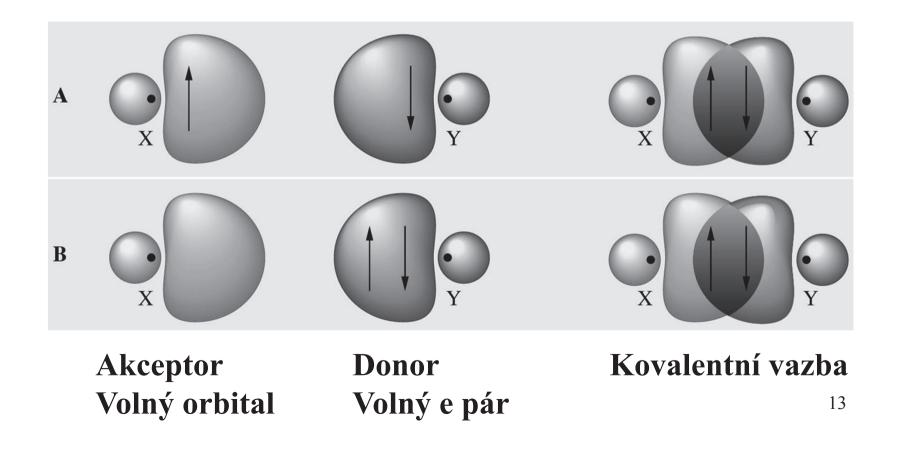
### Donor-akceptorová vazba

donor-akceptorová vazba je ekvivalentní kovalentní vazbě



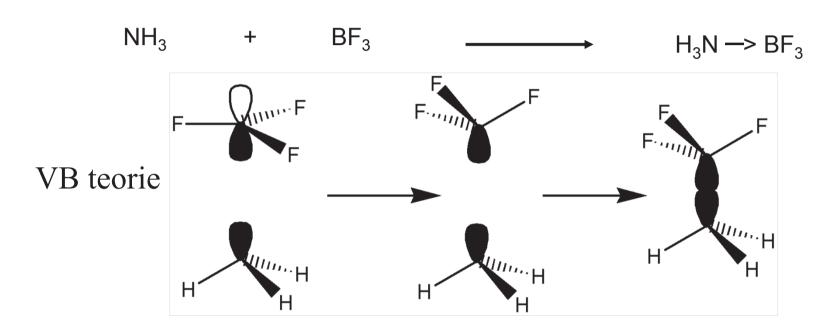
#### Donor-akceptorová vazba

VB teorie

$$NH_3$$
 +  $BF_3$   $\longrightarrow$   $H_3N \longrightarrow BF_3$ 

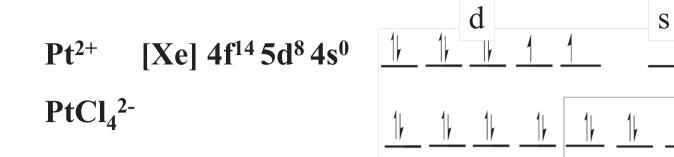
Donor-akceptorová vazba

# Donor-akceptorová vazba

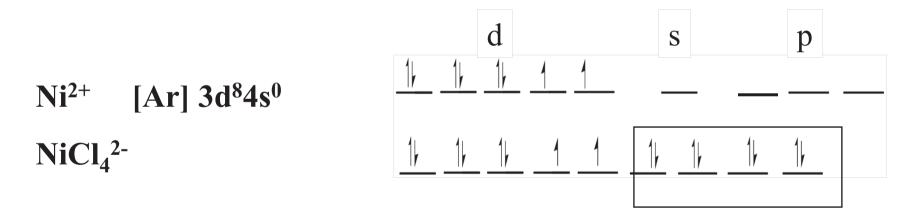


MO teorie

N



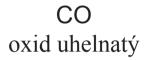
dsp<sup>2</sup> hybridní orbitaly elektrony z Cl<sup>-</sup>, čtvercový



sp<sup>3</sup> hybridní orbitaly elektrony z Cl<sup>-</sup>, tetraedrický

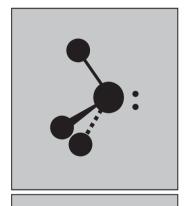
p

# Monodentátní ligandy





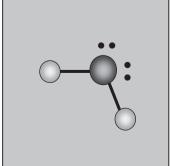
Ni(CO)<sub>4</sub>, Fe(CO)<sub>5</sub>, Mo(CO)<sub>6</sub>



