



GoofyCoin

Goofy can create new coins

signed by  $pk_{\text{Goofy}}$

CreateCoin [uniqueCoinID]

New coins belong to me.



A coin's owner can spend it.

signed by $pk_{\text{Goofy}}$
Pay to $pk_{\text{Alice}}$ : $H( \quad )$

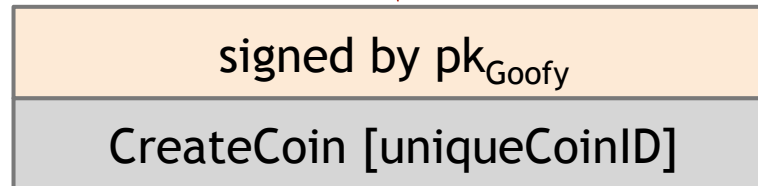
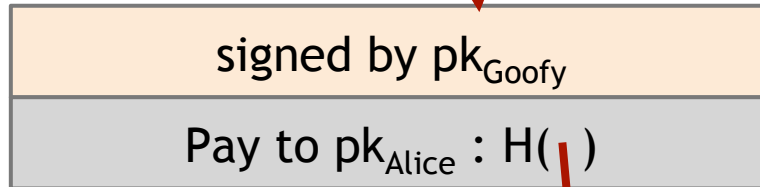
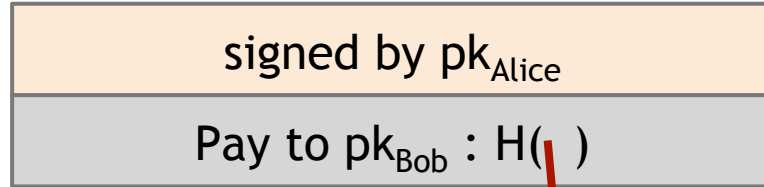


signed by $pk_{\text{Goofy}}$
CreateCoin [uniqueCoinID]

Alice owns it now.



The recipient can pass on the coin again.



Bob owns it now.



# double-spending attack

