



$$g = \frac{1}{R}$$

$$V = IR$$

$$I = \frac{V}{R}$$

$$I = gV$$

$I \equiv$ current i per unit area of membrane

$$I = I_{cm} + I_L + I_K + I_{Na}$$

$$I_{cm} = C_m \frac{dV_m}{dt}$$

$$I_L = g_L (V_m - E_L)$$

$$I_L = \frac{1}{R_L} (V_m - E_L)$$

$$V_m - E_L = I_L R_L$$

$$V_m = I_L R_L + E_L$$

$$I_K = g_K (V_m - E_K)$$

$$I_{Na} = g_{Na} (V_m - E_{Na})$$

$$g_L = \bar{g}_L$$

$$g_K = \bar{g}_K n^4$$

$$g_{Na} = \bar{g}_{Na} m^3 h$$

$$C_m = 1 \mu F/cm^2$$

$$E_L = -54.4 mV$$

$$E_K = -70 mV$$

$$E_{Na} = 50 mV$$

$$\bar{g}_L = 0.3 mS/cm^2$$

$$\bar{g}_K = 36 mS/cm^2$$

$$\bar{g}_{Na} = 120 mS/cm^2$$

for $X = n, m, h$

$$\frac{dX}{dt} = \frac{X_{\infty}(V) - X}{\tau_X(V)}$$

$$X_{\infty}(V) = \frac{\alpha_X(V)}{\alpha_X(V) + \beta_X(V)}$$

$$\tau_X(V) = \frac{1}{\alpha_X(V) + \beta_X(V)}$$