

## **必須濱ノ業大学** (深圳) HARBIN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

## 实验报告

开课学期:	2022 春季
课程名称:	计算机组成原理(实验)
实验名称:	丛 C 语言到机器码
实验性质:	综合设计型
实验学时:	
学生班级:	20 级计科 8 班
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作业成绩:	

实验与创新实践教育中心制 2022年3月

## 1、实验结果截图

(需贴出执行文件运行的结果截图)

```
comp2008@comp2008:~/lab1$ riscv64-unknown-elf-gcc lab1.c -o lab1
comp2008@comp2008:~/lab1$ spike pk lab1
bbl loader
my ID:200210231
29791
```

2、汇编代码注释(只需写主程序和子程序即可)

```
示例: addi sp,sp,-16
```

将堆栈指针寄存器 sp 与立即数(-16)相加,再存入堆栈指针寄存器 sp,即 sp = sp + (-16)

注:本次实验主程序为 main,其中首先打印学号,再调用 cube()函数计算立方。以下注释为将.s 文件拷贝到 rars 软件中进行编辑而得。为计算立方,使用两次原码一位乘法,故汇编指令中有两次循环。

```
"lab1.c"
          .file
 1
          .option nopic
 2
          .attribute arch, "rv64i2p0_m2p0_a2p0_f2p0_d2p0_c2p0"
 3
          .attribute unaligned_access, 0
          .attribute stack_align, 16
 5
          .text
 6
 7
          .section
                      .rodata
          .align 3
 8
   .LCO:
 9
          .string "%d\n"
10
          . text
11
          .align 1
12
          .globl cube
13
          .type cube, @function
14
    cube:
15
          addi
                                   # 设置栈指针: sp = sp + (-48),设置栈指针sp,将栈指针寄存器sp与立即数-48相加,再写入sp
                sp. sp. -48
16
          sd
               ra, 40 (sp)
                                   # 入栈: 将返回地址ra寄存器中的值存入地址为R[sp]+40的内存中
17
                                   # 入栈: 将s0寄存器中的值存入存入地址为R[sp]+32的内存中
          sd
                s0, 32(sp)
18
                                    # 立即数加: s0 = sp + 48, 栈指针寄存器sp与立即数48相加, 再存入s0, 即s0的值为起始sp的值
19
          addi
                s0, sp, 48
                                   # 加载立即数: a5 = 31, 将立即数31写入a5
          1i
                a5, 31
20
               a5, -20(s0)
                                   # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值 (31) 存入地址为R[s0]-20的内存中 (即cube
          sw
21
          1i
               a5, 31
                                    # 加载立即数: a5 = 31, 将立即数31写入a5
22
               a5, -24(s0)
                                   # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值 (31) 存入地址为R[s0]-24的内存中 (即sqrt
          SW
23
          1i
                a5,8192
                                    # 加载立即数: a5 = 8192, 将立即数8192写入a5
24
          addi
               a5, a5, -256
                                   # 立即数加: a5 = a5 + (-256), 将a5与立即数-256相加, 再写入a5
25
               a5, -36(s0)
                                   # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值 (8192-256) 存入地址为R[s0]-36的内存中 (即mul
26
          1i
                a5,7
                                   # 加载立即数: a5 = 7, 将7写入a5
27
                                   # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值 (7) 存入地址为R[s0]-28的内存中 (即循环计数i
          sw
                a5, -28(s0)
28
                                   # 无条件跳转: 直接跳转到.L2标志,未存返回地址
                .L2
29
```

```
.L4:
30
         1w
               a4, -24(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-24的内存中数取出,写入a4 (取sort
31
                                 # 立即数算术右移word: 将a4中的值算术右移31位,结果截断为32位,写入a5
         sraiw a5, a4. 31
32
         srliw a5, a5, 31
                                 # 立即数逻辑左移word: 将a5中的值逻辑左移31位,结果截断为32位,写入a5
33
                                 # word加: a4 = a4 + a5, 将a4中的值与a5中的值相加, 结果截断为32位, 写入a4
         addw a4, a4, a5
                                 # 立即数与: a4 = a4 & 1, 将a4与立即数1按位与, 再写入a4
         andi
              a4, a4, 1
35
                                 # word減: a5 = a4 - a5, 将a4中的值与a5中的值相加減, 结果截断为32位, 写入a5
         subw a5, a4, a5
                                 # word数符号扩展: 将a5中的数符号扩展到64位. 写入a5
         sext.w a5,a5
37
         mv
               a4, a5
                                 # 复制数: a4 = a5, 将a5的值写入a4
                                                                  (以上31-38行指令都是计算乘数的最后一位)
38
         14
               a5.1
                                 # 加载立即数: a5 = 1, 将立即数1写入a5
39
              a4, a5, . L3
                                 # 分支: 若a4中的数不等于a5中的数, 就跳转到.L3
         bne
40
               a4, -24(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-24的内存中数取出,写入a4
         1 w
41
         1w
               a5. -36(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-36的内存中数取出,写入a5
42
         addw
              a5, a4, a5
                                 # word加: a5 = a4 + a5, 将a4中的值与a5中的值相加,结果截断为32位,写入a5 (原码一位乘的相加)
43
               a5, -24(s0)
                                 # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值存入地址为R[s0]-24的内存中
44
   .L3:
45
               a5, -24(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-24的内存中数取出,写入a5
46
                                 # 立即数算术右移word: 将a5中的值算术右移1位,结果截断为32位,写入a5 (原码一位乘的右移)
         sraiw a5, a5, 1
47
               a5, -24(s0)
                                 # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值存入地址为R[s0]-24的内存中
48
               a5, -28(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-28的内存中数取出,写入a5
49
                                 # 加立即数word: a5 = a5 + (-1) , 将a5与立即数-1相加,结果截断32位,再写入a5(for循环i的更新)
