南京大学本科生实验报告

课程名称: 计算机网络

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助教:

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1. 实验名称

Lab6:Reliable Communication

2. 实验目的

通过简单的模拟网络结构模拟出可靠通信的范式内容。

3. 实验内容

Task1: Preparation

Task2: Middlebox

How: 接收来自 blaster 的数据包, 通过 random.uniform(0,1) 生

成一个小数,如果结果小于规定的参数 dropRate 则认为该包丢失,

否则将包转发给 blastee; 接收来自 blastee 的 ack 包,将其

转发给 blaster。

Task3: Blastee

How: 接收 Middlebox 转发而来的 blaster 的数据包,回复具有其相同 sequencenumber 和 8 字节相同内容的 ack 包。 如果发现 num 以内 的 sequencenumber 序号均已回复过则关闭自己。

Task4: Blaster

How: 向 blastee 发送数据包,通过维护一个窗口来确保通信是可靠的,只有收到窗户第一个数据包对应的 ack 窗口左指针才会移动并且更新时间戳;如果一直没有收到则认为产生了丢包,进行重发;如果重发队列不为空则说明还有包需要重发,进行重发;否则将当前窗口队列仍未收到 ack 的包加入重发队列进行重发,每次只重发一个包。

Task5: Run the code

How: 通过传入不同的参数,进行部署测试和抓包,确保任何情况下 各端口都能成功运行

4. 实验结果

进行部署测试首先测试默认参数情况:

```
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO Using network devices: blaster-eth0
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO right is moving
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO first time send_packet with sequencenumber1
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO now left is1 right is1
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO right is moving
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO first time send_packet with sequencenumber2
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO now left is1 right is2
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO right is moving
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO first time send_packet with sequencenumber3
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO now left is1 right is3
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO receive the sequencenumber1 ack_packet
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO now left is2 right is3
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO receive the sequencenumber2 ack_packet
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO now left is3 right is3
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO right is moving
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO first time send_packet with sequencenumber4
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO now left is3 right is4
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO right is moving
                             INFO first time send_packet with sequencenumber5
11:36:38 2024/05/24
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO now left is3 right is5
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                             INFO right is moving
                                     192,168,200,1
                                                        UDP
     2 0.101600095
                  192.168.100.1
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
                                                       UDP
     3 0.203423266
                  192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
     4 0.224024672
                  192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                 54 0 → 0 Len=12
                                     192.168.100.1
                  192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                 54 0 → 0 Len=12
     5 0.335121780
                                     192.168.100.1
     6 0.502648767
                  192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
                 192.168.100.1
     7 0.605878752
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
    8 0.709222143
                  192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
     9 0.756271057
                 192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                 54 0 → 0 Len=12
                                     192.168.100.1
    10 0.921126147
                  192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
    11 0.971010782 192.168.200.1
                                     192.168.100.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                 54 0 → 0 Len=12
    12 1.125680557
                  192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
    13 1.179742528 192.168.200.1
14 1.228493731 192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.100.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                 54 0 → 0 Len=12
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
                                                       UDP
    15 1.344079276
                  192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
    16 1.390863472
                  192.168.200.1
                                                                 54 0 → 0 Len=12
                                     192.168.100.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
    17 1.445036862
                  192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
    18 1.496860217
                                     192.168.100.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                 54 0 → 0 Len=12
                  192.168.200.1
    19 1.599594531
                  192.168.200.1
                                     192.168.100.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                 54 0 → 0 Len=12
    20 1.661493575
                  192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                       UDP
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
                                                                148 0 → 0 Len=106
    21 1.767276787
                   192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
    22 1.869897619
                 192.168.100.1
                                     192.168.200.1
                                                              148 0 → 0 Len=106
```

(见 lab_6_1_blaster.pcapng)

长度为 106 的即为 blaster 发出的数据包(4+2+100),长度为 12 (4+8)的即为接收到的 ack 数据包。前一图中 xterm 的打印结果也

