# **NTSB**

# Aviation Coding Manual

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(structure/systems/powerplant/misc)

(1101-1270)

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#### PART I - INSTRUCTIONS

### Introduction:

The National Transportation Safety Board (NTSB) Coding Manual is a source document for codes to be used in the Board's main frame computer for storage and retrieval of information concerning the findings of aviation accidents. This revision of the coding manual contains suggested changes that were received in the Regional Operations and General Aviation Division (AS-20). Procedures are in effect to update the manual on a periodic basis. Suggestions for changes or corrections should be forwarded to the Senior Analyst(s) in AS-20. Suggestions may be forwarded by using the form at the end of this manual or by telephone.

The codes are normally sent to the main frame computer through a network system by using the ADMS program. Entry of codes may be made by the individual investigator by using his (or her) PC or by personnel in AS-20. A computer matrix is provided in the ADMS program for entry of codes. The codes should be entered in the matrix to correspond with the sequence in which they led to the accident/incident.

Computerized findings are published for each accident and incident in a brief format (Brief-of-Accident or Brief-of-Incident). Each brief includes findings, which are identified in a sequence-of-events as occurrences, phases, causes, factors, and/or events. A probable cause statement is also published to provide a narrative presentation of the NTSB findings.

The codes and respective printout data are listed in the coding manual in an alphabetical order, within the respective categories, rather than in a sequential or number order. Printout data is listed in upper-case letters, whereas explanatory notes (that do not print out) are in parenthesis with lower-case wording.

The previous publication of the this manual was in January 1995. Codes that have been added or changed (since the previous publication) are annotated as follows:

- Pound sign (#) designates a change.
- Plus sign (+) designates an addition.
- Equal sign (=) designates a code for a subject (printout) that was previously used before the previous revision.
- Less-than symbol (<) interim change to previous revision.
- Asterisk (\*) references definition in Part II of manual.

### General Instructions:

As previously noted, the codes in this manual are intended to be used to describe the sequence-of-events of each accident and/or incident. All entries in the sequence-of-events (and brief narrative) must be substantiated by information that is documented in the Factual Report or is available in other accessible documents or publications.

Multiple occurrences, causes, factors and/or events may be used in each sequence-of-events to describe the findings. Each occurrence is coded separately and a corresponding phase of operation must be entered with each occurrence; as of the date of this publication, only five occurrences can be recorded for each mishap. There must be at least one occurrence and one cause identified with each accident or incident. The occurrences must be chronologically numbered. For accidents with multiple causes, there is no provision to show the magnitude of each cause with respect to the others. Likewise, there is no provision to show the relative magnitude of multiple factors. For retrieval purposes, elements of the probable cause (PC) statement should be coded in the sequence-of-events, if feasible.

The number of findings and the size of the PC statement are limited by the amount of space available on the second page of the computer printout. Depending on the number of occurrences and number of lines used in the probable cause statement, about 15 to 43 causes/factors/events can be listed for any one accident or incident.

The sequence-of-events matrix (see: Sequence-of-Events Worksheet, Part III) contains entry spaces for codes in the following sections:

- (3) II Direct Underlying Events
- (4) III Indirect Underlying Events

Each section of the matrix contains columns of spaces. The spaces in the left column of each section are for "subject" codes. The long spaces to the right of the subject spaces are for modifiers/persons. The short spaces in the middle of each section are used to describe whether the subjects are causes or factors by entering "C" or "F" codes. These may be left blank, if the subject is neither a cause nor a factor, but merely an event.

Formerly, the main frame (DEC 10) computer (using System 1022) was programmed to allow entry of restricted information in the data base that would not print out in the briefs. This was accomplished by putting an "X" in the middle space to

denote the restricted information. This information was stored in the computer for use as statistical information only. Currently, there is no requirement for entry of restricted data, and the VAX/MV-4 computer (using System 1032) has not been programmed for entry of this information. The data base, however, still contains restricted information that was previously entered via the DEC 10.

Within each section of the matrix, each line entry must be completed in its entirety; i.e., each subject code must be followed by a modifier and/or person code. Sections IA and IB are used to list the primary events/findings that led to the accident or incident. Sections II and III are used to further define or explain a primary event or finding that is listed in Section IA or IB.

Section IA is used to identify the primary non-peoplerelated findings. It contains columns of spaces to enter non-people-related subjects and modifiers. However, a code is available to allowed the modifier to be left blank, if needed. The non-people-related subjects are grouped in the following categories:

- · Aircraft systems/components
- · Air traffic facilities
- · Airport facilities
- Terrain conditions
- · Weather conditions
- · Light conditions
- · Object(s)

Section IB identifies the primary finding(s) that are people related. This section normally contains a subject, modifier, and person, although codes are available for the modifier and person to be left blank. However, the blank code for a person should only be used when no other person code can be supported by the factual report. A blank modifier code is only used in conjunction with a blank person code.

Sections II and III are used for the direct and indirect underlying findings. They are normally coded with a subject and a person (or institution), but codes are available for the person code to be left blank. Any number of underlying findings can be related to a primary finding in Section IA and/or IB. However, underlying findings in Sections II or III should only be used when they are related to a primary finding in Section IA and/or IB.

The computer system was previously programmed so that when more than one finding was entered on the same line, findings in sections/columns to the right would be indented to show a relationship. This feature is no longer available. Print-outs from the codes are now (without indentation), beginning with the first code entered on the left in line one of the matrix followed by those to the right and below.

#### Mandatory Conventions:

The coding manual is designed to provide a great degree of latitude and flexibility in formulating the findings. However, certain conventions should be followed to logically present some sequences-of-events.

For NTSB retrieval of multiengine aircraft information, the phrase "TOTAL LOSS OF ENGINE POWER" and "PARTIAL LOSS OF ENGINE POWER" are to be used in reference to the specific engine(s) being addressed, rather than to the overall power of the aircraft. Specifically, for a situation involving total loss of power for mechanical reasons in one engine of a multiengine aircraft, the code for that occurrence would be 351 (for "LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(TOTAL) - MECH FAILURE/MALFUNCTION"). Also, codes are provided in the aircraft section to identify the number of engines affected on multiengine aircraft. The following codes are intended for use with multiengine aircraft findings:

- (a) [16905] ONE ENGINE
- (b) [16906] TWO ENGINES
- (c) [16907] THREE OR MORE ENGINES
- (d) [16908] ALL ENGINES

For occurrences involving loss of engine power in multiengine aircraft, one of the above codes would normally be used as the first entry (subject) in the sequence-of-events (in Section IA); an exception would be when the number of engines that lost power was unknown. These (subject) codes should be modified by Code 1220 (blank code), so that no modifier will print out. Typically, losses of power in more than one engine would be coded as separate occurrences, except when more than one engine loses power at the same time for the same reason. If the occurrence resulted in all engines losing power (i.e., fuel exhaustion), then Code 16908 (ALL ENGINES) should be used (even if the aircraft had two or three engines, though there are codes for two and three engines).

For example, consider a turbine disk failure of the No. 1 engine of a Boeing 727 that resulted in a total loss of power of that engine; then shortly thereafter, partial loss of power occurred in the No. 2 and No. 3 engines due to a fuel system problem.

In coding this scenario, there would be two occurrences involving loss of power; i.e. the first occurrence would be coded "LOSS OF ENGINE POWER (TOTAL)-MECH FAILURE/MALFUNCTION." The first subject code for this occurrence would be 16905, (ONE ENGINE), which would be modified by Code 1220 (blank space). Of course, additional findings would follow to describe the appropriate cause(s) and/or factor(s).

The second occurrence would be coded "LOSS OF ENGINE POWER (PARTIAL) - MECHANICAL FAILURE/MALF." The first subject code for the second occurrence would be 16906 (TWO ENGINES) followed by Code 1220 (blank space).

For single-engine aircraft accidents/incidents, there is no reason to provide a code for the number of engine, since "one engine" would be obvious.

A progressive loss of power may be considered a single event. For example, a bearing failure may result in a partial loss of power at first, but the power loss could deteriorate until there was a total loss of power. For all practical purposes, this would be one occurrence.

Whenever an occurrence mandates a forced landing, the next occurrence in the sequence-of-events would normally be "FORCED LANDING" (180). The associated phase of operation will often be "EMERGENCY DESCENT/LANDING" (576), but the phase could be "MANEUVERING - TURN TO LANDING AREA (EMERGENCY)" (583), "EMERGENCY LANDING AFTER TAKEOFF" (575), "EMERGENCY LANDING" (574), or "LANDING" (570). Forced landings are often presented with no other findings listed for that occurrence. However, there are some typical findings that are occasionally used with forced landings, if they are appropriate and substantiated; i.e., "EMERGENCY PROCEDURE - NOT FOLLOWED - PILOT IN COMMAND" if and when appropriate, and "AUTOROTATION - PERFORMED - PILOT IN COMMAND" when a helicopter is involved in an autorotation during a forced landing.

Code 502, "STANDING - STARTING ENGINE(S)," is used for hand propping/runaway accidents. The typical convention for coding this situation would be as follows:

1st Occurrence - MISCELLANEOUS/OTHER (430)

1st Phase - STANDING-STARTING ENGINE(S) (502)

2nd Occurrence - [Usually a collision with object or terrain.]

