

New York NYSTP 2021 Grade 4 Science

Exam Materials

Pages 2 - 24

Answer Key Materials

Page 25 - 30

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

# GRADE 4

## ELEMENTARY-LEVEL SCIENCE TEST

### WRITTEN TEST

v202

Student Name \_\_\_\_\_

School Name \_\_\_\_\_

**The possession or use of any communications device is strictly prohibited when taking this examination. If you have or use any communications device, no matter how briefly, your examination will be invalidated and no score will be calculated for you.**

Print your name and the name of your school on the lines above.

The test has two parts. Parts I and II are in this test booklet.

**Part I** contains 30 multiple-choice questions. Record your answers to these questions on the separate answer sheet. Use only a No. 2 pencil on your answer sheet.

**Part II** consists of 15 open-ended questions. Write your answers to Part II in this test booklet.































You will have as much time as you need to answer the questions.

**DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.**

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ALBANY, NEW YORK 12234

## Part I

- 1 The calendar below shows photographs of the changing appearance of the Moon in the sky for one month.

March 2014						
Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
						1
2 	3 	4 	5 	6 	7 	8 
9 	10 	11 	12 	13 	14 	15 
16 	17 	18 	19 	20 	21 	22 
23 	24 	25 	26 	27 	28 	29 
30 	31 					

The changing appearance of the Moon is an example of a

- A natural cycle
  - B transfer of energy
  - C weather condition
  - D mechanical force
- 2 How much time does it take Earth to travel once around the Sun?
- A one day
  - B one week
  - C one month
  - D one year

**3** The Sun appears to rise and set daily due to

- A Earth's rotation
- B Earth's revolution
- C the Sun's rotation
- D the Sun's revolution

**4** The photographs below show the shape of a stream before and after a heavy rainstorm.

**Before a Heavy Rainstorm**



**After a Heavy Rainstorm**



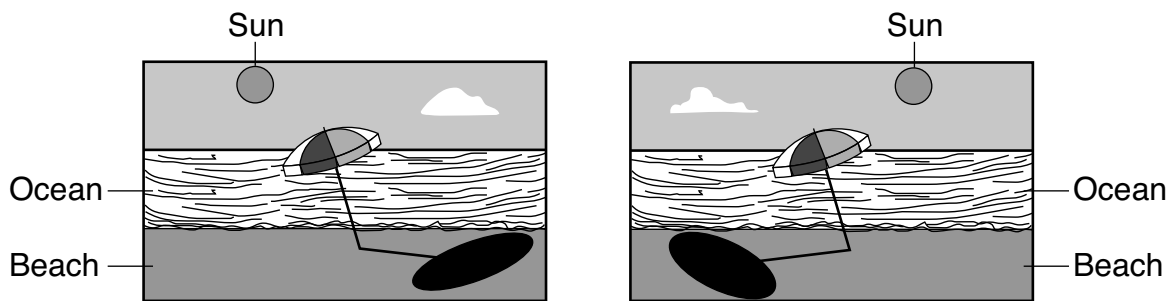
Which process most likely caused the shape of the stream to change after the rainstorm?

- A condensation
  - B revolution
  - C erosion
  - D evaporation
- 5** Which property of a rock can a student best observe by touching it with their hand?
- A color
  - B odor
  - C taste
  - D texture

