

Pattern & Anomaly Detection Lab

Experiment 10

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AIML B3

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SOCS

UPES

CODE:

```
1 import numpy as np
2
3 x1 = np.random.random( (100, 1))
4 y= 4 + 3*x1 + np.random.randn(100, 1)
5
6 x0 = np.ones ( (100, 1))
7 X = np.concatenate( (x0, x1), axis = 1)
8
9
10 ###
11 temp1 = np.linalg.inv(np.dot (X.T, X))
12 temp2 = np.dot(temp1,X.T)
13 w = np. dot(temp2, y)
14 print("-----")
15 print("Least squares method(Direct) Single Input")
16 print("-----")
17 print("W0",w[0])
18 print("W1",w[1])
19
20
21 ###
22 import numpy as np
23 x1 = np.random.random( (100, 3))
24 X=np.c_[np.ones((100,1)),x1]
25 a=[ [4,5,8],
26      [8,5,7],
27      [7,6,3],
28      [1,3,8]]
29 W=np.array(a)
30 y1=np.dot(X,W)
31 temp1 = np.linalg.inv(np.dot (X.T, X))
32 temp2 = np.dot(temp1,X.T)
33 w = np. dot(temp2, y1)
34 print("-----")
35 print("Least squares method(Direct) Multiple Input")
36 print("-----")
37 print("W1's are:\n" ,w)
38
```

```

39  ###
40  X_ = np.random. random( (100, 3))
41  y1= 4 + 3*X_ + np. random. randn(100, 1)
42  y2= 5 + 2*X_ + np. random. randn(100, 1)
43  y3= 3 + 6*X_ + np. random. randn(100, 1)
44  y4= 7 + 9*X_ + np. random. randn(100, 1)
45  Xwb=np.c_[np.ones((100,1)),X_]
46  W_=Xwb.T.dot(Xwb)
47  tp1 = np.linalg.inv(np.dot (Xwb.T, Xwb))
48  tp2 = np.dot(tp1,Xwb.T)
49  w1 = np. dot(tp2, y1)
50  w2 = np. dot(tp2, y2)
51  w3 = np. dot(tp2, y3)
52  w4 = np. dot(tp2, y4)
53
54
55  print("-----Modified-----")
56  print("Least squares method(Direct) Multiple Input")
57  print("-----")
58  print("w1:\n",w1)
59  print("w2:\n",w2)
60  print("w3:\n",w3)
61  print("w4:\n",w4)
62  ###
63  print(np.concatenate((w1,w2,w3,w4)))

```

OUTPUT:

```
IPython 7.26.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python.

In [1]: runcell(0, 'B:/3rd year/5th sem/P&AD/exp10.py')

In [2]: runcell(1, 'B:/3rd year/5th sem/P&AD/exp10.py')
-----
Least squares method(Direct) Single Input
-----
W0 [3.6047836]
W1 [3.50268276]

In [3]: runcell(2, 'B:/3rd year/5th sem/P&AD/exp10.py')
-----
Least squares method(Direct) Multiple Input
-----
W1's are:
[[4. 5. 8.]
 [8. 5. 7.]
 [7. 6. 3.]
 [1. 3. 8.]]
```

```
In [4]: runcell(3, 'B:/3rd year/5th sem/P&AD/exp10.py')
```

```
-----Modified-----
```

```
Least squares method(Direct) Multiple Input
```

```
-----
```

```
W1:
```

```
[ [ 3.87767253  3.87767253  3.87767253]
  [ 3.05152315  0.05152315  0.05152315]
  [ 0.3952086   3.3952086   0.3952086 ]
  [-0.24948184 -0.24948184  2.75051816]]
```

```
W2:
```

```
[ [ 5.67017869  5.67017869  5.67017869]
  [ 1.25767771 -0.74232229 -0.74232229]
  [-0.28164296  1.71835704 -0.28164296]
  [-0.2510575  -0.2510575   1.7489425  ]]
```

```
W3:
```

```
[ [ 3.00627306  3.00627306  3.00627306]
  [ 6.48435087  0.48435087  0.48435087]
  [-0.09223401  5.90776599 -0.09223401]
  [-0.3093984  -0.3093984   5.6906016  ]]
```

```
W4:
```

```
[ [ 6.98119803  6.98119803  6.98119803]
  [ 9.46229368  0.46229368  0.46229368]
  [-0.05479141  8.94520859 -0.05479141]
  [-0.61903883 -0.61903883  8.38096117]]
```

```
In [5]: runcell(4, 'B:/3rd year/5th sem/P&AD/exp10.py')
```

```
[ [ 3.87767253  3.87767253  3.87767253]
  [ 3.05152315  0.05152315  0.05152315]
  [ 0.3952086   3.3952086   0.3952086 ]
  [-0.24948184 -0.24948184  2.75051816]
  [ 5.67017869  5.67017869  5.67017869]
  [ 1.25767771 -0.74232229 -0.74232229]
  [-0.28164296  1.71835704 -0.28164296]
  [-0.2510575  -0.2510575   1.7489425  ]
  [ 3.00627306  3.00627306  3.00627306]
  [ 6.48435087  0.48435087  0.48435087]
  [-0.09223401  5.90776599 -0.09223401]
  [-0.3093984  -0.3093984   5.6906016  ]
  [ 6.98119803  6.98119803  6.98119803]
  [ 9.46229368  0.46229368  0.46229368]
  [-0.05479141  8.94520859 -0.05479141]
  [-0.61903883 -0.61903883  8.38096117]]
```