2nd Phase - [Usually "TAXI" (510), although the aircraft
 could become airborne before the 2nd occurrence &
 result in an in-flight collision with terrain or
 object.]

For occurrences involving carburetor ice, the sequence-of-events should include the environmental condition and the events leading to the situation as well as listing the cause/factor(s). The following is a typical convention for mechanical loss of power due to carburetor heat control failure and subsequent carburetor ice:

# LOSS OF ENGINE POWER (TOTAL) - MECH FAILURE/MALF (351)

- 1. WEATHER CARBURETOR ICING CONDITIONS (20000/F/2202)
- 2. CARB HEAT CONTROL FAILURE, TOTAL (16400/C/1135)
- 3. FUEL SYSTEM, CARBURETOR ICE (15109/C/1146)

For nonmechanical loss of power due to improper use of the carburetor heat by the pilot:

## LOSS OF ENGINE POWER (TOTAL) - NON-MECHANICAL (353)

- 1. WEATHER CARBURETOR ICING CONDITIONS (20000/F/2202)
- 2. FUEL SYSTEM, CARBURETOR ICE (15109/C/1146)
- 3. CARB HEAT IMPROPER USE OF PIC (22304/C/3110/4000)

#### PART II - DEFINITIONS

**ABRUPT MANEUVER:** An intentional maneuver that directly results in personal injury or aircraft damage.

ALTITUDE DEVIATION, UNCONTROLLED: For an occurrence in which there is a loss of control that results in a loss or gain in the altitude, but recovery is accomplished (i.e., autopilot malfunction of airliner that results in altitude deviation & injury to unbelted occupant).

**COLLECTIVE BIAS:** A mechanism, system, or function of a helicopter that automatically adjusts engine power to maintain rotor rpm, when an increase or decrease in collective is made. (The mechanism is also known as a throttle/collective correlator box.)

**DITCHING:** A planned event in which a flight crew knowingly makes a controlled emergency landing in water. (Excludes float plane landings in normal water landing areas.)

DRAGGED WING, ROTOR, POD, FLOAT, OR TAIL: Use as a first occurrence only, when this results in an aircraft accident or incident during taxi, takeoff, or landing. (Not used in conjunction with a hard landing or after a gear collapse or ground loop/swerve.)

**DYNAMIC ROLLOVER:** Ground rollover mishap of a helicopter, which results from a cumulative effect of dynamic forces. These forces cause a roll reaction that results in the helicopter exceeding its static rollover angle.

ENGINE TEARAWAY: An occurrence in which one or more engines are torn away from an aircraft, but not due to contact with an external object. (Includes tearaway due to internal damage from foreign object damage.)

FORCED LANDING: An emergency landing involving circumstances in which the pilot does not have the option to selectively choose the time and appropriate location for landing. (See "precautionary landing" for circumstances in which the pilot has the time and option to choose an appropriate landing area.)

**GEAR COLLAPSE:** Collapse of the landing gear due to mechanical failure other than malfunction of the retracting system. When the landing gear collapses as a result of a hard landing, the gear collapse will be the subsequent (second) occurrence.

FIRE/EXPLOSION: Use as an occurrence for fire, explosion, or heavy smoke occurring in flight, and for aircraft fires occurring on the ground, except those resulting from impact.

**GEAR RETRACTION:** Retraction of the landing gear (on ground or runway) due to malfunction of the retraction system, or due to inadvertent or premature retraction by the crew. (Gear retraction on takeoff will be coded as gear retraction in the takeoff phase, and will not be recorded as a wheels-up landing. Excludes intentional gear retractions.)

**GO-AROUND:** A maneuver following an uncompleted approach, which involves transition to a climbing flightpath.

**GROUND LOOP:** An involuntary uncontrolled (abrupt) turn of an aircraft, while moving along the ground (i.e., ground taxiing or moving on the takeoff or landing run).

GROUND RESONANCE: Dangerous natural vibration of a helicopter on the ground, caused by stiffness and frequency of the landing gear legs, amplifying the primary frequency of the main rotor. (Includes the self-excited vibration of a helicopter, occurring whenever the frequency of oscillation of the blades about the lead-lag hinges of an articulated rotor becomes the same as the natural frequency of the fuselage.)

**HARD LANDING:** Stalling onto or flying into a runway or other intended landing area with abnormally high vertical speed. For rotorcraft, includes "tail-down" landings and those where the main rotor contacts the tail boom on landing.

HEIGHT/VELOCITY CURVE: Fundamental plot of indicated airspeed against altitude, which is included in the helicopter flight manual; indicates region(s) from which safe autorotative descent is possible, normally assuming zero wind, sea level, and maximum takeoff weight.

**HELIPAD:** Prepared area (of land, water or structure) designated as a takeoff/landing area for helicopters (no facilities other than markings needed); includes truck or trailer that is routinely used as heliport.

**HELIPORT:** A facility used for operating, basing, housing, and maintaining helicopters.

IN-FLIGHT ENCOUNTER WITH WEATHER: Weather encountered that is not normal to the intended phase of operation. Use as an occurrence only when it leads to an accident or incident. (Excludes: vortex turbulence and operations in normal crosswind or IFR conditions.)

MISSING AIRCRAFT: For purposes of coding, a missing aircraft is one that is presumed to have crashed, and the location of the crash is unknown. If credible witness(es) or pieces of wreckage can reasonably verify the accident and location, then the aircraft would not be considered as missing.

**NOSE DOWN:** When an aircraft noses down on the ground, water, or runway without going inverted.

NOSE OVER: When an aircraft goes inverted on the ground, water, or runway, while taxiing or on takeoff or landing.

NOTAR SYSTEM: Helicopter "No Tail Rotor" System. (For McDonnell Douglas Helicopters: consists of an enclosed variable pitch fan driven by the transmission, a circulation control tail boom, direct-jet thruster, and vertical stabilators.)

**OCCURRENCE:** Distinct major event of relative significance that leads to an accident or incident.

ON-GROUND ENCOUNTER WITH WEATHER: An occurrence involving weather that is not normal to the phase of operation. (Excludes: vortex turbulence, jet/prop blast, and normal IFR or crosswind conditions.)

**OVERRUN:** The continuation of aircraft movement beyond the end of the runway; i.e., overrunning the intended landing or takeoff area. (Used in takeoff and landing phases.)

**PHASE OF OPERATION:** The point in aircraft operations during which an occurrence takes place.

**PIBAL:** Small balloon launched to check wind direction before takeoff of hot air balloon to assist in visualizing ground track relative to anticipated flightpath.

**PRECAUTIONARY LANDING:** A landing involving a sense of urgency due to an emergency or pending emergency, in which the pilot has the option and time to selectively choose an appropriate landing area.

**PROPELLER FAILURE/MALFUNCTION:** An occurrence concerning failure or malfunction of a propeller blade, hub, or related part, including separation or overspeeding of a propeller, or failure of a propeller system. (Note: When propeller failure results from engine seizure, crankshaft failure, etc., the occurrence should be coded as an engine failure.)

**ROLL OVER:** Refers to rotorcraft only. Includes tilting with the main rotor blades striking the ground.

ROTOR FAILURE/MALFUNCTION: An occurrence concerning failure or malfunction of a rotor blade, hub, or related part, including separation or overspeeding of a rotor or failure of the rotor drive system.

**SETTLING WITH POWER:** A condition of helicopter power settling, in which hover power required exceeds power available, normally resulting from an attempt to hover out of ground effect with insufficient power available to compensate for elevation, temperature, and/or humidity.

UNAPPROVED PART: A part, component, or material that has not been manufactured in accordance with the approval procedures in FAR 21.305 or repaired in accordance with FAR Part 43; does not conform to an approved type design; or does not conform to established industry or U.S. specifications (standard parts). Examples of an unapproved part include, but are not limited to: (1) Counterfeit or fraudulently marked parts, components, or materials; (2) Parts shipped directly to users by a manufacturer, supplier, or distributor who does not hold, or operate under the authority of, a production approval for the part; and (3) Parts that have been maintained or repaired and returned to service by persons or facilities not authorized under FAR Parts 43 or 145.

UNDERSHOOT: A condition that occurs during an approach to landing that results in an inadvertent landing or contact with the ground or an object short of the runway or intended landing area, normally due to misjudgment of distance, speed, and/or altitude on final approach. For IFR approaches, an undershoot will occur only after the field or intended landing area is in sight. An undershoot will always be followed by a subsequent occurrence; i.e., in-flight collision with object or terrain, etc. (Does not include occurrences in which the aircraft could not have reached the intended landing area; i.e. after loss of engine power.)

**VORTEX RING STATE:** An area of nonuniform and unsteady airflow around a rotating main rotor or tail rotor in which the rotor is affected by an induced velocity of airflow that approaches or exceeds the airflow being produced by the affected rotor. It is characterized by a sudden requirement for increased power and/or rotor pitch when airflow from the affected rotor is forced back through and around the rotor.

