

Session : RestFul Web Service Part 2

*Internationalization

Q-1 Add support for Internationalization in your application allowing messages to be shown in English, German and Swedish, keeping English as default.

Inside Person Controller.java

@RestController

```
public class PersonController {
    @Autowired
    PersonService personService;
    @Autowired
    MessageSource messageSource;
    // internationalization
    // allowing messages to be shown in English, German and
    Swedish,
    // keeping English as default.
    // takes "username" as param

    @Operation(summary = "internationalization of string\n allowing
    messages to be shown in English, German and Swedish,")

    @GetMapping("/users/international")
    public String EmployeeInternationalization()
    {
        //return "hello string";
        return messageSource.getMessage("good.morning.message",
    null, LocaleContextHolder.getLocale());
    }

}
```

inside java.config

@Bean

```
// internationalization
// setting up locale and default locale for greetings in different
language
public LocaleResolver localeResolver()
{
    AcceptHeaderLocaleResolver localeResolver=new
AcceptHeaderLocaleResolver();
    localeResolver.setDefaultLocale(Locale.US);
    return localeResolver;
} // also added spring.messages.basename=messages to
application.properties
```

Inside message.properties

good.morning.message=Good morning

Inside message_sv.properties

good.morning.message=god morgon

Inside message_de.properties

good.morning.message=Guten Morgen

GET http://localhost:8080/users/international? No Environment

Untitled Request Comments 0

GET http://localhost:8080/users/international? Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Code

Headers 7 hidden

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept-Language	sv				
Key	Value	Description			

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 9ms Size: 174 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize Text

```
1 god morgon
```

GET http://localhost:8080/users/international? No Environment

Untitled Request Comments 0

GET http://localhost:8080/users/international? Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (8) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Code

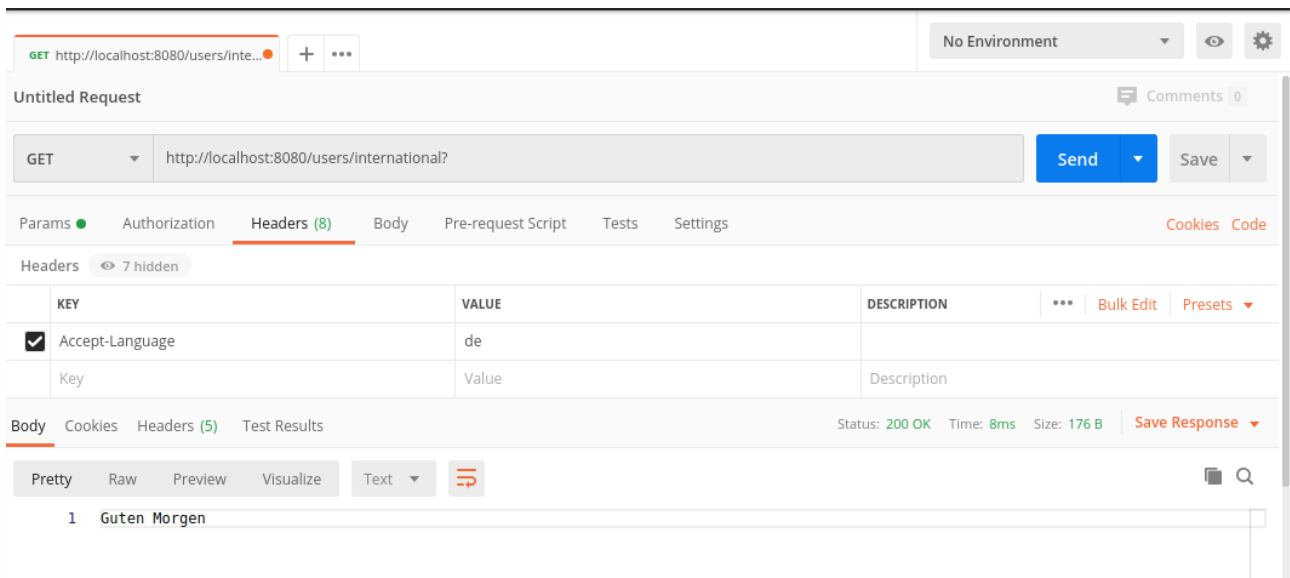
Headers 7 hidden

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accept-Language	us				
Key	Value	Description			

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 9ms Size: 176 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize Text

```
1 Good morning
```



Q-2 Create a GET request which takes "username" as param and shows a localized message "Hello Username". (Use parameters in message properties)

Inside Person-Controller.java

@RestController

```
public class PersonController {
    @Autowired
    PersonService personService;
    @Autowired
    MessageSource messageSource;
    // internationalization
    // allowing messages to be shown in English, German and
    // Swedish,
    // keeping English as default.
    // takes "username" as param
    // shows a localized message "Hello Username". (Use parameters
    // in message properties)
```

```
    @Operation(summary = "internationalization of username\n
    allowing messages to be shown in English, German and Swedish,")
```

```
    @GetMapping(path = "/greetings/{username}")
    public String sayHello(@PathVariable String username) {
        return messageSource.getMessage("hello.messages", new
        String[]{username}, LocaleContextHolder.getLocale());
    }
```

inside java.config

@Bean

```
// internationalization
// setting up locale and default locale for greetings in different
language
public LocaleResolver localeResolver()
{
    AcceptHeaderLocaleResolver localeResolver=new
AcceptHeaderLocaleResolver();
    localeResolver.setDefaultLocale(Locale.US);
    return localeResolver;
} // also added spring.messages.basename=messages to
application.properties
```

Inside message.properties

hello.messages=Hello {0}

Inside message_sv.properties

hello.messages=Hej {0}

Inside message_de.properties

hello.messages=Hallo {0}

The screenshot shows a REST client interface with the following details:

- Request:** GET http://localhost:8080/greetings/loki
- Headers:** 7 hidden. Visible headers include:

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
Accept-Language	de	
Key	Value	Description
- Response:** Status: 200 OK, Time: 27ms, Size: 174 B. The response body is "Hallo loki".

