

# The First Mongolian-English Diskette Dictionary



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We present here the first Mongolian-English dictionary available in the Net. We hope it will be of help to any beginner in the study of Mongolian language, in both its Classical and Modern variants. This is a PDF version of our publication at: [laurencio.webz.cz/mongolxel/classical](http://laurencio.webz.cz/mongolxel/classical).

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*Note that by clicking on the last English word of every letter section you can come back to this index. The end of these sections are indicated by a double cyan line.*

*For searching Mongolian words in Latin transcription you can use the following escape sequences for special characters:*

*# [Alt+35] for č*

*\$ [Alt+36] for ɣ*

*% [Alt+37] for ǰ*










*[For ö and ü, you will need a keyboard layout that can manage to produce these umlaut vowels, as German or Spanish ones, or apply Alt+129 for ü and Alt+148 for ö]*











*The following font families have been used in this dictionary:*

*CMs Ulaanbaatar for the Classical Mongolian script.*

*Lucida Sans Unicode for transcriptions and English translations.*

*CMs Huree, Verdana and Garamond for style elements.*

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
	[abqu]	to take
	[abčiraqu]	to bring
	[adaγ]	end
	[adali]	as, like
	[aduγu]	horse; herd of horses
	[aγula]	mountain
	[alaqu]	to kill
	[ama]	mouth
	[ami]	life

	[amin]	one's own
	[amitan]	being(s)
	[amuqu]	to rest
	[aq-a]	elder brother
	[arasun]	skin
	[arban]	ten
	[ary-a]	means; trick
	[asiγ]	profit, gain
	[ayaγ-a]	cup
	[ayil]	camp, yurts



[ayu]

is, are

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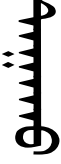









Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ба	[ba]	and; we
бага	[baɣ-a]	small
багш	[baɣatur]	hero
багш	[baɣsi]	teacher
баруу	[baraqu]	to finish
баруу	[bariqu]	to seize
бас	[basa]	also
баян	[bayan]	rich
баяр	[bayar]	joy
бэй	[bey-e]	body

ᠪᠢ	[bi]	I; me
ᠪᠢᠴᠢᠭᠤ	[bičikü]	to write
ᠪᠢᠳᠡ	[bide]	we; us
ᠪᠢᠰᠢ	[bisi]	isn't, there isn't
ᠪᠣᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[bolqu]	to become
ᠪᠣᠭᠡ	[böge]	shaman
ᠪᠤᠢ	[bui]	is, there is
ᠪᠦᠷᠴᠠᠨ	[burqan]	Buddha; God
ᠪᠤᠰᠤ	[busu]	other
ᠪᠦᠬᠦᠨ	[bükün]	all, every

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠴᠠᠭ	[čay]	time
ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ	[čayan]	white
ᠴᠠᠢ	[čai]	tea
ᠴᠠᠰᠤᠨ	[časun]	snow
ᠴᠡᠪᠦᠷ	[čeber]	clean
ᠴᠡᠴᠡᠭ	[čečeg]	flower
ᠴᠡᠷᠢᠭ	[čerig]	soldier
ᠴᠢ	[či]	you
ᠴᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤᠨ	[čilayun]	stone
ᠴᠢᠮᠡᠭᠡ	[čimege]	noise



ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠭᠤ	[činaqu]	to cook
ᠴᠢᠨᠠᠷ	[činar]	quality
ᠴᠢᠩᠭᠠ	[čingɣ-a]	strong, firm
ᠴᠢᠨᠤᠠ	[činu-a]	wolf
ᠴᠢᠷᠠᠢ	[čirai]	face
ᠴᠢᠰᠤᠨ	[čisun]	blood
ᠴᠢᠳᠠᠭᠤ	[čidaqu]	to be able
ᠴᠤ	[ču, čü]	indeed
ᠴᠥᠭᠡᠨ	[čögen]	few
ᠴᠥᠮ	[čöm]	all; completely

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
	[dayaqu]	to endure; to accompany
	[dayun]	voice
	[dakin]	again
	[dalda]	hidden, secret
	[dan]	very
	[daruqu]	to press; to conquer
	[dayin]	war
	[debel]	clothes
	[deger-e]	on, above
	[degüü]	younger brother



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دُرسُن

[dürsün]

form, shape

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Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠡᠪᠰᠦᠨ	[ebesün]	grass
ᠡᠪᠦᠭᠡᠨ	[ebügen]	old man
ᠡᠪᠤᠯ	[ebül]	winter
ᠡᠪᠦᠷ	[ebür]	breast
ᠡᠸᠢᠭᠡ	[ečige]	father
ᠡᠳ	[ed]	goods; cloth
ᠡᠳᠦᠭᠡ	[edüge]	now
ᠡᠳᠦᠷ	[edür]	day
ᠡᠭᠦᠳᠡᠨ	[egüden]	door
ᠡᠭᠡᠨ	[eġen]	lord, master

