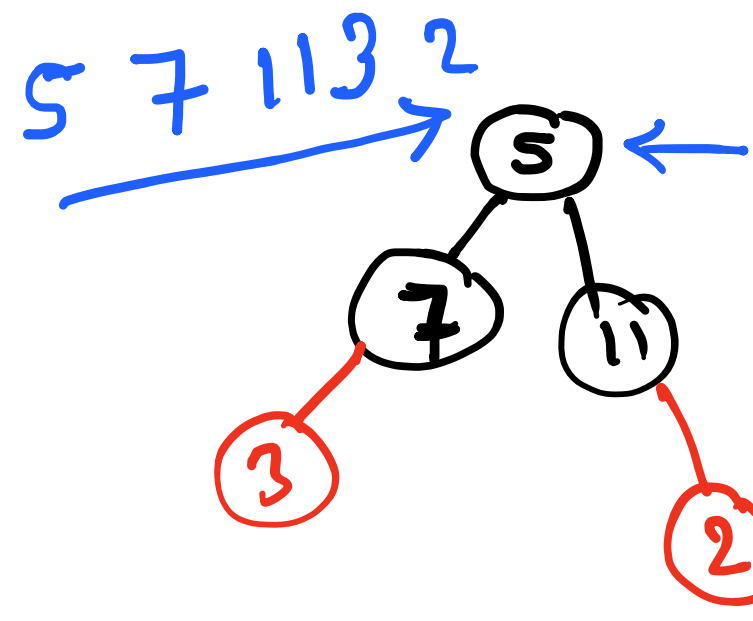
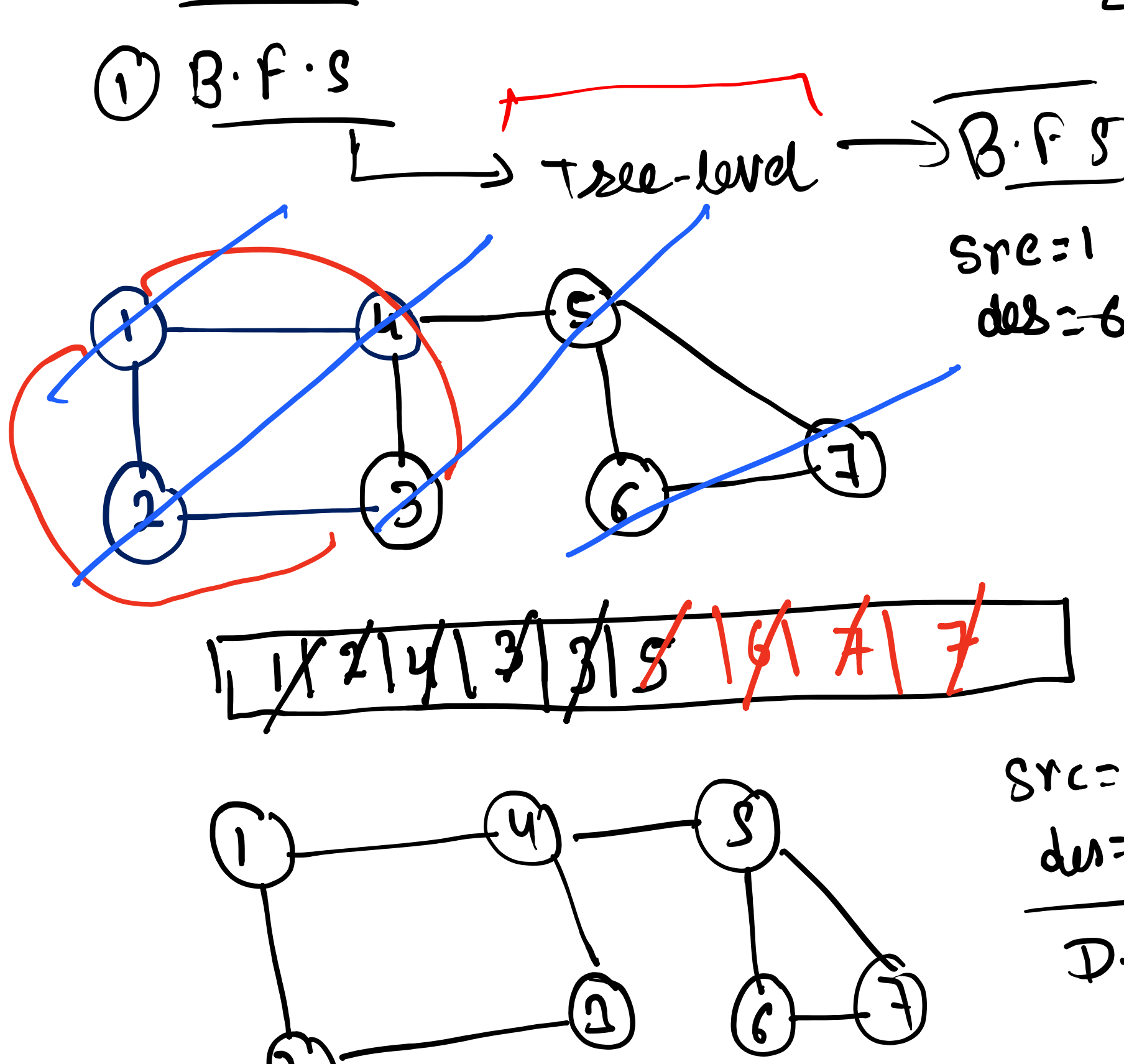


