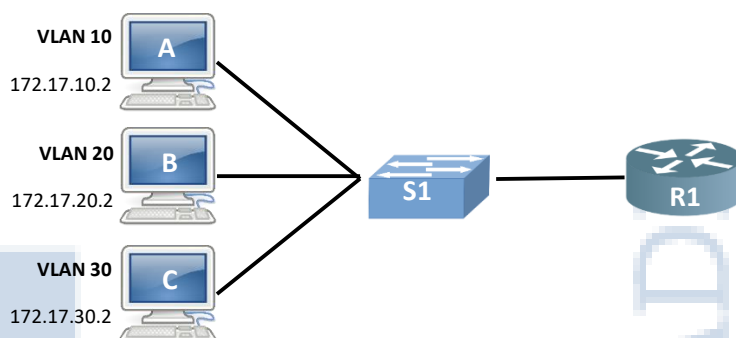


## Laboratório 4 – VLANs e Portas Trunk

### CORREÇÃO

1. Recrie no seu simulador a topologia que se segue, tendo em conta a tabela que se segue, atribua os respetivos endereços IP aos equipamentos



**Nota:** Para criar a topologia anterior utilize os seguintes modelos dos equipamentos: Router -> 2901 e Switch -> 2960-24TT

Dispositivo	Interface	Endereço IP	Máscara de Rede	VLAN
A	FastEthernet 0/1	172.17.10.1	255.255.255.0	10
B	FastEthernet 0/10	172.17.20.1	255.255.255.0	20
C	FastEthernet 0/20	172.17.30.1	255.255.255.0	30

2. Atribua os endereços IPv4 aos respectivos equipamentos

A

Physical Config Desktop Attributes Software/Services

IP Configuration

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IP Address: 172.17.10.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 172.17.10.1

DNS Server:

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

IPv6 Address: /

Link Local Address: FE80::201:97FF:FE53:58B0

IPv6 Gateway:

IPv6 DNS Server:

B

Physical Config Desktop Attributes Software/Services

IP Configuration

IP Configuration

☐ DHCP ☒ Static

IP Address: 172.17.20.2

Subnet Mask: 255.255.255.0

Default Gateway: 172.17.20.1

DNS Server:

IPv6 Configuration

☐ DHCP ☐ Auto Config ☒ Static

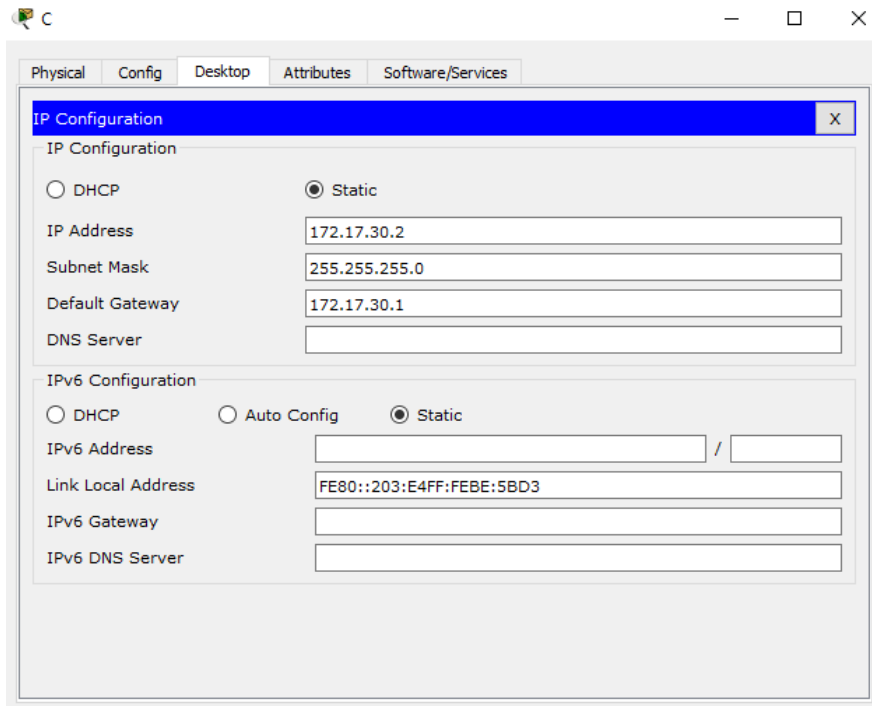
IPv6 Address: /

Link Local Address: FE80::290:CFF:FE49:9DA2

IPv6 Gateway:

IPv6 DNS Server:

ENGENHARIA



### 3. Configure o Switch S1

#### 3.1. Configure o nome do Switch para S1.

```
Switch>en  
Switch#conf t  
Switch(config)#hostname S1
```

3.2. Verifique a configuração atual do Switch relativamente a VLANs.

3.3. Qual o comando utilizado para visualizar as configurações das VLANs presentes do Switch?

```
S1#show vlan brief
```