ᠡᠬᠡ	[eke]	mother; origin
ᠡᠬᠢᠨ	[ekin]	beginning
ᠡᠯᠴᠢ	[elči]	envoy, messenger
ᠡᠯᠳᠡᠪ	[eldeḃ]	various; all kinds of
ᠡᠮ	[em]	medicine, drug
ᠡᠮᠡ	[em-e]	woman; female; wife
ᠡᠮᠡᠭᠡᠯ	[emegel]	saddle
ᠡᠮᠦᠨᠡ	[emün-e]	before
ᠡᠨᠳᠡ	[ende]	here
ᠡᠨᠡ	[ene]	this, this one
ᠡᠩᠭᠡᠬᠡ	[engke]	peace
ᠡᠷᠡ	[er-e]	man; male; husband

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𐤌𐤓𐤕

[erke]

right, claim

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𐤌𐤓𐤕

[erte]

early

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𐤌𐤓𐤕

[eyimü]

such, like this

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Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠲᠠᠨ ᠠ	[ɣadan-a]	outside, outdoors
ᠲᠠᠭᠴᠠ	[ɣaɣča]	alone
ᠲᠠᠢ	[ɣai]	misfortune; trouble
ᠲᠠᠭᠠᠷ	[ɣaɣar]	place; earth
ᠲᠠᠯ	[ɣal]	fire
ᠲᠠᠯᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤ	[ɣalɣaɣu]	mad
ᠲᠠᠩ	[ɣang]	steel; drought
ᠲᠠᠷ	[ɣar]	hand
ᠲᠠᠷᠠᠭ	[ɣaraɣ]	planet; weekday
ᠲᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤ	[ɣarqu]	to go out



ئىسەن	[ɣarui]	more than
ئىسەننىم	[ɣasiɣun]	bitter
ئىسەننىسۇ	[ɣayiqaqu]	to marvel
ئىسەننىسۇ	[ɣaslang]	grief
ئىسەننىسۇ	[ɣou-a]	beautiful
ئىسەننىسۇ	[ɣoul]	river; main, central
ئىسەننىسۇ	[ɣudumʃi]	street
ئىسەننىسۇ	[ɣurban]	three
ئىسەننىسۇ	[ɣutul]	shoe

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ᠬᠤᠪᠠᠩᠭᠠ

[ɣuvangja]

restaurant

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Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠭᠡᠳᠡᠷᠭᠦ	[gedergü]	backwards
ᠭᠡᠳᠡᠰᠦ	[gedesü]	bright
ᠭᠡᠭᠦᠭᠦ	[gegüü]	mare
ᠭᠡᠵᠦ	[gejü]	that
ᠭᠡᠭᠦ	[gekü]	to say
ᠭᠡᠮ	[gem]	defect; fault; sin
ᠭᠡᠨᠡᠳᠲᠡ	[genedte]	suddenly
ᠭᠡᠷ	[ger]	yurt; tent; home
ᠭᠡᠷᠡ	[ger-e]	pact, agreement
ᠭᠡᠷᠡᠯ	[gerel]	light, illumination
ᠭᠡᠷᠭᠡᠢ	[gergei]	wife

ᠭᠡᠰᠢᠭᠦᠨ	[gesigün]	tree branch; member
ᠭᠡᠲᠡᠯᠡ	[getel-e]	but, however; meanwhile
ᠭᠡᠲᠡᠯᠦ	[getelkü]	to pass, to cross
ᠭᠢᠯᠠᠶᠢᠭᠦ	[gilayiqu]	to shine
ᠭᠣᠷᠦᠭᠡᠰᠦᠨ	[görügesün]	game, wild animal
ᠭᠦᠢᠴᠡᠭᠦ	[güičekü]	to complete
ᠭᠦᠢᠬᠦ	[güikü]	to run
ᠭᠦᠨ	[gün]	deep

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠶᠡᠪᠭᠡᠯ	[ibegel]	help; protection
ᠶᠡᠴᠢᠬᠦ	[ičikü]	to be ashamed
ᠶᠡᠳᠡᠪᠬᠢ	[idebki]	energy, activity
ᠶᠡᠳᠡᠭᠡ	[idege]	food; meal
ᠶᠡᠳᠡᠬᠦ	[idekü]	to eat
ᠶᠡᠵᠠᠭᠤᠷ	[iḵaḡur]	root; origin
ᠶᠡᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[ilaqu]	to win
ᠶᠡᠯᠪᠢᠬᠦ	[ilbikü]	to caress
ᠶᠡᠯᠳᠦ	[ildü]	sword

ئىلەتە	[iledte]	clear, obvious
ئىلەگەكۈ	[ilegekü]	to send
ئىلەگۈر	[ilegür]	steam iron
ئىلەگۈۈ	[ilegüü]	more than; too much; excessive
ئىلەقۇ	[iḷ̥aɣu]	to distinguish, to tell from
ئىمەڭ-ا	[imaɣ-a]	goat
ئىمەڭتا	[imaɣta]	always, continuously
ئىنەسى	[inaɣsi]	hither
ئىنەكۈ	[iniyekü]	to laugh
ئىنۇ	[inü]	his, her, its