B.F.S | D.F.S | B.F.T | D.F.T

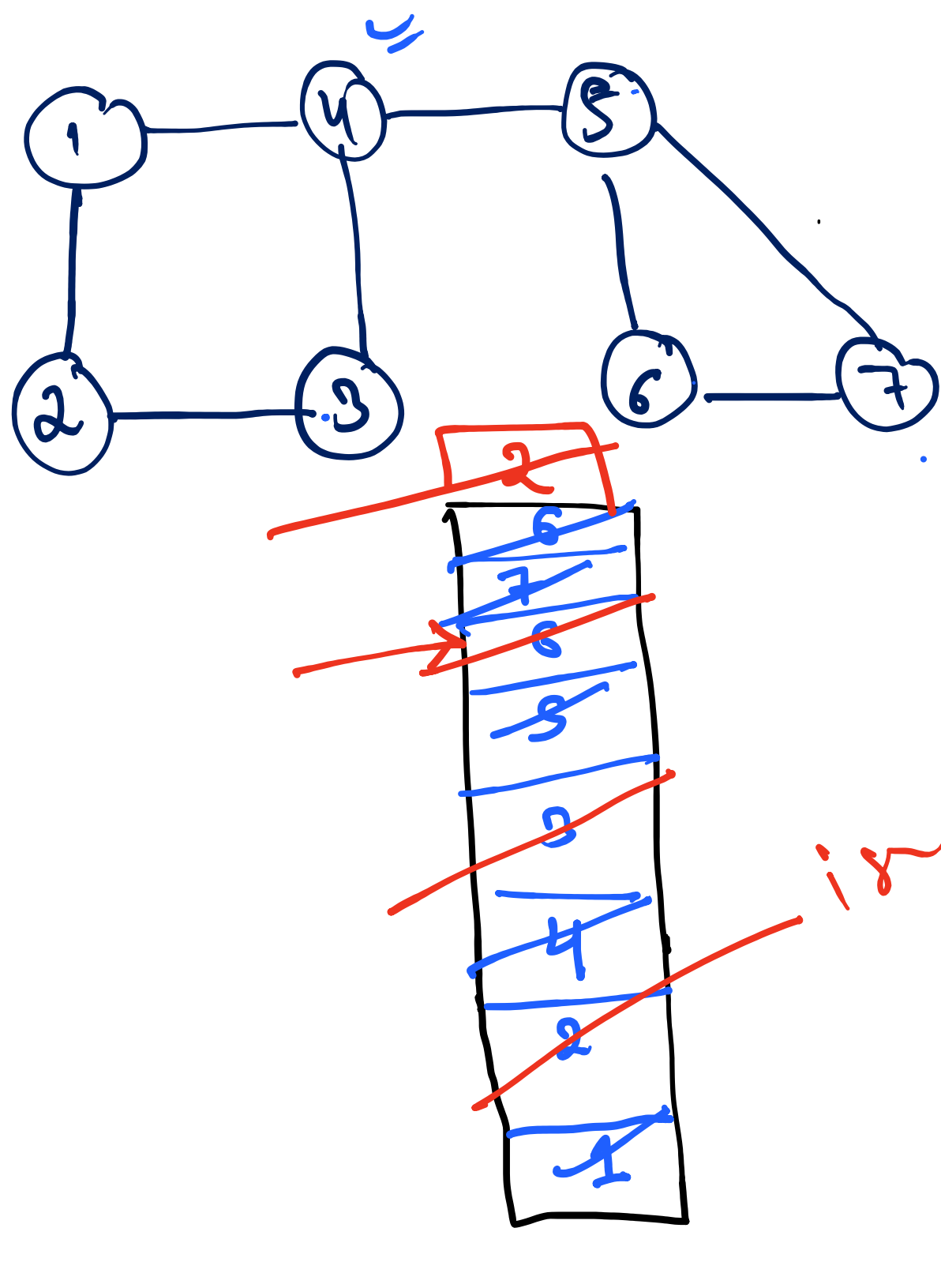