**6** A circuit tester is best used to determine an object's

- A reflectiveness
- B conductivity
- C flexibility
- D weight

**7** The diagrams below show an umbrella on a beach at different times during the day.

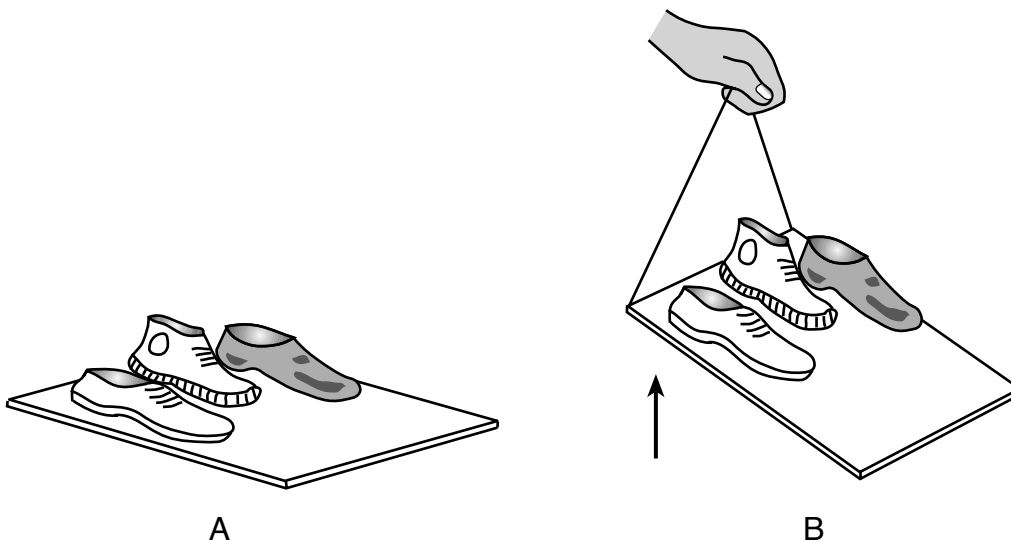


The diagrams best show how the surrounding conditions affect the umbrella's

- A shadow
- B size
- C shape
- D texture

Base your answers to questions 8 and 9 on the information and diagrams below, and on your knowledge of science.

The diagrams show three shoes on a wooden board. In diagram A, the board is lying flat on the ground. In diagram B, a rope has been used to lift one end of the board. The shoes in diagram B did **not** slide down the board when the board was lifted.



8 Which form of energy is used to lift the board in diagram B?

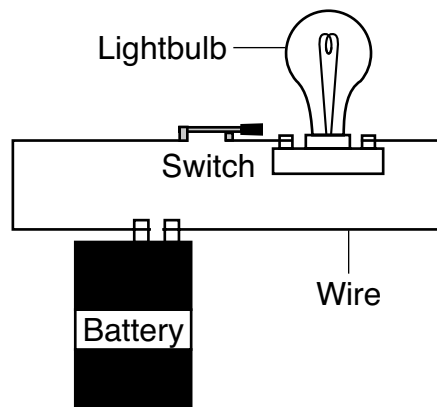
- A light
- B heat
- C mechanical
- D sound

9 The force that keeps the shoes from sliding down the board in diagram B is

- A electricity
- B magnetism
- C friction
- D gravity

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10 The diagram below shows four parts of a closed circuit.



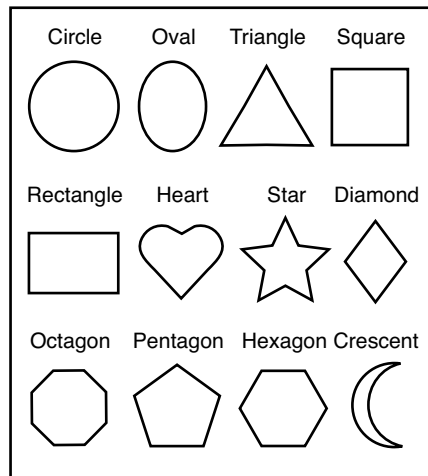
Which object is a source of electric energy in the closed circuit?

- A battery
- B lightbulb
- C switch
- D wire

11 Which statement is an example of a ***harmful*** interaction with light energy from the Sun?

- A A teacher uses a calculator powered by sunlight.
- B A student gets sunburned at the beach.
- C A turtle warms itself on a sunny rock.
- D Plant leaves use sunlight to make their own food.

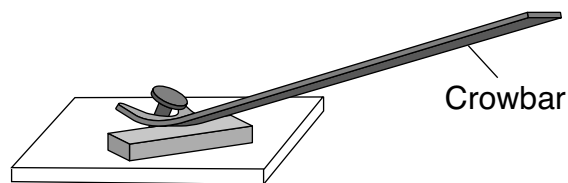
**12** The diagram below shows several different shapes.



Which statement correctly identifies the shapes located directly above and directly below the heart in the diagram?

- A The circle is above and the triangle is below the heart.
- B The octagon is above and the diamond is below the heart.
- C The star is above and the rectangle is below the heart.
- D The oval is above and the pentagon is below the heart.

**13** The diagram below shows a crowbar, which is being used as a simple machine to remove a nail.



The crowbar is an example of

- A a pulley
- B a lever
- C a pan balance
- D an inclined plane



- 14 Two cars are parked outside on a hot, sunny day. The cars are the same size and shape. One car is black and the other is white. They have been parked in the Sun for four hours.

