



**PPMEC**

Pós-Graduação em Sistemas Mecatrônicos  
Faculdade de Tecnologia  
Departamento de Engenharia Mecânica



Universidade de Brasília

# **Manufatura Aditiva: estado atual, tendências e algumas perspectivas**

Efraín A. Rodríguez

# O que é manufatura aditiva (*AM-Additive Manufacturing*) ?

- Impressão 3D
- Protipagem rápida
- Manufatura digital direta

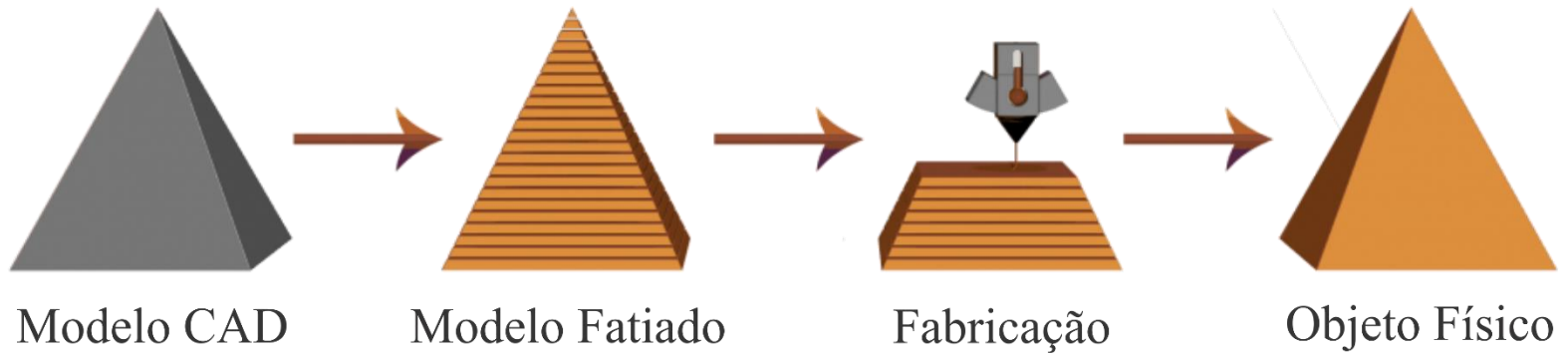
Now under review  
⌚ ISO/ASTM 52900:2015



Will be replaced by  
⌚ ISO/ASTM DIS 52900

... processo de juntar material para fabricar objetos a partir de um modelo 3D, usualmente camada sobre camada, como oposto aos processos convencionais de manufatura subtrativa e conformação.