WHEELS-UP LANDING: Code as an occurrence when the landing gear is not lowered and locked before contact with the ground/runway during a landing. (Excludes inadvertent retraction on the ground and retractions due to failure or malfunction of the gear assembly and/or retracting mechanism. Includes intentional wheels-up landing and inability to extend the gear due to malfunction of the gear extension system.)

- $\mathbf{v}_{\mathtt{LOF}}$  "Lift-off speed"
- VMCG "Minimum control speed on the ground" The minimum speed at which, the critical engine having been made suddenly inoperative at that speed and having been recognized by the pilot, it is possible to maintain control of the airplane with the engine still inoperative, using primary aerodynamic controls alone, and thereafter maintain a straight path parallel to that originally intended.
- V<sub>MCA</sub> "Minimum control speed" The minimum speed at which, when the critical engine is suddenly made inoperative at that speed, it is possible to recover control of the airplane with the engine still inoperative and to maintain it in a straight flight at a speed, either with zero yaw or with an angle of bank not in excess of 5°.
- **V**<sub>YSE</sub> "Best rate-of-climb single-engine speed"
- $v_{\mathtt{xse}}$  "Best angle-of-climb single-engine speed"
- $v_s$  "Stalling speed" The minimum speed in flight at which the airplane can develop a lift equal to the weight of the airplane.
- **V**<sub>so</sub> "The power off stall speed" or minimum steady flight speed in the landing configuration.
- $\mathbf{V}_{\mathtt{FE}}$  "Maximum flap extended speed"
- $V_{LO}$  "Maximum landing gear extension/retraction speed"
- V<sub>LE</sub> "Maximum landing gear extended speed"
- V<sub>A</sub> "Design maneuvering speed" The maximum speed for which the aircraft is designed for full abrupt control deflection without incurring structural damage.
- $V_{MO}$  "Maximum operating limit speed"
- **V**<sub>NE</sub> "Never-exceed speed"
- $V_{\text{REF}}$  "Landing approach speed" The indicated airspeed that the aircraft should be at 50 feet above the landing area in the landing configuration. (1.3 x  $V_{\text{SO}}$ )
- $\mathbf{v}_{\mathtt{R}}$  "Rotation speed"
- **V**toss "Takeoff safety speed" (Category A helicopter)

- V<sub>1</sub> "Takeoff decision speed" (Formerly denoted as critical engine failure speed.) The speed at which, should the critical engine fail, the pilot could elect to abandon the takeoff or continue.
- V<sub>2</sub> "Takeoff safety speed" A reference speed obtained after lift-off at which the required one-engine-inoperative climb performance can be achieved.

# PART III - SEQUENCE-OF-EVENTS MATRIX/WORKSHEET

Dock	tet Number:											
NTS	B ID Number:											
Occi	irrence #											
				IB				III				
	PRIMARY NON-PERSO RELATED SUBJECT	ON C/F	PERSON MODIFIER	PRIMARY RELATED SUBJECT	C/F	MODIFIER	DIRECT PERSON	UNDERLYI SUBJECT	INDIRECT NG UNDERLYIN C/F PERSON	NG SUBJECT	C/F	PERSON
	SOBJECT	C/I	WODITIER	SOBJECT	C/I	WODII IER	LIGOT	SOBJECT	C/I ILKSON	SOBJECT	C/I	LIGOT
1.					_							
2.												
3.												
4.												
5.												
6.												
7.												

#### PART IV - CODES FOR OCCURRENCES

```
100 ABRUPT MANEUVER*
130 AIRFRAME/COMPONENT/SYSTEM FAILURE/MALFUNCTION (incld inflt brkup)
131
        PROPELLER FAILURE/MALFUNCTION
        ROTOR FAILURE/MALFUNCTION (main or tail rotor of helicopter)
132
110 ALTITUDE DEVIATION, UNCONTROLLED (i.e.; after auto-plt malfunction)
120
    CARGO SHIFT
140 DECOMPRESSION
150 DITCHING*
160 DRAGGED WING, ROTOR, POD, FLOAT OR TAIL/SKID*
355 ENGINE TEARAWAY
170 FIRE/EXPLOSION
172
        EXPLOSION
171
        FIRE
180 FORCED LANDING
190
    GEAR COLLAPSED
        COMPLETE GEAR COLLAPSED
194
191
        MAIN GEAR COLLAPSED
192
        NOSE GEAR COLLAPSED
195
        OTHER GEAR COLLAPSED
193
        TAIL GEAR COLLAPSED
198 GEAR RETRACTION ON GROUND*
200 HARD LANDING
210 HAZARDOUS MA
    HAZARDOUS MATERIALS LEAK/SPILL (fumes/smoke therefrom)
    IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH OBJECT (object modifiers, 20200 series)
220
230 IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH TERRAIN/WATER (trrn modfrs, 19200 series)
        WHEELS DOWN LANDING IN WATER
231
232
        WHEELS UP LANDING
240 IN FLIGHT ENCOUNTER WITH WEATHER* (wx modifiers, 20000 series)
250 LOSS OF CONTROL - IN FLIGHT (includes stall, spin, vmc roll, &
        inability to ctl acft after becoming spatially disoriented)
260 LOSS OF CONTROL - ON GROUND/WATER(excludes intentional gnd loop)
350
    LOSS OF ENGINE POWER (includes loss of power for unknown reason)
352
        LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(PARTIAL) - MECH FAILURE/MALF
        LOSS OF ENGINE POWER (PARTIAL) - NONMECHANICAL
354
351
        LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(TOTAL) - MECH FAILURE/MALFUNCTION
353
        LOSS OF ENGINE POWER(TOTAL) - NONMECHANICAL
270 MIDAIR COLLISION (when both aircraft involved are airborne)
271
        COLLISION BETWEEN AIRCRAFT (OTHER THAN MIDAIR) (excludes unoccupied acft)
420 MISSING AIRCRAFT*
430 MISCELLANEOUS/OTHER
280 NEAR COLLISION BETWEEN AIRCRAFT
290 NOSE DOWN*
300 NOSE OVER*
310 ON GROUND/WATER COLLISION WITH OBJECT (obj mod, 20200 series)
320 ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH TERRAIN/WATER (trrn/19200 series)
330 ON GROUND/WATER ENCOUNTER WITH WEATHER* (wx mod, 20000 series)
340 OVERRUN*
360
    PROPELLER BLAST OR JET EXHAUST/SUCTION
370
    PROPELLER/ROTOR CONTACT TO PERSON
380
    ROLL OVER (normally associated with helicopter)
390 UNDERSHOOT*
400 UNDETERMINED
410 VORTEX TURBULENCE ENCOUNTERED
 * See definition
  + Denotes an addition
```

<sup>#</sup> Denotes a change

<sup>=</sup> Code that was previously used

Interim change to previous revision

#### PART V - CODES FOR PHASES OF OPERATION

```
500 STANDING
501
        STANDING - PRE-FLIGHT
502
        STANDING - STARTING ENGINE(S)
503
        STANDING - ENGINE(S) OPERATING
        STANDING - ENGINE(S) NOT OPERATING STANDING - IDLING ROTORS
504
505
510
    TAXI (includes runaway while hand-propping)
511
        TAXI - PUSHBACK/TOW
512
        TAXI - TO TAKEOFF
        TAXI - FROM LANDING
513
514
        TAXI - AERIAL (includes air/hover taxi)
520
    TAKEOFF (modify with operational code 24563, if on touch-&-go)
        TAKEOFF - ABORTED
523
        TAKEOFF - INITIAL CLIMB (to 1st power reduction or pattern
522
              altitude; includes crosswind leg)
        TAKEOFF - ROLL/RUN (ground or water)
521
530 CLIMB
531
        CLIMB - TO CRUISE
540 CRUISE (includes low altitude straight and level flight)
541
        CRUISE - NORMAL
550
    DESCENT
551
        DESCENT - NORMAL
        DESCENT - EMERGENCY (plt initiated; i.e., after decompression)
552
553 DESCENT - UNCONTROLLED
560 APPROACH
561
        APPROACH - VFR PATTERN - DOWNWIND
562
        APPROACH - VFR PATTERN - BASE TURN
        APPROACH - VFR PATTERN - BASE LEG/BASE TO FINAL
563
        APPROACH - VFR PATTERN - FINAL APPROACH
564
566
        APPROACH - IAF TO FAF/OUTER MARKER (IFR)
567
        APPROACH - FAF/OUTER MARKER TO THRESHOLD (IFR)
568
        APPROACH - CIRCLING (IFR) (in conjunction with IFR approach)
569 MISSED APPROACH (IFR)
565
    GO-AROUND (VFR) (before touchdown)* (see 573 for after touchdown)
570
    LANDING (modify with operational code 24563, if touch-&-go)
573
        LANDING - ABORTED (balked - after touchdown)
571
        LANDING - FLARE/TOUCHDOWN
572
        LANDING - ROLL
574
    EMERGENCY LANDING
575
        EMERGENCY LANDING AFTER TAKEOFF (i.e., forced lndg after tkof)
576
        EMERGENCY DESCENT/LANDING (i.e., with forced landing, except
              after takeoff or during landing approach)
580 MANEUVERING (includes buzzing)
581
        MANEUVERING - AERIAL APPLICATION (includes swath run)
        MANEUVERING - TURN TO REVERSE DIRECTION
582
        MANEUVERING - TURN TO LANDING AREA (EMERGENCY)
583
542
        MANEUVERING - HOLDING(IFR)
590
    HOVER (stationary; excludes aerial taxi)
591
        HOVER - IN GROUND EFFECT
        HOVER - OUT OF GROUND EFFECT
592
600
    OTHER
610 UNKNOWN
```