         addiw a5, a5, -1
50
               a5, -28(s0)
                                 # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值存入地址为R[s0]-28的内存中
51
   .L2:
52
               a5, -28(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在R[s0]-28的内存中数取出,写入a5
53
                                 # word数符号扩展: 将a5中的数符号扩展到64位. 写入a5
         sext.w a5,a5
54
               a5, zero, . L4
                                 # 分支: 若a5中的数大于等于0, 就跳转到.L4
         bge
55
         1w
               a5, -24(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-24的内存中数取出,写入a5
56
         slliw a5, a5, 8
                                 # 立即数逻辑左移word: 将a5中的值算术左移8位,结果截断32位,写入a5
57
         sw
               a5, -24(s0)
                                 # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值存入地址为R[s0]-24的内存中
58
                                 # 加载立即数: a5 = 7, 将立即数7写入a5
         1i
               a5, 7
59
               a5, -32(s0)
                                 # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值存入地址为R[s0]-32的内存中
         sw
60
               . L5
                                 # 无条件跳转: 直接跳转到. L5标志, 未存返回地址
61
    .L7:
62
         1w
               a4, -20(s0)
                                # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-32的内存中数取出,写入a4 (取cube
63
         sraiw a5, a4, 31
                                 # 立即数算术右移word: 将a4中的值算术右移31位,结果截断为32位,写入a5
64
         srliw a5, a5, 31
                                 # 立即数逻辑左移word: 将a5中的值逻辑左移31位,结果截断为32位,写入a5
65
                                # word加: a4 = a4 + a5, 将a4中的值与a5中的值相加, 结果截断为32位, 写入a4
         addw a4, a4, a5
66
                                 # 立即数与: a4 = a4 & 1, 将a4与立即数1按位与, 再写入a4
         andi a4, a4, 1
67
                                # word減: a5 = a4 - a5, 将a4中的值与a5中的值相加减, 结果截断为32位, 写入a5
         subw a5, a4, a5
68
         sext.w a5,a5
                                 # word数符号扩展: 将a5中的数符号扩展到64位. 写入a5
69
               a4. a5
                                # 复制数: a4 = a5, 将a5的值写入a4
                                                                 (以上63-70行指今都是计算乘数的最后一位)
         mv
70
                                # 加载立即数: a5 = 1, 将立即数1写入a5
         1i
               a5, 1
71
                                # 分支: 若a4中的数不等于a5中的数,就跳转到.L6
         bne
             a4, a5, . L6
72
         1w
              a4, -20 (s0)
                                # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-20的内存中数取出,写入a4
73
         1w
               a5, -24(s0)
                                # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-24的内存中数取出,写入a5
74
                                 # wordm: a5 = a4 + a5, \beta a4中的值与a5中的值相m,结果截斷为32位,写入a5 (原码一位乘的相加)
         addw a5, a4, a5
75
               a5, -20(s0)
                                 # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值存入地址为R[s0]-20的内存中
         SW
76
    .L6:
77
               a5, -20(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-20的内存中数取出,写入a5
         1w
78
         sraiw a5, a5, 1
                                 # 立即数算术右移word: 将a5中的值算术右移1位,结果截断为32位,写入a5 (原码一位乘的右移)
79
         sw
               a5, -20(s0)
                                 # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值存入地址为R[s0]-20的内存中
80
               a5, -32(s0)
                                 # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-28的内存中数取出,写入a5
81
                                 # 加立即数word: a5 = a5 + (-1), 将a5与立即数-1相加,结果截断32位, 再写入a5 (for循环i的更新)
         addiw a5, a5, -1
82
               a5, -32(s0)
                                 # 存word数: 将a5寄存器的值存入地址为R[s0]-32的内存中
83
    .L5:
84
         1w
               a5, -32(s0)
                                # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-32的内存中数取出,写入a5
85
         sext.w a5,a5
                                 # word数符号扩展: 将a5中的数符号扩展到64位,写入a5
86
                                 # 分支: 若a5中的数大于等于0, 就跳转到,L7
              a5, zero, L7
         bge
87
                                # 取word数: 将存储在地址R[s0]-20的内存中数取出,写入a5 (取最后的结果
               a5, -20(s0)
         1w
88
                                 # 复制数: a1 = a5, 将a5的值写入a1
               a1,a5
         mv
89
             a5, %hi (. LC0)
                                # a5 = 0 + %hi (. LC0), 将. LC0标志高20位地址加到a5
         lui
90
         addi a0, a5, %lo(. LC0)
                                # a0 = a5 + %lo(.LC0),.LC0标低12位地址加到a5,写入a0
91
         call printf
                                 # 跳转执行printf函数,打印立方值
92
         nop
                                 # 无操作
93
         1d
             ra, 40(sp)
                                # 出栈: 取出原来的返回地址 (回到main) 到ra
94
95
         1d
             s0, 32(sp)
                                 # 出栈: 取出原来的s0寄存器值到s0
         addi sp, sp, 48
                                 # 恢复栈指针: sp = sp + 48, 恢复栈指针sp
96
                                 # 无条件跳转: 跳转到ra中存的地址 (回到main)
97
         jr
               ra
98
         .size cube, .-cube
```