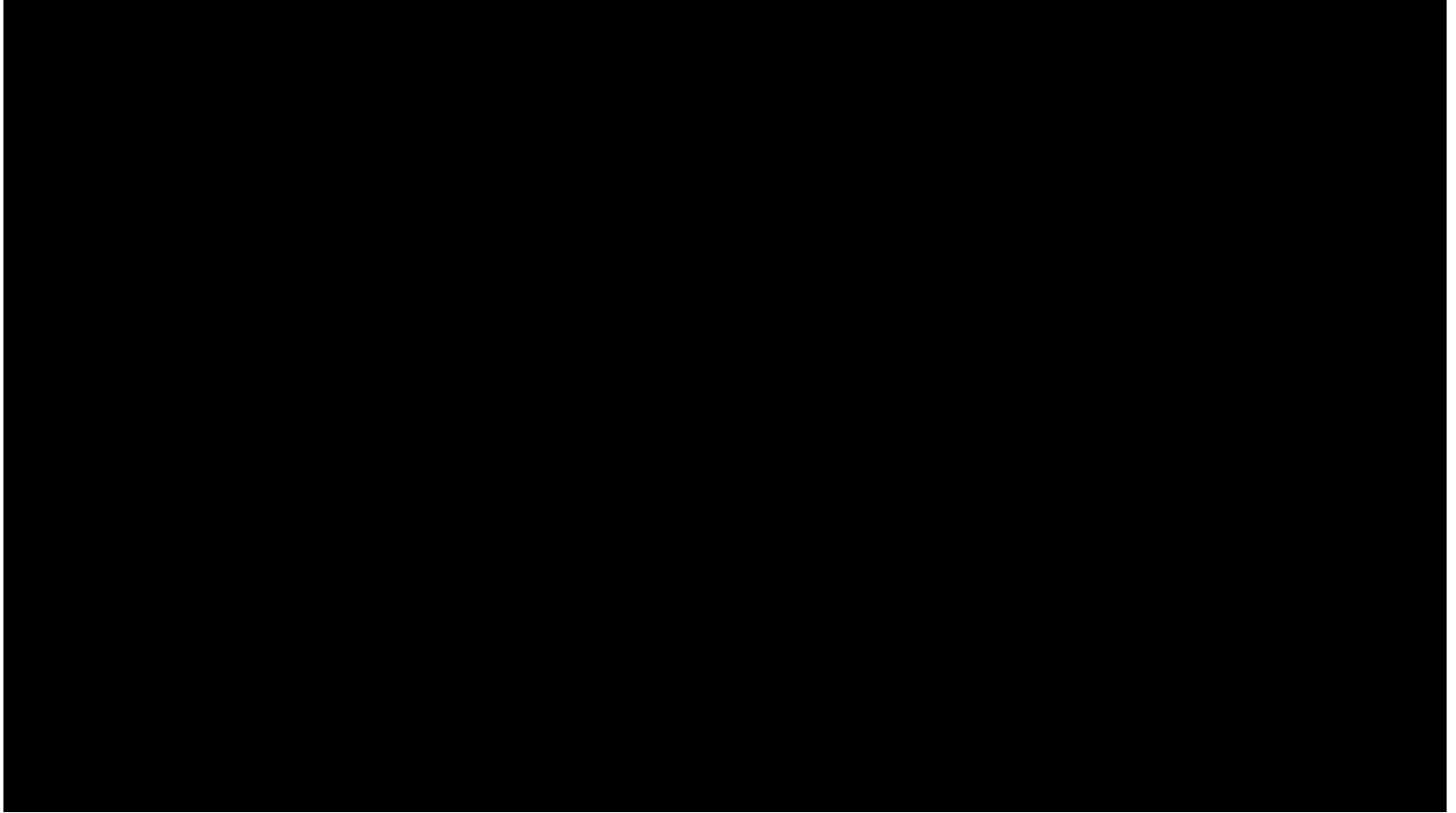
# Processo de AM



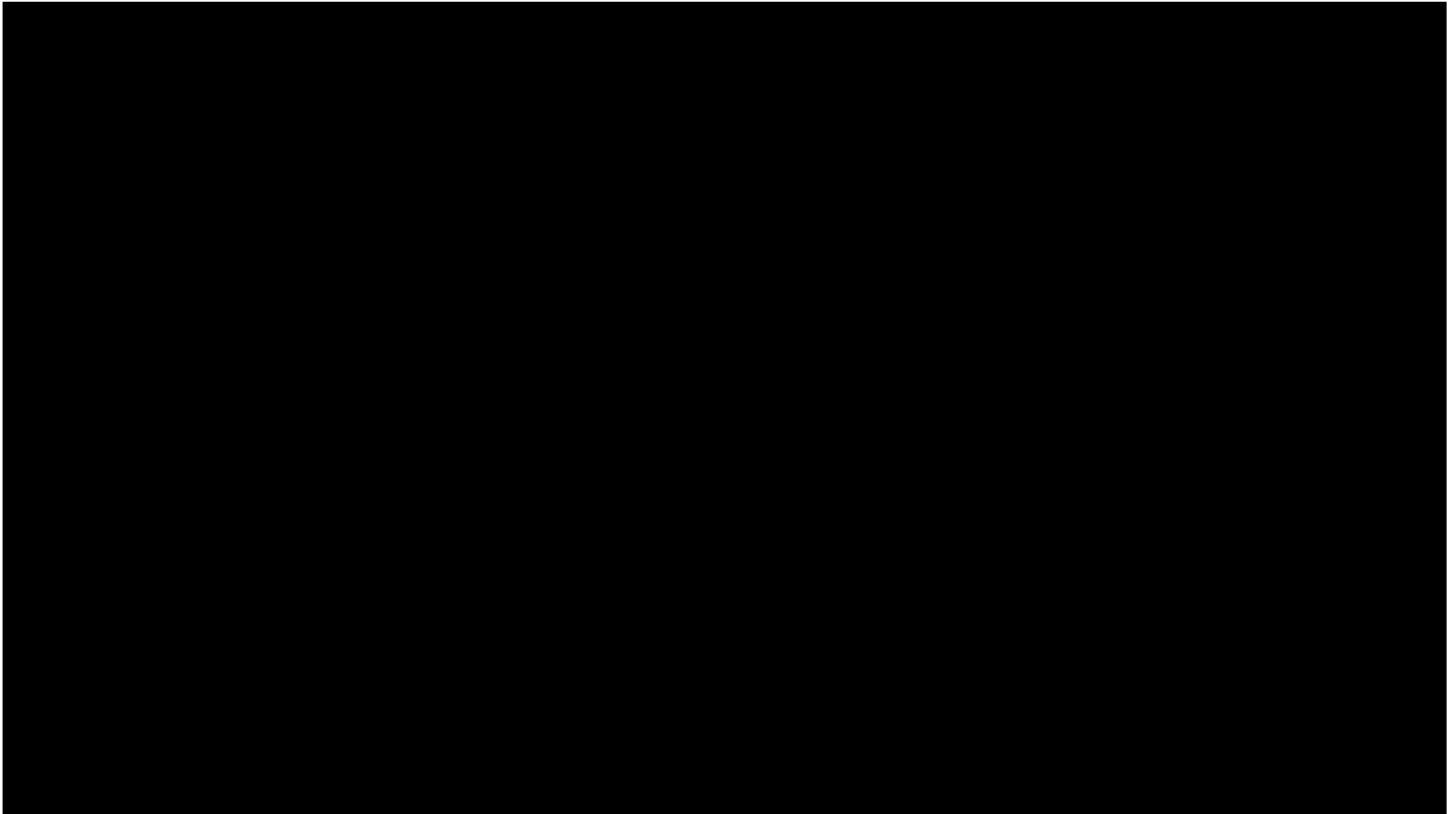
# Categorias de processos de AM

- Binder jetting
- Directed energy deposition
- Material extrusion
- Material jetting
- Powder bed fusion
- Sheet lamination
- Vat photopolymerization

