

A head coach can lead many teams, but team's primary key is determined by the head coach and the league, making sure that a head coach can't lead multiple teams in the same league.

Assistant coaches are related to teams through the assist table, in a one to many, many to one relationship thus giving them a many to many relationship with teams. To make sure assistant coaches don't coach multiple teams in the same league the assist primary key is a composite of assistant coach id as well as league id. Assist also includes the hcid as a foreign key to determine which team the assistant coach is coaching (since team primary key is a composite of lid and hcid).

A team has many players, but a player has only one team. The player table contains the lid and hold foreign keys to determine which team each player is on.

```
-- Joseph Gust 4/11/2017 Lab 9 --
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Assist;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Teams;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS AssistantCoaches;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS HeadCoaches;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Players;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS Leagues;
CREATE TABLE Leagues (
 lid
             char(4) not null,
 AgeMinimum
                   integer,
 AgeMaximum
                    integer,
 PRIMARY KEY (lid)
);
CREATE TABLE HeadCoaches (
 hcid
             char(4) not null,
 firstName
             text,
 lastName
             text,
 address
             text,
 phoneNum
                    integer,
 yearsCoaching integer,
 PRIMARY KEY (hcid)
);
CREATE TABLE AssistantCoaches (
 acid
             char(4) not null,
 firstName
             text,
 lastName
             text,
 address
             text,
 phoneNum
                    integer,
 yearsCoaching integer,
 PRIMARY KEY (acid)
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE Teams (
             char(4) not null references leagues(lid),
 lid
 hcid
              char(4) not null references headCoaches(hcid),
 TeamName text.
 PRIMARY KEY (lid,hcid)
);
CREATE TABLE Assist (
       char(4) not null references teams(lid),
 acid char(4) not null references assistantCoaches(acid),
 hcid char(4) not null references teams(hcid),
 PRIMARY KEY (lid,acid)
);
CREATE TABLE Players (
 pid
             char(4) not null,
 firstName text,
 lastName
             text.
 age
             integer,
 address
             text,
 phoneNum integer,
       char(4) not null references teams(lid),
 hcid
              char(4) not null references teams(hcid),
 PRIMARY KEY (pid)
);
-- Load Data --
-- Leagues --
INSERT INTO Leagues(lid, ageMinimum, ageMaximum)
       VALUES('1001',0,9);
INSERT INTO Leagues(lid, ageMinimum, ageMaximum)
       VALUES('1002',10,14);
INSERT INTO Leagues(lid, ageMinimum, ageMaximum)
       VALUES('I003',15,null);
-- Players --
INSERT INTO Players(pid, firstName, lastName, age, address, phoneNum, lid, hcid)
       VALUES('p001','Peragrin','Took',28,'147 Shire Road', 1112223456, 'l003', 'hc01');
INSERT INTO Players(pid, firstName, lastName, age, address, phoneNum)
```

VALUES('I001','ac01','hc01');