ᠶᠢᠷ	[ir]	edge, sharp edge
ᠶᠢᠷᠦᠭᠦ	[irekü]	to come
ᠶᠢᠷᠭᠡᠨ	[irgen]	people
ᠶᠢᠳᠡᠭᠦᠭᠦ	[itegekü]	to believe; to trust
ᠶᠢᠳᠡᠭᠡᠯ	[itegel]	faith

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠵᠠᠪᠰᠠᠷ	[ǰabsar]	interval; between
ᠵᠠᠭᠤᠨ	[ǰaɣun]	hundred
ᠵᠠᠬᠢᠳᠠᠯ	[ǰakidal]	letter
ᠵᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[ǰalayu]	young
ᠵᠠᠮ	[ǰam]	road, way
ᠵᠠᠭᠠ	[ǰaq-a]	border, edge
ᠵᠠᠷᠢᠮᠳᠤᠷ	[ǰarim-dur]	sometimes
ᠵᠠᠰᠠᠭᠤ	[ǰasaqu]	to correct; to fix up; to govern
ᠵᠡᠪᠰᠡᠭ	[ǰebseg]	weapon



ᠳᠡᠭᠦᠳᠦᠨ	[ǰegüdün]	dream
ᠳᠡᠭᠦᠨ	[ǰegün]	left; east
ᠳᠡᠰᠦᠨ	[ǰerge]	rank, title; at one time; line, row
ᠳᠠᠳᠠ	[ǰida]	spear
ᠳᠠᠶᠠᠰᠤᠨ	[ǰiyaṣun]	fish
ᠳᠠᠰᠢᠭᠰᠢᠬᠦ	[ǰigsikü]	to loathe, to hate
ᠳᠠᠵᠠ	[ǰiǰig]	small
ᠳᠠᠰ	[ǰil]	year
ᠳᠠᠰᠢᠨᠠᠭᠢᠨ	[ǰingkini]	real, actual
ᠳᠠᠶᠠᠷᠠᠭᠤ	[ǰiryaqu]	to be happy, to rejoice

ᠵᠢᠷᠭᠤᠬᠠᠨ	[jirγuɣan]	six
ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠭ	[jiruɣ]	painting, picture
ᠵᠢᠷᠤᠮ	[jirum]	line; order, rule; usage
ᠵᠢᠷᠦᠬᠡ	[jirüke]	heart
ᠵᠢᠰᠢᠶᠡ	[jisiy-e]	example
ᠵᠣᠪᠠᠭᠤ	[jobaqu]	to suffer
ᠵᠣᠴᠢᠨ	[jočin]	traveller; guest
ᠵᠣᠷᠴᠢᠭᠤ	[jorčiqu]	to go away; to travel
ᠵᠣᠪ	[jüb]	correct, right; good, fine
ᠵᠣᠭᠡᠯᠡᠨ	[jögelen]	soft












ᠵᠣᠳ	[ʃud]	death of cattle by hunger due to high snow
ᠵᠤᠵᠠᠭᠠᠨ	[ʃuʃaŋan]	fat; thick
ᠵᠠᠨ	[ʃun]	summer
ᠵᠤᠭ	[ʃüg]	direction; towards
ᠵᠤ᠋ᠢᠯ	[ʃüil]	class, type

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠬᠡᠪᠲᠡᠭᠦ	[kebtekü]	to lie down
ᠬᠡᠳᠦ	[kedü]	how many
ᠬᠡᠭᠦᠷ	[kegür]	corpse, body
ᠬᠡᠢ	[kei]	air; wind
ᠬᠡᠵᠢᠶᠡ	[kej̆iy-e]	when
ᠬᠡᠯᠪᠡᠷᠢ	[kelberi]	form, shape
ᠬᠡᠯᠡ	[kele]	tongue
ᠬᠡᠯᠡᠯᠴᠡᠭᠦ	[kelelčekü]	to talk
ᠬᠡᠮᠡᠭᠦ	[kemekü]	to say; to tell
ᠬᠡᠮᠵᠢᠶᠡ	[kemj̆iy-e]	measure

ᠬᠡᠨ	[ken]	who
ᠬᠡᠷ	[ker]	how
ᠬᠡᠷᠭᠡᠲᠡᠢ	[keregtei]	necessary; must, to have to
ᠬᠡᠰᠡᠭ	[keseg]	part, piece
ᠬᠡᠭᠦᠬᠡᠳᠡ	[keüked]	child; children
ᠬᠡᠭᠢᠳᠡ	[keyid]	monastery
ᠬᠢᠶᠠᠭᠠᠷ	[kiṣayar]	border, frontier
ᠬᠢᠬᠦ	[kikü]	to make, to do
ᠬᠢᠯᠢᠩ	[kiling]	anger
ᠬᠢᠨᠣ	[kino]	cinema, movies
ᠬᠢᠷᠲᠦᠬᠦ	[kirtükü]	to get dirty