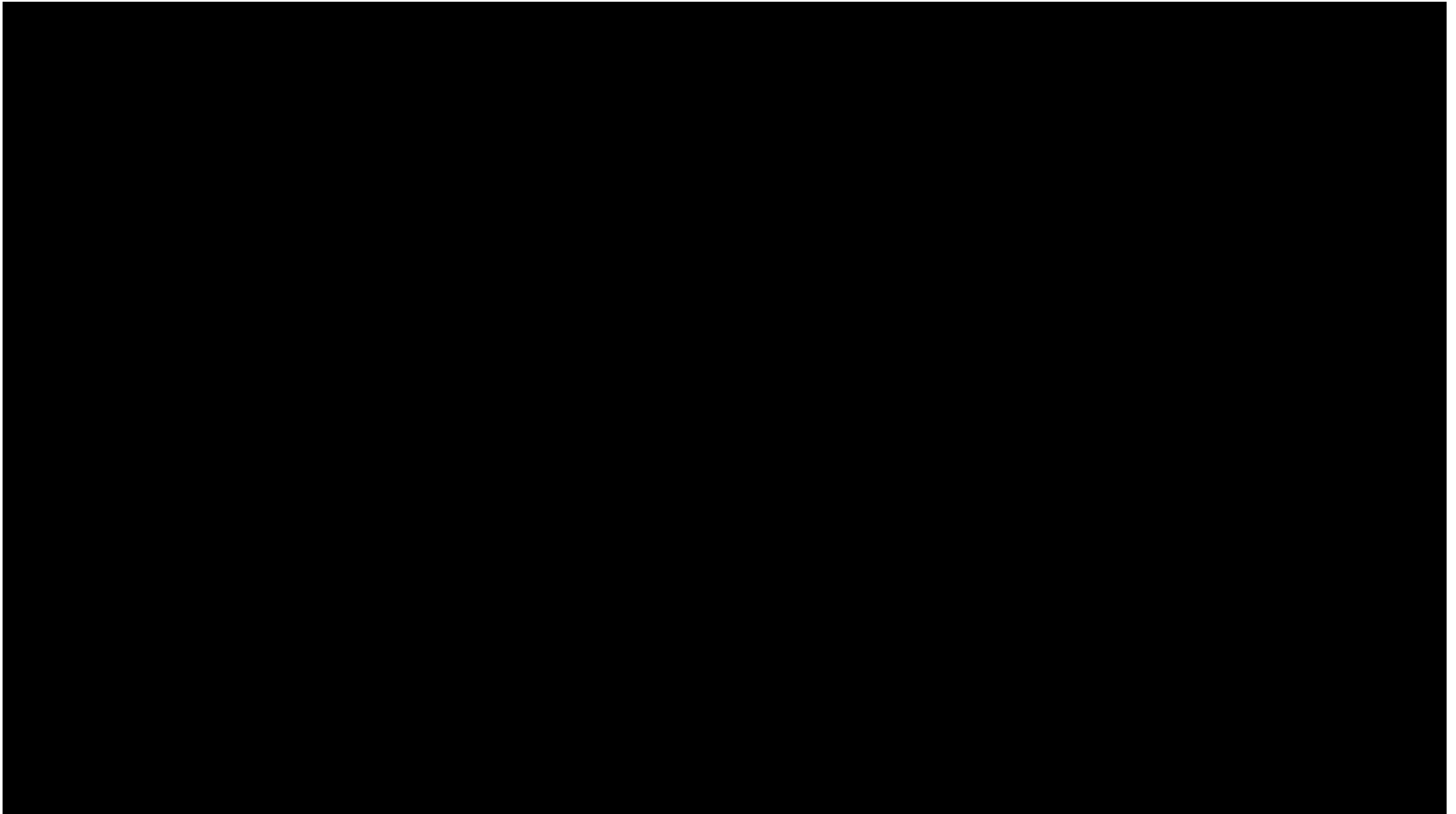
# Binder jetting



# Directed energy deposition



# Material extrusion

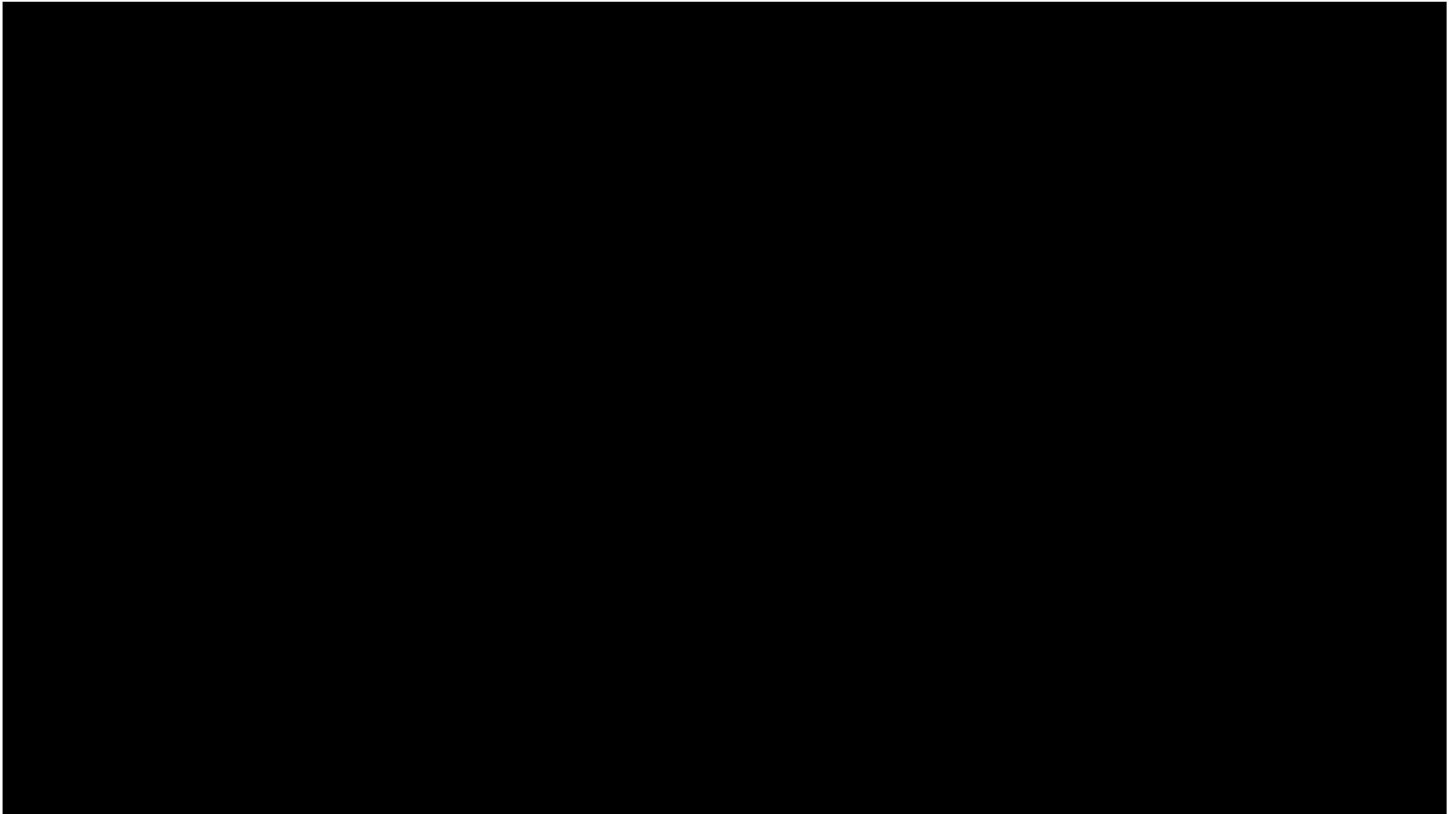


# Material jetting

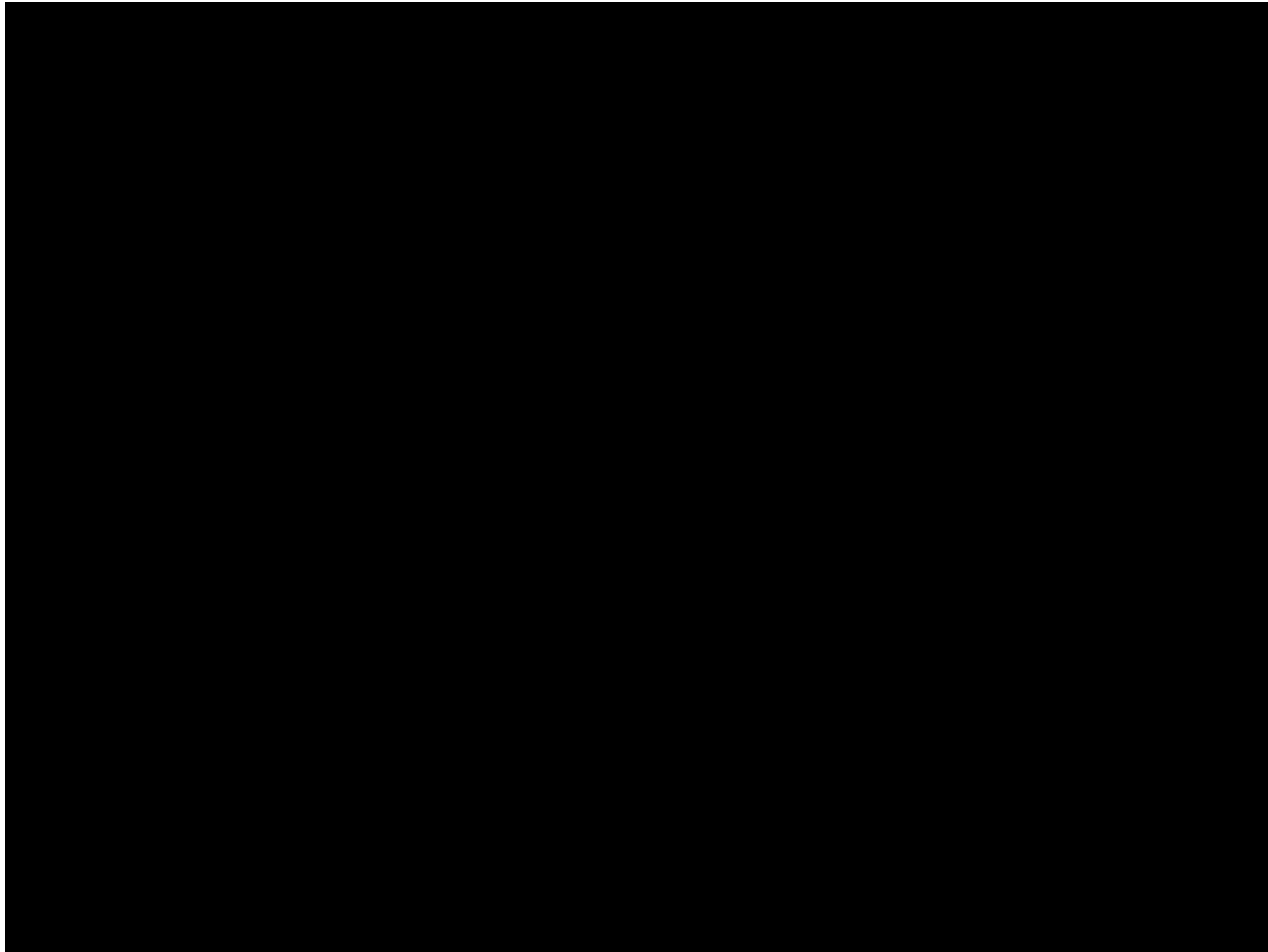