The roof of the black car compared to the roof of the white car is most likely

- A cooler, because it absorbs more sunlight
  - B cooler, because it absorbs less sunlight
  - C warmer, because it absorbs more sunlight
  - D warmer, because it absorbs less sunlight
- 15 A student goes to school in the morning, takes a test, eats lunch, and plays drums. Which of these activities is a life process?
- A going to school
  - B taking a test
  - C eating lunch
  - D playing drums
- 16 Which example of a ***nonliving*** thing is created by humans?
- A water
  - B air
  - C sunlight
  - D paper

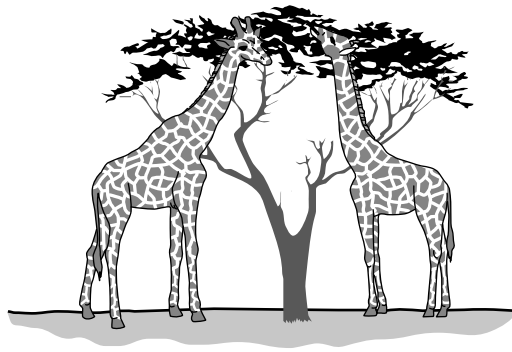
**17** Which characteristic can children inherit from their parents?

- A a scar
- B eye color
- C reading a book
- D riding a bicycle

**18** An apple falls off a tree and rolls into a stream. The apple floats down the stream and away from the tree. This is an example of

- A migration
- B seed dispersal
- C adapting to the environment
- D changing weather conditions

**19** The diagram below shows two giraffes by a tree.



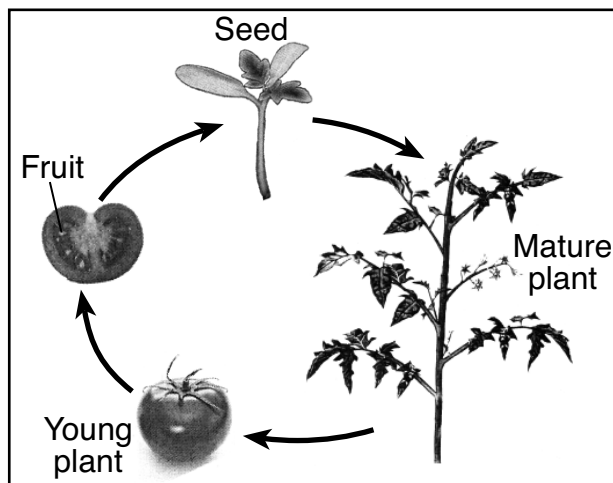
The two giraffes, trying to get leaves from the tree, are competing for

- A food
- B space
- C sunlight
- D air

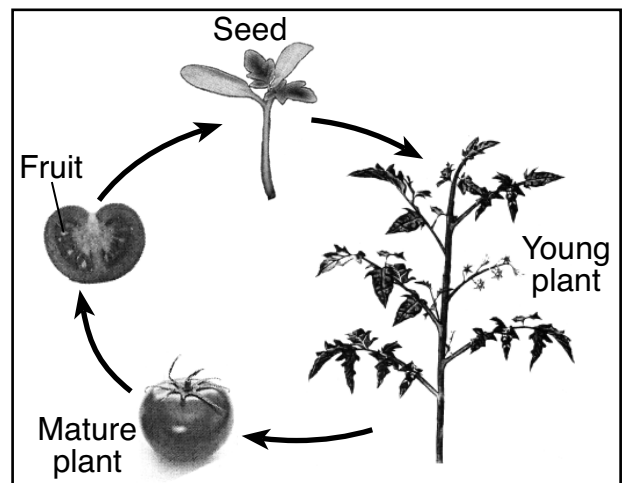
**20** Which **two** processes cause the height of a human to increase from birth to adulthood?

- A growth and development
- B growth and elimination
- C respiration and development
- D respiration and elimination

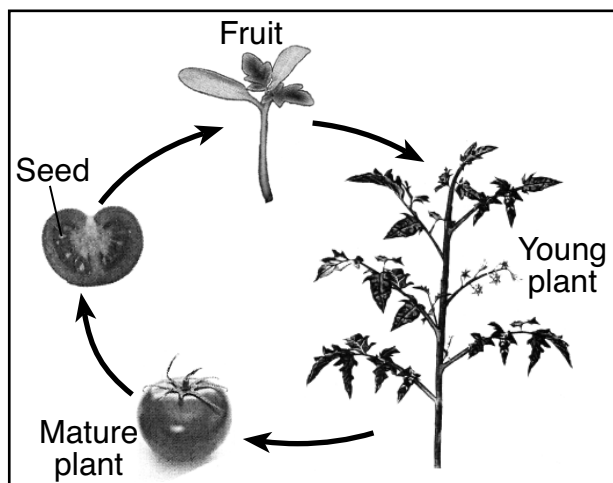
**21** Which diagram has the stages of plant development labeled correctly?



