. Kyr *zhorgo*, OT \**yorgha*]

zhor : recipe [Tib *sbyar-ba* formula]

zhötöö : envy [OM *diyöteghü*, cp. OT \**yütkü*]

zhuram : order [OM *dirum*]

zhüzhig : show [OM *diyüdigi*]

zochloh : be a host [OM *ditila-*]

zodoh : hit [OM *diyoda-*, cp. Kyr *zhoy-*, OT \**yod-*]

zogsoh : stand [OM *digsə-*]

zohih : correspond [OM *diki-*]

zol : luck [OM *diyol*, cp. Tur *yol* way, Kyr *zhol*]

zolgoh : meet [OM *dilga-*]

zolig : devil [OM *dilig* vagabund]

zoos : coin [OM *dighus*]

zorih : make efforts [OM *diri-*, Kal *zörhe*, cp. Man *diyori-* strive; see zörih]

zovah : suffer [OM *diba-*]

zögiy : bee [OM *diyögey*, cp. Eve *diuvu-* wasp]

zööh : carry [OM *dighe-*, cp. Tur *yük* load, Kyr *zhük*, OT \**yük*, Man *diuwe-* transport]

zöölön : soft [OM *diyöghelen*, cp. Tur *yavas* slow, Kyr *zhoosh* meek, OT \**yabhal*, Jap *yawaraka* soft]

zörög : path [cp. Man *niji*]

zöröh : pass [OM *diri-*, cp. Tur *yürü-* walk, Kyr *zhür-* go and *zhürü-* be in motion, OT \**yori-* go; see zorih]

zöv : right [OM *diyöbh*, cp. OT \**yöp*, Jap *mae* front]

zövhön : only [OM *diyöbhken*]

zövlöh : advise [OM *diyöbhle-* > *diyöbh*; see zöv]

zud : shortage of fodder [OM *did*]

zugaa : entertainment [OM *diyogha* < \**diyoph-*, cp. Tuv *chugaa*, Kyr *zhubat-* comfort, OT \**yubh-*]

zugtah : flee [OM *diguta-*]

zulbah : lose hair [OM *dilbu-* and *dilmu-*, also *dilba-yi* hairless < \**dil-*; see zulgaah]

zulgaah : pluck [OM *dilga-* < \**dil-*, cp. Tur *yol-*, Kyr *zhul-*, OT \**yul-*]

zulzaga : young (animal, plant) [OM *dildigan* < \**dil-*; see zulgaah]

zun : summer [OM *diyun*, cp. Man *diuwari*, Eve *diugani*]

zurah : paint [OM *diru-*, cp. Tur *yaz-* write, Kyr *zhaz-*, OT \**yaz-*, Man *niru-* draw, Jap *nuru* paint]

zurgaa : six *num* [OM *dirgughan*, cp. Man *ninggun*, Eve *nyungun*, Kit \**nir* (Chinggeltei 2002, 107), Jap *mu*]

zurvas : narrow strip [OM *dirbhus*]

zuu : hundred *num* [OM *dighun*, cp. Tur *yüz*, Kyr *zhüz*, Eve *nyama*, Kit \**zhau (chao)* (Doerfer 1992, 48; Chienggeltei 2002, 107), Jap *momo*]

zuuh : bite [OM *dighu-*]

zuuh : stove [OM *diyuqa*]

zuuraa : during [OM *dighur* < \**dibhur* interval; see zavsar]

zuurah : knead [OM *dighura-*, cp. Tur *yoghur-*, Kyr *zhuur-*, OT \**yoghur-*, Jap *neru*]

zuzaan : thick [OM *didighan*, cp. Kyr *zhoon*, OT \**yogho-*]

züdeh : hurry, tire out [OM *diyüde-*, cp. Kyr *zhüdö-* be exhausted]

züg : side, direction [cp. Tuv *chiük*]

züheh : curse [OM *dikü-*]

züleg : lawn [OM *dilge*]

zülgeh : polish [OM *dilgü-* rub, scrape, cp. Tur *yülü-* shave]

zür : antelope *zool* [OM *diyür*]

zürh : heart [OM *dirüken*, cp. Tur *yürek*, Kyr *zhürök*, OT \**yiürek*]

zürzh : orange *bot* [OM *dirdi*]

züs : color [OM *disün*, cp. Tur *yüz* face, Kyr *zhuz*, OT \**yüz*]

züseh : cut [OM *disü-*]

züsreh : hold out [OM *disere-*]

zütgeh : make efforts [OM *didkü-*, cp. Tur *yet-* suffice, Kyr *zhet-*, OT \**yet-*]

züü : needle [OM *dighün*, cp. Tur *ighne*, Kyr *iyne*, OT \**yighne*, Eve *inme*, Jap *ya* arrow]

züüd : dream [OM *dighüden*]

züüh : put [OM *dighü-*; see zööh]

züün : left; east [OM *dighün*, cp. Tuv *chöön*, Eve *diegin-* left]

züy : affair [OM *diyüy*, cp. Jap *yue* reason]

züyrləh : oppose [OM *diyirle-*]

\* \* \*

Abbreviations:

*anat* = anatomy

Ara = Arabic

*bot* = botanics

Chi = Chinese

cp. = compare

Dag = Daghur

dial. = dialect(al)

Don = Dongxian

Eve = Evenki

Gre = Greek

Jap = Japanese

Kal = Kalmyk

Kit = Kitan

Kog = Koguryo

Kor = Korean

Kot = Kottic

Kyr = Kyrgyz

Man = Manchu

Mgr = Monguor

*num* = numeral, number

onom. = onomatopoeic word

OJ = Old Jap

OM = Old Mongolian

OT = Old Turkic

Pae = Paekche

Per = Persian

pl. = plural

*ppron* = personal pronoun

Rus = Russian

SJap = Sino-Japanese

SKor = Sino-Korean

Skt = Sanskrit

Tib = Tibetan

Tur = Turkish

Tuv = Tuvan

*zool* = zoology

#### Note:

"cp." (=compare) does not mean that the Mongolian word is related to the non-Mongolian words listed here. It only means that they might be related, but the question needs further scrutiny.

The use of "cp." is a way to avoid the controversial notion of Altaic, which had served, at first, to cover the loose group of Turkic, Mongolian and Manchu-Tungusic languages, but later on several linguists also added Korean and even Japanese to the so-called "Altaic languages".

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