4. Verifique se é possível a comunicação entre os computadores.

5. Qual o comando utilizado para a comunicação de equipamentos?

---

6. Crie as VLANs correspondentes a imagem

```
S1(config)#vlan 10  
S1(config-vlan)#name Vlan-10  
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 20  
S1(config-vlan)#name Vlan-20  
S1(config-vlan)#vlan 30  
S1(config-vlan)#name Vlan-30
```

7. Verifique as alterações nas configurações do Switch

```
S1#show vlan brief
```

8. Qual o comando que utilizou para verificar as configurações atuais do Switch?

---

9. Configure as interfaces para as respectivas VLANs

```
VLAN 10  
S1(config)#int fa 0/2  
S1(config-if)#switchport mode access  
S1(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
```

```
VLAN 20  
S1(config)#int fa 0/3  
S1(config-if)#switchport mode access  
S1(config-if)#switchport access vlan 20
```

```
VLAN 30  
S1(config)#int fa 0/4  
S1(config-if)#switchport mode access  
S1(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
```

10. Configure a porta trunk no Switch S1

10.1. Configure a porta ligada do Switch ao router por forma a permitir a comunicação entre VLANs.

```
S1(config)#interface fa0/1  
S1(config-if)#switchport mode trunk  
S1(config-if)#switchport trunk allowed vlan 10
```



```
S1(config-if)#switchport trunk allowed vlan add 20
```

```
S1(config-if)#switchport trunk allowed vlan add 30
```

10.2. Verifique a configuração da porta trunk.

10.3. Qual o comando utilizado para fazer essa verificação?

```
S1#show running-config
```

10.4. O que entende por porta Trunk? Defina. \_\_\_\_\_

10.5. Seria possível estabelecer a comunicação entre as VLANs sem a utilização do trunk? Justifique. \_\_\_\_\_

10.6. Qual o comando utilizado para visualizar a configuração atual do Switch?

```
S1#show running-config
```

10.7. Guarde a configuração atual do Switch. Qual o comando utilizado?

```
S1#copy running-config startup-config
```

## 11. Configure o Router R1

11.1. Configure o router para que este faça a gestão dos pacotes transmitidos entre VLANs .

11.1.1. Ative a interface ligada ao Switch

```
R1(config)#interface g0/0
```

```
R1(config-if)#no shut
```

11.1.2. Configure agora a interface para que faça a gestão dos pacotes entre VLANs

VLAN 10

```
R1(config)#int g0/0.10
```

```
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 10
```

```
R1(config-subif)#ip address 172.17.10.1 255.255.255.0
```

VLAN 20

```
R1(config)#int g0/0.20
```

```
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 20
```

```
R1(config-subif)#ip address 172.17.20.1 255.255.255.0
```

VLAN 30

```
R1(config)#int g0/0.30
```

```
R1(config-subif)#encapsulation dot1Q 30
```

```
R1(config-subif)#ip address 172.17.30.1 255.255.255.0
```



11.2. Qual o comando utilizado para configurar a interface para a gestão dos pacotes das redes? \_\_\_\_\_

11.3. Verifique a configuração atual do router. Indique o comando utilizado.

**R1#show running-config**

11.4. Guarde a configuração do router. Qual o comando utilizado?

**R1#copy running-config startup-config**

12. Verifique a conectividade entre as VLANs em modo de tempo real e simulação.

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.17.20.2

Pinging 172.17.20.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.17.20.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.20.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.20.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.20.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 172.17.20.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