显示出该过程。

```
l1:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber1 packet to blastee
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber2 packet to blastee
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber1 ack_packet to blaster
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO Drop the sequencenumber3 packet
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber2 ack_packet to blaster
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber4 packet to blastee
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO Drop the sequencenumber5 packet
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber4 ack_packet to blaster
11:36:38 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber6 packet to blastee
11:36:39 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber6 ack_packet to blaster
11:36:39 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber7 packet to blastee
11:36:39 2024/05/24
                        INFO transmit the sequencenumber7 ack_packet to blaster
```

该 middlebox 中的打印结果显示出第 3 个和第 5 个序列号的包均被 认为丢弃。

因此

```
54 0 → 0 Len=12
      11 0.971010782
                        192.168.200.1
                                                192.168.100.1
                                                                                    54 0 → 0 Len=12
      13 1.179742528
                        192,168,200,1
                                                192,168,100,1
      14 1.228493731
                                                                                   148 0 → 0 Len=106
                        192.168.100.1
      15 1.344079276
                        192.168.100.1
                                                192.168.200.1
                                                                       UDP
                                                                                   148 0 → 0 Len=106
      16 1.390863472
                       192.168.200.1
                                                192.168.100.1
                                                                       UDP
                                                                                   54 0 → 0 Len=12
▶ Frame 12: 148 bytes on wire (1184 bits), 148 bytes captured (1184 bits) on interface 0
▶ Ethernet II, Src: Private_00:00:01 (10:00:00:00:00:01), Dst: 40:00:00:00:00:01 (40:00:00:00:00:01)
                                                             0.....
0000 40 00 00 00 00 01 10 00 00 00 00 01 08 00 45 00
                                                             00 86 00 00 00 00 40 11
                                 cd 13 c0 a8 64 01 c0 a8
      c8 01 00 00 00 00 00 72
                                 51 4f 00 00 00 03 00 64
      00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
      00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                                00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
```

(见 lab_6_1_blaster.pcapng)

表示 blaster 对没有收到 ack 的队列中的数据包进行了重发

```
11:37:00 2024/05/24 INFO totaltime22.0231 throughput794.6213 goodput454.0693 11:37:00 2024/05/24 INFO retrantimes75 timeouttimes27 11:37:00 2024/05/24 INFO allbytes17500 allbytesonce10000 11:37:00 2024/05/24 INFO all down!
```

该图显示出发完 num 个 packet 并收到 ack 后得到的该次部署实验的结果数据。

再测试丢包率为 1 的特殊情况

```
192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                                               → 0 Len=106
 3 0.207149908
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
 4 0.308311092
                 192,168,100,1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
 5 0.411313714
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
                  192.168.100.1
 6 0.633494930
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
 7 0.734761981
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              LIDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
 8 0.841109834
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192,168,200,1
                                                              UDP
 9 0.944571999
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
10 1.046750568
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
11 1.250908337
                                        192.168.200.1
192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                 192.168.100.1
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
                 192.168.100.1
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
12 1.355429406
                                                              UDP
13 1.457757614
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0
14 1.558960031
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              LIDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
15 1.660571039
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
                 192.168.100.1
16 1.872677502
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0
                                                                                   Len=106
17 1.974886127
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
18 2.076030211
                                                              LIDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
                 192,168,100,1
                                        192, 168, 200, 1
19 2.177089889
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
20 2.284047162
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
21 2.499783814
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              IIDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
22 2.601171867
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
                  192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
24 2.802534427
                 192.168.100.1
                                        192.168.200.1
                                                              UDP
                                                                         148 0 → 0 Len=106
```

见(lab_6_2_blaster.pcapng)

看到 blaster 始终在重传序号 1 到 5 的数据包;再测试丢包率为 0

的情况

```
11:47:30 2024/05/24 INFO totaltime13.3745 throughput747.6924 goodput747.6924 11:47:30 2024/05/24 INFO retrantimes0 timeouttimes0 11:47:30 2024/05/24 INFO allbytes10000 allbytesonce10000
```