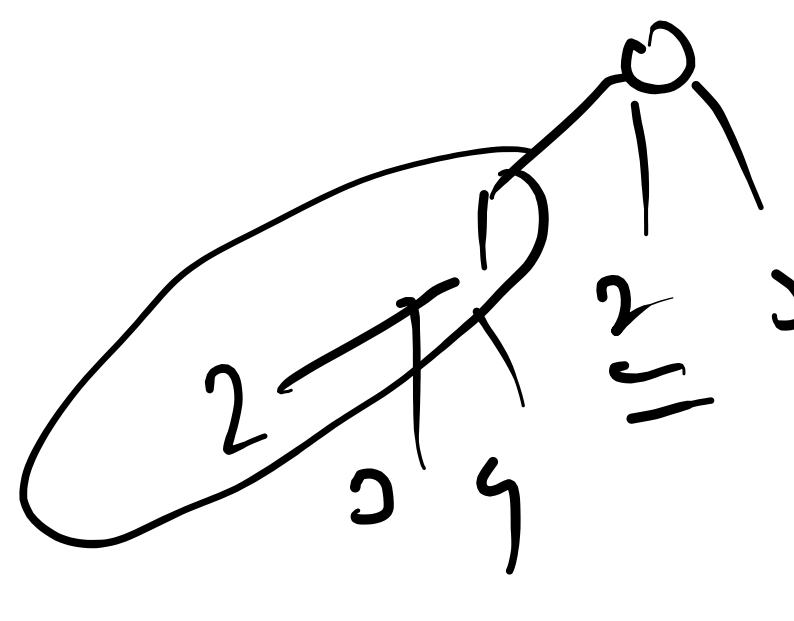