# PART VI - CODES FOR CAUSES, FACTORS, AND OTHER EVENTS

## SECTION IA - AIRCRAFT STRUCTURE SUBJECTS

10500	DOOR
10505	DOOR, CARGO/BAGGAGE
10504	DOOR, EMERGENCY EXIT (Also, see Window, Emerg Exit, 10606)
10507	DOOR, ENTRANCE STAIR
10502	DOOR, EXTERIOR CREW
10510	DOOR, INSPECTION
10508	DOOR, INTERIOR
10501	DOOR, INTERIOR CREW
10501	DOOR, LANDING GEAR
10509	•
	DOOR, PASSENGER
10506	DOOR, SERVICE
10300	FLIGHT CONTROL SURFACES/ATTACHMENTS
10308	FLIGHT CONTROL, ALLERON
10312	FLIGHT CONTROL, AILERON ATTACHMENT
10309	FLIGHT CONTROL, AILERON SURFACE (i.e., torn fabric, damaged
	skin, delaminated surface)
10311	FLIGHT CONTROL, AILERON TAB (& tab attachment)
10301	FLIGHT CONTROL, ELEVATOR
10304	FLIGHT CONTROL, ELEVATOR ATTACHMENT
10302	FLIGHT CONTROL, ELEVATOR SURFACE (see note for code 10309)
10303	<pre>FLIGHT CONTROL, ELEVATOR TAB (&amp; tab attachment)</pre>
10320	FLIGHT CONTROL, FLAP
10322	FLIGHT CONTROL, FLAP ATTACHMENT
10321	FLIGHT CONTROL, FLAP SURFACE (see note for code 10309)
10329	FLIGHT CONTROL, GUST LOCK
10331	FLIGHT CONTROL, LEADING EDGE FLAP
10333	FLIGHT CONTROL, LEADING EDGE FLAP ATTACHMENT
10332	FLIGHT CONTROL, LEADING EDGE FLAP SURFACE
10330	FLIGHT CONTROL, LIFT AUGMENTATION (includes bndry layer ctl)
10313	FLIGHT CONTROL, RUDDER
10314	FLIGHT CONTROL, RUDDER SURFACE (see note for code 10309)
10316	FLIGHT CONTROL, RUDDER TAB (& tab attachment)
10733	FLT CONTROL SYSTEM, RUDDER CONTROL ATTACH POINTS
10317	FLIGHT CONTROL, RUDDERVATOR
10319	FLIGHT CONTROL, RUDDERVATOR ATTACHMENT
10318	FLIGHT CONTROL, RUDDERVATOR SURFACE(see note for code 10309)
+10337	FLIGHT CONTROL, RUDDERVATOR TAB (& attachment)
10323	FLIGHT CONTROL, SLAT
10325	FLIGHT CONTROL, SLAT ATTACHMENT
10324	FLIGHT CONTROL, SLAT SURFACE
10326	FLIGHT CONTROL, SLOT
10334	FLIGHT CONTROL, SPEED BRAKE
10336	FLIGHT CONTROL, SPEED BRAKE ATTACHMENT
10335	FLIGHT CONTROL, SPEED BRAKE SURFACE
10305	FLIGHT CONTROL, STABILATOR
10307	FLIGHT CONTROL, STABILATOR ATTACHMENT
10306	FLIGHT CONTROL, STABILATOR SURFACE (see note for code 10309)

```
10700
          FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM
10701
                   FLT CONTROL SYST, AILERON CONTROL
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, AILERON CONTROL BEARING
10728
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, AILERON CONTROL CABLE/ROD
FLT CONTROL SYST, AILERON TRIM/TAB CONTROL
FLT CONTROL SYST, AILERON TRIM INDICATOR
FLT CONTROL SYST, BOOST SYSTEM
10729
10702
10715
10711
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, ELEVATOR CONTROL (excludes cable/rod/brg)
10703
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, ELEVATOR CONTROL BEARING
>10731
10732
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, ELEVATOR CONTROL CABLE/ROD
10704
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, ELEVATOR TRIM/TAB CONTROL
10716
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, ELEVATOR TRIM INDICATOR
                   #FLT CONTROL SYST, FLAP CONTROL (see: Wing Flap Control)
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, FLY-BY-WIRE
FLT CONTROL SYST, HORIZ STAB DRIVE (stabilizer)
FLT CONTROL SYST, HORIZ STAB POSITION INDICATOR
10713
10714
10710
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, LOAD FEEL (artificial feel)
10719
                 FLT CONTROL SYST, MACH TRIM
10712
                 FLT CONTROL SYST, POWER REVERSAL MECHANISM EJECTOR
                 FLT CONTROL SYST, RUDDER CONTROL (excludes ctl cable/rod)
FLT CONTROL SYST, RUDDER CONTROL BEARING
FLT CONTROL SYST, RUDDER CONTROL CABLE/ROD
FLT CONTROL SYST, RUDDER TRIM/TAB CONTROL
FLT CONTROL SYST, RUDDER TRIM INDICATOR
FLT CONTROL SYST, RUDDERVATOR (i.e., v-tail mixing unit)
FLT CONTROL SYST, RUDDERVATOR (i.e., v-tail mixing unit)
10705
10734
10735
10706
10718
10743
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, SPEED BRAKE SYSTEM
10724
                  #(For spoiler, see 10720 for wing spoiler system)
10708
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, STABILATOR CONTROL
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, STABILATOR CONTROL BEARING
10737
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, STABILATOR CONTROL CABLE/ROD
FLT CONTROL SYST, STABILATOR TRIM
FLT CONTROL SYST, STABILATOR TRIM INDICATOR
FLT CONTROL SYST, STABILITY AUGMENTATION SYST (SAS)
10738
10707
10717
10744
                          ( see 13001 for rotorcraft SAS)
10709
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, WING FLAP CONTROL #(includes actuator & motor)
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, WING FLAP CONTROL BEARING
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, WING FLAP CONTROL CABLE/ROD
10741
                  FLT CONTROL SYST, WING LEADING EDGE FLAP SYSTEM
FLT CONTROL SYST, WING SLAT SYSTEM
FLT CONTROL SYST, WING SPOILER SYSTEM
FLT CONTROL SYST, YAW DAMPER
FLT CONTROL SYST, YOKE/CONTROL STICK
10723
10722
10720
10745
10726
          FUSELAGE (see: 13000 misc rotorcraft & 11300 misc airframe)
10000
10013
                  FUSELAGE, FIREWALL (includes eng firewall)
                   FUSELAGE, ATTACHMENT
10008
10004
                  FUSELAGE, BULKHEAD (also, see: fuselage pressure bulkhead)
                  FUSELAGE, CABIN
FUSELAGE, CARGO COMPARTMENT
10003
10002
                  FUSELAGE, CREW COMPARTMENT FUSELAGE, FAIRING
10001
10010
                  FUSELAGE, FLOOR
10005
                  FUSELAGE, INSTRUMENT/ELECTRICAL PANEL
10012
10007
                 FUSELAGE, LONGERON
10014
                 FUSELAGE, PRESSURE BULKHEAD
                 FUSELAGE, SEAT
10011
                 FUSELAGE, SKIN
FUSELAGE, STRINGER
10006
10009
```

```
10400
       LANDING GEAR
10419
              LANDING GEAR, ANTI-SKID BRAKE SYSTEM
10412
              LANDING GEAR, AXLE
              LANDING GEAR, BRAKE TEMPERATURE SYSTEM
10420
              LANDING GEAR, EMERGENCY BRAKE SYSTEM LANDING GEAR, EMERGENCY EXTENSION ASSEMBLY
10421
10407
              LANDING GEAR, FLOAT ASSEMBLY (see 13006 for emerge floats) LANDING GEAR, GEAR INDICATING SYSTEM
10414
10416
10424
              LANDING GEAR, GEAR LEVER
              LANDING GEAR, GEAR LOCKING MECHANISM
10422
10423
              LANDING GEAR, GEAR SWITCH
10415
              LANDING GEAR, GEAR WARNING SYSTEM
10401
              LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR
10404
              LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR ATTACHMENT
10402
              LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR SHOCK ABSORBING STRUT
10431
              LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR STRUT SCISSORS
              LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR SPRING
10432
              LANDING GEAR, MAIN GEAR STRUT
10403
10426
              LANDING GEAR, NORMAL RETRACTION/EXTENSION ASSEMBLY
10418
              LANDING GEAR, NORMAL BRAKE SYSTEM
10405
              LANDING GEAR, NOSE GEAR
10429
              LANDING GEAR, NOSE GEAR ATTACH POINT
10406
              LANDING GEAR, NOSE GEAR ASSEMBLY
              #NOSE GEAR STEERING SYSTEM (see: code 10425)
              LANDING GEAR, NOSE GEAR STRUT
10428
              LANDING GEAR, OVERSIZED TIRES (includes Tundra Tires)
+10434
10427
             LANDING GEAR, PARKING BRAKE
              LANDING GEAR, SKI ASSEMBLY
10417
              LANDING GEAR, SKID ASSEMBLY (includes tailskid & X-tube)
10425
              LANDING GEAR, STEERING SYSTEM
10408
              LANDING GEAR, TAILWHEEL
              LANDING GEAR, TAILWHEEL ASSEMBLY (includes tailwheel strut)
LANDING GEAR, TAILWHEEL LOCK
LANDING GEAR, TIRE (# see 10434 for oversized/tundra tires)
10409
10430
10411
              LANDING GEAR, TIRE VALVE STEM
+10435
              LANDING GEAR, TOWBAR/ATTACHMENT
10433
10410
              LANDING GEAR, WHEEL
11300
         MISCELLANEOUS, AIRFRAME
              AIRFRAME (can use for airframe ice or airframe vibration)
11301
11302
              EMPENNAGE (i.e., empennage vibration or empennage ice)
              #MISCELLANEOUS, BOLT/NUT/FASTENER/CLAMP/SPRING (airframe or engine;
11303
                    see: 14015 for "Connecting Rod Bolt" & 15304 for
                    "Engine Mounting Bolt")
11304
              MISCELLANEOUS, DOWEL/PIN (airframe or engine)
+11308
              MISCELLANEOUS, DRAIN PLUG
              MISCELLANEOUS, HELICOIL (airframe or engine)
+11309
              MISCELLANEOUS, SEAL/BOOT/GASKET
+11307
             PANEL
11306
              RADOME
```

```
MISC ROTORCRAFT
13000
13001
                 MISC ROTORCRAFT, AUTOMATIC STABILIZATION SYSTEM (includes
                       rotorcraft stability augmentation sys/SAS)
                MISC ROTORCRAFT, CHIP DETECTOR SYSTEM, GEAR BOX
MISC ROTORCRAFT, DUAL TACHOMETER
MISC ROTORCRAFT, EMERGENCY FLOATATION GEAR
MISC ROTORCRAFT, MAIN ROTOR RPM WARNING SYSTEM
MISC ROTORCRAFT, MAIN ROTOR/TAIL BOOM CONTACT (use as a
13010
13005
13006
13011
13012
                       finding with blank code: 1220; not as a cause or factor)
                 #MAST BUMPING (see: 24806)
13013
                 MISC ROTORCRAFT, PARTICLE SEPARATOR
                 MISC ROTORCRAFT, TAIL BOOM
13007
13009
                MISC ROTORCRAFT, TAIL CONE
                MISC ROTORCRAFT, TAIL PYLON
MISC ROTORCRAFT, TRANSMISSION OIL PRESS IND
MISC ROTORCRAFT, TRANSMISSION SUPPORT TUBE/ATCHMNT
MISC ROTORCRAFT, TRANSMISSION TEMP IND
13008
13002
13014
13004
                 MISC ROTORCRAFT, TRANSMISSION WARNING TEST IND
13003
10200 NACELLE/PYLON
                NACELLE/PYLON, ATTACHMENT (includes fuse pin)
10202
                 NACELLE/PYLON, AUXILIARY
                 NACELLE/PYLON, FARING
10207
                NACELLE/PYLON, FILLET