ⲕⲓⲧⲏⲩⲁ	[kituɣ-a]	knife
ⲕⲟⲩⲧⲟⲣ	[kontor]	office
ⲕⲟⲃⲉⲓⲅⲏ	[köbegün]	son
ⲕⲟⲓⲅⲉⲓⲅⲏⲕⲏ	[kögegekü]	to pursue, to chase
ⲕⲟⲓⲕⲉ	[köke]	blue; breast
ⲕⲟⲓ	[köl]	foot
ⲕⲟⲓⲅⲓⲅⲏ	[könggen]	light, lightweight
ⲕⲟⲓⲅⲏⲅⲓⲅⲉ	[körüngge]	property, possessions; capital
ⲕⲏⲩⲥⲏ	[küčün]	strength, power
ⲕⲏⲩⲧⲏ	[küiten]	cold

קֹוֹמֶה	[küŷügün]	neck
קֹוֹלִיֶקֶה	[küliyekü]	to wait for
קֹוֹמֶה	[kümün]	man
קֹוֹמֶה	[kündü]	heavy
קֹוֹמֶה	[kürkü]	to come, to arrive
קֹוֹמֶה	[küriy-e]	camp, monastery
קֹוֹמֶה	[kürtel-e]	until; as far as
קֹוֹמֶה	[küsekü]	to wish, to desire

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
	[la, le]	just, indeed
	[la-a]	candle
	[lab]	really, certainly
	[lablaqu]	to find out, to inform oneself
	[laysin]	body; health
	[lalo]	Muslim
	[lama]	lama, Buddhist priest
	[lingqu-a]	lotus
	[lus]	spirits of a place
	[luu]	dragon
	[luyibarčin]	swindler



Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠮᠠᠭᠠᠳ ᠤᠭᠡᠢ	[maɣad ügei]	maybe, perhaps
ᠮᠠᠭᠲᠠᠭᠤ	[maɣtaqu]	to praise
ᠮᠠᠭᠤ	[maɣu]	bad, evil
ᠮᠠᠯ	[mal]	cattle
ᠮᠠᠯᠠᠭᠠᠢ	[malaxai]	cap, hat
ᠮᠠᠨᠠᠭᠠ	[manax-a]	watch, guard; watchman
ᠮᠠᠨᠠᠭ	[manang]	fog
ᠮᠠᠩᠯᠠᠢ	[manglai]	forehead

ﻣﯩﻨﯘ	[manu]	our
ﻣﺎﺭﻏﺎﺳﯩ	[maryasi]	tomorrow
ﻣﺎﺭﺗﺎﻗﯘ	[martaqu]	to forget
ﻣﺎﺳﯩ	[masi]	very; much; many
ﻣﻪﺩﻩﻛﯘ	[medekü]	to know
ﻣﻪﻛﻪ	[meke]	stratagem; shrewdness
ﻣﻪﻧﺪﯗ	[mendü]	healthy
ﻣﻪﺭﮔﻪﻥ	[mergen]	wise
ﻣﻪﺗﯘ	[metü]	as, like
ﻣﯩﻨﮕﻪﻥ	[mingyan]	thousand
ﻣﯩﻘﺎ	[miq-a]	meat; flesh

ᠮᠢᠨᠦ	[minü]	my, mine
ᠮᠣᠳᠤᠨ	[modun]	tree
ᠮᠣᠩᠭᠣᠯ	[mongyol]	Mongol, Mongolian
ᠮᠣᠷᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[morilaqu]	to ride, to mount
ᠮᠣᠷᠢᠨ	[morin]	horse
ᠮᠣᠳᠤᠴᠢᠷ	[möčir]	branch, twig
ᠮᠣᠨ	[mön]	just, precisely; is, are
ᠮᠣᠩᠭᠡᠭᠡ	[möngke]	eternal
ᠮᠣᠷ	[mör]	track, trace; path; line
ᠮᠣᠷᠢᠨ	[mören]	river

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ᠮᠣᠷᠦᠨ

[mörün]

shoulder

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ᠮᠣᠰᠦᠨ

[mösün]

ice










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Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠨᠠᠳᠠ	[nada]	to me, for me
ᠨᠠᠶᠠᠳᠠᠳᠤ	[naɣadqu]	to play
ᠨᠠᠶᠠᠳᠤᠮᠤ	[naɣadum]	games; National holiday
ᠨᠠᠶᠤᠷ	[naɣur]	lake
ᠨᠠᠶᠢᠮᠠᠨ	[naiman]	eight
ᠨᠠᠮ	[nam]	(political) party
ᠨᠠᠮᠤᠷ	[namur]	autumn, fall
ᠨᠠᠷᠠᠨ	[naran]	sun
ᠨᠠᠷᠢᠨ	[narin]	thin
ᠨᠠᠰᠤ	[nasu]	age

