

## Backtrack-Free BNF for the Eck Programming Language

$\langle \text{classDec} \rangle \rightarrow \text{class } \langle \text{className} \rangle \{ \langle \text{classVarDec} \rangle^* \langle \text{subroutineDec} \rangle^* \}$

$\langle \text{classVarDec} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{classVarModifier} \rangle \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{varList} \rangle ;$

$\langle \text{classVarModifier} \rangle \rightarrow \text{static} \mid \text{field}$

$\langle \text{subroutineDec} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{subroutineSpecifier} \rangle \langle \text{subroutineType} \rangle$   
 $\quad \langle \text{subroutineName} \rangle ( \langle \text{formalParameters} \rangle ) \{ \langle \text{subroutineBody} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{subroutineSpecifier} \rangle \rightarrow \text{constructor} \mid \text{function} \mid \text{method}$

$\langle \text{subroutineType} \rangle \rightarrow \text{void} \mid \langle \text{type} \rangle$

$\langle \text{formalParameters} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{parameterList} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{parameterList} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{varName} \rangle \langle \text{parameterList1} \rangle$

$\langle \text{parameterList1} \rangle \rightarrow , \langle \text{parameterList} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{subroutineBody} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{varDec} \rangle^* \langle \text{statements} \rangle$

$\langle \text{varDec} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{type} \rangle \langle \text{varList} \rangle ;$

$\langle \text{type} \rangle \rightarrow \text{int} \mid \text{char} \mid \text{boolean} \mid \text{int}[] \mid \text{char}[] \mid \text{boolean}[] \mid \langle \text{className} \rangle$

$\langle \text{varList} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{varName} \rangle \langle \text{varList1} \rangle$

$\langle \text{varList1} \rangle \rightarrow , \langle \text{varList} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{className} \rangle \rightarrow \text{identifier}$

$\langle \text{subroutineName} \rangle \rightarrow \text{identifier}$

$\langle \text{varName} \rangle \rightarrow \text{identifier}$

$\langle \text{statements} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{statement} \rangle^*$

$\langle \text{statement} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{assignmentStatement} \rangle \mid \langle \text{ifStatement} \rangle \mid \langle \text{whileStatement} \rangle \mid \langle \text{doStatement} \rangle \mid$   
 $\quad \langle \text{returnStatement} \rangle$

$\langle \text{assignmentStatement} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{varName} \rangle \langle \text{varArray} \rangle = \langle \text{expression} \rangle ;$

$\langle \text{varArray} \rangle \rightarrow [ \langle \text{expression} \rangle ] \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{ifStatement} \rangle \rightarrow \text{if } ( \langle \text{expression} \rangle ) \{ \langle \text{statements} \rangle \} \langle \text{elseStatement} \rangle$

$\langle \text{elseStatement} \rangle \rightarrow \text{else } \{ \langle \text{statements} \rangle \} \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{whileStatement} \rangle \rightarrow \text{while } ( \langle \text{expression} \rangle ) \{ \langle \text{statements} \rangle \}$

$\langle \text{doStatement} \rangle \rightarrow \text{do identifier } \langle \text{doStatement1} \rangle \langle \text{actualParameters} \rangle ;$

$\langle \text{doStatement1} \rangle \rightarrow \cdot \text{ identifier } \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{returnStatement} \rangle \rightarrow \text{return } \langle \text{returnStatement1} \rangle ;$

$\langle \text{returnStatement1} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expression} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{expression} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{exp1} \rangle \langle \text{expression}' \rangle$

$\langle \text{expression}' \rangle \rightarrow \& \langle \text{exp1} \rangle \langle \text{expression}' \rangle \mid \mid \langle \text{exp1} \rangle \langle \text{expression}' \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{exp1} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{exp2} \rangle \langle \text{exp1}' \rangle$

$\langle \text{exp1}' \rangle \rightarrow \< \langle \text{exp2} \rangle \langle \text{exp1}' \rangle \mid \> \langle \text{exp2} \rangle \langle \text{exp1}' \rangle \mid = \langle \text{exp2} \rangle \langle \text{exp1}' \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{exp2} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{exp3} \rangle \langle \text{exp2}' \rangle$

$\langle \text{exp2}' \rangle \rightarrow + \langle \text{exp3} \rangle \langle \text{exp2}' \rangle \mid - \langle \text{exp3} \rangle \langle \text{exp2}' \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{exp3} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{exp4} \rangle \langle \text{exp3}' \rangle$

$\langle \text{exp3}' \rangle \rightarrow * \langle \text{exp4} \rangle \langle \text{exp3}' \rangle \mid / \langle \text{exp4} \rangle \langle \text{exp3}' \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{exp4} \rangle \rightarrow - \langle \text{exp4} \rangle \mid \sim \langle \text{exp4} \rangle \mid$

$\text{integerConstant} \mid \text{stringConstant} \mid \langle \text{keywordConstant} \rangle \mid$

$\text{identifier } \langle \text{exp4Id} \rangle \mid ( \langle \text{expression} \rangle )$

$\langle \text{exp4Id} \rangle \rightarrow$

$[ \langle \text{expression} \rangle ] \mid$

$\cdot \langle \text{subroutineName} \rangle \langle \text{actualParameters} \rangle \mid$

$\langle \text{actualParameters} \rangle \mid$

$\epsilon$

$\langle \text{actualParameters} \rangle \rightarrow ( \langle \text{expressionList} \rangle )$

$\langle \text{expressionList} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expressionList1} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{expressionList1} \rangle \rightarrow \langle \text{expression} \rangle \langle \text{expressionList2} \rangle$

$\langle \text{expressionList2} \rangle \rightarrow , \langle \text{expressionList1} \rangle \mid \epsilon$

$\langle \text{keywordConstant} \rangle \rightarrow \text{true} \mid \text{false} \mid \text{null} \mid \text{this}$