

Question 1

What is the main issue with the following protocol and how would we fix it? Would the issue still be there if message 2 was $\text{Sig}_A(N)$?

- 1: A \rightarrow B: RB
- 2: A \rightarrow B: $E_K(RB)$

Question 2

Could N be any type of nonce in this protocol?

- 1: A \rightarrow B: $E_K(N, A)$
- 2: A \rightarrow B: N

Question 3

Design a unilateral authentication protocols using

- a) A timestamp and an encryption mechanism
- b) A timestamp and a MAC mechanism
- c) What is the practical difference in how we send the timestamp between a) and b)?

Question 4

You are asked to design an authentication protocol whereby a web client can authenticate servers he wishes to visit. You must make the following decisions and design the most practical protocol....

- Time stamp or nonce?
- Symmetric or asymmetric mechanism?

To make your decision think about: How many clients and servers? What can we assume about clients?

Question 5

You are asked to design an authentication protocol whereby a client can log onto online banking.

You are asked to do so for two banks - both banks gives the client a secure hardware device that can generate a response.

- a) Bank 1 device has a single button, and response is generated upon press of button.
- b) Bank 2 has a small 10-digit numeric keypad, and also a button to press for response generation?