

# HPV-induced transformation

Anchorage dependent

Anchorage independent

Extended lifespan

Immortalisation

Anchorage independence

Tumorigenicity

Primary keratinocytes

+HPV16

T1 → T2 → T3 → T4 → T5 → T6 → T7 → T8

+HPV16

T1 → T2 → T3 → T4 → T5 → T6 → T7 → T8

+HPV18

T1 → T2 → T3 → T4 → T5 → T6 → T7 → T8

+HPV18

T1 → T2 → T3 → T4 → T5 → T6 → T7 → T8