.rodata

.section

99 100

```
. LC1:
101
           .string "my ID:200210231"
102
103
            .text
           .align 1
104
           .globl main
105
           .type main, @function
106
     main:
107
           addi
                 sp, sp, -16
                                    # 设置栈指针: sp = sp + (-16),将栈指针寄存器sp与立即数-16相加,再写入sp
108
           sd
                 ra,8(sp)
                                    # 入栈: 将返回地址,即ra中的值存入地址为R[sp]+8的内存中
109
           sd
                 s0,0(sp)
                                   # 入栈: 将s0寄存器中的值存入地址为R[sp]+0的内存中
110
                                   # 立即数加: s0 = sp + 16, 栈指针寄存器sp与立即数16相加,再写入s0, 即s0的值为起始sp的值
           addi s0, sp, 16
111
                 a5,%hi(.LC1)
                                   # a5 = 0 + %hi(.LC1), 将.LC1标志高20位地址加到a5
112
           lui
           addi
                 a0, a5, %lo(. LC1)
                                   # a0 = a5 + %lo(.LC1),.LC1标志低12位地址加到a5,写入a0
113
                                    # 跳转执行puts函数, 打印学号 (200210231)
           call puts
114
           call
                                    # 跳转执行cube函数, 计算31的立方
                 cube
115
                 a5,0
                                    # 加载立即数: a5 = 0,将0加载到a5寄存器
           1i
116
           mv
                 a0, a5
                                    # 复制数: a0 = a5, 将a5的值写入a0
117
                                   # 出栈: 取出原来的返回地址到ra
118
           1d
                ra,8(sp)
           1d
                 s0,0(sp)
                                   # 出栈: 取出原来的s0寄存器值到s0
119
           addi sp, sp, 16
                                   # 恢复栈指针: sp = sp + 16, 恢复栈指针sp
120
                                    # 返回: 跳转到ra寄存器指示的地址, 即返回
121
           .size main, .-main
122
           .ident "GCC: (GNU) 9.2.0"
123
```

```
示例:
```