NACELLE/PYLON, FITTING
NACELLE/PYLON, MAIN FRAME
10208
10206
10201
10203
                 NACELLE/PYLON, PLATE
10204
                NACELLE/PYLON, SKIN
11000 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM
11022
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, ANGLE GEARBOX (i.e., Sikorsky S-58)
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, CLUTCH ASSEMBLY
11005
11007
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, COMBINING GEARBOX
11001
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, ENGINE TO TRANSMISSION DRIVE (includes
                       bearing to input quil/short shaft)
11003
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, FREEWHEELING SPRAG UNIT
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, FREEWHEELING UNIT(OTHER)
11004
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, INPUT GEARBOX
11010
11008
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, INTERMEDIATE GEARBOX(42 DEG)(i.e.; Bell 205)
11019
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, ISOLATION LINK
11020
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, LIFT LINK
11006
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, MAIN GEARBOX/TRANSMISSION (includes all
                       transmissions)
11018
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR DRIVE BELT
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR DRIVEN PULLEY
11015
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR DRIVING PULLEY
11016
11017
                ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR IDLER PULLEY
11002
                ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR MAST(DRIVE SHAFT)
11012
                 ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, OIL COOLER DRIVE BELT
                ROTOR DRIVE SISTEM, OIL COOLER DRIVE BELL
ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, OIL COOLER DRIVE SHAFT
ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR DRIVE SHAFT
ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR DRIVE SHAFT BEARING
ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR DRIVE SHAFT COUPLING
ROTOR DRIVE SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR GEARBOX(90 DEG)
11013
11011
11014
11021
11009
```

```
ROTOR SYSTEM
11200
                ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR
                ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE
11201
11206
                ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE ABRASION STRIP
11229
                ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE BALANCE WEIGHTS
                ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE DRAG BRACE
11234
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE CUFF ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE POCKET
11207
11204
11233
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE RETAINING PIN/BOLT
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE SKIN
11203
11202
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE SPAR
                ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BLADE TRIM TAB
11205
11108
                ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BRAKE
11213
                ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB
                ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB BEARING ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB FLAPPING HINGE/STOP(S)
11216
11219
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB LEAD-LAG STOP/DAMPER
11217
11215
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB GRIP(SLEEVE)
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB PILLOW BLOCK
11221
11231
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB RETAINING NUT
11218
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB STOP(STATIC/DYNAMIC)
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB TRUNNION
11220
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR HUB YOKE(SPINDLE)
11214
               ROTOR SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR TENSION TORSION BAR ROTOR SYSTEM, ROTOR VIBRATION ABSORBER
+11238
11228
               ROTOR SYSTEM, STABILIZER BAR
11227
11236
               ROTOR SYSTEM, STAR FLEX ARM (Aerospatiale helicopter)
               ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR
11208
               ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR BLADE
               ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR BLADE ABRASION STRIP ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR BLADE BALANCE WEIGHTS ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR BLADE CUFF ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR BLADE POCKET ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR BLADE SPAR
11211
11230
11212
11210
11209
               ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR HUB
11222
               ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR HUB COUNTERWEIGHT
11223
11226
                ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR HUB PITCH ACTUATING SHAFT
                ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR HUB PITCH CHANGE MECHANISM
11225
                      (includes Pitch Change Beam/Crosshead/Spider)
               ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR HUB PITCH LINK
ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR HUB RETAINING NUT
ROTOR SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR TENSION TORSION BAR
11224
11232
+11239
11100 ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM
13001
                MISC ROTORCRAFT, AUTOMATIC STABILIZATION SYSTEM (includes
                      stability augmentation system (SAS))
                ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, AUXILIARY SERVO
11102
11105
                ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, BIAS ACTUATOR
               ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, COLLECTIVE TRIM ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, CYCLIC TRIM ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, FLY-BY-WIRE ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, MAGNETIC BRAKE
11104
11103
11109
11106
               ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, MAIN ROTOR BRAKE
11108
11110
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, NOTAR (no tail rotor sys) 11101
11107
               ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM, TAIL ROTOR SERVO
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```
10900
       ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL
10906
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, COLLECTIVE BELLCRANK
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, COLLECTIVE BIAS
10907
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, COLLECTIVE CONTROL
10904
10905
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, COLLECTIVE CONTROL ROD
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, CONTROL ROD BEARING
10920
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, CYCLIC BELLCRANK ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, CYCLIC CONTROL
10903
10901
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, CYCLIC CONTROL ROD
10902
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, GYROCOPTER ROTOR CTL ARM
10921
10912
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, MIXING UNIT
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, PITCH CHANGE HORN
10917
10916
              #ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, PITCH CHANGE ROD/LINK
10914
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, ROTATING SCISSORS
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, STABILIZER CONTROL ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, STATIONARY SCISSORS
10919
10913
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, SWASHPLATE ASSEMBLY
10915
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, SYNCHRONIZED ELEV CTL
10918
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, T/R BELLCRANK/QUADRANT
10910
10911
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, TAIL ROTOR CABLE
10909
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, TAIL ROTOR CONTROL
              ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROL, TAIL ROTOR PEDAL
10908
10800
        STABILIZER
10112
              CANARD
10805
              HORIZONTAL STABILIZER
10802
              HORIZONTAL STABILIZER ATTACHMENT
10801
              HORIZONTAL STABILIZER SURFACE
10806
              TAILPLANE (i.e.; tailplane - ice or tailplane - stall)
10807
              VERTICAL STABILIZER
10804
              VERTICAL STABILIZER ATTACHMENT
10803
              VERTICAL STABILIZER SURFACE
10808
              V-TAIL STABILIZER
10600
        WINDOW
10602
              WINDOW, CABIN
              WINDOW, CANOPY
10605
10603
              WINDOW, DOOR
              WINDOW, EMERGENCY EXIT (also see: door, emerge exit)
10606
10601
              WINDOW, FLIGHT COMPARTMENT WINDOW/WINDSHIELD
10604
              WINDOW, INSPECTION/OBSERVATION
10100
        WING
10112
              CANARD
10107
              WING, BRACING STRUT
              WING, BRACING WIRE
10106
              WING, FARING
10109
10108
              WING, SKIN
              WING, SPAR
10101
10113
              WING, STALL STRIPS
              WING, STRINGER
10103
10114
              WING, VORTEX GENERATORS
              WING, WING ATTACHMENT BOLT WING, WING ATTACHMENT FITTING
10105
10104
             WING, WING RIB
10102
10111
             WING, WINGLET
10110
             WING, WINGTIP
```