GET

http://localhost:8080/greetings/loki

Send

Save

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (8)BodyPre-request ScriptTestsSettingsCookiesCode

Headers

7 hidden

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept-Language	sv				
	Key	Value	Description			

BodyCookiesHeaders (5)Test ResultsStatus: 200 OKTime: 21msSize: 171 BSave Response

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeText

1Hej loki

Untitled Request

Comments 0

GET

http://localhost:8080/greetings/loki

Send

Save

ParamsAuthorizationHeaders (8)BodyPre-request ScriptTestsSettingsCookiesCode

Headers

7 hidden

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept-Language	us				
	Key	Value	Description			

BodyCookiesHeaders (5)Test ResultsStatus: 200 OKTime: 14msSize: 174 BSave Response

PrettyRawPreviewVisualizeText

1Hello loki

*Content Negotiation

Q-3. Create POST Method to create user details which can accept XML for user creation.

Add following dependency in

```
// dependency to show data in xml format
compile group: 'com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat', name:
'jackson-dataformat-xml'
```

In PersonController.java

Post Method

```
/**Content Negotiation
//POST Method to create user details which can accept XML for user
creation.
//by adding com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat dependency to
build.gradle
@Operation(summary = "posting a specific person & accept the data
in XML format")
@ApiResponse(description = "Successful Operation", responseCode =
"200", content = @Content(mediaType = "application/json"))
@PostMapping(path = "/persons", consumes = "application/xml")
public ResponseEntity<Person> createPerson(@RequestBody Person
person) {
    // adding person
    Person savedPerson = personService.addPerson(person);
    return new ResponseEntity(savedPerson, HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

In PersonService.java

```
// logic to add a person to the list

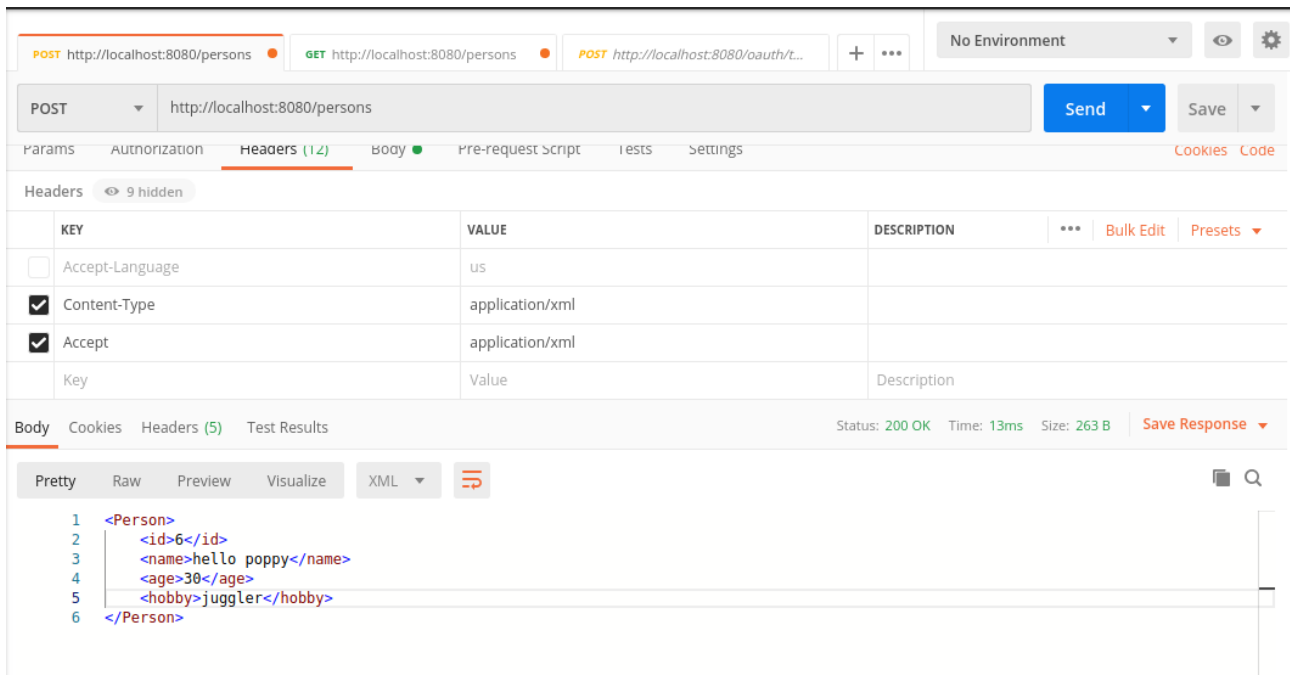
public Person addPerson(Person person){
    if(person.getId()==null){
        person.setId(personCount+1);
    }
    personList.add(person);
    return person;
}
```

// while hitting the point end point add following parameters in headers

Content-Type application/xml

or

Accept application/xml



Q4. Create GET Method to fetch the list of users in XML format.

// dependency to show data in xml format