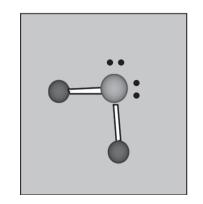
NH<sub>3</sub> amoniak



PPh<sub>3</sub> fosfan

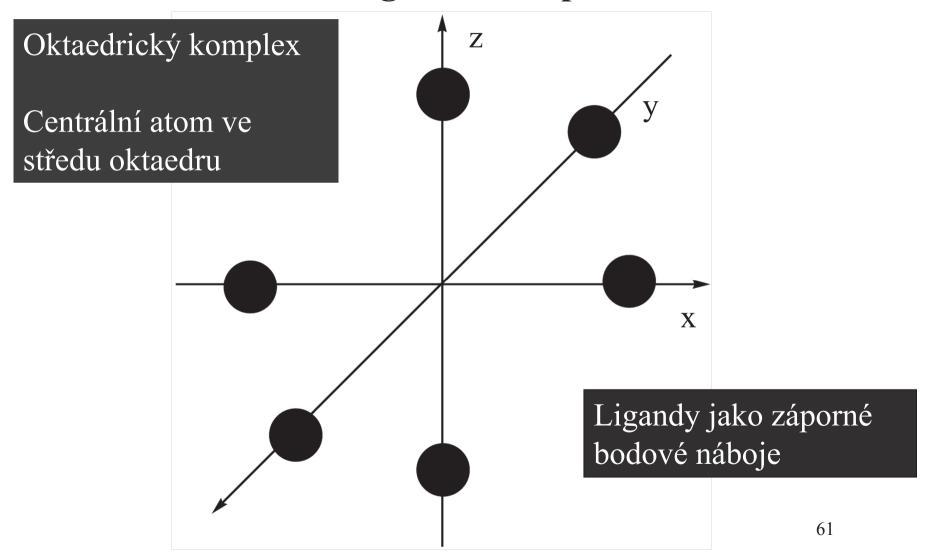


H<sub>2</sub>O voda

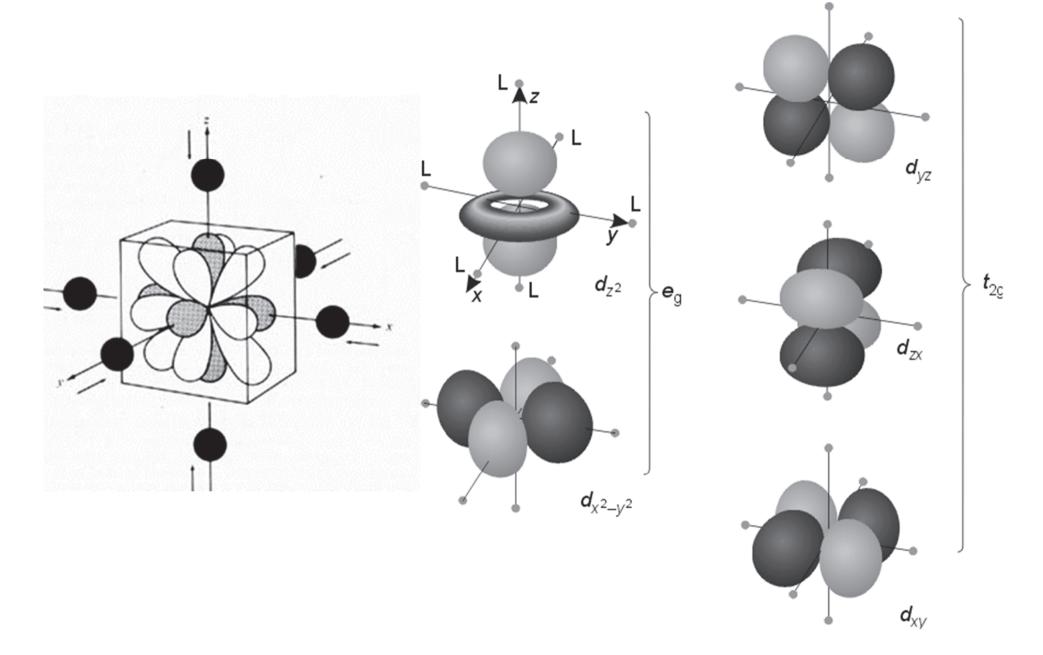


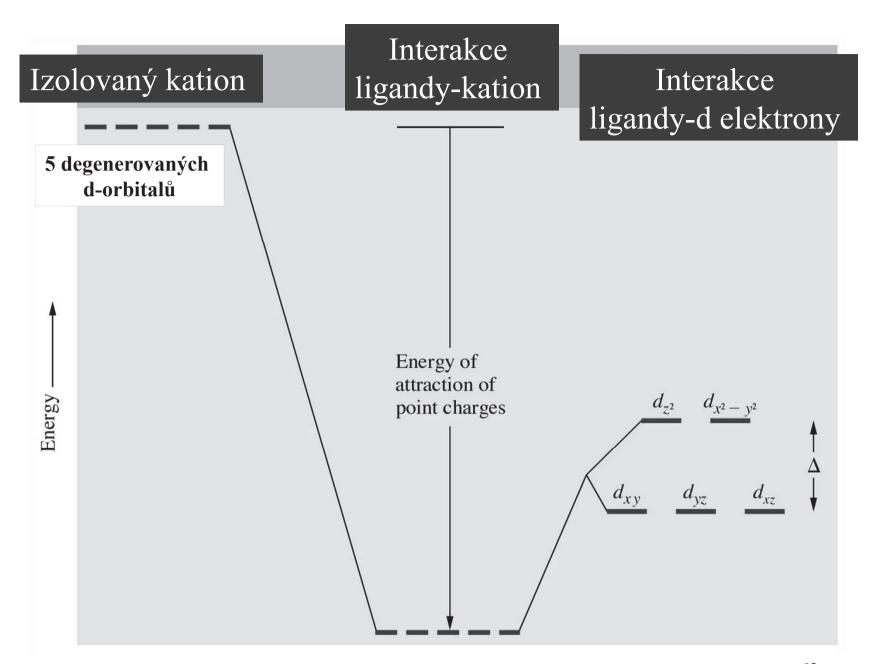