نِسْجَكُ	[negegekü]	to open
نِمِجَكُ	[nemekü]	to add, to augment
نِرْ ع	[ner-e]	name
نِیْلِجَكُ	[neyilekü]	to get together
نِدُ	[nidü]	eye
نِجَن	[nigen]	one
نِیْخُچَا	[niyuča]	secret
نِیْخُور	[niḡur]	face
نِیْلْبُسُون	[nilbusun]	tears
نِیْکُ	[niskü]	to fly

نۆڭۈڭ	[noɣuɣan]	green; plant
نۆڭۈسۈن	[noɣusun]	wool
نۆيۈر	[noyir]	sleep
نۆيۈتەن	[noyitan]	wet; fresh
نوم	[nom]	book; doctrine
نۆقاي	[noqai]	dog
نۆيان	[noyan]	nobleman
نۆگۈگە	[nögüge]	another
نۆكۈر	[nökür]	friend, comrade
نۆتۇڭ	[nutuɣ]	birthplace

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
	[obuy]	clan, family
	[obuy-a]	heap, pile; cairn
	[očiqu]	to go to, to go away
	[odun]	star
	[oytaryui]	heaven
	[oytu]	completely; at all
	[oi]	forest; anniversary
	[okin]	daughter
	[olan]	many, a lot of



ᠣᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[olqu]	to find
ᠣᠨ	[on]	year
ᠣᠨᠴᠠ	[onča]	special, particular
ᠣᠩᠭᠤᠨ	[ongɣon]	pure, sacred
ᠣᠩᠭᠤᠴᠠ	[ongɣuča]	ship
ᠣᠷᠴᠢᠮ	[orčim]	around, nearby; approximately
ᠣᠷᠳᠤ	[ordu]	camp; palace
ᠣᠷᠻᠢᠬᠤ	[orkiqu]	to throw; to abandon; to finish
ᠣᠷᠤ	[oro]	bed
ᠣᠷᠤᠢ	[oroi]	top, summit; evening

ᠣᠷᠣᠨ

[oron]

place, country

ᠣᠷᠣᠭᠤ

[oroqu]

to enter, to come in

ᠣᠶᠢᠷᠠ

[oyir-a]

near

ᠣᠶᠤᠨ

[oyun]

intellect

ᠣᠶᠤᠲᠠᠨ

[oyutan]

student

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠣᠪᠡᠷ	[öber]	oneself
ᠣᠪᠦᠷ	[öbür]	south; front; bosom, breast
ᠣᠳᠡᠷ	[öčinen]	that many, as many
ᠣᠳᠡᠭᠡᠳᠦᠷ	[öčögedür]	yesterday
ᠣᠳᠲᠡᠷ	[ödter]	quickly; at once
ᠣᠭᠡᠳᠡ	[ögede]	upwards
ᠣᠭᠡᠷᠡ	[öger-e]	other, different
ᠣᠭᠦ᠋ᠭᠦ	[ögkü]	to give

أَقُولُ	[ögülekü]	to say, to tell
أَمَلٌ	[ölʕei]	happiness
أَجْعَلُ	[ölüskü]	to be hungry
أَعْلَى	[öndür]	high
أَلْوَنٌ	[öngge]	colour
أَمْسَاحٌ	[önödür]	today
أَعْلَى	[örgen]	wide
أَمْرٌ	[öri]	debt
أَمْرٌ	[örlüge]	morning, in the morning

ᠣᠷᠲᠡᠭᠡ	[örtege]	relay station
ᠣᠷᠦᠭᠡ	[örüge]	room
ᠣᠰᠢᠶᠡ	[ösiy-e]	hate
ᠣᠰᠦᠬᠦ	[öskü]	to grow
ᠣᠲᠡᠯᠦ	[ötelkü]	to age, to become old

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠴᠠᠪᠠᠷ	[qabar]	nose
ᠴᠠᠪᠤᠷ	[qabur]	spring(time)
ᠴᠠᠪᠲᠠᠭᠠᠢ	[qabtayai]	flat, even
ᠴᠠᠴᠠᠷ	[qačar]	cheek
ᠴᠠᠳᠠᠭ	[qadaᠭ]	khadag ( <i>silk presentation scarf</i> )
ᠴᠠᠳᠠ	[qada]	rock, cliff
ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠨ	[qayan]	emperor
ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠭᠤ	[qayaqu]	to close
ᠴᠠᠭᠠᠰ	[qayas]	half

قايۇچىن	[qayučin]	old
قايىار	[qajayar]	bridle
قايىاق	[qajaqu]	to bite
قايىىۇ	[qajiyu]	side, flank
قايىىۇن	[qalayun]	hot; heat
قايىىۇن-ا	[qamiɣ-a]	where; whither
قايىىۇ	[qamtu]	together; together with
قايىىۇ	[qamuɣ]	all, entire; everyone
قان	[qan]	king
قانى	[qani]	friend