```
compile group: 'com.fasterxml.jackson.dataformat', name:
'jackson-dataformat-xml'
```

Inside PersonController.java

//getting the whole persons list

```
@Operation(summary = "Returns the whole list of persons")
@GetMapping(path = "/persons", consumes = "application/xml")
public List<Person> getPersonList() {
    return personService.getPersonList();
}
```

Inside PersonService.java

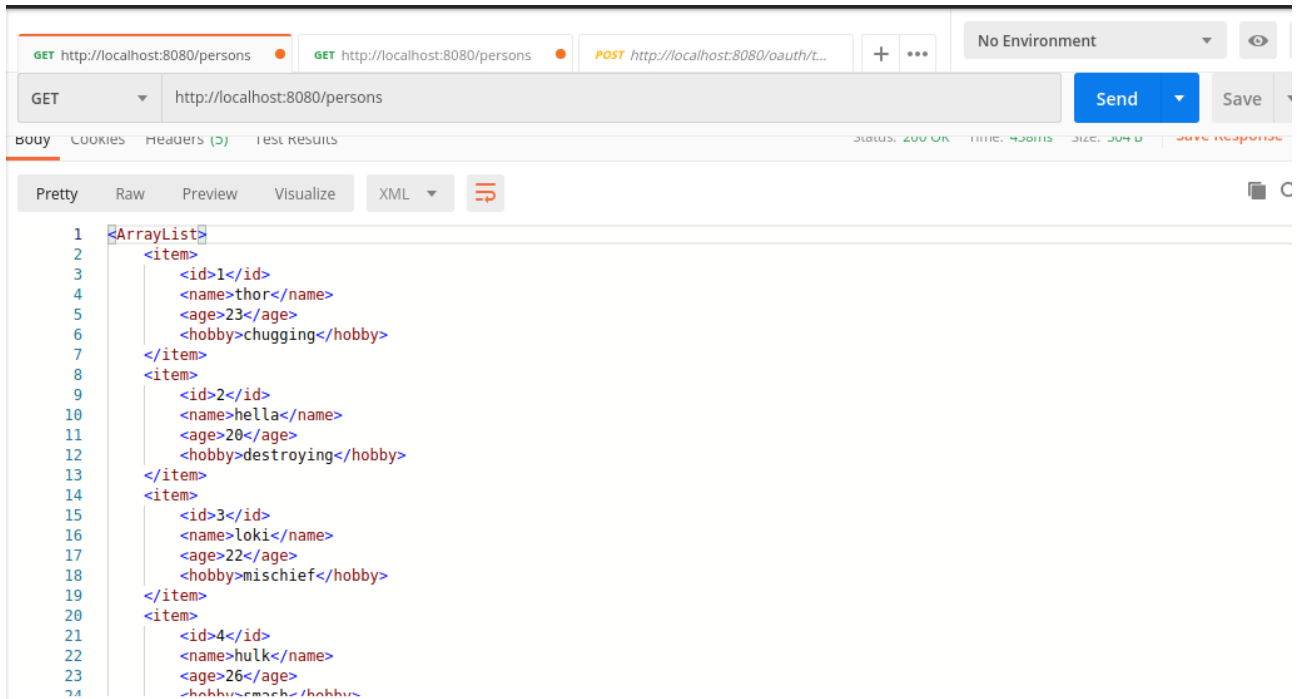
```
public List<Person> getPersonList() {
    return personList;
}
```

// while hitting the point end point add following parameters in headers

Content-Type application/xml

or

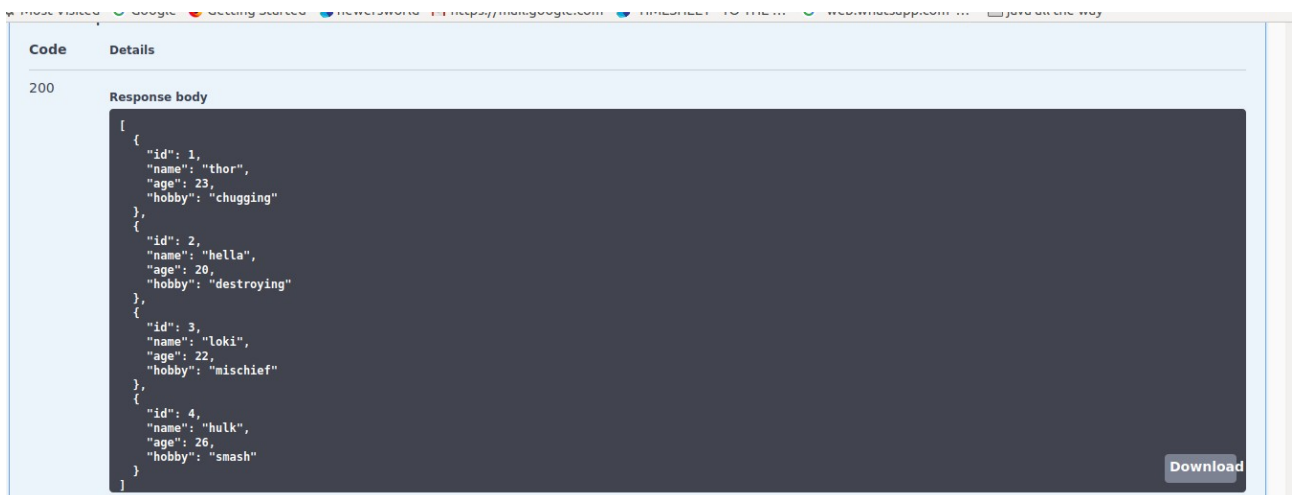
Accept application/xml



*Swagger

Q5. Configure swagger plugin and create document of following methods:

Get details of User using GET request.



Save details of the user using POST request.

POST /persons posting a specific person & accept the data in XML format

Parameters Cancel

No parameters

Request body application/json