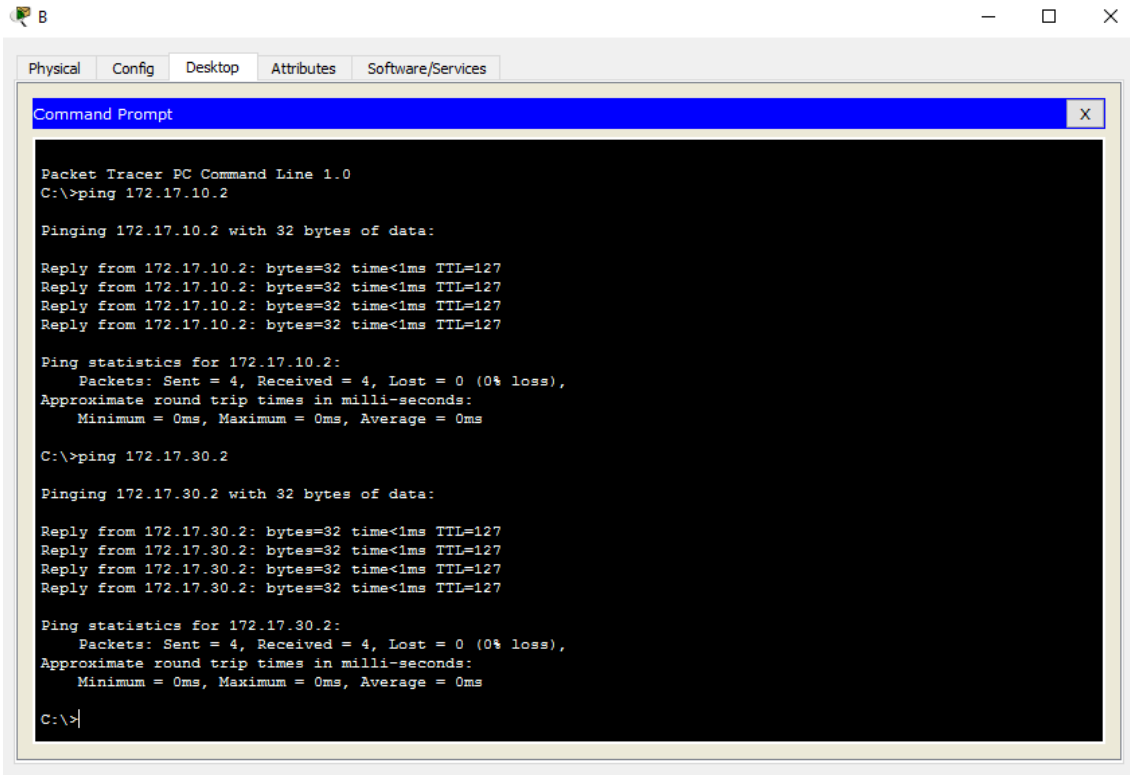
C:\>ping 172.17.30.2

Pinging 172.17.30.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.17.30.2: bytes=32 time=4ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.30.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.30.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.30.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 172.17.30.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 4ms, Average = 1ms

C:\>|
```



```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.17.10.2

Pinging 172.17.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.17.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 172.17.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

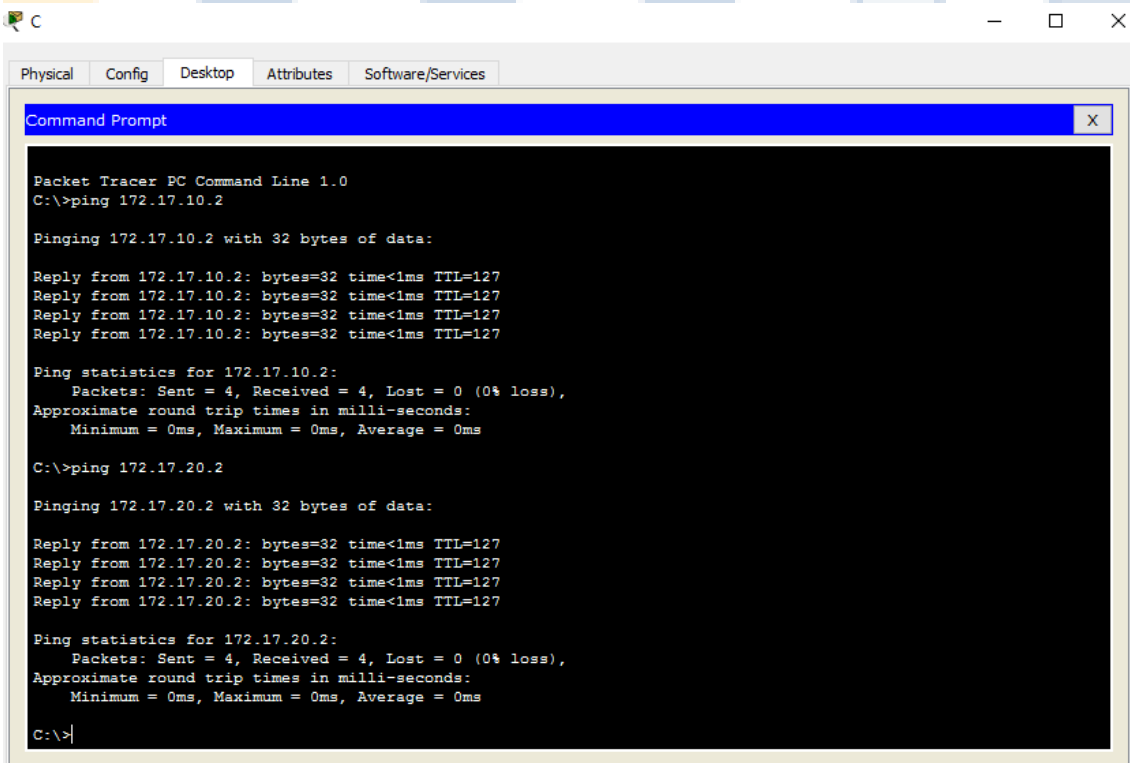
C:\>ping 172.17.30.2

Pinging 172.17.30.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.17.30.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.30.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.30.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.30.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 172.17.30.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>|
```



```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 172.17.10.2

Pinging 172.17.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.17.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
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Reply from 172.17.10.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 172.17.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>ping 172.17.20.2

Pinging 172.17.20.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 172.17.20.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.20.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.20.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127
Reply from 172.17.20.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=127

Ping statistics for 172.17.20.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>|
```