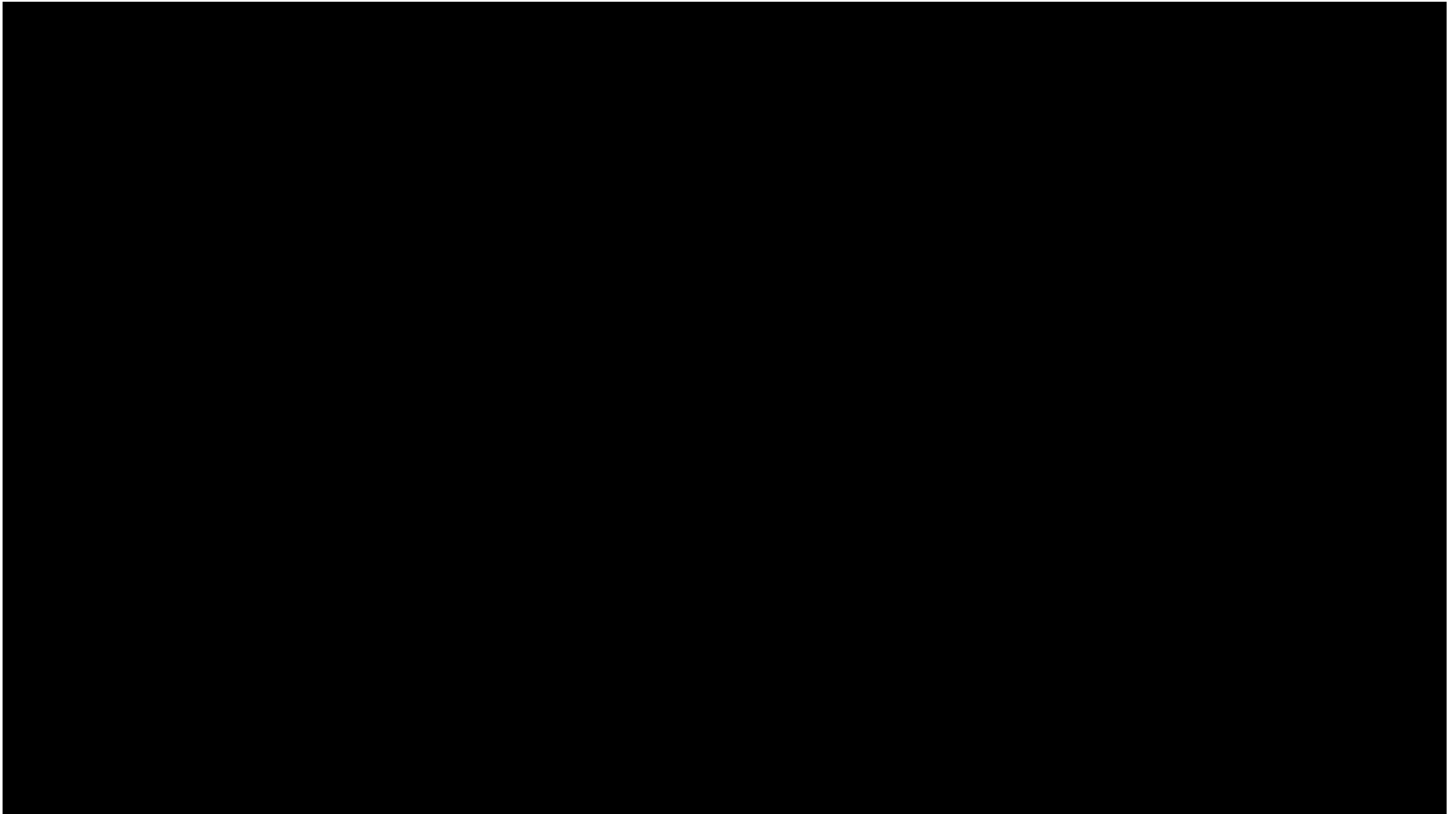
# Powder bed fusion



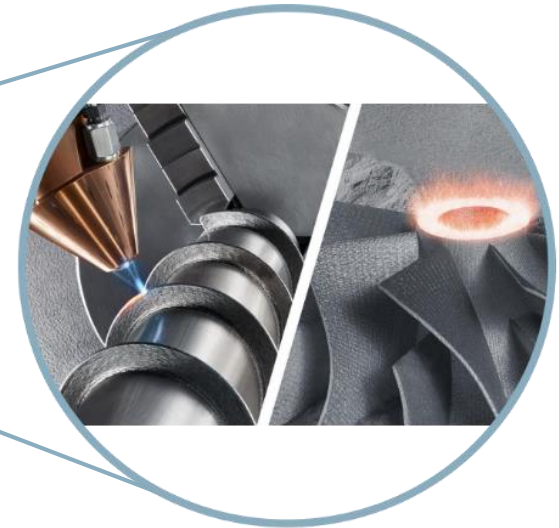
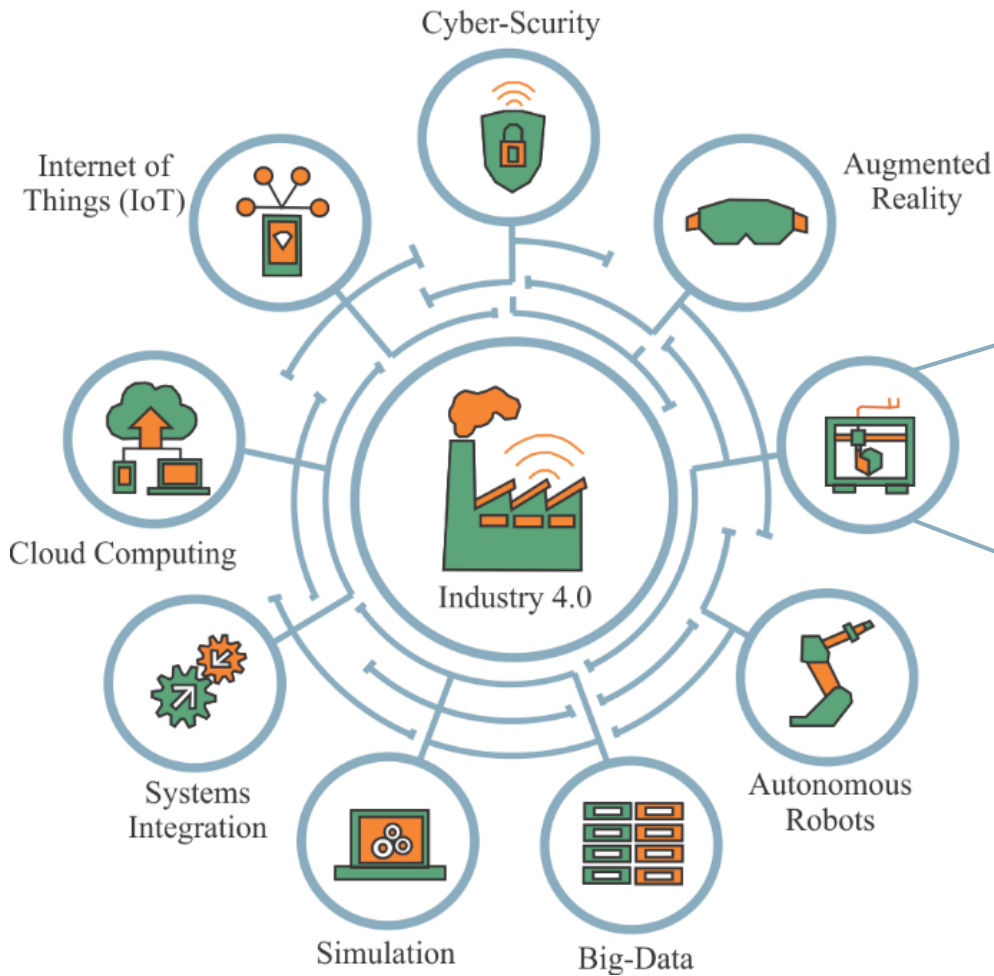
# Sheet lamination