#### SECTION IA - AIRCRAFT SYSTEM SUBJECTS

```
12900
          AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION
12905
                AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, AIR EMERGE VALVES
                AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, CABIN TEMP CONTROL AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, CABIN TEMP IND SYS AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, CONTROL/INDICATOR AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, FREON SYSTEM
12906
12907
12903
12904
                AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, OUTFLOW VALVE
>12908
12909
                AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, SAFETY VALVE
12902
                AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, PRESSURE REGULATOR
                AIR COND/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION, TURBOCOMPRESSOR
12901
12910
                CABIN HEATER (i.e., fuel heater or exhaust heater/muf sys)
         ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM
12300
12305
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, CARBURETOR/HEAT (see: 16400 for carb
                      heat control)
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, EMPENNAGE
12302
12306
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, FUEL
12309
                #ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, NACELLE/ENGINE INLET ANTI-ICE
12307
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, PITOT HEAT
12304
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, PROPELLER
12308
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, Q-SPRING INLET ANTI-ICE (see 16708
                      for "Alternate Air Door")
12310
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, ROTOR
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, WINDSHIELD
12303
                ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM, WING
12301
12800
          AUTOPILOT/FLIGHT DIRECTOR
12807
                AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM (AFCS)
12801
                AUTOPILOT/FLIGHT DIRECTOR, AMPLIFIER AND COMPUTER
12806
                AUTOPILOT/FLIGHT DIRECTOR, AUTO THROTTLE
12805
                AUTOPILOT/FLIGHT DIRECTOR, DISENGAGE UNIT
12804
                AUTOPILOT/FLIGHT DIRECTOR, GYRO
                AUTOPILOT/FLIGHT DIRECTOR, SERVO
AUTOPILOT/FLIGHT DIRECTOR, TRANSMITTER(AUTOPILOT)
12803
12802
12700
          COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT
12725
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, ACARS
12724
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, ANTENNA
12720
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, AUDIO PANEL
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, CB RADIO
12716
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, COMPASS RECEIVER
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, DISTANCE MEASURING EQPT(DME)
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, EMERGENCY LOCATOR TRANSMITTER
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, FLIGHT MANAGEMENT COMPUTER (FMC)
12706
12710
12721
12726
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, FM TRANSMITTER/RECEIVER
12714
12723
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, GLIDE SLOPE RECEIVER
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEM (GPS)
12727
12715
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, HF TRANSMITTER/RECEIVER
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, INSTRUMENT LANDING SYS (ILS)
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, INSTRUMENT LANDING SYS (ILS)
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, INTERCOM (includes cockpit to cabin/gnd)
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, LF RECEIVER
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, LOCALIZER RECEIVER
12728
12729
12703
12707
12704
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, LORAN/OMEGA RECEIVER
12709
12722
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, MARKER BEACON RECEIVER
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, MLS RECEIVER
12711
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, RECEIVER
12702
12717
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, RNAV
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, TACAN RECEIVER
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, TRANSCEIVER(includes handheld, except CB)
COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, TRANSMITTER
12708
12719
12701
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, TRANSPONDER
12718
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, UHF TRANSMITTER/RECEIVER
12713
12712
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, VHF TRANSMITTER/RECEIVER
12705
                COMM/NAV EQUIPMENT, VOR RECEIVER
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12000
       ELECTRICAL SYSTEM
12005
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, ALTERNATOR
12002
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, AMMETER
12018
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, AUXILIARY POWER UNIT (APU) (& subsystems)
12001
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, BATTERY
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, CIRCUIT BREAKER
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE UNIT
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, CONVERTER
12017
12006
12010
12019
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, DRIVE/BELT
12008
             ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, DYNAMOTOR
12014
             ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, ELECTRIC MOTOR
12012
             ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, ELECTRIC RELAY
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, ELECTRIC SWITCH
12015
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, ELECTRIC WIRING #(includes connectors)
ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, FUSE
12013
12016
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, GENERATOR (includes generator mounts) ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, GROUND POWER UNIT/ADAPTER
12004
12020
12007
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, INVERTER
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, RECTIFIER
12009
12021
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, TRANSDUCER
12011
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, VOLTAGE REGULATOR
12003
              ELECTRICAL SYSTEM, VOLTMETER
12600
        FIRE EXTINGUISHER
12603
              FIRE EXTINGUISHER, AIRFRAME
12607
              FIRE EXTINGUISHER, APU
12604
              FIRE EXTINGUISHER, CABIN
12605
              FIRE EXTINGUISHER, CARGO
12602
              FIRE EXTINGUISHER, HEATER
12608
              FIRE EXTINGUISHER, LAVATORY
              FIRE EXTINGUISHER, PORTABLE
12606
12601
              FIRE EXTINGUISHER, POWERPLANT
12400
        FIRE WARNING SYSTEM
12403
              FIRE WARNING SYSTEM, AIRFRAME
12406
              FIRE WARNING SYSTEM, APU
              FIRE WARNING SYSTEM, CABIN
12404
12405
              FIRE WARNING SYSTEM, CARGO
12402
              FIRE WARNING SYSTEM, HEATER
12407
             FIRE WARNING SYSTEM, LAVATORY
12401
             FIRE WARNING SYSTEM, POWERPLANT
12408
             FIRE WARNING SYSTEM, WHEEL WELL
12409
              OVERHEAT WARNING SYSTEM
12410
              SMOKE DETECTOR(S)
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FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS
                FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, AIRSPEED INDICATOR
                FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, ALTIMETER
12201
12218
                FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, ALTIMETER, ENCODING
               FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, ALTIMETER, RADIO
FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, ANGLE OF ATTACK INDICATOR
FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, ATTITUDE DIRECTOR IND(ADI)
FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, ATTITUDE GYRO
12202
12209
12215
12205
               FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, ATTITUDE INDICATOR
12206
               FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, COMPASS (magnetic)
12210
12212
               FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, COURSE INDICATOR
12208
                FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, DIRECTIONAL GYRO
12220
                FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, ELEC FLT INST SYS (EFIS) (includes
                      "Glass Cockpit" system)
                FLT/NAV INST, ENG INDCN/CREW ALERTING SYS (EICAS)
12221
               FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, FLUXGATE COMPASS (slaved) FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, HEADING INDICATOR
12213
12217
12222
               FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, HEAD-UP DISPLAY (HUD)
              FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, HORIZ SITUATION IND(HSI)
12219
              FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, OMNI BEARING SELECTOR
12211
              FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, RADIO MAGNETIC INDICATOR
12223
               FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, RATE GYRO
               FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, TCAS (traffic alert & collision sys)
FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, TURN AND BANK (& turn coordinator)
FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, VERTICAL VELOCITY INDICATOR
FLIGHT/NAV INSTRUMENTS, WEATHER RADAR SYSTEM (& stormscope)
12224
12204
12207
12216
12100
        HYDRAULIC SYSTEM
               HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, ACCUMULATOR
12114
                HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, ACTUATOR
12112
                HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, AUXILIARY PUMP
12110
                HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, BYPASS VALVE
12113
                HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, FILTER
               HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, FITTING
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, LINE
HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, MOTOR
12106
12105
12103
               HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, PRESSURE REGULATOR
12101
               HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, PUMP
12102
12108
               HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, RELIEF VALVE
12104
               HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, RESERVOIR
12107
                HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, SEAL
12109
                HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, SHUTOFF VALVE
13100
         OTHER SYSTEM
13104
               AUXILIARY POWER UNIT
13109
                COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEM
13106
                GROUND PROXIMITY WARNING SYSTEM
13101
                PITOT/STATIC SYSTEM
13103
                PNEUMATIC SYSTEM
+13111
                RAIN REPELLANT SYSTEM
13108
                SAFETY SYSTEM(OTHER)
13110
                STALL WARNING SYSTEM
13102
                VACUUM SYSTEM
13107
                WARNING SYSTEM(OTHER)
                WATER AND WASTE SYSTEM
13105
+13112
                YAW INDICATOR STRING
        OXYGEN SYSTEM
12501
                OXYGEN SYSTEM, CREW
               OXYGEN SYSTEM, MASK, CREW
OXYGEN SYSTEM, MASK, PASSENGER
OXYGEN SYSTEM, PASSENGER
OXYGEN SYSTEM, PORTABLE
12504
12505
12502
12503
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#### SECTION IA - AIRCRAFT POWERPLANT SUBJECTS

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14700
        ACCESSORY DRIVE ASSY
14701
               ACCESSORY DRIVE ASSY, CASTING
              ACCESSORY DRIVE ASSY, DRIVE BEARING
ACCESSORY DRIVE ASSY, DRIVE GEAR
ACCESSORY DRIVE ASSY, DRIVE SHAFT
ACCESSORY DRIVE ASSY, EXT SHAFT BEARING
14706
14707
14705
14703
               ACCESSORY DRIVE ASSY, EXT SHAFT UNIVERSAL JOINTS
14704
              ACCESSORY DRIVE ASSY, EXTENSION UNIT
14702
15000 BLEED AIR SYSTEM
15003
               BLEED AIR SYSTEM, ACTUATOR
15006
               BLEED AIR SYSTEM, FITTINGS
15004
               BLEED AIR SYSTEM, GOVERNOR
15005
               BLEED AIR SYSTEM, LINES
              BLEED AIR SYSTEM, SENSITIVE VALVE BLEED AIR SYSTEM, VALVE
15002
15001
16400
         CARBURETOR HEAT CONTROL (see: 12305 for carburetor/heat &
                    16708 for Alternate Air/Door)
16407
               CARBURETOR HEAT, AIR BOX
16404
               CARBURETOR HEAT CONTROL, CABLE/PUSH-PULL ROD
16405
               CARBURETOR HEAT CONTROL, LINKAGE
               CARBURETOR HEAT CONTROL, TORQUE BOX CARBURETOR HEAT, SHROUD
16406
16408
14200
        COMBUSTION ASSEMBLY
14203
               COMBUSTION ASSEMBLY, CASING SEAL
14204
               COMBUSTION ASSEMBLY, COMBUSTION LINER
               COMBUSTION ASSEMBLY, CROSSOVER TUBE
14206
               COMBUSTION ASSEMBLY, EXPANSION SEAL
               COMBUSTION ASSEMBLY, INNER CASING
14202
               COMBUSTION ASSEMBLY, OUTER CASING COMBUSTION ASSEMBLY, TRANSITION LINER
14201
14207
14100
        COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, AIR SEAL
14109
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, BLADE
14104
14105
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, BLADE RETENTION
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, CASTING
14101
14112
              COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, FORWARD FAN
              COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, IMPELLER
14107
              COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, OIL SEAL
COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, ROTATING GUIDE VANE
COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, ROTOR DISC
14110
14108
14103
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, SPACER
14114
14113
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, STATOR VANE(includes fixed inlet vanes)
14102
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, STATOR VANE RETAINER
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, VARIABLE INLET GUIDE VANE (& actuator)
14111
14106
               COMPRESSOR ASSEMBLY, WHEEL RETENTION
14600 CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE
14607
              CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE, GOVERNOR VALVE
               CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE, GOVERNOR VALVE FLYWEIGHT CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE, INPUT PISTON CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE, INPUT RACE
14608
14603
14601
               CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE, OUTPUT PISTON
14604
14602
              CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE, OUTPUT RACE
14605
              CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE, OVERSPEED VALVE
14606
              CONSTANT SPEED DRIVE, OVERSPEED VALVE FLYWEIGHT
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15700
        COOLING SYSTEM
               COOLING SYSTEM, BAFFLE
               COOLING SYSTEM, COWLING (includes engine cowling)
15701
               COOLING SYSTEM, FIN (includes cylinder fins)
15703
               COOLING SYSTEM, FITTINGS COOLING SYSTEM, JACKET
15708
15706
15707
               COOLING SYSTEM, LINES
               COOLING SYSTEM, PUMP
15705
               COOLING SYSTEM, RADIATOR
15704
        COWL FLAP CONTROL (see: 14903, Cowl Flaps & 15701, eng cowling)
16500
               COWL FLAP CONTROL, BELLCRANK
16504
               COWL FLAP CONTROL, CABLE
16505
               COWL FLAP CONTROL, LINKAGE
               COWL FLAP CONTROL, PULLEY
COWL FLAP CONTROL, PUSH/PULL ROD
COWL FLAP CONTROL, TORQUE BOX
16503
16501
16506
14900
         ENGINE ACCESSORIES
14903
         ENGINE ACCESSORIES, COWL FLAPS (includes actuating assembly,
                     see: 16500 for Cowl Flap Ctl)
14902
               ENGINE ACCESSORIES, ELECTRIC PUMP
14906
               ENGINE ACCESSORIES, ENGINE STARTER
14905
               ENGINE ACCESSORIES, FEATHERING MOTOR (14516, feathering pump)
               ENGINE ACCESSORIES, OIL COOLER ACTUATING ASSEMBLY (see 15206 for engine oil cooler)
14904
               ENGINE ACCESSORIES, VACUUM PUMP
14901
14000
         ENGINE ASSEMBLY (for turboshaft helicopter, see 15900 series)
               POWERPLANT
16902
14001
               ENGINE ASSEMBLY, BEARING
14012
               ENG ASSEMBLY, BLOWER/IMPELLER/INTEGRAL SUPERCHARGER(see 14415
                     for External Supercharger & 14416 for Turbocharger)
14002
               ENGINE ASSEMBLY, CAMSHAFT
               ENGINE ASSEMBLY, CONNECTING ROD
ENGINE ASSEMBLY, CONNECTING ROD BOLT
ENGINE ASSEMBLY, CONNECTING ROD CAP
14006
14015
14022
              ENGINE ASSEMBLY, CRANKCASE
14003
              ENGINE ASSEMBLY, CRANKSHAFT
14004
14020
              ENG ASSEMBLY, CRANKSHAFT COUNTERWEIGHTS/VIB DAMPER
14007
              ENGINE ASSEMBLY, CYLINDER
              ENGINE ASSEMBLY, GEAR (see: 14707 for accessory drive gear)
ENGINE ASSEMBLY, MASTER ROD
ENGINE ASSEMBLY, MOUNT
ENGINE ASSEMBLY, OTHER
ENGINE ASSEMBLY, PISTON
14023
14005
14013
14014
14008
              ENGINE ASSEMBLY, PUSH ROD
14009
14010
              ENGINE ASSEMBLY, RING
14017
              ENGINE ASSEMBLY, ROCKER ARM/TAPPET
14021
               ENGINE ASSEMBLY, TIMING GEAR
14016
               ENGINE ASSEMBLY, VALVE, EXHAUST
               ENGINE ASSEMBLY, VALVE, INTAKE ENGINE ASSEMBLY, VALVE KEEPER ENGINE ASSEMBLY, VALVE LIFTER
14011
14019
14018
15300
         ENGINE INSTALLATION
               ENGINE INSTALLATION, FIRE SHIELD (jet engines only)
15303
10013
               FUSELAGE, FIREWALL (includes eng firewall)
               ENGINE INSTALLATION, MOUNTING BOLT
15305
               ENGINE INSTALLATION, SAFETY STRAP
15301
               ENGINE INSTALLATION, SHOCK ABSORBERS
15302
               ENGINE INSTALLATION, SUSPENSION MOUNTS
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ENGINE INSTRUMENTS
15400
15413
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, CARB AIR TEMP GAUGE
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, CYLINDER HEAD TEMPERATURE GAUGE
15417
15410
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, EGT/TOT GAUGE
15419
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, ELECTRONIC FLT INFO SYS #(EFIS/EICAS/EICMS)
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, ENGINE RPM GAUGE #(includes N1,N2,Nf,Ng &
15420
                   typically calibrated in %)
15409
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, EPR GAGE/SYSTEM
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, FUEL FLOW GAUGE
15405
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, FUEL PRESSURE GAUGE
15403
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, FUEL QUANTITY GAUGE
15401
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, MANIFOLD PRESSURE GAUGE
15406
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, OIL PRESSURE GAUGE
15407
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, OIL QUANTITY GAUGE
15408
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, OIL TEMPERATURE GAUGE
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, PROPELLER RPM GAUGE
15416
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, TACHOMETER #(typically calibrated in RPM)
15402
15411
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, TIT GAUGE
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, TORQUEMETER
15412
15418
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, VACUUM PUMP GAUGE
14400
       EXHAUST SYSTEM
14412
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, ACTUATOR
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, AUGMENTOR TUBE EXHAUST SYSTEM, BAFFLE EXHAUST SYSTEM, BURNER RING
14403
14407
14414
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, CLAMP
14405
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, END PLATE
14408
14420
