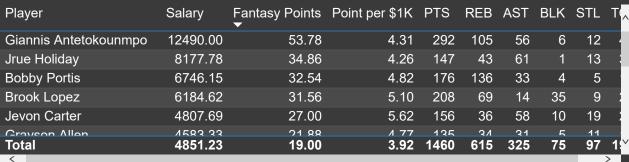


19.06
Projected Fantasy Points

19.00
Actual Fantasy Points

4.85K
Salary



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