# Vat photopolymerization



# Additive Manufacturing in the new Industry 4.0 landscape



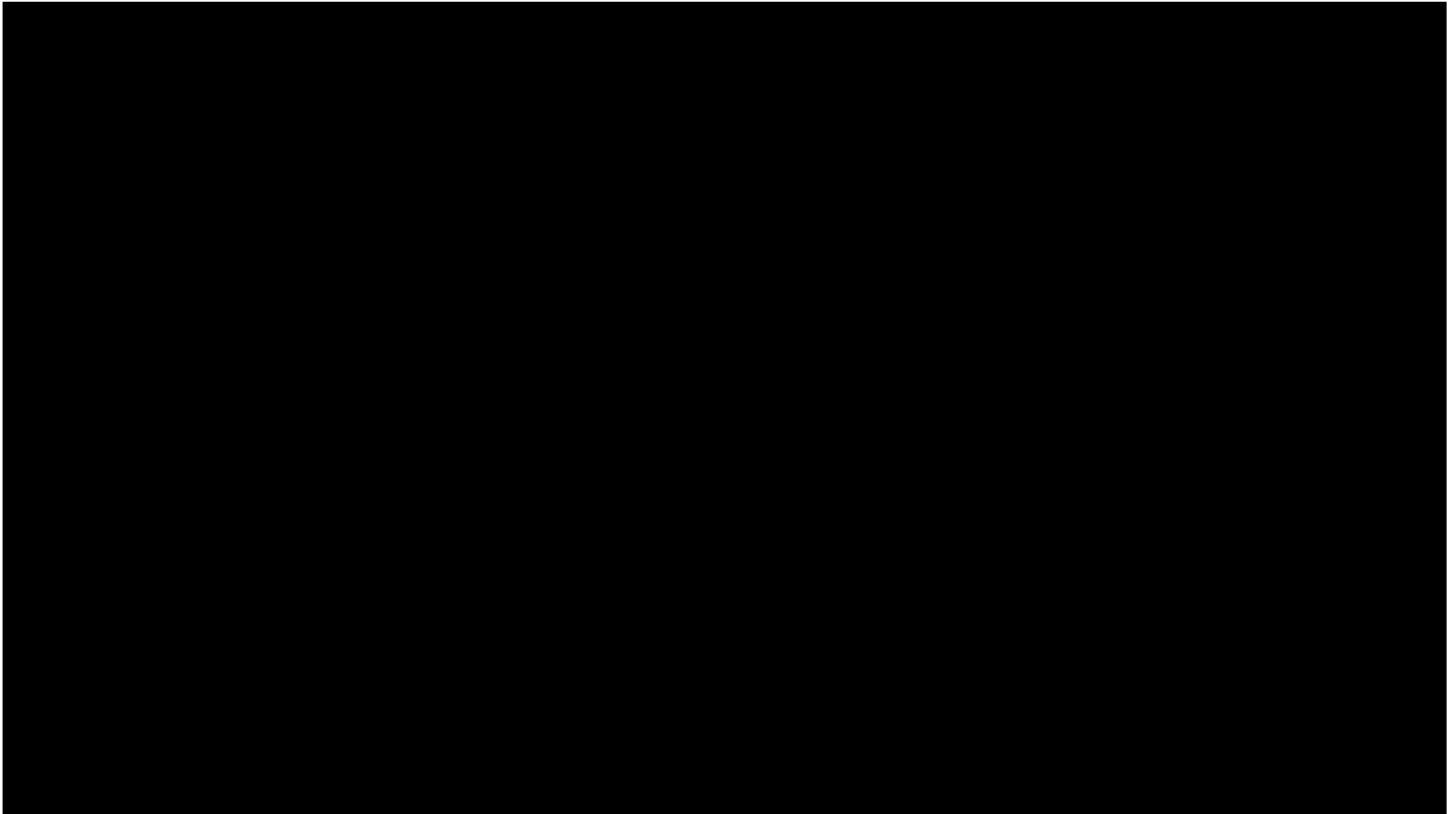
Additive Manufacturing

# AM as enabler from Industry 4.0

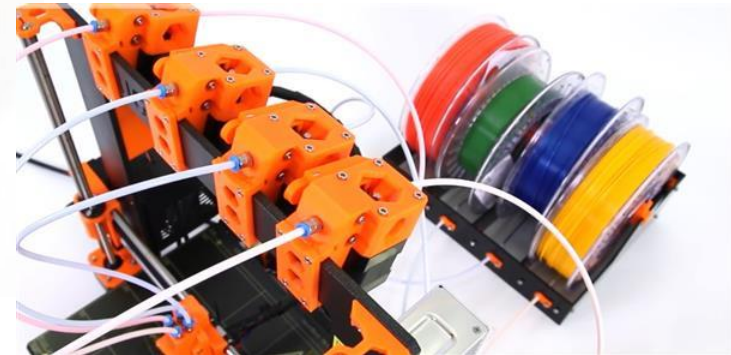
- Parts with complex geometries
- Enable never-before-seen functionally graded multi-material and multi-color parts
- Assemblies can be consolidated into single 3D-printed geometries
- Minimum material waste and without expensive tools
- It enables novel designs for a wide array of applications across aerospace, defense, medical industries, among others.



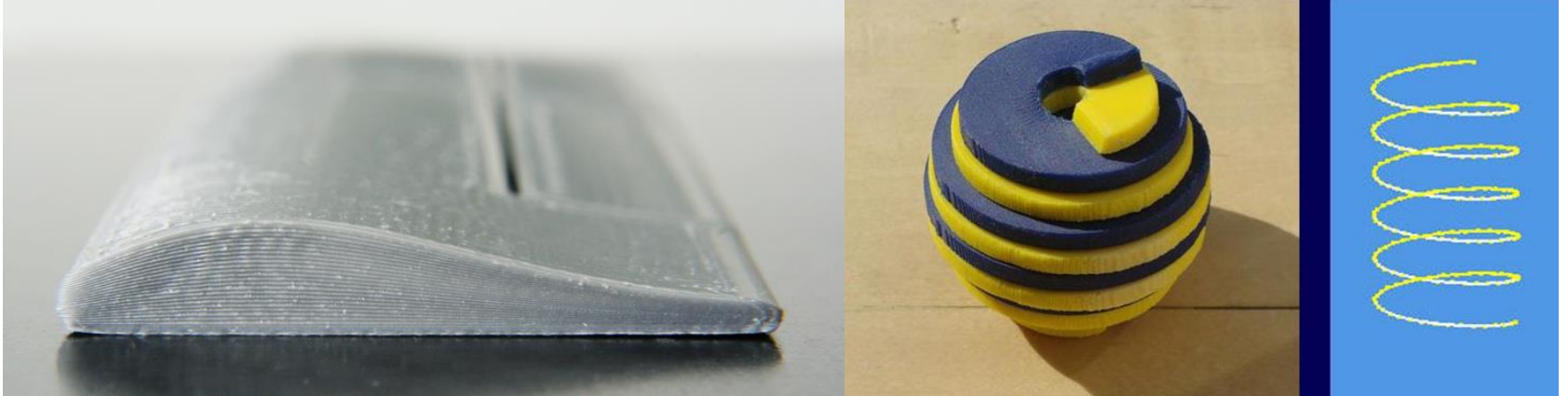
# Hybrid additive-subtractive manufacturing



