

## Single Recursion Call – 42 Questions with Examples

**Q1.** Print numbers from 1 to N

Example:

Input: N = 5

Output: 1 2 3 4 5

**Q2.** Print numbers from N to 1

Example:

Input: N = 5

Output: 5 4 3 2 1

**Q3.** Sum of first N natural numbers

Example:

Input: N = 5

Output: 15

**Q4.** Factorial of N

Example:

Input: N = 5

Output: 120

**Q5.** Sum of digits

Example:

Input: N = 123

Output: 6

**Q6.** Count digits

Example:

Input: N = 9876

Output: 4

**Q7.** Product of digits

Example:

Input: N = 234

Output: 24

**Q8.** Reverse a number

Example:

Input: N = 123

Output: 321

**Q9.** Check palindrome number

Example:

Input:  $N = 121$

Output: True

**Q10.** Power  $a^b$

Example:

Input:  $a = 2, b = 4$

Output: 16

**Q11.** Maximum element in array

Example:

Input: [1, 5, 3]

Output: 5

**Q12.** Minimum element in array

Example:

Input: [1, 5, 3]

Output: 1

**Q13.** Sum of array elements

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 3]

Output: 6

**Q14.** Check array sorted

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 3]

Output: True

**Q15.** Count element occurrences

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 2, 3], key = 2

Output: 2

**Q16.** First occurrence in array

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 3, 2], key = 2

Output: index 1

**Q17.** Last occurrence in array

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 3, 2], key = 2

Output: index 3

**Q18.** Print array elements

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 3]  
Output: 1 2 3

**Q19.** Count even numbers

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 4]  
Output: 2

**Q20.** Count vowels in string

Example:

Input: "coding"  
Output: 2

**Q21.** Check prime

Example:

Input: N = 7  
Output: True

**Q22.** GCD of two numbers

Example:

Input: a = 12, b = 18  
Output: 6

**Q23.** LCM of two numbers

Example:

Input: a = 4, b = 6  
Output: 12

**Q24.** Sum of even digits

Example:

Input: 1234  
Output: 6

**Q25.** Remove zeros from number

Example:

Input: 1020  
Output: 12

**Q26.** Count zeros in number

Example:

Input: 10020  
Output: 3

**Q27.** Digital root

Example:

Input: 987

Output: 6

**Q28.** Decimal to binary

Example:

Input: 5

Output: 101

**Q29.** String palindrome

Example:

Input: "madam"

Output: True

**Q30.** Length of string

Example:

Input: "hello"

Output: 5

**Q31.** Replace character

Example:

Input: "cat", a  $\rightarrow$  o

Output: "cot"

**Q32.** Remove duplicates

Example:

Input: "aabb"

Output: "ab"

**Q33.** Count words

Example:

Input: "I love code"

Output: 3

**Q34.** Print all indexes

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 2], key = 2

Output: 1 2

**Q35.** Check strictly increasing

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 3]

Output: True

**Q36.** Print array in reverse

Example:

Input: [1, 2, 3]  
Output: 3 2 1

**Q37. Smallest digit**

Example:

Input: 492

Output: 2

**Q38. Largest digit**

Example:

Input: 492

Output: 9

**Q39. Count consonants**

Example:

Input: "code"

Output: 2

**Q40. Remove character x**

Example:

Input: "xoxo"

Output: "oo"

**Q41. Sum of alternate digits**

Example:

Input: 1234

Output: 4

**Q42. Check string contains only digits**

Example:

Input: "1234"

Output: True