如图所有包都只发送了一次,没有重发

5. 核心代码

Middlebox 核心代码

```
if fromIface == "middlebox-eth0":
    log_debug("Received from blaster")
    '''
    Received data packet
    Should I drop it?
    If not, modify headers & send to blastee
    '''
    p=random.uniform(0,1)
    if(p<=self.dropRate):
        log_info('Drop the sequencenumber{} packet'.format(sequencenumber))
        return
    port=self.net.interface_by_name("middlebox-eth1")
    packet[0].src=port.ethaddr
    packet[0].dst=EthAddr('20:00:00:00:00:01')
    log_info('transmit the sequencenumber{} packet to blastee'.format(sequencenumber))
    self.net.send_packet("middlebox-eth1", packet)</pre>
```

将从 blaster 接收到的包转发到 blastee

```
elif fromIface == "middlebox-eth1":
    log_debug("Received from blastee")

""

Received ACK
    Modify headers & send to blaster. Not dropping ACK packets!
    net.send_packet("middlebox-eth0", pkt)
    '''

port=self.net.interface_by_name("middlebox-eth0")
    packet[0].src=port.ethaddr
    packet[0].dst=EthAddr('10:00:00:00:00:01')
    log_info('transmit the sequencenumber{} ack_packet to blaster'.format(sequencenumber))
    self.net.send_packet("middlebox-eth0", packet)
```

将从 blastee 接收到的 ack 包转发到 blaster

Blastee 核心代码

```
rawbytes=packet[3].to_bytes()
rawsequencenumber=rawbytes[0:4]
sequencenumber = struct.unpack('!I', rawsequencenumber)[0]
contents=rawbytes[6:]
contents=contents[:8]
ack=Ethernet() + IPv4(protocol = IPProtocol.UDP) + UDP()
ack[0].src=EthAddr("20:00:00:00:00:01")
ack[0].dst=EthAddr("40:00:00:00:00:02")
ack[1].ttl=64
ack[1].src=IPv4Address("192.168.200.1")
ack[1].dst=self.blasterIp
ack+=RawPacketContents(rawsequencenumber)
ack+=RawPacketContents(contents)
log_info('receive and reply the sequencenumber{} packet'.format(sequencenumber))
self.net.send_packet("blastee-eth0", ack)
flag=False
self.dic[str(sequencenumber)]=True
for i in range(1,self.num+1):
    if self.dic[str(i)]==False:
        flag=True
if not flag:
    self.shutdown()
```

收到的数据包内容填写 ack 包的内容并发送回 blaster, 如果已经收到序列号为 num 的包则关闭自己。

Blaster 核心代码

```
starttime=0# first packet time
totaltime=0# first to end time = endtime-starttime
retrantimes=0# retransmit times
timeouttimes=0# timeout times
allbytes=0# all packte bytes
allbytesonce=0# packte bytes without retransmit
throughput=0# allbytes / totaltime
goodput=0# allbytesonce / totaltime
```

首先定义全局变量如上

在 blaster 中定义一个 self.queue, 其元素是自定义元素

Item, 定义如下

```
class Item:
    def init (self,pkt,sequencenumber,time):
         self.pkt=pkt
         self.sequencenumber=sequencenumber
         self.acked=False
blaster 中初始化自定义变量如下
       self.net = net
       # TODO: store the parameters
       self.blasteeIp=IPv4Address(blasteeIp)
       self.num=int(num)
       if self.num<=0:</pre>
           log info("error parameter 'num'")
           return
       self.length=int(length)
       if not (self.length>=0 and self.length<=65535):</pre>
           log info("error parameter 'length'")
           return
       self.senderWindow=int(senderWindow)
       self.timeout=float(int(timeout)/1000)
       self.recvTimeout=float(int(recvTimeout)/1000)
       self.queue=[]
       self.timestamp=0
       self.retranqueue=[]
       self.left=1
       self.right=0
再进行收到 ack 包的处理
rawbytes = packet[3].to bytes()
rawsequencenumber = rawbytes[0:4]
sequencenumber = struct.unpack('!I', rawsequencenumber)[0]
首先获取 ack 包中的序列号
```