قارا	[qar-a]	black
قاراڭقى	[qarangqui]	dark, darkness
قاراغۇ	[qaraqū]	to look, to see
قارى	[qari]	foreign
قارىغۇ	[qariḡu]	answer; in return
قارىقى	[qariqu]	to return, to come back
قاتاغۇ	[qataḡu]	hard, solid; severe; cruel
قاتۇن	[qatun]	queen
قائىدە	[qauli]	law; tradition



قاي	[qay-a]	sometimes; in some places
قايلاق	[qayaqu]	to throw away
قايلاق	[qayir-a]	love
قوچراق	[qočoraqu]	to remain behind
قوغلار	[qoɣula]	food; meal
قوغلان	[qoɣulai]	throat
قولا	[qola]	far, distant
قوناق	[qongq-a]	bell
قونان	[qonin]	sheep

ᠠᠵᠢᠨ	[qorin]	twenty
ᠴᠣᠲᠠ	[qota]	city; corral
ᠴᠣᠷ	[qour]	poison
ᠴᠣᠶᠢᠨ ᠠ	[qoyin-a]	after; afterwards; behind; north
ᠴᠤᠪᠴᠠᠰᠤᠨ	[qubčasun]	garments
ᠴᠤᠪᠢ	[qubi]	part, portion
ᠴᠤᠪᠢᠶᠠᠭᠤ	[qubiyaqu]	to divide
ᠴᠠᠳᠠᠯ ᠡᠯᠡᠭᠦ	[qudal kelekü]	to lie, to tell a lie

قۇدالدىۇچۇ ابقۇ	[qudalduǰu abqu]	to buy
قۇدالدىقۇ	[qudalduqu]	to sell
قۇغۇراقۇ	[quɣuraqu]	to break
قۇلايىچى	[qulayayiçi]	thief
قۇرالى	[qural]	meeting; assembly
قۇردۇ	[qurdu]	speed; fast, quick
قۇراي-ا	[quray-a]	lamb

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ᑭᕐᕐᕐ



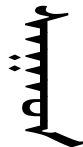
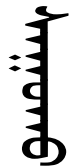


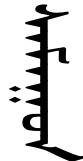
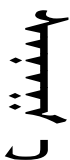
[quruɣu]

finger

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Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠷᠠᠳᠢᠨ	[radio]	radio, radio set
ᠷᠠᠮ	[ram]	indigo; frame
ᠷᠠᠭᠤ	[raqu]	eclipse
ᠷᠠᠰᠢᠶᠠᠨ	[rasiyan]	mineral water
ᠷᠡᠳᠠᠭᠲᠣᠷ	[redaktor]	journalist
ᠷᠢᠳ	[rid]	sorcery










Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
	[saba]	container
	[sabung]	soap
	[saγad]	hindrance, obstacle; delay
	[saγuqu]	to sit; to be seated; to dwell, to live
	[salkin]	wind
	[saluqu]	to separate; to depart
	[samayun]	disorder, unrest
	[sanay-a]	thought, idea; intention

ܣܢܕܠܝܐ	[sandali]	chair
ܣܢܓܐ	[sang]	treasure
ܣܪܐ	[sar-a]	moon; month
ܣܝܢܐ	[sayin]	good, fine; well
ܣܝܩܢܐ	[sayiqan]	pretty, beautiful
ܣܕܟܝܠܐ	[sedkil]	mind; thought; soul
ܣܝܓܘܕܐ	[següder]	shadow
ܣܝܓܘܠܐ	[segül]	tail; end
ܣܝܝܓܠܝܟܘܬܐ	[sejiglekü]	to doubt, to suspect
ܣܡܐ	[sem]	silently, secretly
ܣܪܝܟܘܬܐ	[serekü]	to awake

سەرىگۈن	[serigün]	cool
سۆيۈلۈش	[soytaqu]	to get drunk
سۆيۈش	[soliqu]	to change, to exchange
سۆيۈش	[sonin]	news; newspaper
سۆيۈش	[sonusqu]	to hear, to listen
سۆيۈش	[soyul]	culture
سۆيۈش	[söni]	night
سۆيۈش	[sula]	free, loose
سۆيۈش	[sumu]	arrow
سۆيۈش	[surqu]	to study; to get used to



سُكَّة	[süke]	ax
سُومَة	[süm-e]	temple
سُن	[sün]	milk
سُؤَسُؤ	[sünesü]	soul, spirit

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
	[šabi]	disciple
	[šala]	floor
	[šang]	reward
	[šasin]	religion
	[šatu]	stairs, staircase
	[sibaγu]	bird
	[sibar]	mud, clay
	[sidurγu]	honest
	[sidün]	tooth, teeth

سِغ	[sig]	like, as; as if
سِغُود	[siɣud]	directly, straight
سِغُوم	[siɣum]	line
سِغُودِرِ	[sigüderi]	dew
سِغُوكُ	[sigükü]	to judge
سِئِدُوكُ	[siidkü]	to decide
سِل	[sil]	glass; bottle
سِلْتَاْغَان	[siltayan]	cause, reason
سِنْ-ع	[sin-e]	new
سِقَاقُ	[siqaqu]	to press, to squeeze; to come near