6789

6787=011 0 01111 00010 01

```
addi
 1141
                                 sp,sp,-16
1141: 二进制为 0001 0001 0100 0001
fun3: 000, imm: 110000, rd/rs1: 00010, op: 01
c.addi 指令: sp = sp + (-16)
注: 此机器码来自.o 文件(未经链接)
lab1.o:
           file format elf64-littleriscv
Disassembly of section .text:
00000000000000000 <cube>:
        7179
                                  addi sp,sp,-48
7179=011 1 00010 11110 01
op=01 func3=011 rd/rs1=00010 imm=111110
                                               c.addi16sp : sp = sp + (-3)*16
        f406
                              sd ra,40(sp)
f406=111 101000 00001 10
op=10 func3=111 uimm=000101 rs2=00001
                                                c.sdsp: MEM(sp+(10)*4) = ra
        f022
                              sd s0,32(sp)
f022=111 100000 01000 10
op=10 func3=111 uimm=000100 rs2=01000
                                                c.sdsp: MEM(sp+(8)*4) = ra
        1800
                                  addi s0,sp,48
1800=000 11000000 000 00
Op=00 func3=000 uzuimm=00001100 rd'=000
                                                c.addi4spn:s0 = sp + 12*4
        47fd
                              li 
   8:
                                 a5,31
47fd=010 0 01111 11111 01
Op=01 func3=010 imm=011111 rd=01111
                                                c.li: a5 = 31
        fef42623
                              sw a5,-20(s0)
fef42623=1111111 01111 01000 010 01100 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=111111101100 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-20)=a5
        47fd
                              li a5,31
47fd=010 0 01111 11111 01
Op=01 func3=010 imm=011111 rd=01111
                                              c.li: a5 = 31
  10:
        fef42423
                              sw a5,-24(s0)
fef42423=1111111 01111 01000 010 01000 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=111111101000 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-24)=a5
```