# Impressão 3D multi-material e multi-cor

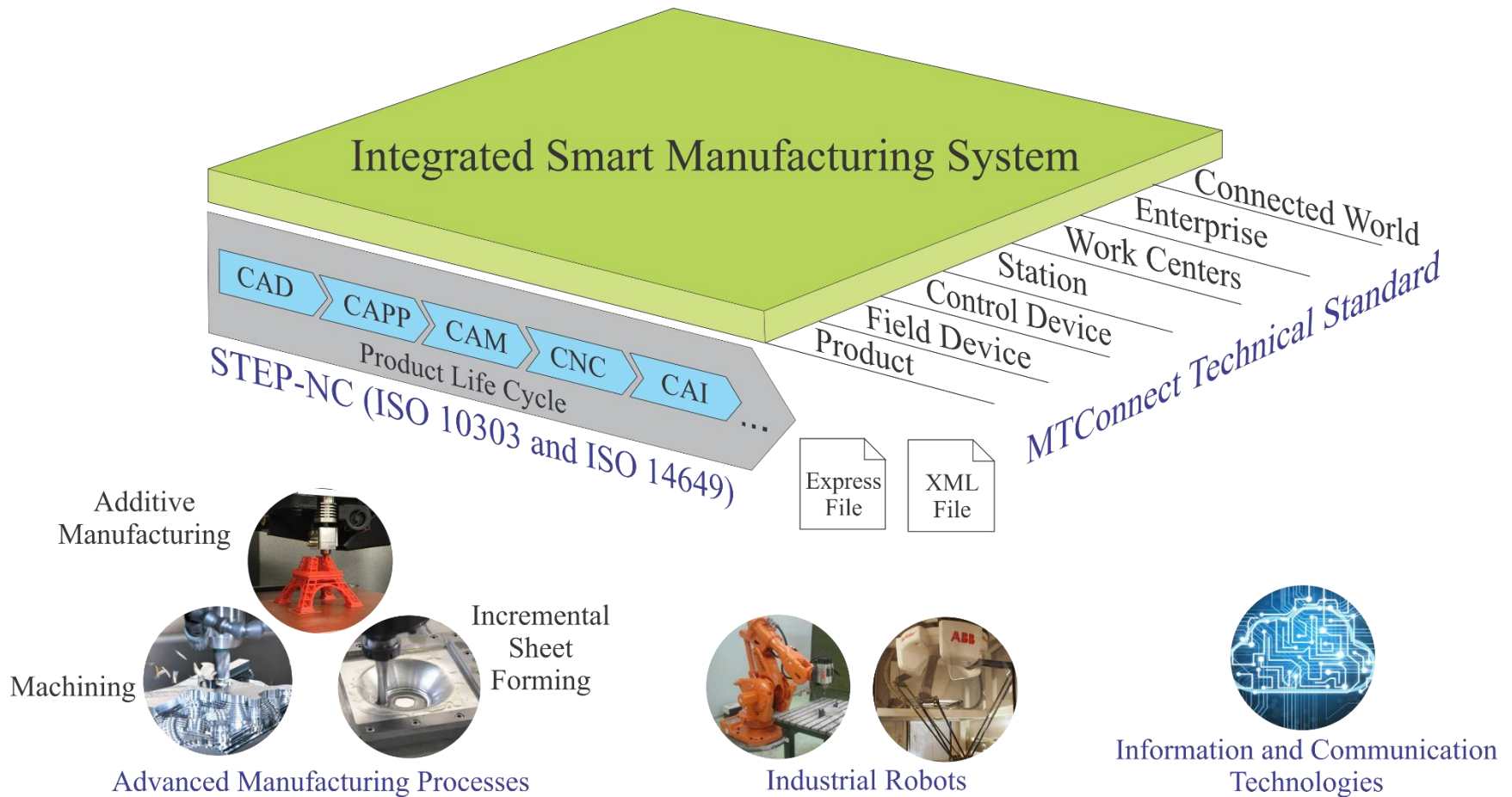


# AM com camadas curvas

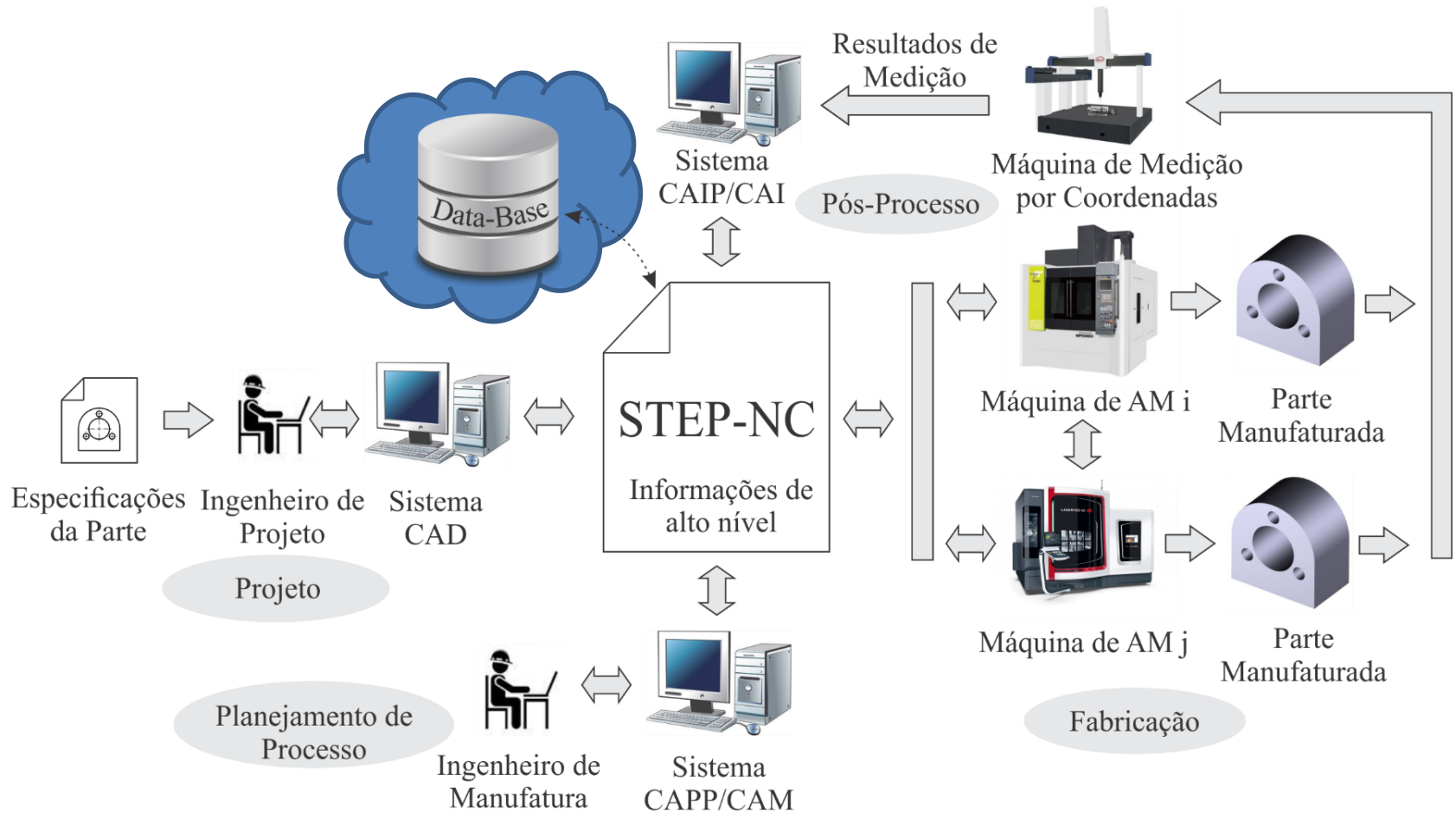




# LaDPRER-GRACO-UnB

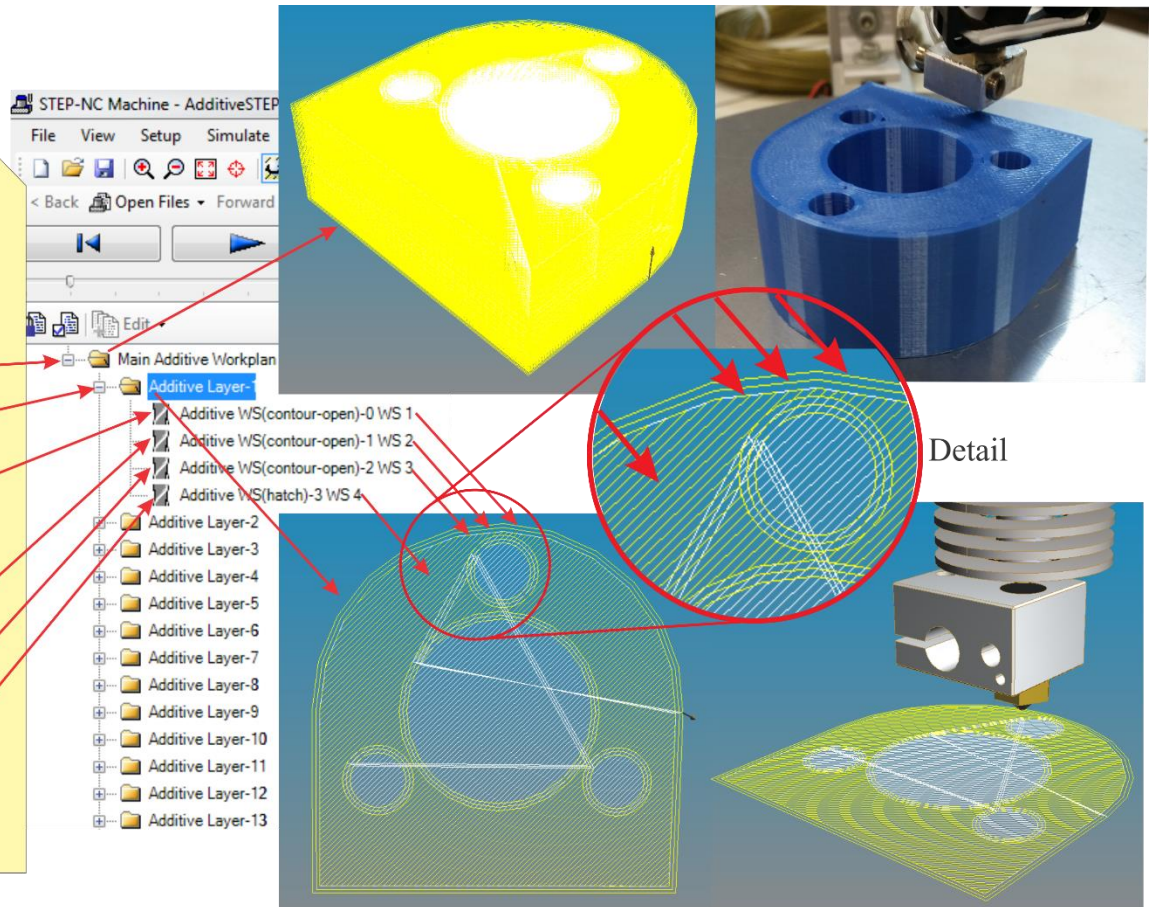


# As novas possibilidades para AM com STEP-NC.



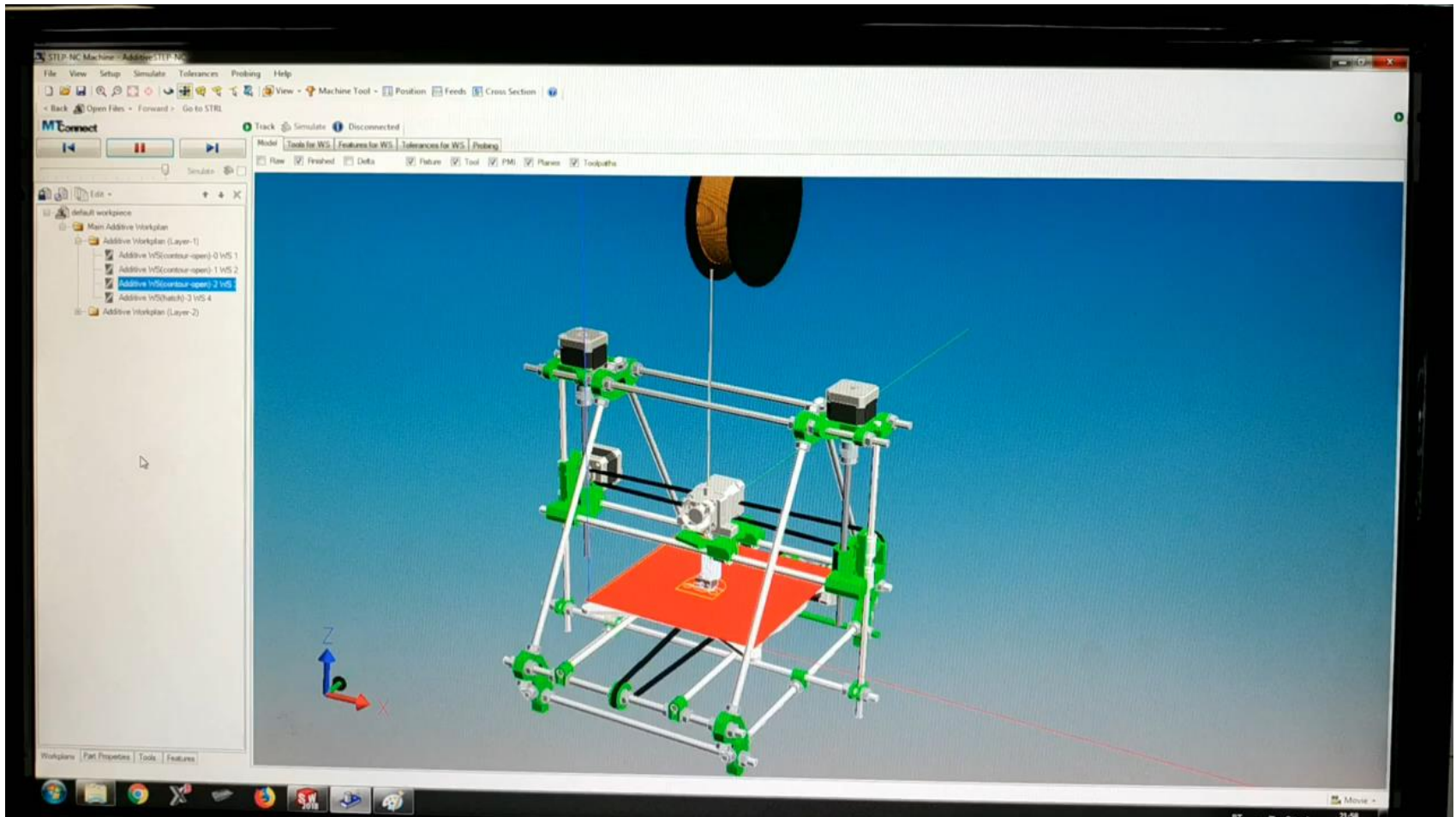
# Avanços de AM com STEP-NC no LaDPRER.

```
ISO-10303-21;  
HEADER;  
...  
FILE_DESCRIPTION(  
/* description */ ('ARM_SCHEMA: ap238_arm_schema'),  
/* implementation_level */ ('4;1');  
...  
FILE_SCHEMA (('INTEGRATED_CNC_SCHEMA'));  
ENDSEC;  
DATA;  
* Application object: PROJECT (#10)  
* ITS_ID: #10, #11, #12, ['Additive Manufacturing STEP-NC']  
...  
* Application object: WORKPLAN (#18)  
* ITS_ID: #18, ['Main Additive Workplan']  
...  
* Application object: WORKPLAN (#65)  
* ITS_ID: #65, ['Additive Workplan (Layer-1)']  
...  
* Application object: MACHINING_WORKINGSTEP (#70)  
* ITS_ID: #70, ['Additive WS(contour-open)-0 WS 1']  
...  
* Application object: MILLING_TECHNOLOGY (#84)  
#84=MACHINING_TECHNOLOGY('','additive','');  
...  
* Application object: MACHINING_WORKINGSTEP (#1086)  
* ITS_ID: #1086, ['Additive WS(contour-open)-1 WS 2']  
...  
* Application object: MACHINING_WORKINGSTEP (#2824)  
* ITS_ID: #2824, ['Additive WS(contour-open)-2 WS 3']  
...  
* Application object: MACHINING_WORKINGSTEP (#6097)  
* ITS_ID: #6097, ['Additive WS(hatch)-3 WS 4']  
...  
ENDSEC;  
END-ISO-10303-21;
```