5 7 11 3 2



1 2 3 4 5 6 7
visited

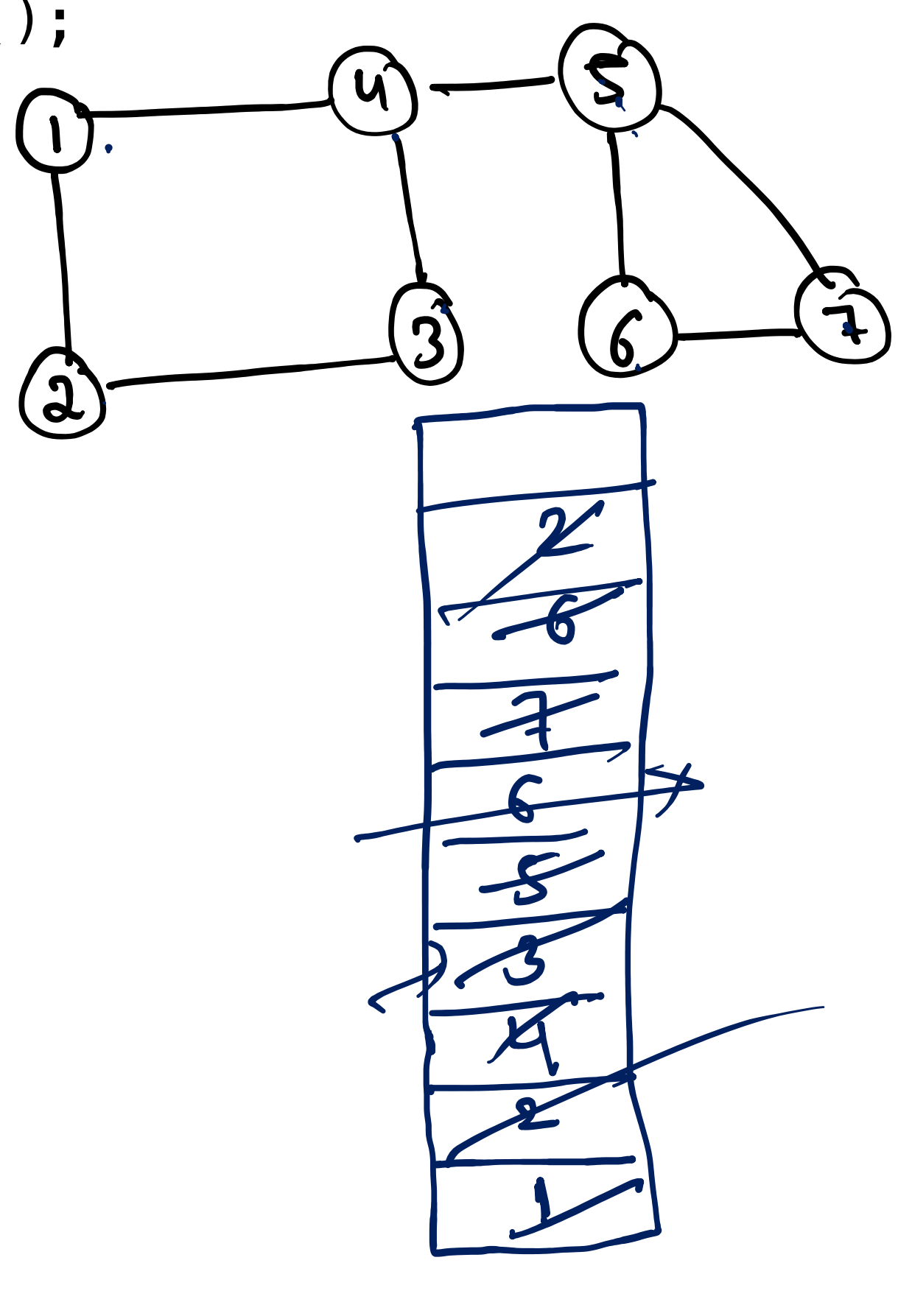
- 1. remove
- 2. ignore
- 3. marked visited
- 4. self work
- 5. add unvisited