```
{
  "name": "pegan",
  "password": "odin:son",
  "age": 23,
  "hobby": "worship"
}
```

201
Undocumented

Response body

```
{
  "id": 5,
  "name": "pegan",
  "age": 23,
  "hobby": "worship"
}
```

Download

Response headers

```
connection: keep-alive
content-type: application/json
date: Sun, 05 Apr 2020 09:34:04 GMT
keep-alive: timeout=60
transfer-encoding: chunked
```

Responses

Delete a user using DELETE request.

Parameters Cancel

Name	Description
id * required integer (path)	<input type="text" value="5"/>

Execute Clear

Responses

200

Response body

```
{
  "hobby": "chugging"
},
{
  "id": 2,
  "name": "hella",
  "age": 20,
  "hobby": "destroying"
},
{
  "id": 3,
  "name": "loki",
  "age": 22,
  "hobby": "mischief"
},
{
  "id": 4,
  "name": "hulk",
  "age": 26,
  "hobby": "smash"
},
{
  "id": 6,
  "name": "pegan",
  "age": 23,
  "hobby": "worship"
}
]
```

Download

Q6. In swagger documentation, add the description of each class and URI so that in swagger UI the purpose of class and URI is clear.

Add

```
// dependency for swagger2
```

```
compile group: 'org.springdoc', name: 'springdoc-openapi-core',  
version: '1.1.47'
```

```
// dependency for swagger-ui
```

```
compile group: 'org.springdoc', name: 'springdoc-openapi-ui',  
version: '1.1.47'
```

```
compile group: 'org.springdoc', name: 'springdoc-openapi-  
webflux-ui', version: '1.1.47'
```

```
// dependency for swagger2
```

```
compile group: 'org.springdoc', name: 'springdoc-openapi-core', version: '1.1.47'
```

```
// dependency for swagger-ui
```

```
compile group: 'org.springdoc', name: 'springdoc-openapi-ui', version: '1.1.47'
```

```
compile group: 'org.springdoc', name: 'springdoc-openapi-webflux-ui', version: '1.1.47'
```

Schemas

```
person model-1 {  
  description: contains properties of the person  
  
  id          integer($int32)  
  name        string  
  age         integer($int32)  
  hobby       string  
}
```

```
person model-2 {  
  description: we use this model for versioning  
  
  id          integer($int32)  
  firstName   string  
  lastName    string  
  password    string  
  age         integer($int32)  
  hobby       string  
}
```

*Static and Dynamic filtering

Q7 Create API which saves details of User (along with the password) but on successfully saving returns only non-critical data. (Use static filtering)

use of @JsonIgnore annotation on entity property

// inside person.java class

```
@Schema(title = "person model-1",description = "contains
properties of the person")
public class Person {
    private Integer id;
    private String name;
    @JsonIgnore // static filtering
    private String password;
    private int age;
    private String hobby;
    public Person(){
    }
    public Person(Integer id, String password,String name, int age,
String hobby){
        this.id=id;
        this.name=name;
        this.age=age;
        this.hobby=hobby;
        this.password=password;
    }

    // getter and setter
```

Inside PersonController.java

```
@Operation(summary = "Returns the whole list of persons")
@GetMapping(path = "/persons") // consumes = "application/xml"
public ResponseEntity<Person> getPersonList() {
    List<Person> personList= personService.getPersonList();
    return new ResponseEntity(personList,HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

inside PesronService.java

```
public List<Person1> getPersonList1() {
    return personList1;
}
```

// password field is being filtered out

```
Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON
1  [
2  {
3      "name": "thor",
4      "hobby": "chugging"
5  },
6  {
7      "name": "hella",
8      "hobby": "destroying"
9  },
10 {
11    "name": "loki",
12    "hobby": "mischief"
13 },
14 {
15    "name": "hulk",
16    "hobby": "smash"
17 }
18 ]
```

Q8. Create another API that does the same by using Dynamic Filtering.