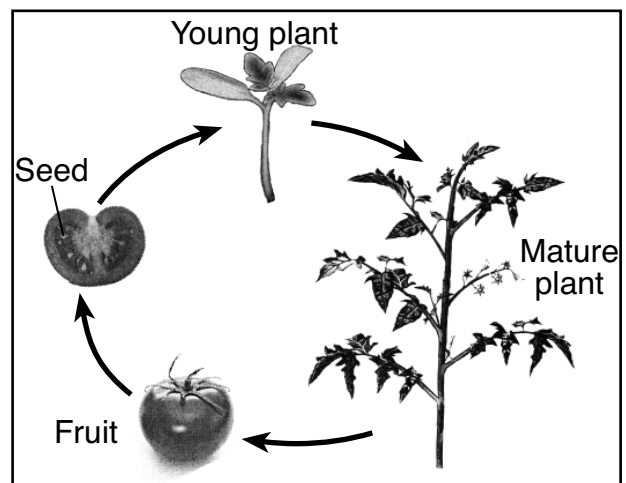
A



C



B



D

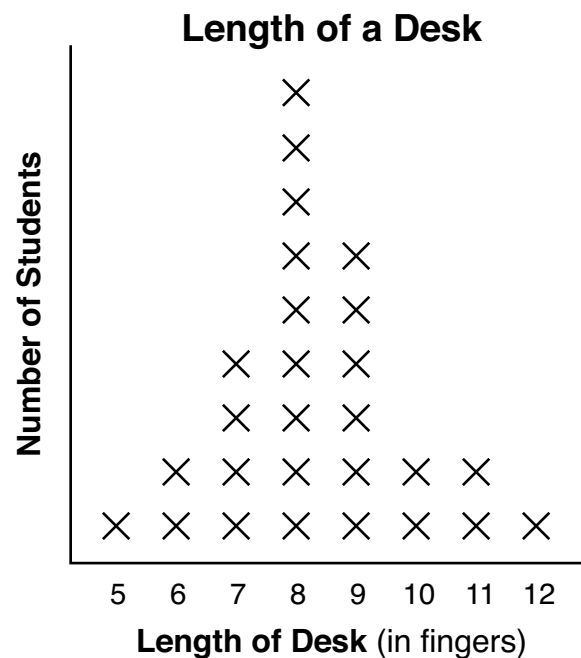
(Not drawn to scale)

- 22** A camel's hump stores fat to help the animal survive for up to two weeks without food while walking in the desert. This body structure has helped the camel
- A make food
  - B create a shelter
  - C adapt to its environment
  - D blend in with its environment
- 23** White-tailed deer raise their tails to signal danger to the other deer nearby. This behavior is an example of the deer
- A hibernating
  - B communicating
  - C reproducing
  - D migrating
- 24** A forest is cleared to make way for a housing development. The **loss** of which environmental condition would most likely have a **negative** effect on wildlife that were living in the forest?
- A wind
  - B shelter
  - C sunlight
  - D precipitation
- 25** For their bodies to grow and repair themselves, animals need
- A food
  - B mates
  - C shelter
  - D light

**26** A decomposer is an organism that

- A recycles nutrients
- B absorbs sunlight
- C produces food
- D makes seeds

**27** Students in a science class measured the length of their desks using the length of a finger. The results of their measurements are shown in the graph below. Each X represents one student.



How many students measured the length of the desk as 9 fingers?

- A 2
- B 4
- C 6
- D 8

**28** Two identical plants are in identical pots with the same amount of soil. Only one plant gets water every day. Both plants get the same amount of light and air. This experiment tests how plants respond to

- A air
- B light
- C soil
- D water

**29** The data table below shows the distance, in centimeters (cm), a toy car traveled in 5, 10, and 15 seconds.

**Data Table**

Number of Seconds	Distance Traveled by Toy Car (cm)
5	120
10	240
15	360

If the pattern shown in the data table continues, how far will the car travel in 20 seconds?

- A 400 cm
- B 480 cm
- C 600 cm
- D 720 cm

- 30** The average monthly air temperature in Albany, New York increases each month from February to June. Which data table accurately shows these average monthly air temperatures for Albany, New York?

Month	Average Air Temperature (°F)
February	25
March	35
April	58
May	46
June	67

A

Month	Average Air Temperature (°F)
February	25
March	35
April	47
May	58
June	57

C

Month	Average Air Temperature (°F)
February	25
March	25
April	47
May	58
June	67

B

Month	Average Air Temperature (°F)
February	25
March	35
April	47
May	58
June	67

D

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## Part II

*Directions* (31–45): Record your answers in the space provided below each question.

Base your answers to questions 31 and 32 on the chart below and on your knowledge of science. The chart lists several facts about floods.