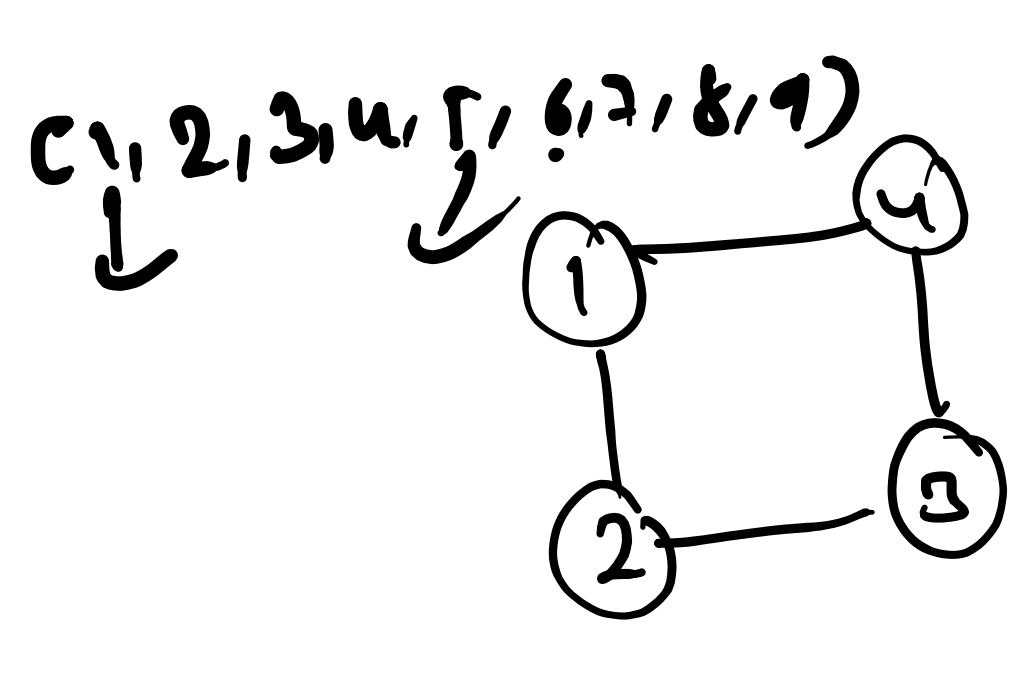