lui a5.0x2

```
Op=01 func3=011 nzimm=000010 rd=01111
                                               c.lui: a5 = 0x2000
        f0078793
  16:
                            addi a5.a5.-256 # 1f00 <main+0x1e0e>
f0078793=111100000000 01111 000 01111 0010011
Opcode=0010011 func3=000 func7=0000000 imm=111100000000 rs1=01111 rd=01111
addi: a5 = a5 + (-256)
  1a:
       fcf42e23
                            sw a5,-36(s0)
fcf42e23=1111110 01111 01000 010 11100 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=111111011100 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-36)=a5
  1e:
       479d
                                li a5,7
479d=010 0 01111 00111 01
Op=01 func3=010 imm=000111 rd=01111 c.li: a5 = 7
  20:
       fef42223
                            sw a5,-28(s0)
fef42223=1111111 01111 01000 010 00100 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=1111111100100 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-28)=a5
 24:
       a091
                            j 68 <.L2>
a091=101 0 0 00 0 1 0 010 0 01
op=01 func3=101 imm=00000100010
                                              c.j: PC=PC+34*2
00000000000000026 <.L4>:
  26:
       fe842703
                            lw a4,-24(s0)
fe842703=111111101000 01000 010 01110 0000011
opcode=0000011 func3=010 rs1=01000 rd=01110 imm=111111101000
lw: a4 = MEM(s0-24)
  2a:
       41f7579b
                            sraiw
                                     a5,a4,0x1f
41f7579b=0100000 11111 01110 101 01111 0011011
opcode=0011011 rd=01111 func3=101 rs1=01110 shamt=11111
sraiw:a5 = a4 >> 0x1f
  2e:
       01f7d79b
                            srliw
                                     a5,a5,0x1f
01f7d79b=0000000 11111 01111 101 01111 0011011
opcode=0011011 rd=01111 func3=101 rs1=01111 shamt=11111
srliw:a5 = a5 >> 0x1f
  32:
       9f3d
                            addw a4.a4.a5
9f3d=100 1 11 110 01 111 01
op=01 rs2'=111 rs1'/rd'=110 func3=100
                                                c.addw: a4 = a4 + a5
 34:
       8b05
                                 andi a4,a4,1
8b05=100 0 10 110 00001 01
40f707bb
  36:
                            subw
                                     a5,a4,a5
40f707bb=0100000 01111 01110 000 01111 0111011
opcode=0111011 rd=01111 func3=000 rs1=01110 rs2=01111 func7=0100000
subw: a5 = a4 - a5
  3a:
       2781
                                sext.w a5,a5
2781=001 0 01111 00000 01
```

```
op=01 func3=001 rd/rs1=01111
                                                  c.sext.w: a5 = sext(a5)
        873e
  3c:
                              mv a4.a5
873e=100 0 01110 01111 10
op=01 rs2=01111 rd=01110 func3=100
                                                  c.mv:a4 = a5
  3e:
        4785
                                  li a5,1
4785=010 0 01111 00001 01
Op=01 func3=010 imm=000001 rd=01111
                                                  c.li: a5 = 1
  40:
        00f71963
                              bne a4,a5,52 <.L3>
00f71963=0000000 01111 01110 001 10010 1100011
opcode=1100011 imm=0000000010001 fun3=001 rs1=01110 rs2=01111
bne: a4!=a5? PC=PC+imm*2:PC=PC+4
  44:
                              lw a4,-24(s0)
        fe842703
fe842703=111111101000 01000 010 01110 0000011
opcode=0000011 func3=010 rs1=01000 rd=01110 imm=1111111101000
lw: a4 = MEM(s0-24)
  48:
        fdc42783
                              1w = a5.-36(s0)
fdc42783=111111011100 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 func3=010 rs1=01000 rd=01111 imm=111111011100
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-36)
  4c:
        9fb9
                              addw a5,a5,a4
9fb9=100 1 11 111 01 110 01
op=01 rs2'=110 rs1'/rd'=111 func3=100
                                                   c.addw: a5 = a5 + a4
        fef42423
                              sw a5,-24(s0)
fef42423=1111111 01111 01000 010 01000 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=1111111101000 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-24)=a5
0000000000000052 <.L3>:
  52:
        fe842783
                              1w = a5,-24(s0)
fe842783=111111101000 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 func3=010 rs1=01000 rd=01111 imm=111111101000
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-24)
  56:
        4017d79b