### Flood Facts

- can cause damage to homes
- can deposit nutrient-rich soil
- can occur quickly
- some rivers can flood every year
- can refill groundwater

**31** Identify **one** positive environmental impact of flooding. [1]

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**32** Identify **one** action a person should take to stay safe if a flood is predicted. [1]

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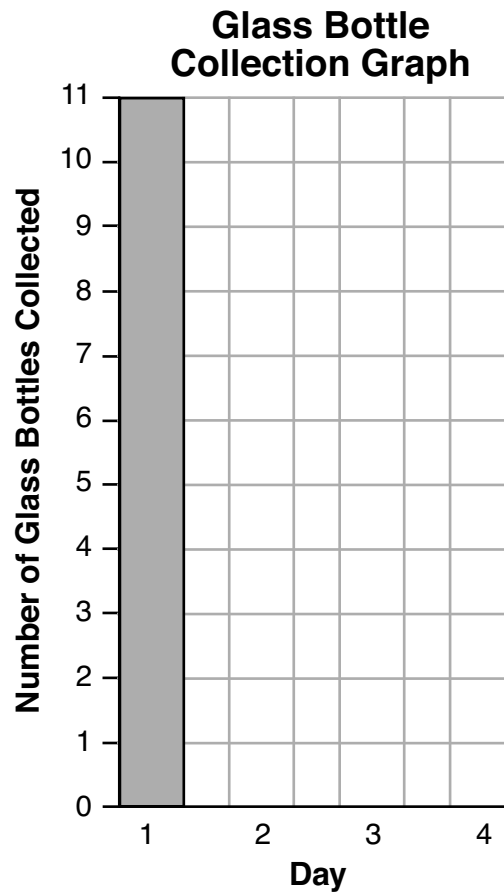


- 33** The data table below shows the number of glass bottles collected by a student while cleaning up a park on four days.

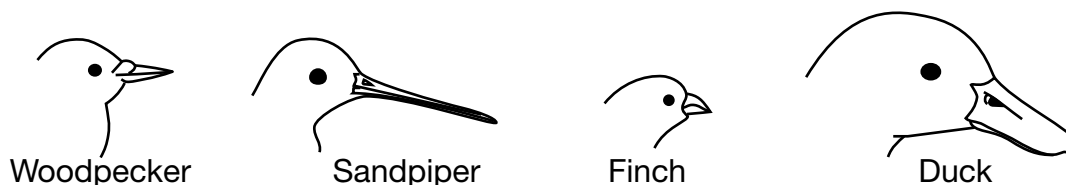
**Glass Bottles Collected**

Day	Bottles
1	11
2	8
3	5
4	7

Complete the bar graph below to show the student's data for the number of glass bottles collected each day. The bar for Day 1 is shown as an example. [1]



Base your answers to questions 34 and 35 on the diagram below and on your knowledge of science. The diagram shows four different birds with different-sized beaks.



**34** Place the birds' names in order from shortest beak to longest beak. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_

**Shortest**                      \_\_\_\_\_                      \_\_\_\_\_                      \_\_\_\_\_

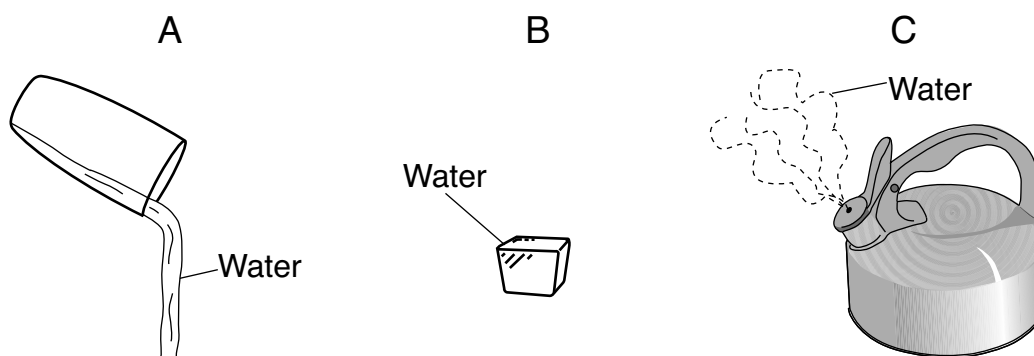
\_\_\_\_\_ → **Longest**

**35** Identify **one** scientific tool that could be used to measure the length of a bird's beak. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_

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Base your answers to questions 36 and 37 on the diagrams below and on your knowledge of science. Diagrams A, B, and C show water in its three states of matter.