在

```
if self.left>self.right:
    log info("the ack packet is repetited")
if sequencenumber==self.queue[0].sequencenumber:
    self.queue[0].acked=True
    while i<len(self.queue) and self.queue[i].acked:</pre>
        self.left+=1
        self.timestamp=time.time()
        self.retranqueue=[]
    if i<len(self.queue):</pre>
        self.queue=self.queue[i:]
    else:
        self.queue=[]
else:
    for item in self.queue:
        if item.sequencenumber==sequencenumber:
           item.acked=True
           break
log info('now left is{} right is{}'.format(self.left,self.right))
再判断此时队列是否为空,为空则表示是重复的 ack 包,直接
返回; 否则为队列进行更新, 如果移动了 left 则更新时间戳。
```

```
if self.left==self.num+1:
    totaltime=time()-starttime
    throughput=allbytes/totaltime
    goodput=allbytesonce/totaltime
    log_info("totaltime{:.4f} throughput{:.4f} goodput{:.4f}".format(totaltime,throughput,goodput))
    log_info("retrantimes{} timeouttimes{}".format(retrantimes,timeouttimes))
    log_info("allbytes{} allbytesonce{}".format(allbytes,allbytesonce))
    log_info("all down!")
    self.shutdown()
    return
```

再判断是否已经结束了,如果结束则打印各种信息。

然后进行发包函数的处理。

首先判断是否已经结束, 如果没有则继续。

再判断是否存在还没有重发的包;如果存在则说明重发还没有结束,继续重发。

```
if len(self.retranqueue)!=0:
    log_info('going to retransmit')
    log_info('retransmit the sequencenumber{} packt'.format(self.retranqueue[0].sequencenumber))
    self.net.send_packet('blaster-eth0',self.retranqueue[0].pkt)
    retrantimes+=1
    allbytes+=self.length
    self.retranqueue.remove(self.retranqueue[0])
    return
```

再判断此时是否到达最大窗口大小,如果没有则创建包并进行发送。

```
if self.right<self.num and self.right-self.left+1<self.senderWindow:</pre>
    # Creating the headers for the packet
    pkt = Ethernet() + IPv4() + UDP()
    pkt[1].protocol = IPProtocol.UDP
    pkt[1].src=IPv4Address("192.168.100.1")
pkt[1].dst=IPv4Address("192.168.200.1")
    pkt[1].ttl=64
    pkt[0].src=EthAddr("10:00:00:00:00:01")
    pkt[0].dst=EthAddr("40:00:00:00:00:01")
    log_info('right is moving')
    self.right+=1
    sequencenumber=self.right
    rawsequencenumber=sequencenumber.to_bytes(4,byteorder='big')
    rawlength=self.length.to_bytes(2,byteorder='big')
    rawcontent=bytes([0]*self.length)
    pkt+=RawPacketContents(rawsequencenumber)
    pkt+=RawPacketContents(rawlength)
    pkt+=RawPacketContents(rawcontent)
    log_info('first time send_packet with sequencenumber{}'.format(sequencenumber))
    self.net.send_packet('blaster-eth0',pkt)
    if sequencenumber==1:
        starttime=time.time()
    self.queue.append(Item(pkt,sequencenumber,starttime))
    allbytes+=self.length
    allhytesonce+=self.length
```

否则最后再判断此时是否超时,如果已经粗略超时则把需要重发的包加入重发队列进行重发。

```
elif time.time()-self.timestamp>=self.timeout:
    log_info("timeout!!!")
    timeouttimes+=1
    for item in self.queue:
        if item.acked==False:
            self.retranqueue.append(item)
    log_info('timeout and retransmit the sequencenumber{} packt'.format(self.retranqueue[0].sequencenumber))
    self.net.send_packet('blaster-eth0',self.retranqueue[0].pkt)
    retrantimes+=1
    allbytes+=self.length
    self.retranqueue.remove(self.retranqueue[0])
```

6. 思考与感受

本次实验相当复杂,难度较大,希望自己已经用最简洁的代码实现了功能。