//Dynamic Filtering

// sending only the person name and its hobby in the response

@Operation(summary = "Dynamic Filtering sending only the person name and its hobby in the response\n")

@GetMapping(path = "/persons/hobbies")

public MappingJacksonValue getHobbies() {

List<Person> personList = **personService**.getPersonList(); *// return person list*

SimpleBeanPropertyFilter filter = SimpleBeanPropertyFilter.*filterOutAllExcept*("name", "hobby");

FilterProvider hobbyFilter = **new** SimpleFilterProvider().addFilter("hobbyFilter", filter); *// creating the filter*

MappingJacksonValue hobbyMap = **new** MappingJacksonValue(personList); *// map the response base on the filter*

hobbyMap.setFilters(hobbyFilter);

return hobbyMap;

}

// make sure to add @JsonFilter("hobbyFilter") above entity

Inside Person.java entity

```

@Schema(title = "person model-1",description = "contains
properties of the person")
@JsonFilter("hobbyFilter") // to apply dynamic filtering uncomment
this

public class Person {

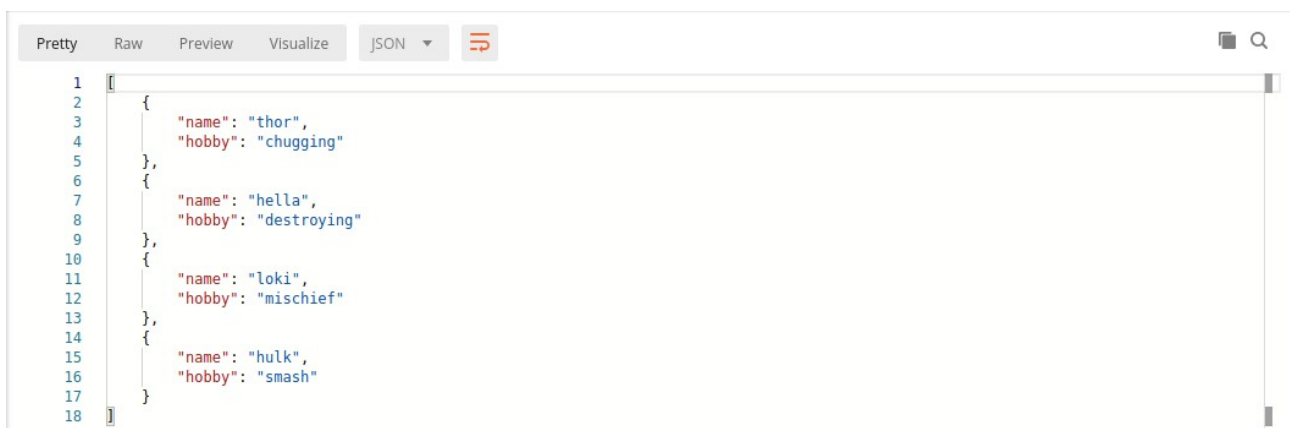
    private Integer id;
    private String name;
    @JsonIgnore // static filtering
    private String password;
    private int age;
    private String hobby;
    public Person(){
    }
    public Person(Integer id, String password,String name, int age,
String hobby){
        this.id=id;
        this.name=name;
        this.age=age;
        this.hobby=hobby;
        this.password=password;
    }

    // getter and setter

    public List<Person> getPersonList() {

        return personList;
    }
}

```



The screenshot shows a web-based JSON viewer interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'Pretty', 'Raw', 'Preview', and 'Visualize', with 'Pretty' selected. To the right of these tabs is a dropdown menu set to 'JSON' and a red icon. Below the tabs, a list of line numbers (1-18) is visible on the left. The main area displays a JSON array of four objects, each representing a person with 'name' and 'hobby' fields. The objects are: thor (chugging), hella (destroying), loki (mischief), and hulk (smash).

```

1  [
2  {
3      "name": "thor",
4      "hobby": "chugging"
5  },
6  {
7      "name": "hella",
8      "hobby": "destroying"
9  },
10 {
11    "name": "loki",
12    "hobby": "mischief"
13 },
14 {
15    "name": "hulk",
16    "hobby": "smash"
17 }
18 ]

```

*Versioning Restful APIs

9. Create 2 API for showing user details. The first api should return only basic details of the user and the other API should return more/enhanced details of the user.

// Person Version 1 less detail version

@Schema(title = "person model-1",description = "contains properties of the person")

```
public class Person {
    private Integer id;
    private String name;
    private String password;
    private int age;
    private String hobby;
    public Person(){
    }
    public Person(Integer id, String password,String name, int age,
String hobby){
        this.id=id;
        this.name=name;
        this.age=age;
        this.hobby=hobby;
        this.password=password;
    }
}
```

// Person Version 2 more detailed version

@Schema(title = "person model-2",description = "we use this model for versioning")

```
public class Person1 {
    private Integer id;
    private String firstName;
    private String lastName;
    private String password;
    private int age;
    private String hobby;
    public Person1(Integer id, String firstName, String lastName,
String password, int age, String hobby) {
        this.id = id;
        this.firstName = firstName;
        this.lastName = lastName;
        this.password = password;
        this.age = age;
    }
}
```

```
    this.hobby = hobby;
}
```

Now apply versioning using the following methods:

- **MimeType Versioning**

```
// mime type versioning
// first uri gives basic detail version of the persons
@Operation(summary = "mime type versioning")
@GetMapping(value = "/persons/produces", produces =
"application/com.example.app-v1+json")
public ResponseEntity<List<Person>> getPersonListV7() {
    List<Person> personList= personService.getPersonList();
    return new ResponseEntity<>(personList,HttpStatus.OK);
}
// second uri gives more enhanced details
@Operation(summary = "mime type versioning")
@GetMapping(value = "/persons/produces", produces =
"application/com.example.app-v2+json")
public ResponseEntity<List<Person1>> getPersonListV8() {
    List<Person1> personList1= personService.getPersonList1();
    return new ResponseEntity<>(personList1,HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

Uri to hit

<http://localhost:8080/persons/produces>

with header

Accept: application/com.example.app-v1+json

<http://localhost:8080/persons/produces>

with header

Accept: application/com.example.app-v1+json

POST http://localhost:8080/persons GET http://localhost:8080/persons/p... POST http://localhost:8080/oauth/t... No Environment

GET http://localhost:8080/persons/param?version=1 Send Save

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 1,
4     "name": "thor",
5     "age": 23,
6     "hobby": "chugging"
7   },
8   {
9     "id": 2,
10    "name": "hella",
11    "age": 20,
12    "hobby": "destroying"
13  },
14  {
15    "id": 3,
16    "name": "loki",
17    "age": 22,
18    "hobby": "mischief"
19  },
20  {
21    "id": 4,
22    "name": "hulk",
23    "age": 26,
24    "hobby": "smash"
```

Bootcamp Build Browse

GET http://localhost:8080/persons/produces Send Save

Params Authorization Headers (9) Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Code

Headers 7 hidden

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input type="checkbox"/>	API-VERSION	2				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept	application/com.example.app-v2+json				
	Key	Value	Description			

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 8ms Size: 575 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

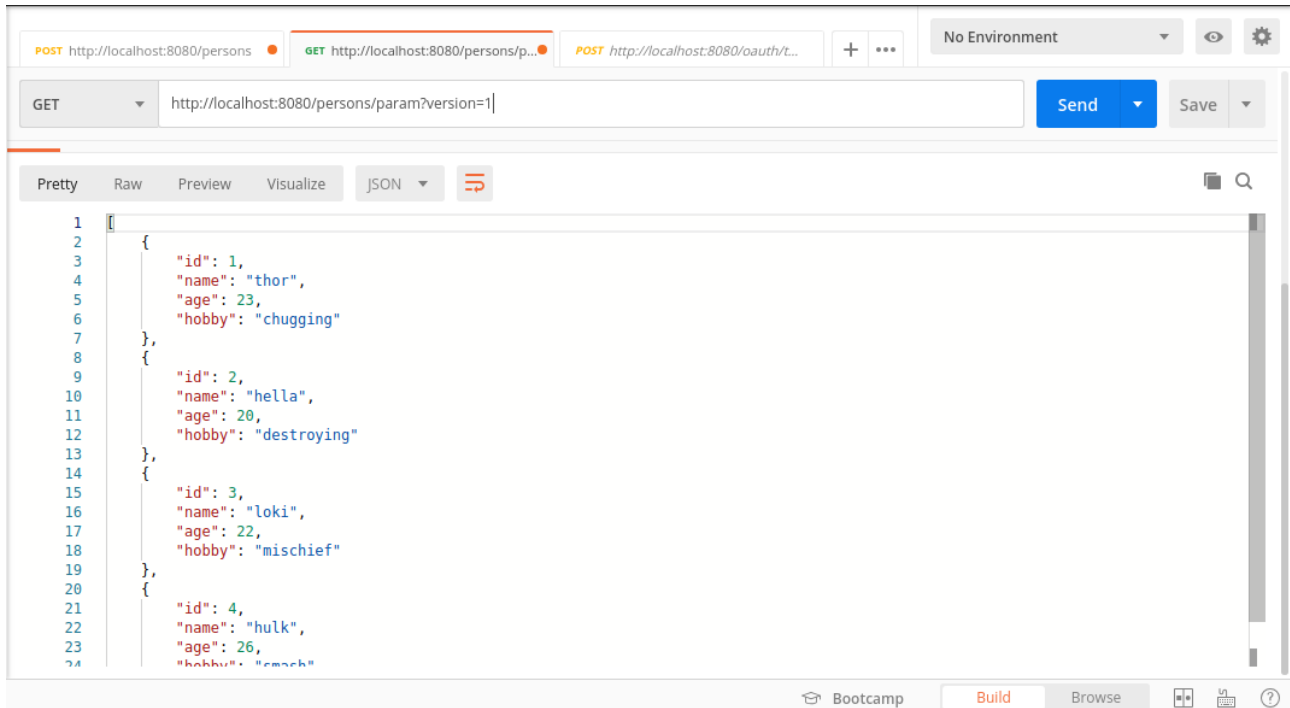
```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 1,
4     "firstName": "thor",
5     "lastName": "odin son",
6     "password": "pass1",
7     "age": 23,
8     "hobby": "chugging"
9   },
10  {
```