                              sraiw
                                      a5,a5,0x1
4017d79b=0100000 00001 01111 101 01111 0011011
opcode=0011011 rd=01111 func3=101 rs1=01111 shamt=00001
sraiw:a5 = a5 >> 0x1
  5a:
      fef42423
                              sw a5,-24(s0)
fef42423=1111111 01111 01000 010 01000 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=111111101000 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-24)=a5
  5e:
        fe442783
                             1w = a5,-28(s0)
fe442783=111111100100 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 rd=01111 func3=010 rs1=01000 imm=1111111100100
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-28)
  62:
        37fd
                              addiw
                                      a5,a5,-1
```

```
37fd=001 1 01111 11111 01
op=01 func3=001 rs1/rd=01111 imm=111111
                                        c.addiw: a5 = a5 + (-1)
        fef42223
                             sw a5,-28(s0)
fef42223=1111111 01111 01000 010 00100 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=1111111100100 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-28)=a5
0000000000000068 <.L2>:
  68:
        fe442783
                             lw a5,-28(s0)
fe442783=1111111100100 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 rd=01111 func3=010 rs1=01000 imm=1111111100100
1w: a5 = MEM(s0-28)
  6c:
        2781
                                  sext.w a5,a5
2781=001 0 01111 00000 01
op=01 func3=001 rd/rs1=01111
                                                 c.sext.w: a5 = sext(a5)
        fa07dce3
  6e:
                             bgez
                                      a5,26 <.L4>
fa07dce3=1111101 00000 01111 101 11001 1100011
opcode=1100011 imm=11111111011100 func3=101 rs1=01111 rs2=00000
bne: a5>=0? PC=PC+imm*2:PC=PC+4
 72:
        fe842783
                             1w = a5,-24(s0)
fe842783=111111101000 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 func3=010 rs1=01000 rd=01111 imm=111111101000
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-24)
  76:
        0087979b
                             slliwa5.a5.0x8
0087979b=0000000 01000 01111 001 01111 0011011
opcode=0011011 rd=01111 func3=001 rs1=01111 shamt=01000
slliw:a5 = a5 << 0x8
 7a:
       fef42423
                             sw a5,-24(s0)
fef42423=1111111 01111 01000 010 01000 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=1111111101000 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-24)=a5
 7e:
        479d
                                  li a5,7
479d=010 0 01111 00111 01
Op=01 func3=010 imm=000111 rd=01111
                                               c.li: a5 = 7
        fef42023
                             sw a5,-32(s0)
fef42023=1111111 01111 01000 010 00000 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=111111100000 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-32)=a5
        a091
                             j c8 <.L5>
  84:
a091=101 0 0 00 0 1 0 010 0 01
op=01 func3=101 imm=00000100010
                                            c.j: PC=PC+34*2
0000000000000086 <.L7>:
        fec42703
  86:
                             1w = 4,-20(s0)
fec42703=111111101100 01000 010 01110 0000011
opcode=0000011 rd=01110 func3=010 rs1=01000 imm=1111111101100
```

```
lw: a4 = MEM(s0-20)
  8a:
        41f7579b
                              sraiw
                                       a5.a4.0x1f
41f7579b=0100000 11111 01110 101 01111 0011011
opcode=0011011 rd=01111 func3=101 rs1=01110 shamt=11111
 sraiw:a5 = a4 >> 0x1f
  8e:
        01f7d79b
                              srliw
                                       a5,a5,0x1f
01f7d79b=0000000 11111 01111 101 01111 0011011
opcode=0011011 rd=01111 func3=101 rs1=01111 shamt=11111
srliw:a5 = a5 >> 0x1f
  92:
        9f3d
                              addw a4,a4,a5
9f3d=100 1 11 110 01 111 01
op=01 rs2'=111 rs1'/rd'=110 func3=100
                                                   c.addw: a4 = a4 + a5
        8b05
                                  andi a4,a4,1
  94:
8b05=100 0 10 110 00001 01
                                         c.andi: a4 = a4 \& 1
op=01 imm=000001 rs1'/rd'=110 func3=100
  96:
        40f707bb
                              subw
