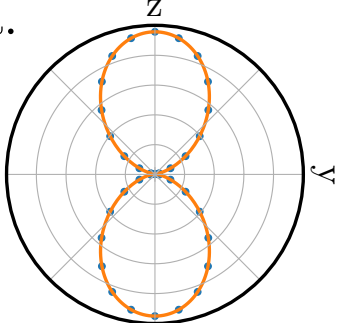
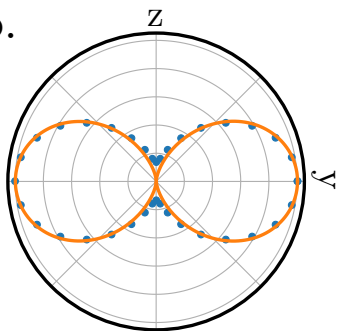


a.



NS mode

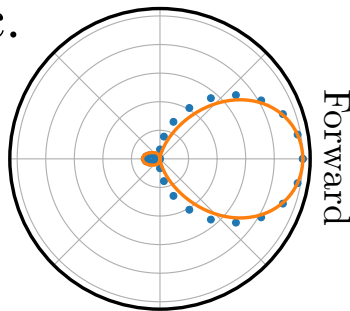
b.



aN mode

c.

Backward



Forward

aN and NS
interference