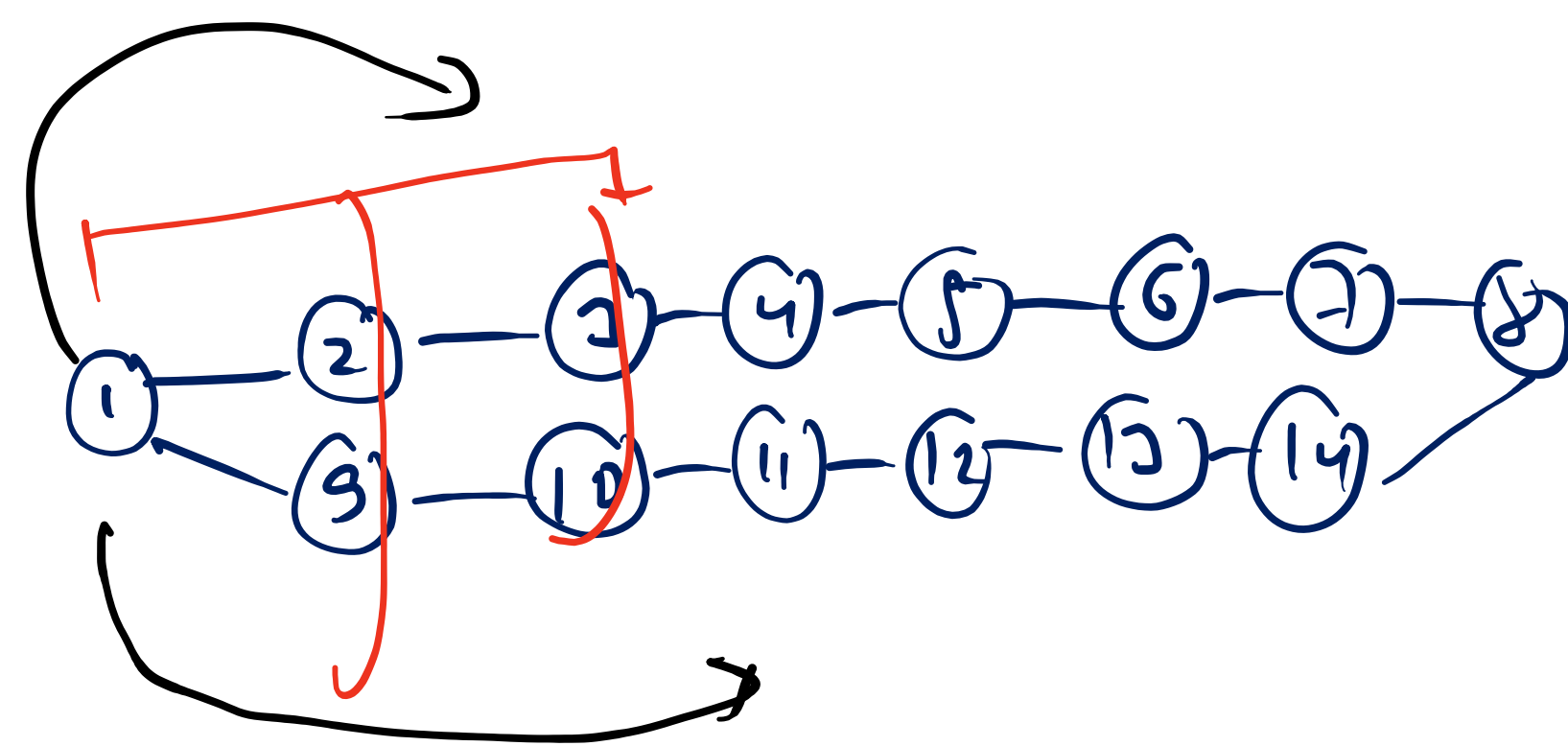
1 4 5 2 6 3
visited

