

Medicine	Mechanism	Indication	Side-effect
Omeprazole	Proton pump inhibitor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hypergastrinemia Anemia Osteoporosis Tetany Drug interaction
Cimetidine	H2 antagonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drug interaction
Ranitidine	H2 antagonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Well tolerated
Famotidine	H2 antagonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Well tolerated
Aluminium hydroxide	Antacid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drug interaction Constipation
Magnesium hydroxide	Antacid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drug interaction Diarrhea
Alum milk	Antacid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drug interaction
Calcium carbonate	Antacid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drug interaction Constipation Belching
Sodium bicarbonate	Antacid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer GERD 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Belching
Misoprostol	PGE analog	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diarrhea Uterine contraction
Sucralfate	Coat ulcer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Peptic ulcer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Well tolerated
Metoclopramide	Dopamine antagonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/V GERD Gastroparesis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arrhythmia Hyperprolactinemia Extrapyramidal symptom Dystonia
Domperidone	Dopamine antagonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/V GERD Gastroparesis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arrhythmia Hyperprolactinemia
Cisapride	5-HT4 agonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GERD Gastroparesis 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Arrhythmia
Ondansetron	5-HT3 antagonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> N/V 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation
Loperamide	Opioid agonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diarrhea 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation Increase risk of systemic infection Toxic megacolon
Psyllium	Bulk forming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Belching
Isphagula husk	Bulk forming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Belching
Methylcellulose	Bulk forming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Belching
Milk of magnesia	Osmotic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diarrhea
Lactulose	Osmotic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation Hepatic encephalopathy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diarrhea
Docusate	Stool softener	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Well tolerated
Bisacodyl	Irritant	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constipation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Abdominal spasm
Activated charcoal	Absorption	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diarrhea 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Drug interaction
Bethanechol	M agonist	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Urinary retention GI atony 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Diarrhea Urinary incontinence Bronchoconstriction Salivation Sweating