```
#include <Servo.h>
                       //Servo motor library. This is standard library
#include <NewPing.h>
                          //Ultrasonic sensor function library. You must install this library
//our L298N control pins
const int LeftMotorForward = 7;
const int LeftMotorBackward = 6;
const int RightMotorForward = 4;
const int RightMotorBackward = 5;
//sensor pins
#define trig_pin A1 //analog input 1
#define echo_pin A2 //analog input 2
#define maximum_distance 250
boolean goesForward = false;
int distance = 150;
NewPing sonar(trig_pin, echo_pin, maximum_distance); //sensor function
Servo servo_motor; //our servo name
void setup(){
 Serial.begin(9600);
 pinMode(RightMotorForward, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(LeftMotorForward, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(LeftMotorBackward, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(RightMotorBackward, OUTPUT);
 servo_motor.attach(10); //our servo pin
 servo_motor.write(115);
 delay(2000);
 distance = readPing();
 delay(100);
 distance = readPing();
 delay(100);
 distance = readPing();
 delay(100);
 distance = readPing();
 delay(100);
void loop(){
```

```
int distanceRight = 0;
 int distanceLeft = 0;
 delay(50);
 if (distance <= 20){
  moveStop();
  delay(300);
  moveBackward();
  delay(400);
  moveStop();
  delay(300);
  distanceRight = lookRight();
  delay(300);
  distanceLeft = lookLeft();
  delay(300);
  if (distance >= distanceLeft){
   turnRight();
   moveStop();
  else{
   turnLeft();
   moveStop();
 else{
  moveForward();
  distance = readPing();
int lookRight(){
 servo_motor.write(50);
 delay(500);
int distance = readPing();
 delay(100);
 servo_motor.write(115);
 return distance;
int lookLeft(){
 servo_motor.write(170);
 delay(500);
int distance = readPing();
```

```
delay(100);
 servo_motor.write(115);
return distance;
 delay(100);
int readPing(){
delay(70);
int cm = sonar.ping_cm();
if (cm==0){
 cm=250;
return cm;
void moveStop(){
 digitalWrite(RightMotorForward, LOW);
 digitalWrite(LeftMotorForward, LOW);
 digitalWrite(RightMotorBackward, LOW);
 digitalWrite(LeftMotorBackward, LOW);
void moveForward(){
if(!goesForward){
  Serial.println("==moveForward==");
  goesForward=true;
  digitalWrite(LeftMotorForward, HIGH);
  digitalWrite(RightMotorForward, HIGH);
  digitalWrite(LeftMotorBackward, LOW);
  digitalWrite(RightMotorBackward, LOW);
void moveBackward(){
 goesForward=false;
 Serial.println("==moveBackward==");
```

```
digitalWrite(LeftMotorBackward, HIGH);
 digitalWrite(RightMotorBackward, HIGH);
digitalWrite(LeftMotorForward, LOW);
 digitalWrite(RightMotorForward, LOW);
void turnRight(){
Serial.println("==turnRight==");
digitalWrite(LeftMotorForward, HIGH);
digitalWrite(RightMotorBackward, HIGH);
 digitalWrite(LeftMotorBackward, LOW);
 digitalWrite(RightMotorForward, LOW);
 delay(500);
 digitalWrite(LeftMotorForward, HIGH);
digitalWrite(RightMotorForward, HIGH);
 digitalWrite(LeftMotorBackward, LOW);
digitalWrite(RightMotorBackward, LOW);
void turnLeft(){
Serial.println("==turnLeft==");
 digitalWrite(LeftMotorBackward, HIGH);
digitalWrite(RightMotorForward, HIGH);
 digitalWrite(LeftMotorForward, LOW);
 digitalWrite(RightMotorBackward, LOW);
delay(500);
digitalWrite(LeftMotorForward, HIGH);
 digitalWrite(RightMotorForward, HIGH);
```

digitalWrite(LeftMotorBackward, LOW);
digitalWrite(RightMotorBackward, LOW);
}