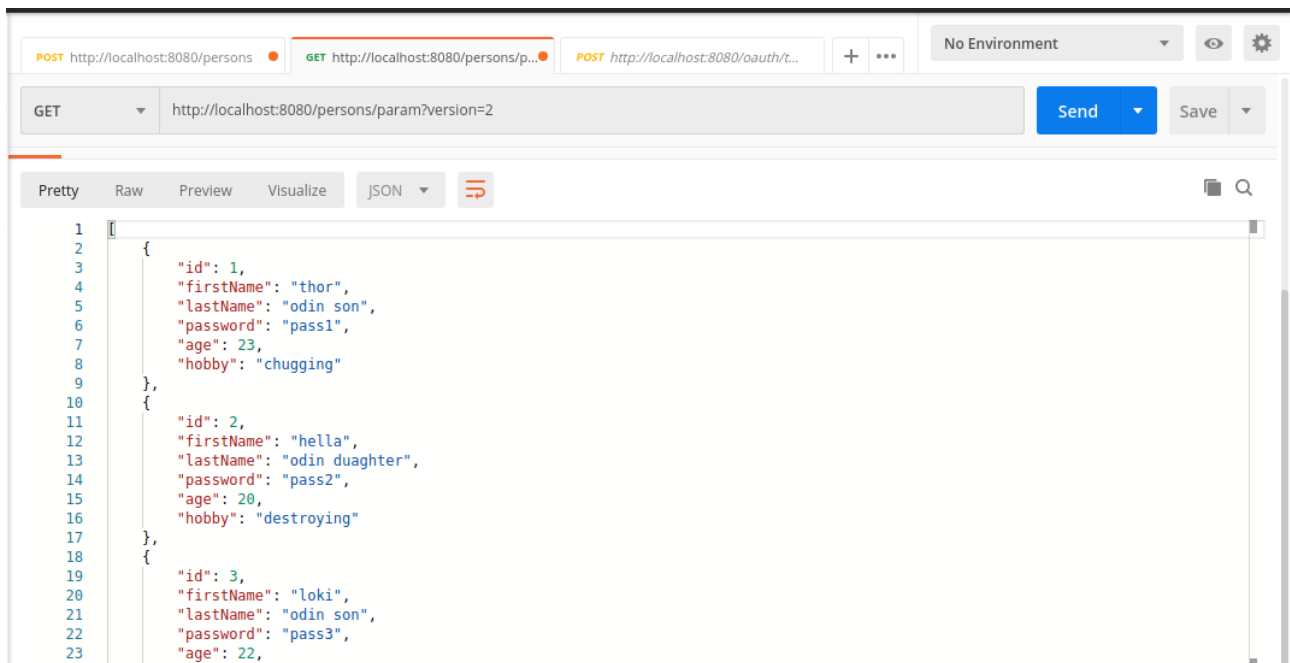

- **Request Parameter versioning**

```
// parameter versioning
// first uri gives basic detail version of the persons
@Operation(summary = "parameter versioning")
@GetMapping(value = "/persons/param", params = "version=1")
public ResponseEntity<List<Person>> getPersonListV3() {
    List<Person> personList= personService.getPersonList();
    return new ResponseEntity<>(personList,HttpStatus.OK);
}
// second uri gives more enhanced details
@Operation(summary = "parameter versioning")
@GetMapping(value = "/persons/param", params = "version=2")
public ResponseEntity<List<Person1>> getPersonListV4()
{
    List<Person1> personList1 =personService.getPersonList1();
    return new ResponseEntity<>(personList1,HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

uri to hit are-

- <http://localhost:8080/persons/param?version=1>
- <http://localhost:8080/persons/param?version=2>





- **URI versioning**

```
// uri versioning
// first uri gives basic detail version of the persons
@Operation(summary = "uri versioning first uri gives basic detail
version of the persons")
@GetMapping(path = "/persons/version1")
public ResponseEntity<List<Person>> getPersonListV1() {
    List<Person> personList= personService.getPersonList();
    return new ResponseEntity<>(personList,HttpStatus.OK);
}
// second uri gives more enhanced details
@Operation(summary = "uri versioning second uri gives more
enhanced details of person")
@GetMapping(path = "/persons/version2")
public ResponseEntity<List<Person1>> getPersonListV2()
{
    List<Person1> personList1 =personService.getPersonList1();
    return new ResponseEntity<>(personList1,HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

GET http://localhost:8080/persons/version1 Send Save

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 1,
4     "name": "thor",
5     "age": 23,
6     "hobby": "chugging"
7   },
8   {
9     "id": 2,
10    "name": "hella",
11    "age": 20,
12    "hobby": "destroying"
13  },
14  {
15    "id": 3,
16    "name": "loki",
17    "age": 22,
18    "hobby": "mischief"
19  },
20 ]
```

GET http://localhost:8080/persons/produces Send Save

Params Authorization **Headers (9)** Body Pre-request Script Tests Settings Cookies Code

Headers 7 hidden

	KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION	...	Bulk Edit	Presets
<input type="checkbox"/>	API-VERSION	2				
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accept	application/com.example.app-v2+json				
	Key	Value	Description			

Body Cookies Headers (5) Test Results Status: 200 OK Time: 8ms Size: 575 B Save Response

Pretty Raw Preview Visualize JSON

```
1 [
2   {
3     "id": 1,
4     "firstName": "thor",
5     "lastName": "odin son",
6     "password": "pass1",
7     "age": 23,
8     "hobby": "chugging"
9   },
10  {
11    "id": 2,
12    "name": "hella",
13    "age": 20,
14    "hobby": "destroying"
15  },
16  {
17    "id": 3,
18    "name": "loki",
19    "age": 22,
20    "hobby": "mischief"
21  },
22 ]
```

- Custom Header Versioning