SR<sub>2</sub> thioether

## Teorie ligandového pole

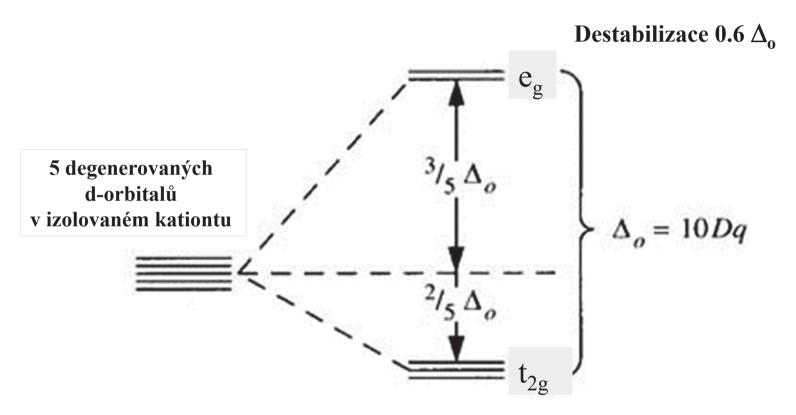


### d-orbitaly v oktaedrickém poli ligandů





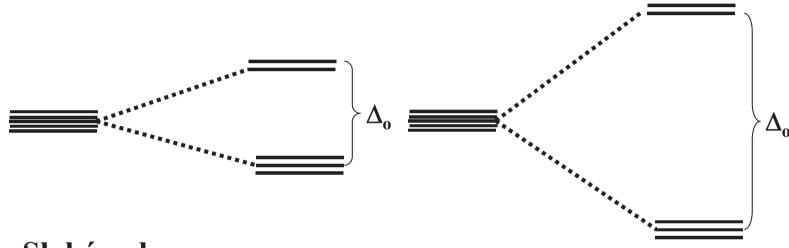
# Rozštěpení d-hladin v O<sub>h</sub> poli