                                       a5.a4.a5
40f707bb=0100000 01111 01110 000 01111 0111011
opcode=0111011 rd=01111 func3=000 rs1=01110 rs2=01111 func7=0100000
subw: a5 = a4 - a5
        2781
  9a:
                                  sext.w a5,a5
2781=001 0 01111 00000 01
op=01 func3=001 rd/rs1=01111
                                                   c.sext.w: a5 = sext(a5)
  9c:
        873e
                              mv a4.a5
873e=100 0 01110 01111 10
op=01 rs2=01111 rd=01110 func3=100
                                                  c.mv:a4 = a5
  9e:
        4785
                                  li a5,1
4785=010 0 01111 00001 01
Op=01 func3=010 imm=000001 rd=01111
                                                 c.li: a5 = 1
  a0:
        00f71963
                              bne a4,a5,b2 <.L6>
00f71963=0000000 01111 01110 001 10010 1100011
opcode=1100011 imm=0000000010001 fun3=001 rs1=01110 rs2=01111
bne: a4!=a5? PC=PC+imm*2:PC=PC+4
  a4:
        fec42703
                              1w = a4,-20(s0)
fec42703=111111101100 01000 010 01110 0000011
opcode=0000011 rd=01110 func3=010 rs1=01000 imm=111111101100
lw: a4 = MEM(s0-20)
  a8:
        fe842783
                              lw a5,-24(s0)
fe842783=111111101000 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 func3=010 rs1=01000 rd=01111 imm=111111101000
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-24)
  ac:
        9fb9
                              addw
                                      a5,a5,a4
9fb9=100 1 11 111 01 110 01
op=01 rs2'=110 rs1'/rd'=111 func3=100
                                                   c.addw: a5 = a5 + a4
        fef42623
                              sw a5,-20(s0)
```

```
fef42623=1111111 01111 01000 010 01100 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=111111101100 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-20)=a5
00000000000000b2 <.L6>:
  b2:
        fec42783
                              1w = a5,-20(s0)
fec42783=111111101100 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 rd=01111 func3=010 rs1=01000 imm=111111101100
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-20)
  b6:
        4017d79b
                              sraiw
                                      a5,a5,0x1
4017d79b=0100000 00001 01111 101 01111 0011011
opcode=0011011 rd=01111 func3=101 rs1=01111 shamt=00001
sraiw:a5 = a5 >> 0x1
       fef42623
  ba:
                              sw a5,-20(s0)
fef42623=1111111 01111 01000 010 01100 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=111111101100 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-20)=a5
  be:
        fe042783
                             lw a5,-32(s0)
fe042783=1111111100000 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 rd=01111 func3=010 rs1=01000 imm=1111111100000
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-32)
  c2:
        37fd
                              addiw
                                      a5,a5,-1
37fd=001 1 01111 11111 01
op=01 func3=001 rs1/rd=01111 imm=111111
                                                 c.addiw: a5 = a5 + (-1)
        fef42023
                              sw a5,-32(s0)
fef42023=1111111 01111 01000 010 00000 0100011
Opcode=0100011 func3=010 imm=1111111100000 rs2=01111 rs1=01000
sw: MEM(s0-32)=a5
00000000000000c8 <.L5>:
        fe042783
  c8:
                              1w = a5,-32(s0)
fe042783=1111111100000 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 rd=01111 func3=010 rs1=01000 imm=1111111100000
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-32)
  cc:
        2781
                                  sext.w a5,a5
2781=001 0 01111 00000 01
op=01 func3=001 rd/rs1=01111
                                                    c.sext.w: a5 = sext(a5)
  ce:
        fa07dce3
                              bgeza5,86 < .L7 >
fa07dce3=1111101 00000 01111 101 11001 1100011
opcode=1100011 imm=1111111011100 func3=101 rs1=01111 rs2=00000
bne: a5>=0? PC=PC+imm*2:PC=PC+4
  d2:
        fec42783
                              lw a5,-20(s0)
fec42783=111111101100 01000 010 01111 0000011
opcode=0000011 rd=01111 func3=010 rs1=01000 imm=1111111101100
lw: a5 = MEM(s0-20)
  d6:
        85be
                              mv a1,a5
```

```
85be=100 0 01011 01111 10
op=01 rs2=01111 rd=01011 func3=100