- 1. remove
- 2. ignore
- 3. marked visited
- 4. self work
- 5. add unvisited

```
public boolean DFS(int src, int des) {
    Stack<Integer> st = new Stack<>();
    HashSet<Integer> visited = new HashSet<>();
    st.push(src);
    while (!st.isEmpty()) {
        // 1. remove
        int r = st.pop();
        // 2. Ignore if Already visited
        if(visited.contains(r)) {
            continue;
        }
        // 3. Marked visited
        visited.add(r);
        // 4. self work
        if(r==des) {
            return true;
        }
        // 5. Add unvisited nbrs
        for(int nbrs:map.get(r).keySet()) {
            if(!visited.contains(nbrs)) {
                st.push(nbrs);
            }
        }
    }
    return false;
}
```



BFS vs DFS



B.F.T

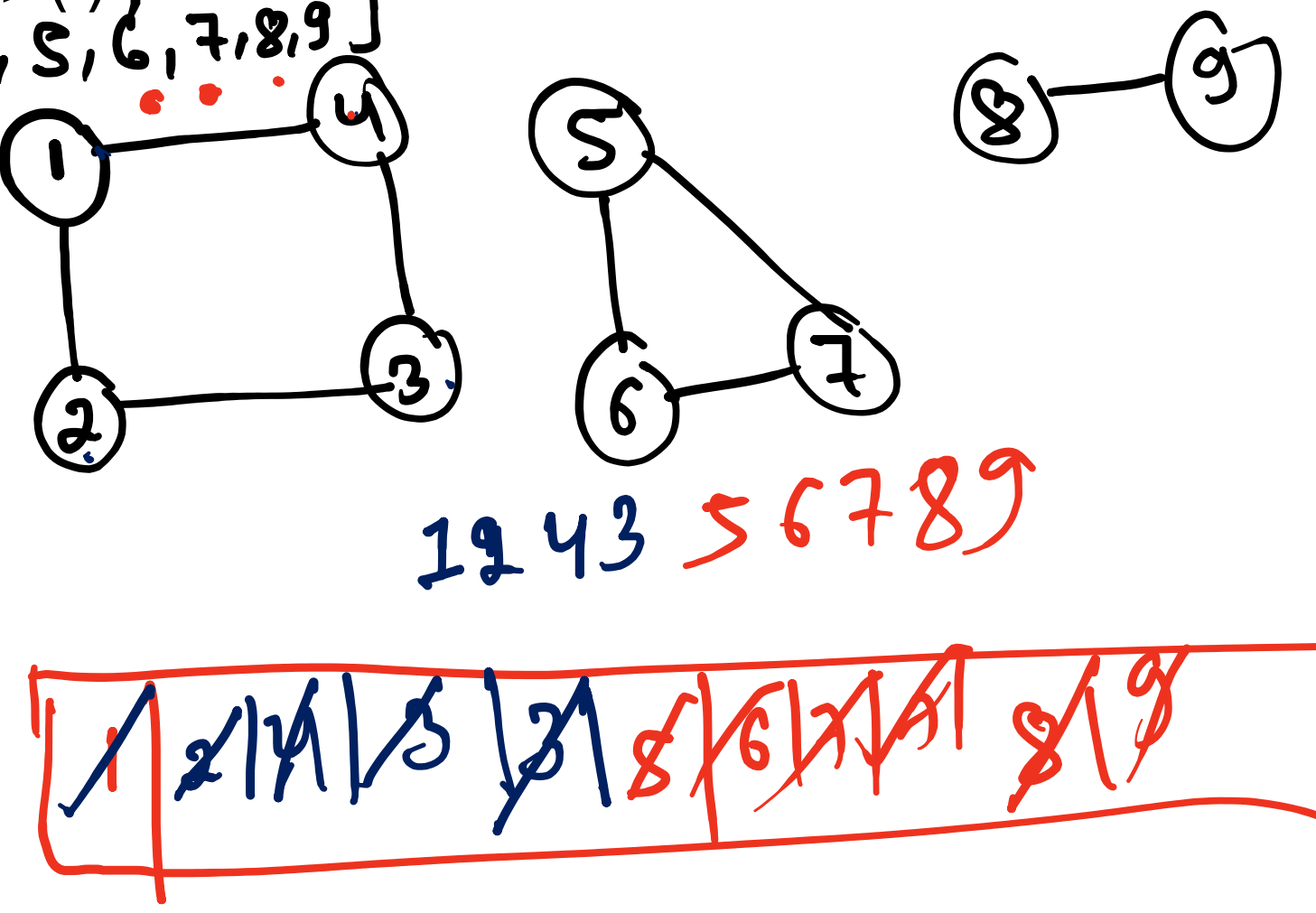
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

