

二秋第10讲-还原问题进阶-好敏补充题

★ 勤思班选学7

- 1 答案 38块.
 - 解析 $(38) \stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{\times 2}{\rightleftharpoons}} (19) \stackrel{-3}{\underset{+3}{\rightleftharpoons}} (16) \stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{\times 2}{\rightleftharpoons}} (8) \stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{+2}{\rightleftharpoons}} (6) \stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{\times 2}{\rightleftharpoons}} (3) \stackrel{+1}{\underset{-1}{\rightleftharpoons}} 4$,
 列式:4-1=3 (块) ; $3\times 2=6$ (块) ; 6+2=8 (块) ; $8\times 2=16$ (块) ; 16+3=19 (块) ; $19\times 2=38$ (块) .

答:原来有38块石头.

❤ 勤思班挑战题

- 2 答案 42个果子.
 - 解析 (46) $\stackrel{\div 2}{\swarrow_{2}}$ (23) $\stackrel{-1}{\swarrow_{+1}}$ (22) $\stackrel{\div 2}{\swarrow_{2}}$ (11) $\stackrel{+1}{\longleftarrow_{-1}}$ (12) $\stackrel{\div 2}{\swarrow_{2}}$ (6) $\stackrel{-2}{\longleftarrow_{+2}}$ 4 列式: 4+2=6 (个); $6\times 2=12$ (个); 12-1=11 (个); $11\times 2=22$ (个); 22+1=23 (个); $23\times 2=46$ (个);

问的是猪八戒吃多少个,所以有46-4=42(个).

答:猪八戒一共吃了42个果子.

3 答案 14个.

ACD.

解析 $(15\uparrow)\stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{\times 2}{\rightleftarrows}}(7\uparrow +)\stackrel{++\uparrow}{\underset{+ \uparrow +}{\rightleftarrows}}(7\uparrow)\stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{\times 2}{\rightleftarrows}}(3\uparrow +)\stackrel{-+\uparrow}{\underset{+ + \uparrow}{\rightleftarrows}}(3\uparrow)\stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{\times 2}{\rightleftarrows}}(1\uparrow +)\stackrel{-+\uparrow}{\underset{+ + \uparrow}{\rightleftarrows}}1\uparrow$

列式:1+半个=1个半;1个半×2=3(个);3+半个=3个半;3个半×2=7(个);

7+半 \uparrow =7个半;7个半×2=15(\uparrow).

问的是八戒吃了多少个,所以吃了15-1=14(个).

答:八戒一共吃了这篮烧饼中的14个.

勤思班巩固题

4 答案 10岁.

解析 根据题目要求画出火车图,根据最后的得数倒推算出答案.

$$(10) \stackrel{-8}{\underset{+8}{\rightleftharpoons}} (2) \stackrel{\times 7}{\underset{\div}{\rightleftharpoons}} (14) \stackrel{+6}{\underset{-6}{\rightleftharpoons}} (20) \stackrel{\div 5}{\underset{\times 5}{\rightleftharpoons}} 4$$

列式: $4 \times 5 = 20$ (岁);20 - 6 = 14(岁); $14 \div 7 = 2$ (岁);2 + 8 = 10(岁).

答:小明今年10岁.

5 答案 22个.

解析 根据题目要求画出火车图,根据最后的得数倒推算出答案.

$$(22) \stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{\times}{\rightleftharpoons}} (11) \stackrel{-1}{\underset{+1}{\rightleftharpoons}} (10) \stackrel{\div 2}{\underset{\times}{\rightleftharpoons}} (5) \stackrel{-2}{\underset{+2}{\rightleftharpoons}} 3$$

列式:3+2=5(个); $5\times2=10$ (个);10+1=11(个); $11\times2=22$ (个)

答:篮中原来有22个鸡蛋.