```
// header parameter versioning
```

```
// first uri gives basic detail version of the persons
```

```
@Operation(summary = "header parameter versioning")
@GetMapping(value = "/persons/header", headers = "api-version=1")
public ResponseEntity<List<Person>> getPersonListV5() {
    List<Person> personList= personService.getPersonList();
    return new ResponseEntity<>(personList,HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

```
// second uri gives more enhanced details
```

```
@Operation(summary = "header parameter versioning")
@GetMapping(value = "/persons/header", headers = "api-version=1")
public ResponseEntity<List<Person1>> getPersonListV6() {
    List<Person1> personList1= personService.getPersonList1();
    return new ResponseEntity<>(personList1,HttpStatus.OK);
}
```

uri to hit

<http://localhost:8080/persons/header>

also pass in header

API-VERSION: 1

<http://localhost:8080/persons/header>

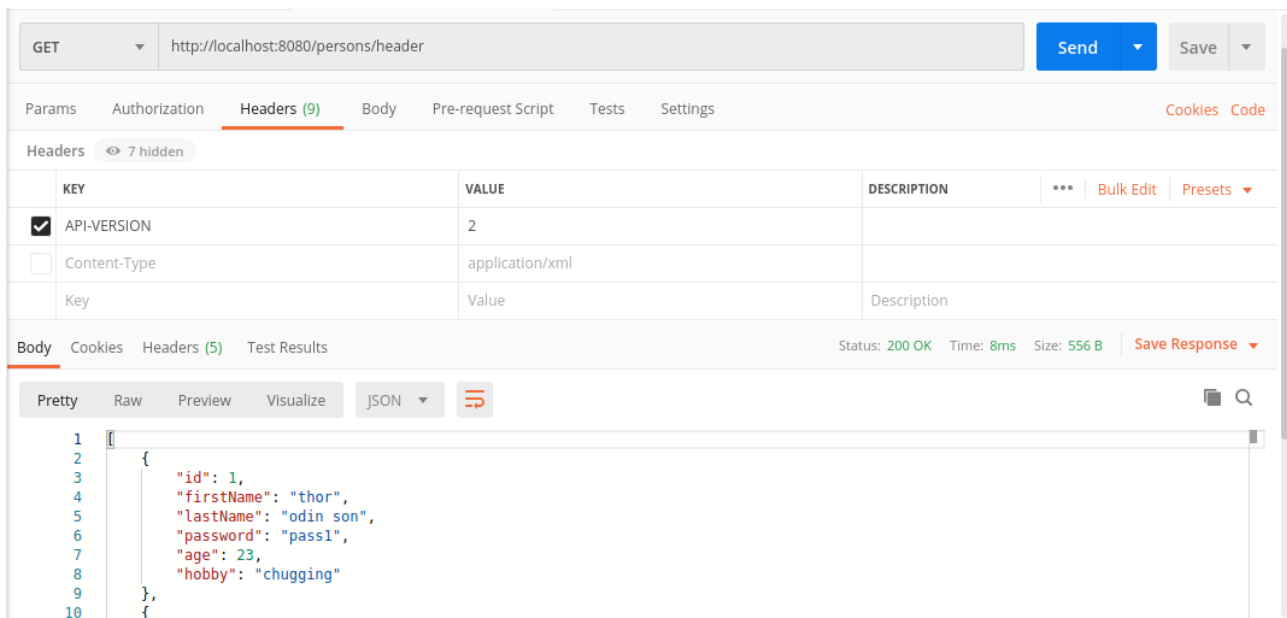
also pass in header

API-VERSION: 2

The screenshot shows the Postman interface for a GET request to `http://localhost:8080/persons/header`. The request headers are `API-VERSION: 1` and `Content-Type: application/xml`. The response is a JSON object: `{"id": 1, "name": "thor", "age": 23, "hobby": "chugging"}`. The status is 200 OK, time is 13ms, and size is 369 B.

KEY	VALUE	DESCRIPTION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> API-VERSION	1	
<input type="checkbox"/> Content-Type	application/xml	
Key	Value	Description

```
1 {
2   {
3     "id": 1,
4     "name": "thor",
5     "age": 23,
6     "hobby": "chugging"
7   },
8 }
```



*HATEOAS

Q10. Configure hateoas with your springboot application. Create an api which returns User Details along with url to show all topics.

Q10 inside PersonController.java

```
@GetMapping(path = "/persons/{id}")    // getting a specific
person
public EntityModel<Person> getPerson(@PathVariable("id") Integer
id) {
    Person p = personService.getPerson(id);
    if (p == null) {
        throw new UserNotFoundException("user not found with id->" +
id);
    }
    /*HATEOAS
    //Configuring hateoas with your springboot application.
    //it returns User Details along with link to show all other
users.
    EntityModel<Person> resource = new EntityModel<>(p);
    WebMvcLinkBuilder linkTo =
linkTo(methodOn(this.getClass()).getPersonList());
    resource.add(linkTo.withRel("find-all-persons"));
    return resource;
} //end of getPerson method
```

GET

http://localhost:8080/persons/1

Send

Save

Pretty

Raw

Preview

Visualize

JSON



```
1 {
2   "id": 1,
3   "name": "thor",
4   "age": 23,
5   "hobby": "chugging",
6   "links": [
7     {
8       "rel": "find-all-persons",
9       "href": "http://localhost:8080/persons"
10    }
11  ]
12 }
```