(Not drawn to scale)

**36** Identify the state of matter of water shown in diagram A. [1]

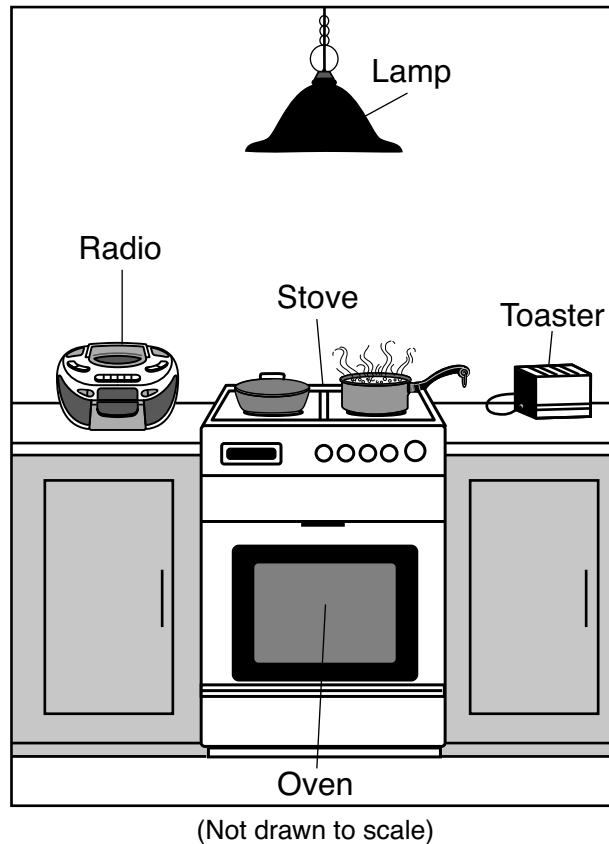
\_\_\_\_\_

**37** Which diagram shows water in the state of matter that has a definite shape and definite volume? [1]

Circle one:            A            B            C

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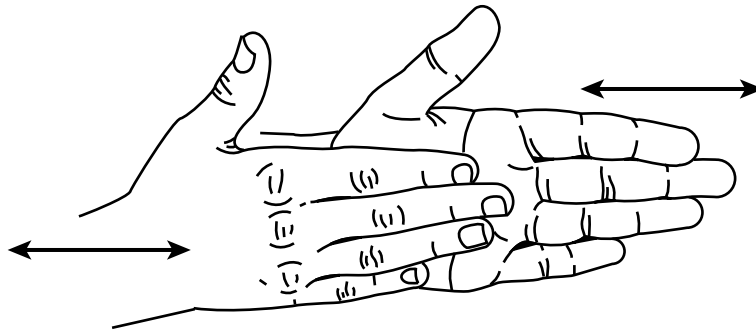
- 38** The diagram below shows several objects that use electrical energy. People use these objects in different ways.



Choose **one** object from the diagram, other than the radio. Identify **one** form of energy the object produces by transforming electrical energy, and then describe how the object helps people. The information for the radio is shown. [1]

Object	Form of Energy Produced	How the Object Helps People
radio	sound	People can hear news and weather reports.

- 39** The diagram below shows a student rubbing their hands together. The arrows represent the directions that the student's hands are moving.



Identify **one** form of energy produced when the student rubs their hands together. [1]

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Base your answers to questions 40 and 41 on the diagram below and on your knowledge of science. The diagram shows a skunk.



- 40** Skunks can spray a liquid with a very strong odor. Identify **one** sense that could be affected when an animal gets sprayed by a skunk. [1]

