## Power and Its Representatives

**Expanding Your Greek Vocabulary** 

A lesson for the *Paideia* web-app © Ian W. Scott, 2015



## Figures in Authority

- ὁ/ἡ ἡγεμών, "leader, governor"
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> declension (μητηρ-type)
    - Real stem ἡγεμον-
- τὸ συνέδριον, "council, Sanhedrin"
- ὁ στρατιώτης, "soldier"
  - Masculine 1st declension
- ὁ χιλίαρχος, "captain, commander, military tribune"





## Exercising Authority

- καθίστημι, "set, constitute, put in charge"
- $\pi\rho o \alpha \gamma \omega$ , "lead, go ahead, go in front"
- ἰσχύω, "be strong, be able"
- ἀναιρέω, "take up, take away, kill"
- κωλύω, "forbid, prevent, hinder"





## King and Subject

- Royal authority
  - βασιλεύω, "rule, reign"
  - ὁ στέφανος, "crown"
  - ἡ παρουσία, "presence; arrival, coming"
  - πάρειμι, "be present, have arrived"
- The response to authority
  - ὑπακούω, "obey"
  - δέομαι, "ask, beg, request"
    - Active means "bind, tie"
  - δουλεύω, "serve"