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ᠰᠢᠷᠠ

[sir-a]

yellow

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ᠰᠢᠷᠡᠭᠡ

[sirege]

table

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ᠰᠢᠷᠡᠭᠦᠨ

[siregün]

strong, violent

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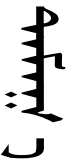


ᠰᠢᠷᠠᠢ

[siroi]

earth, soil

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Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
	[ta]	you ( <i>pl.</i> )
	[tabun]	five
	[takiqu]	to make an offering; to worship
	[tal-a]	field, steppe
	[talbiqu]	to put, to place
	[talq-a]	bread
	[tamaγ-a]	seal, stamp
	[tamiki]	tobacco
	[taniqu]	to know, to be acquainted with

ᠲᠠᠷᠭᠤᠨ	[taryun]	fat, obese
ᠲᠠᠭᠤ	[tataqu]	to pull
ᠲᠠᠶᠢᠯᠪᠦᠷᠢ	[tayilburi]	explanation; solution
ᠲᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠭᠡᠬᠦ	[tegegekü]	to transport
ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠬᠦ	[tegükü]	to gather, to collect
ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠴᠡᠯ	[temečel]	struggle, battle; conflict
ᠲᠡᠮᠡᠭᠡ	[temege]	camel
ᠲᠡᠮᠦᠷ	[temür]	iron
ᠲᠡᠨᠳᠡ	[tende]	there, over there
ᠲᠡᠨᠭ	[teneg]	stupid

ᠲᠡᠷᠡ	[tere]	that, that one; he, she, it
ᠲᠡᠷᠢᠭᠦᠨ	[terigün]	head; beginning; first, initial
ᠲᠡᠭᠦᠬᠡ	[teüke]	history
ᠲᠡᠶᠢᠮᠦ	[teyimü]	yes
ᠲᠡᠶᠢᠨ	[teyin]	so, thus
ᠲᠡᠩᠭᠢ	[tngri]	sky, heaven
ᠲᠣᠪᠴᠢᠶᠠ	[tobčiy-a]	history, account; summary
ᠲᠣᠳᠠ	[toda]	clear
ᠲᠣᠭᠠ	[toɣ-a]	number, figure
ᠲᠣᠭᠠᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[toɣlaqu]	to play

ᠲᠣᠶᠲᠠᠭᠠᠯ	[toɣtaɣal]	decision, resolution
ᠲᠣᠭᠤᠰᠤᠨ	[toɣusun]	dust
ᠲᠣᠮᠤ	[tomu]	large, great
ᠲᠣᠯᠢ	[toli]	mirror; dictionary
ᠲᠣᠯᠤᠭᠠᠢ	[toluyai]	head
ᠲᠣᠰᠤᠨ	[tosun]	butter, fat
ᠲᠣᠪ	[töb]	centre; central
ᠲᠣᠭᠦᠷᠢᠭ	[tögurig]	tugrik ( <i>Mongolian monetary unit</i> )
ᠲᠣᠯᠦᠭᠤ	[tölükü]	to pay



Атомусу	[tömüsü]	potatoes
Атору	[törü]	government
Аторүкү	[törükü]	to be born
Атрамвай	[tramvai]	street car
Атүл	[tula]	for, for the sake of; because of
Атуу	[tuɣ]	banner, flag
Атулгу	[tulqu]	to lean, to rest; to attain, to reach; to fight
Атусалагу	[tusalaqu]	to aid, to help
Атүлөкү	[tülekü]	to burn, to set fire to
Атүлкигүр	[tülkigür]	key

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ᠲᠦᠮᠡᠨ

[tümen]

ten thousand; many

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ᠲᠦᠷᠭᠡᠨ

[türgen]

quick; quickly

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ᠲᠦᠰᠢᠮᠡᠯ

[tüsimel]

official, public official

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Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠤᠳᠢᠷ	[učir]	cause, reason
ᠤᠳᠠᠭ	[udaḡ-a]	occasion, time
ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠᠨ	[udaḡan]	slow; slowly
ᠤᠳᠠᠯ ᠤᠭᠡᠢ	[udal ügei]	without delay, soon after
ᠤᠳᠠᠭᠠ	[udqa]	sense, meaning
ᠤᠳᠤᠷᠢᠳᠤᠭᠴᠢ	[uduriduḡči]	leader
ᠤᠭ	[uḡ]	origin, source

уҫақу	[uɣaqu]	to wash
уытуу	[uɣtuqu]	to meet
уҫуу	[uɣuqu]	to drink
улахан	[ulaxan]	red
улам	[ulam]	gradually; more and more, increasingly
улу	[ulus]	nation; people
унақу	[unaqu]	to fall down
уңсиқу	[ungsiqu]	to read
уңјиқу	[unɟiqu]	to hang