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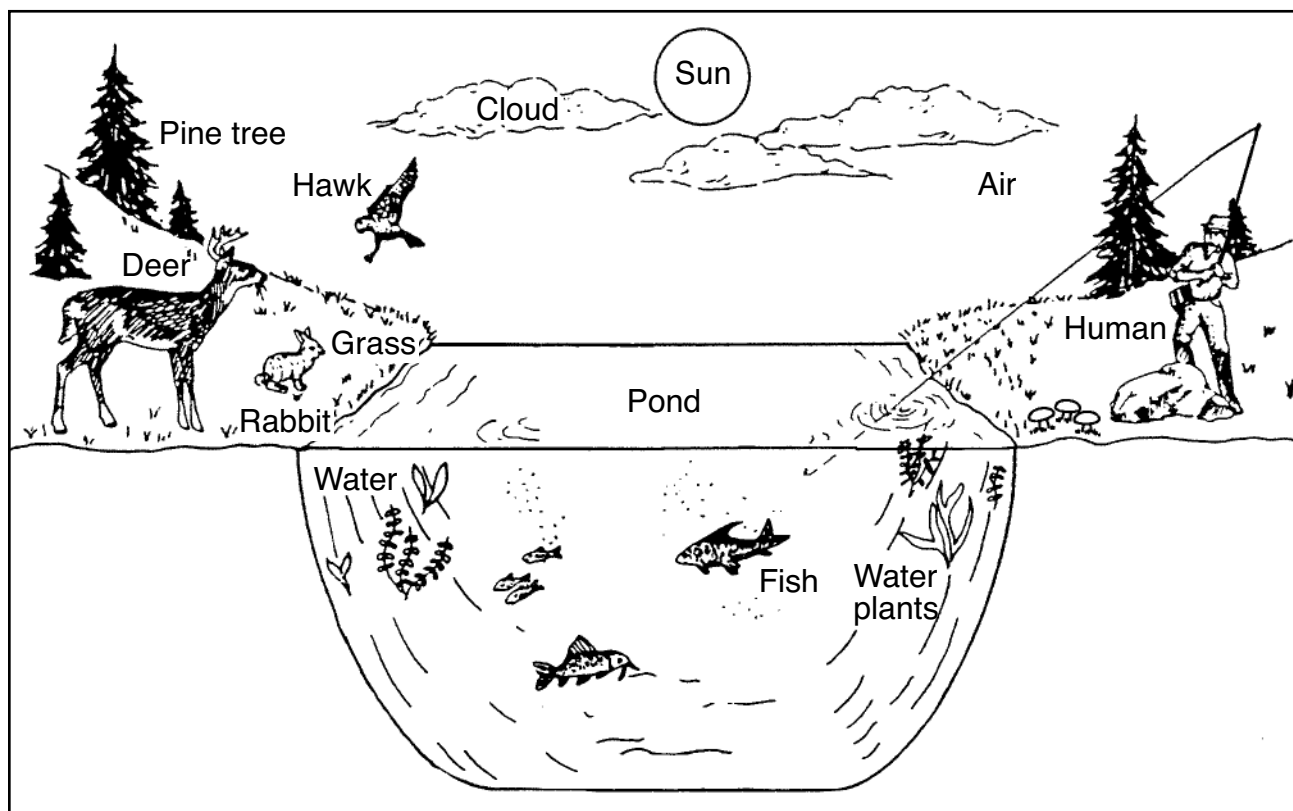
- 41** Skunks also have sharp claws. Describe **one** way the skunk's claws help it to survive. [1]

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Base your answers to questions 42 and 43 on the diagram of a pond environment below and on your knowledge of science.



(Not drawn to scale)

**42** Identify **two** organisms labeled in the diagram that are producers. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_

**43** Identify the source of energy for all the organisms in this pond environment. [1]

\_\_\_\_\_

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**44** The average life span of one type of animal is ten years. Explain what is meant by life span. [1]

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**45** Describe **two** reasons why an animal might move from one area to live in another area. [1]

(1) 

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(2) 

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**Grade 4 Elementary-Level Science Test****v202 Written Test****Answer Key: Part I (Multiple-Choice Questions)**

**Note:** All schools (public, nonpublic, and charter) administering the **Grade 4 Elementary-Level Science Test** in the 2020-2021 school year are required to make arrangements to obtain answer sheets and associated scanning services from a Regional Information Center (RIC) or a large-city scanning center. These centers will scan and score the answer sheets according to the following criteria:

1. One credit will be awarded for each correct response.
2. Credit will not be allowed if two or more answers have been marked for the same question.
3. The raw score for Part I will be determined by counting the number of correct responses.

For information only, correct responses are listed in the chart below.

Test	Date	Question Number	Correct Response	Question Type	Credit	Weight
Grade 4 ELS	v202	1	A	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	2	D	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	3	A	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	4	C	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	5	D	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	6	B	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	7	A	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	8	C	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	9	C	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	10	A	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	11	B	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	12	D	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	13	B	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	14	C	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	15	C	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	16	D	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	17	B	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	18	B	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	19	A	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	20	A	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	21	D	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	22	C	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	23	B	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	24	B	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	25	A	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	26	A	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	27	C	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	28	D	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	29	B	MC	1	1
Grade 4 ELS	v202	30	D	MC	1	1