3, 2, 4, 1, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

3 2 4 1 5 6 7 8 9
visited

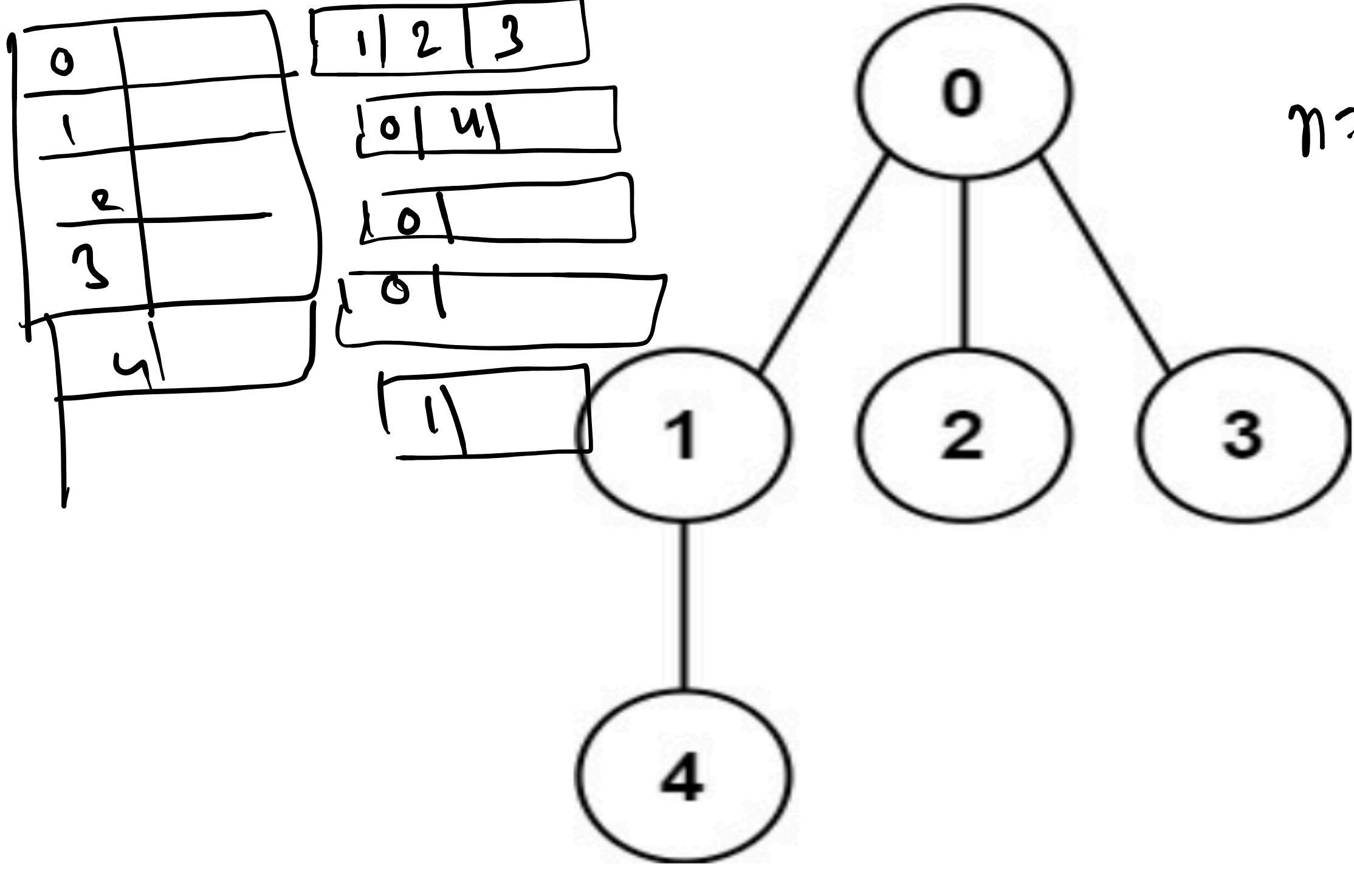
- 1. remove
- 2. ignore
- 3. marked visited
- 4. self work
- 5. add unvisited

```
public void BFT() {
    Queue<Integer> q = new LinkedList<>();
    HashSet<Integer> visited = new HashSet<>();
    for (int src : map.keySet()) {
        if (visited.contains(src)) {
            continue;
        }
        q.add(src);
        while (!q.isEmpty()) {
            // 1. remove
            int r = q.poll();
            // 2. Ignore if Already visited
            if (visited.contains(r)) {
                continue;
            }
            // 3. Marked visited
            visited.add(r);
            // 4. self work
            System.out.print(r + " ");
            // 5. Add unvisited nbrs
            for (int nbrs : map.get(r).keySet()) {
                if (!visited.contains(nbrs)) {
                    q.add(nbrs);
                }
            }
        }
    }
    System.out.println();
}
```



You have a graph of n nodes labeled from 0 to $n - 1$. You are given an integer n and a list of edges where $edges[i] = [a_i, b_i]$ indicates that there is an undirected edge between nodes a_i and b_i in the graph. Return `true` if the edges of the given graph make up a valid tree, and `false` otherwise.

Example 1:



0 1 2 3 4

0 1 2 3 4

0 1 2 3 4

Input: $n = 5$, $edges = [[0,1],[0,2],[0,3],[1,4]]$
Output: true