                                                c.mv: a1 = a5
       000007b7
                           lui a5,0x0
000007b7=00000000000000000000000000001111
lui:a5 = 0x0
 dc:
       00078513
                           mv a0.a5
00078513=0000000 00000 01111 000 01010 0010011
opcode=0010011 rd=01010 func3=000 rs1=01111 rs2=00000 func7=0000000
mv: add a0 = a5 + 0
 e0:
       00000097
                           auipc
                                   ra.0x0
opcode=0010111 rd=00001 imm=00000
auipc:ra = PC+0
       000080e7
 e4:
                           jalr ra \# e0 <.L5+0x18>
000080e7=000000000000 00001 000 00001 1100111
jalr: ra = PC+4;PC=ra+0
 e8:
       0001
                               nop
0001=000 0 00000 00000 01
                                            c.nop:无操作
       70a2
                           ld ra,40(sp)
70a2=011 1 00001 01000 10
op=10 func3=011 rd=00001 uimm=000101
                                           c.ldsp: ra = MEM(sp+10*4)
 ec:
       7402
                                  s0,32(sp)
                               ld
7402=011 1 01000 00000 10
op=10 func3=011 rd=01000 uimm=000100
                                           c.ldsp: s0 = MEM(sp+8*4)
       6145
                               addi sp,sp,48
6145=011 0 00010 10001 01
op=01 func3=011 rd=00010 nzimm=000011
                                           c.addi16sp : sp = sp + (+3)*16
       8082
8082=100 0 00001 00000 10
op=10 func3=100 rs1=00001 imm=000000
                                            c.jr: PC=ra+0
00000000000000f2 <main>:
       1141
                           addi sp,sp,-16
1141=000 1 00010 10000 01
op=01 func3=000 rs1/rd=00010 nzimm=110000
                                           c.addi: sp = sp + (-16)
       e406
                           sd ra,8(sp)
e406=111 001000 00001 10
op=10 func3=111 rs2=00001 uimm=000001
                                       c.sdsp: MEM(sp+(2)*4) = ra
                           sd s0,0(sp)
       e022
e022=111 000000 01000 10
op=10 fun3=111 rs2=01000 uimm=000000
                                        c.sdsp: MEM(sp+(0)*4) = s0
                               addi s0,sp,16
 f8:
       0800
0800=000 01000000 000 00
```

```
op=00 func3=000 rd'=000 nzuimm=00000100
                                      c.addi4spn: s0 = sp + 16
       000007b7
                          lui a5.0x0
 fa:
000007b7=000000000000000000 01111 0110111
lui:a5 = 0x0
       00078513
 fe:
                          mv a0,a5
00078513=0000000 00000 01111 000 01010 0010011
opcode=0010011 rd=01010 func3=000 rs1=01111 rs2=00000 func7=0000000
my: add a0 = a5 + 0
102:
       00000097
                                 ra,0x0
                          auipc
00000097=00000000000000000000000000001 0010111
opcode=0010111 rd=00001 imm=00000
auipc:ra = PC+0
106:
       000080e7
                         jalr ra # 102 <main+0x10>
000080e7=000000000000 00001 000 00001 1100111
jalr: ra = PC+4;PC=ra+0
10a:
       00000097
                          auipc
                                 ra.0x0
opcode=0010111 rd=00001 imm=00000
auipc:ra = PC+0
10e:
       000080e7
                          jalr ra # 10a <main+0x18>
000080e7=000000000000 00001 000 00001 1100111
jalr: ra = PC+4;PC=ra+0
112:
       4781
                             li a5,0
4781=010 0 01111 00000 01
Op=01 func3=010 imm=00000 rd=01111
                                        c.li: a5 = 0
114:
       853e
                          mv a0,a5
853e=100 0 01010 01111 10
op=01 rs2=01111 rd=01010 func3=100
                                         c.mv:a0 = a5
116:
       60a2
                          ld ra,8(sp)
60a2=011 0 00001 01000 10
op=10 func3=011 rd=00001 uimm=000001
                                         c.ldsp: ra = MEM(sp+2*4)
118:
       6402
                              1d s0,0(sp)
6402=011 0 01000 00000 10
op=10 func3=011 rd=01000 uimm=000000
                                         c.ldsp: s0 = MEM(sp+0*4)
11a:
       0141
                             addi sp,sp,16
0141=000 0 00010 10000 01
op=01 func3=000 rs1/rd=00010 nzimm=010000
                                         c.addi: sp = sp + (+6)
11c:
       8082
8082=100 0 00001 00000 10
op=10 func3=100 rs1=00001 imm=000000
                                          c.jr: PC=ra+0
```