**Key**

MC = Multiple-choice question

**31** [1] Allow 1 credit. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:

- can deposit nutrient-rich soil
- can refill groundwater

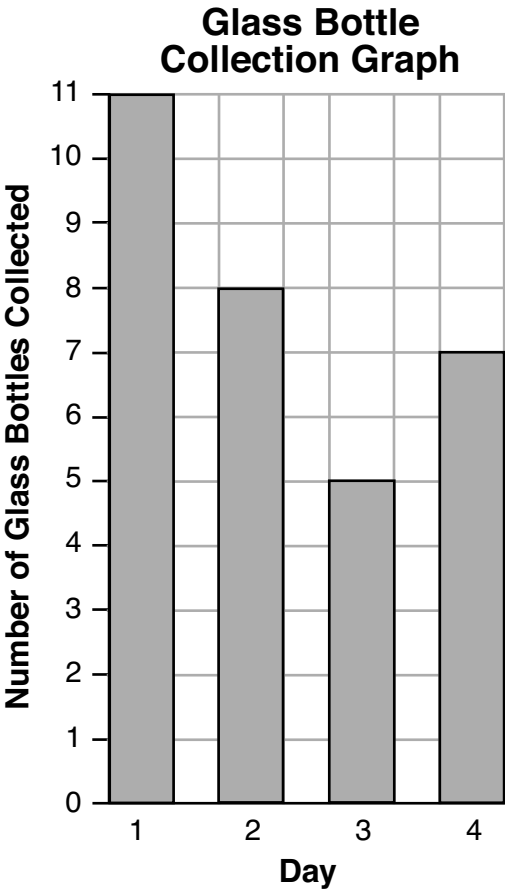
**Note:** Do *not* allow credit for “can occur quickly” because a quick flood still produces a large amount of surface water that can cause damage.

**32** [1] Allow 1 credit. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:

- move to higher ground
- evacuate
- put sand bags down
- listen to radio/watch TV for information
- stock up on food/water/batteries
- stay away from lakes and rivers
- unplug electrical appliances

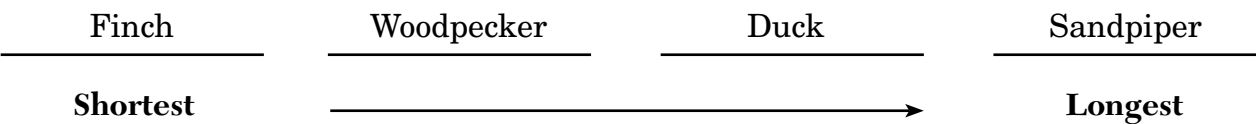
33 [1] Allow 1 credit if *all three* student-constructed bars are correctly completed, as shown below.

Example of a 1-credit response:



**Note:** Do *not* allow credit if the student simply draws a horizontal line at the top of each bar (8, 5, 7). There must be a bar for each day, even if the bar is *not* completely shaded.

34 [1] Allow 1 credit for *four* correct responses, as shown below.



35 [1] Allow 1 credit. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:

- ruler
- tape measure/measuring tape
- meterstick/yardstick

**Note:** Do *not* allow credit for units alone (e.g., cm, inch), as these do not indicate the scientific tool being used.

36 [1] Allow 1 credit for liquid.

37 [1] Allow 1 credit for circling *B*.

38 [1] Allow 1 credit. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:

Object	Form of Energy Produced	How the Object Helps People
radio	sound	People can hear news and weather reports.
— oven	— heat	— warms food — cooks food/makes food
	— light	— see if food is cooked
	— sound	— timer tells people when the food is done
— stove	— heat	— warms food — cooks food/makes food
	— light	— see if burner is on
	— sound	— timer tells people when the food is done
— toaster	— heat	— warms food — cooks food/makes food
	— light	— see if burner is on
	— sound	— tells people when the food is done
— lamp	— light	— see the food — see in the dark — see to read

**Note:** The form of energy produced and the explanation of how it helps people must match the object selected by the student.

**39** [1] Allow 1 credit. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:

- heat/thermal
- sound

**Note:** Do *not* allow credit for friction because this is a force, not a form of energy.

**40** [1] Allow 1 credit for smell *or* sight *or* taste.

**Note:** Do *not* allow credit for the body structure associated with the sense (nose, eyes, or mouth).

**41** [1] Allow 1 credit. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:

- get food
- walk on rough surfaces
- burrow/dig holes for homes/dig to find food
- to protect/defend itself
- fight off/scratch predators
- escape danger/predators

**42** [1] Allow 1 credit for *two* acceptable responses from the list below.

- water plants
- pine tree/tree
- grass

**43** [1] Allow 1 credit for the Sun/sunlight/solar energy.

**44** [1] Allow 1 credit. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:

- how long the animal lives
- how long from the animal's birth to its death

**45** [1] Allow 1 credit for *two* acceptable responses. Acceptable responses include, but are not limited to:

- to find more food
- There was not enough water.
- Trees were cut down./Their habitat was destroyed.
- More predators move to the first area.
- to find a mate
- natural disaster (flood, forest fire, lightning)
- temperature change (too warm or too cold)/migration
- competition
- need more space

**Note:** Acceptable responses must be two *different* reasons.