C2-W10-ClassWork-PeerReview

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• The sigmoid function (or logistic)

$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{1 + exp(-x)}$$

• The hyperbolic tangent function("tanh")

$$\phi(x) = \frac{exp(x) - exp(-x)}{exp(x) + exp(-x)} = \frac{exp(2x) - 1}{exp(2x) + 1}$$

 $\bullet\,$ The hard threshold function

$$\phi_{\beta}(x) = 1_{x \ge \beta}$$

• The Rectified Linear Unit(ReLU) activation function

$$\phi(x) = max(0, x).$$

Here is a shematic representation of an artifical neuron where $\sum = \langle w_j, x \rangle + b_j$.