Stabilizace 0.4  $\Delta_0$ 

## Stabilizační energie ligandového pole

## (CFSE = Crystal Field Stabilization Energy)



### Slabé pole

 $\Delta_{o} < P$  (párovací energie)

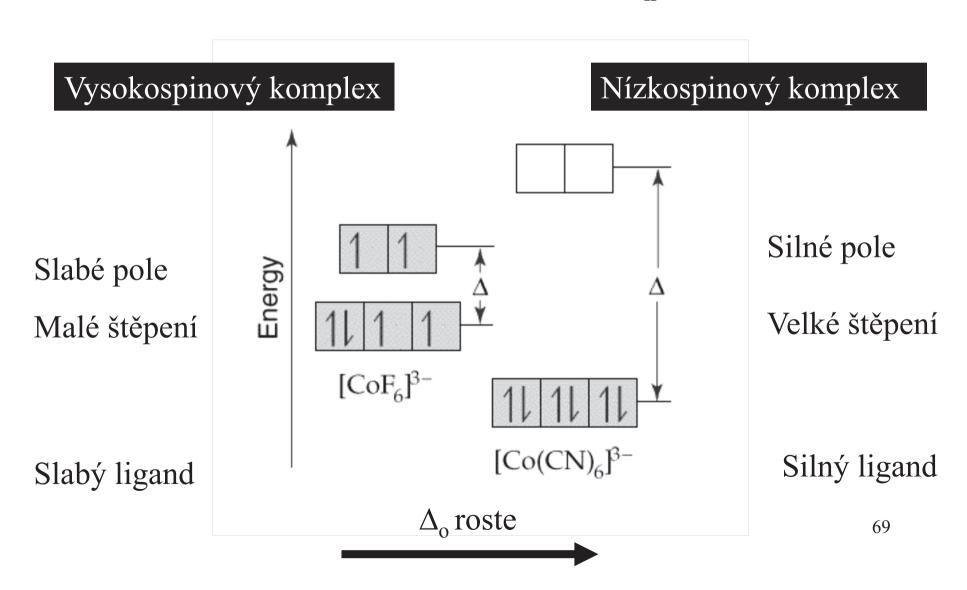
Vysokospinové komplexy

#### Silné pole

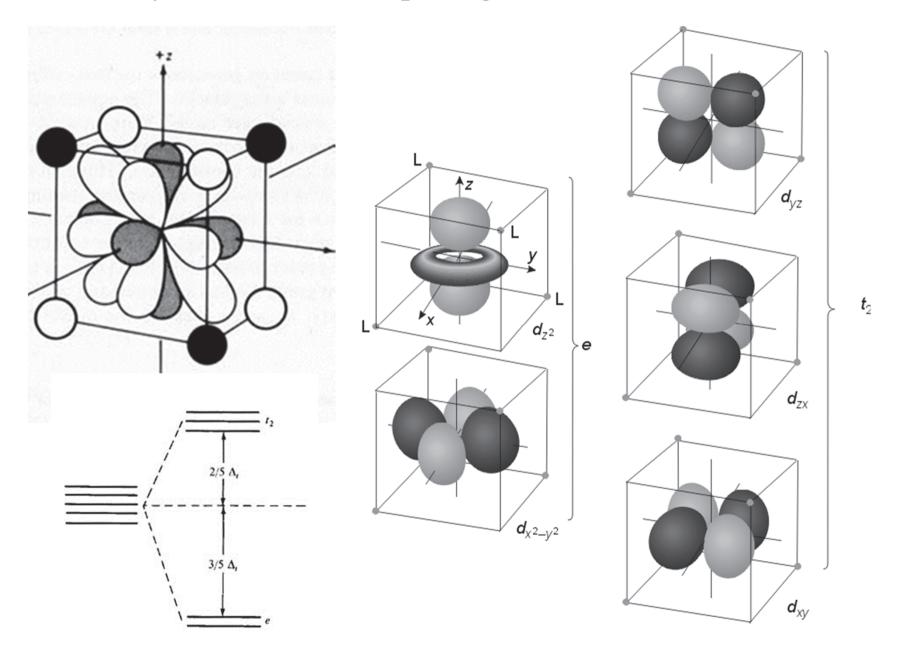
 $\Delta_{0} > P$  (párovací energie)