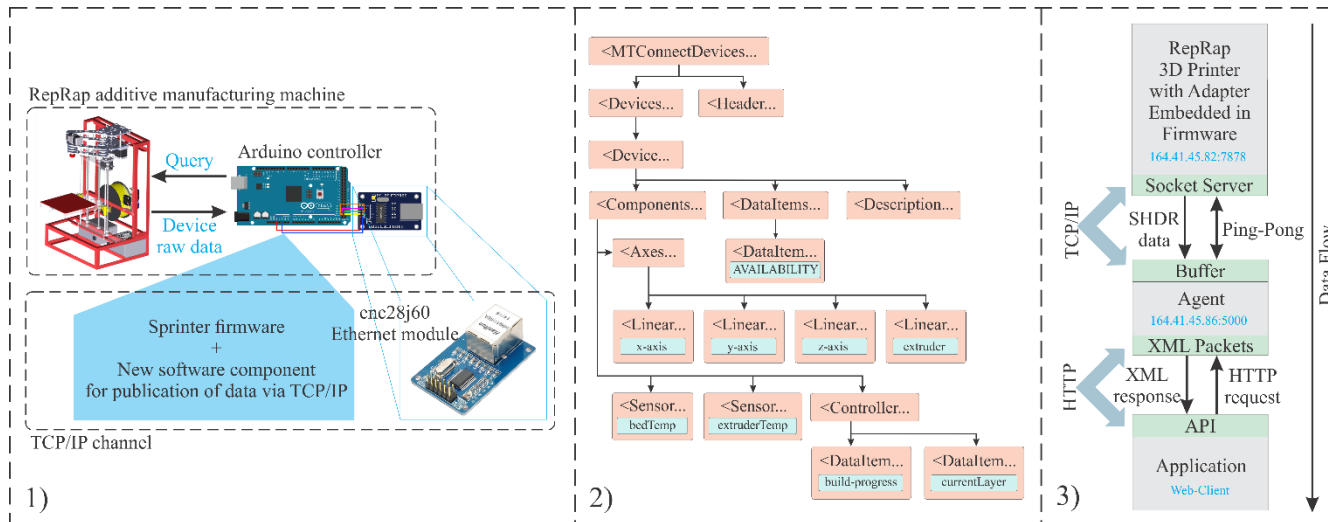
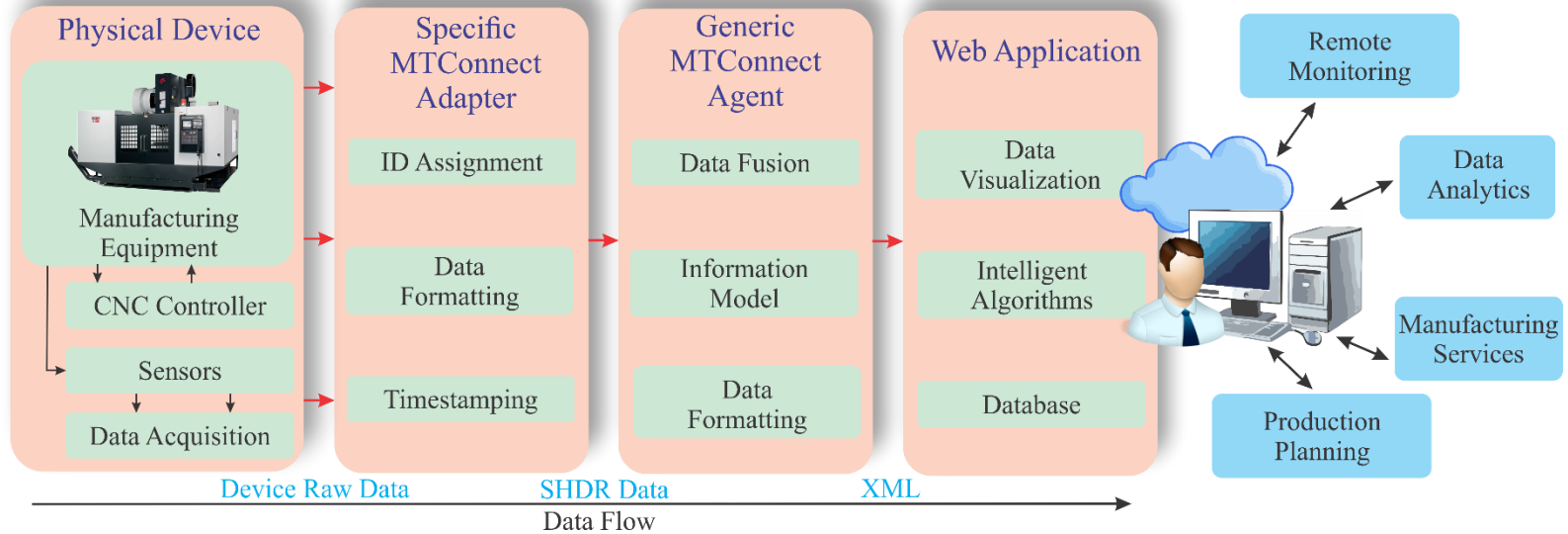




# Avanços de AM com STEP-NC no LaDPRER.



# AM com MTConnect.



# Um protótipo de cliente web com MTConnect.

**LaDPRER - Remote Monitoring**

Time Elapsed: 00:00:01:59 <http://164.41.45.86:5000/>

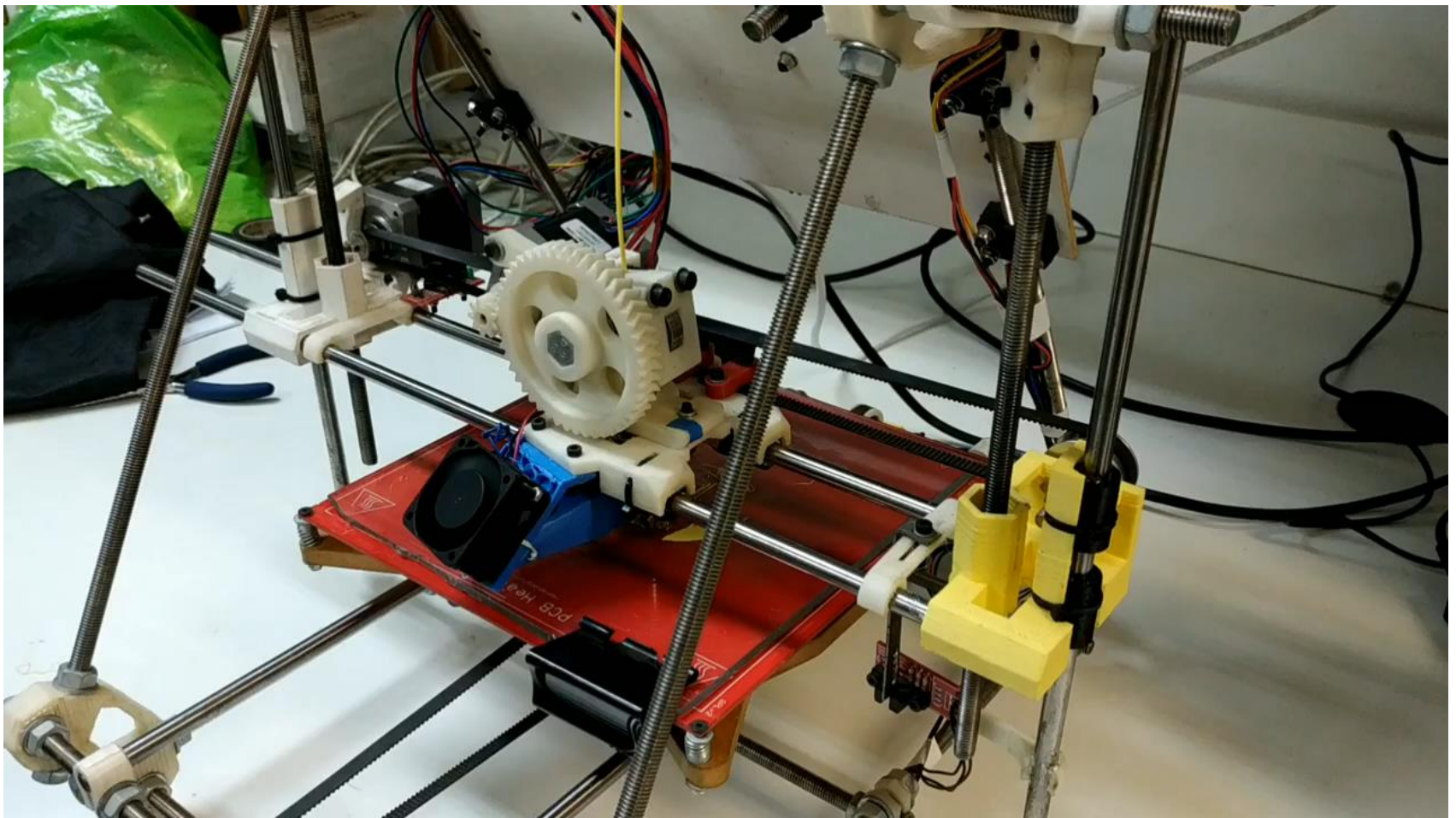
**Detail ( Connected )**  
ID: PrusaMendel  
Device: PrusaMendel  
Sample: 10  
UUID: PrusaMendel001

**Process Status**

X(mm)	Y(mm)	Z(mm)	E(mm)
102.7	88.5	0.2	84.2

Extruder Temp.(°C)	Heatbed Temp.(°C)
200	60

Demo.



**OBIGADO!!!**