𐎱𐎠𐎼𐎿	[untaqu]	to sleep
𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠	[unuqu]	to ride horseback
𐎱𐎠𐎵	[uqaqu]	to understand
𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠	[uququ]	to dig
𐎱𐎠𐎺	[uran]	art, craft; artistic; artist
𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠𐎵	[urɣ-a]	lasso ( <i>long pole with a loop at the end</i> )
𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠𐎵𐎺𐎠	[urɣuqu]	to grow
𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠	[urida]	formerly, before; in front
𐎱𐎠𐎵𐎺𐎠	[urtu]	long
𐎱𐎠𐎺𐎠	[uruɣ]	relative, relatives

ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠰᠢ	[uruᠭsi]	forward; towards the south
ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠤ	[uruᠭu]	below, beneath; downwards
ᠤᠷᠤᠭᠤᠯ	[uruᠭul]	lips
ᠤᠰᠤᠨ	[usun]	water
ᠤᠲᠠᠭ	[utay-a]	smoke
ᠤᠶᠠᠭᠤ	[uyaqu]	to tie, to bind
ᠤᠶᠢᠯᠠᠭᠤ	[uyilaqu]	to weep, to cry
ᠤᠶᠢᠳᠠᠷᠲᠠᠢ	[uyidqartai]	sad

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠤᠳᠡ	[üde]	noon
ᠤᠳᠡᠰᠢ	[üdesi]	evening
ᠤᠯᠦᠭ	[üjüg]	pen
ᠤᠯᠦᠭᠦ	[üjekü]	to see; to read; to take for; to try to
ᠤᠯᠦᠭᠡᠰᠡᠭᠡᠯᠡᠩᠲᠡᠢ	[üjšengelengtei]	beautiful
ᠤᠯᠦᠭᠦᠭᠦᠷ	[üjügür]	tip, point, edge
ᠤᠯᠦᠭᠡ	[üge]	word; speech
ᠤᠯᠦᠭᠡᠢ	[ügei]	no; without

أُكْر	[üker]	ox; cattle
أُكُكُ	[ükükü]	to die
أُكُكُ	[ülekü]	to remain; to be left over
أُكُكُ	[üliger]	tale, story
أُكُكُ	[ündüsü]	root; basis
أُكُكُ	[ün-e]	price
أُكُكُ	[ünen]	truth; true
أُكُكُ	[ünegen]	fox
أُكُكُ	[ünesün]	ash



ئۈنىيە	[üniy-e]	cow
ئۈنۈسكۈ	[ünüskü]	to kiss
ئۈنۈر	[ünür]	smell, odour
ئۈرە	[ür-e]	fruit, seed; result
ۈسۈ	[üsü]	hair
ۈرگۈلجى	[ürgülji]	always
ۈيە	[üy-e]	joint, link; time, period
ۈيە	[üyile]	action, deed

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠪᠠᠴᠢᠷ	[vačir]	symbol of might; thunderbolt; diamond
ᠪᠠᠳᠠᠩᠨᠠᠭᠤ	[vadangnaqu]	to pack, to wrap in cloth
ᠪᠠᠭᠤᠨ	[vaɣon]	wagon
ᠪᠠᠩ	[vang]	prince; nobleman
ᠪᠢᠰ	[viz]	visa
ᠪᠢᠰᠠᠢ	[višai]	the five senses

Classical Mongolian	[ Transcription ]	English Translation
ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠳᠠᠯ	[yabudal]	motion; action; situation
ᠶᠠᠪᠤᠴᠤ	[yabuqu]	to go
ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠬᠤ	[yadaḡu]	poor
ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠬᠤ	[yadaqu]	not to be able to
ᠶᠠᠳᠠᠷᠠᠬᠤ	[yadaraqū]	to get tired
ᠶᠠᠭ	[yaḡ]	just, exactly
ᠶᠠᠭᠠᠬᠢᠴᠤ	[yaḡaḳiqu]	to do what
ᠶᠠᠭᠠᠷᠠᠬᠤ	[yaḡaraqū]	to hurry, to hasten

ᠶᠠᠭᠤᠮᠤᠠ	[yaɣum-a]	thing, object
ᠶᠠᠭᠤᠨ	[yaɣun]	what
ᠶᠠᠮᠪᠠᠷ	[yambar]	what kind of
ᠶᠠᠮᠤ	[yamu]	ministry, department
ᠶᠠᠩᠵᠤ	[yangǰu]	aspect, form; style
ᠶᠠᠷᠠ	[yar-a]	sore; wound
ᠶᠠᠷᠢᠬᠤ	[yariqu]	to talk
ᠶᠠᠰᠤᠨ	[yasun]	bone; generation
ᠶᠡᠭᠡ	[yeke]	big; great; very much
ᠶᠡᠷᠦ	[yerü]	in general; common, usual
ᠶᠠᠷᠲᠢᠨᠴᠦ	[yirtinčü]	world

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ᄃᆞᆫ

[yisün]

nine

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ᄃᆞᆫ

[yosun]

custom; rule; system

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