Nízkospinové komplexy

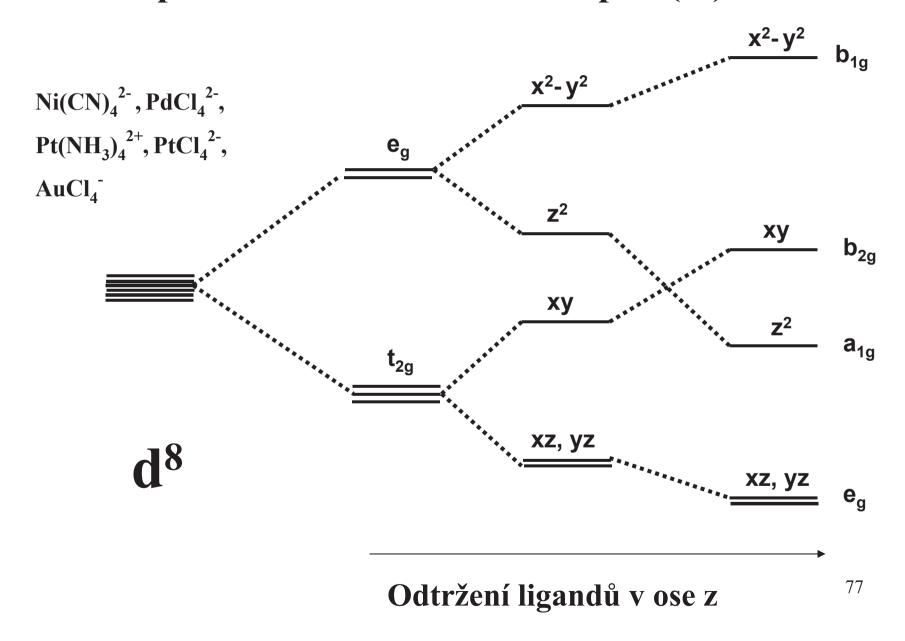
## Rozštěpení d-hladin v O<sub>h</sub> poli



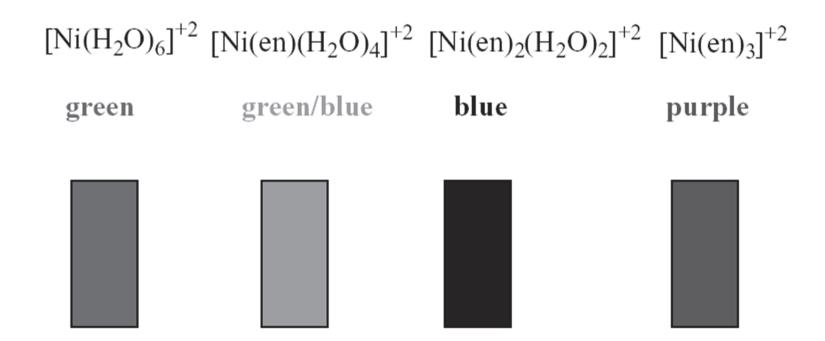
#### d-orbitaly v tetraedrickém poli ligandů



## Rozštěpení d-hladin v čtvercovém poli (d<sup>8</sup>)



### Vliv ligandů na vlastnosti komplexů



en = ethylendiammin

## Vliv ligandů na vlastnosti komplexů