             #EXHAUST SYSTEM, EXHAUST CONE/TAILPIPE (JET ENGINE)
14415
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, EXTERNAL SUPERCHARGER (see: 14012 & 14416)
14418
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, EYELID (any variable exhaust)
14417
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, FUEL CONNECTION (afterburner)
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, GASKET
EXHAUST SYSTEM, LEAD
EXHAUST SYSTEM, MANIFOLD/PIPE
14404
14410
14401
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, MUFFLER
14402
14411
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, PROBE
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, STACK
14406
              EXHAUST SYSTEM, TERMINAL
14409
             EXHAUST SYSTEM, TRACK
EXHAUST SYSTEM, TURBOCHARGER (see 14012 & 14415)
14413
14416
              EXHAUST SYSTEM, WASTEGATE
14419
16600
        FUEL INJECTION CONTROL/SYSTEM
16602
              FUEL INJECTION CONTROL, BELLCRANK
              FUEL INJECTION CONTROL, CABLE
16604
16605
              FUEL INJECTION CONTROL, LINKAGE
              FUEL INJECTION CONTROL, PULLEY
16603
16601
              FUEL INJECTION CONTROL, PUSH/PULL ROD
16606
             FUEL INJECTION CONTROL, TORQUE BOX
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15100 FUEL SYSTEM
15114
              FUEL SYSTEM, CAP
              FUEL SYSTEM, CARBURETOR
15109
15126
              FUEL SYSTEM, CARBURETOR FLOAT
              FUEL SYSTEM, CROSS-FEED VALVE
FUEL SYSTEM, DRAIN
FUEL SYSTEM, DUMP VALVE
FUEL SYSTEM, ELECTRIC BOOST PUMP
15132
15113
15115
15124
15120
              FUEL SYSTEM, ELECTRIC FUEL TRIMMING
15105
              FUEL SYSTEM, FILTER
              FUEL SYSTEM, FUEL CONTROL
15127
              FUEL SYSTEM, FUEL FLOW DIVIDER/DISTRIBUTOR
15405
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, FUEL FLOW GAUGE
15123
              FUEL SYSTEM, FUEL JETTISON SYSTEM
15403
              ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, FUEL PRESSURE GAUGE
              FUEL SYSTEM, FUEL SHUTOFF
15121
              FUEL SYSTEM, FUEL QUANTITY FLOAT/SENSOR
15128
15404
             ENGINE INSTRUMENTS, FUEL QUANTITY GAUGE
15133
             FUEL SYSTEM, GASCOLATOR
15111
             FUEL SYSTEM, INJECTOR
15102
             FUEL SYSTEM, LINE
15103
             FUEL SYSTEM, LINE FITTING
15134
             FUEL SYSTEM, LOW FUEL WARNING LIGHT
FUEL SYSTEM, NOZZLE
FUEL SYSTEM, OIL DILUTION
15118
15117
15131
             FUEL SYSTEM, PC LINE
15108
             FUEL SYSTEM, PRIMER SYSTEM
              FUEL SYSTEM, PUMP (engine driven; see:15124 for elec/boost)
15130
              FUEL SYSTEM, RESERVOIR/HEADER TANK
15107
              FUEL SYSTEM, SCREEN
15104
              #FUEL SYSTEM, SELECTOR/VALVE
15106
              FUEL SYSTEM, STRAINER
              FUEL SYSTEM, TANK
FUEL SYSTEM, TRANSFER PUMP
15101
15125
              FUEL SYSTEM, VAPOR RETURN SYSTEM
15129
              FUEL SYSTEM, VARIABLE STATOR ACTUATOR
15122
15112
              FUEL SYSTEM, VENT
14800 IGNITION SYSTEM
14814
               IGNITION SYSTEM, AUTO RE-LIGHT SYSTEM (& Auto-Start Sys)
              IGNITION SYSTEM, CONTINUOUS IGNITION IGNITION SYSTEM, DISTRIBUTOR IGNITION SYSTEM, EXCITER
14816
14802
14811
               IGNITION SYSTEM, HIGH TENSION WIRING
14806
14807
              IGNITION SYSTEM, IGNITER
14812
              IGNITION SYSTEM, IGNITER PLUG
              IGNITION SYSTEM, IGNITION POINTS
14804
              IGNITION SYSTEM, IGNITION COIL
14808
              IGNITION SYSTEM, IGNITION HARNESS
              IGNITION SYSTEM, IGNITION LEAD
IGNITION SYSTEM, IGNITION SWITCH
IGNITION SYSTEM, LOW TENSION WIRING
14810
14809
14805
             IGNITION SYSTEM, MAGNETO (includes magneto drive coupling)
14801
14813
             IGNITION SYSTEM, MAGNETO GROUNDING LEAD (P-LEAD)
14803
              IGNITION SYSTEM, SPARK PLUG
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16700
       INDUCTION AIR CONTROL/SYSTEM
              ENGINE INLET ASSEMBLY
16709
              INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, AIR FILTER/SCREEN
16708
              #INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, ALTERNATE AIR/DOOR
16702
              INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, BELLCRANK
              INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, CABLE
INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, INTAKE MANIFOLD
INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, LINKAGE
16704
16707
16705
              INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, PULLEY
16703
16701
              INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, PUSH/PULL ROD
16706
              INDUCTION AIR CONTROL, TORQUE BOX
16711
              INDUCTION AIR DUCTING
              RAM/INDUCTION AIR
16710
       LUBRICATING SYSTEM
15200
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, CHIP DETECTOR
15216
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL COOLER LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL FILLER CAP
15206
15212
15215
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL FILTER/SCREEN
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL GASKET
15209
15203
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL HOSE
15202
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL LINE
15207
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL MAGNETIC PLUG
15213
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL PORT/PASSAGE, INTERNAL
15204
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL PRESSURE PUMP
              LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL REGULATOR
15210
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL SCAVENGE PUMP
15205
15208
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL SEAL
15201
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL TANK
15211
              LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL TUBING
15214
             LUBRICATING SYSTEM, OIL QUICKDRAIN/DRAIN PLUG
16910
        MISCELLANEOUS, ENGINE
16903
             ENGINE COMPARTMENT (i.e., Eng Compartment - Fire)
16901
              HOUR METER
16911
              MISC, ENGINE COMPRESSOR STALL/SURGE (modifier: 1220)
             MISC, ENGINE HYDRAULIC LOCK
+16914
             MISC, ENGINE PRE-IGNITION AND/OR DETONATION (modifier: 1220)
16912
             MISC, ENGINE UNCONTAINED FAILURE (typically use blank modifier - 1220)
<16913
16902
             POWERPLANT
16905
             1 ENGINE
16906
              2 ENGINES
16907
              3 ENGINES
16908
             ALL ENGINES
16200
        MIXTURE CONTROL
16202
             MIXTURE CONTROL, BELLCRANK
16204
              MIXTURE CONTROL, CABLE
16205
              MIXTURE CONTROL, LINKAGE
16203
              MIXTURE CONTROL, PULLEY
             MIXTURE CONTROL, PUSH/PULL ROD MIXTURE CONTROL, TORQUE BOX
16201
16206
16300
        OIL COOLER CONTROL
16302
              OIL COOLER CONTROL, BELLCRANK
              OIL COOLER CONTROL, CABLE
16304
             OIL COOLER CONTROL, LINKAGE
16305
16303
             OIL COOLER CONTROL, PULLEY
16301
             OIL COOLER CONTROL, PUSH/PULL ROD
16306
             OIL COOLER CONTROL, TORQUE BOX
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```
PROPELLER CONTROL (see: 14515 for prop control unit)
16100
16102
               PROPELLER CONTROL, BELLCRANK
16104
               PROPELLER CONTROL, CABLE
16105
               PROPELLER CONTROL, LINKAGE
              PROPELLER CONTROL, PULLEY
PROPELLER CONTROL, PUSH/PULL ROD
PROPELLER CONTROL, TORQUE BOX
16103
16101
16106
16800
         PROPELLER GOVERNOR CONTROL (see: 14508 for prop governor)
              PROPELLER GOVERNOR CONTROL, BELLCRANK
16802
               PROPELLER GOVERNOR CONTROL, CABLE
16804
16805
               PROPELLER GOVERNOR CONTROL, LINKAGE
16803
               PROPELLER GOVERNOR CONTROL, PULLEY
16801
               PROPELLER GOVERNOR CONTROL, PUSH/PULL ROD
16806
               PROPELLER GOVERNOR CONTROL, TORQUE BOX
14500
         PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES
14521
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, AUTO-FEATHER SYSTEM(see 14517)
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, BLADE
14501
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, COUNTERWEIGHT
14505
14507
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, DOME
14503
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, ELECTRIC PITCH CTL
14516
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, FEATHERING PUMP(see: 14905 for
                    feathering motor & 14521 for auto-feather sys)
14517
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, FEATHERING SYSTEM
                     (includes dome spring/dome air charge)
14508
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, GOVERNOR (see:16800,gov ctl)
14502
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, HUB
              PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, HYDRAULIC PITCH CTL
14504
14511
              PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, LEADING EDGE CAP
14519
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, PHASE SYNCHRONIZER
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, PITCH CHANGE MECH
14518
                     (includes blade stops)
14513
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, PLANETARY GEAR
              PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, PROP BLADE RETENTION
PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, PROP CONTROL UNIT (see:16500)
PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, PROPELLER SLIP RING
14510
14515
14514
14520
              PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, REVERSING SYSTEM
              PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, SAFETY CLIP
14512
14506
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, SPINNER
14509
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/ACCESSORIES, SYNCHRO MECHANISM
14522
               PROPELLER SYSTEM/DRIVE ASSEMBLY(excludes reduction gear asy)
15600
         REDUCTION GEAR ASSY
               REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, ACCESSORY DRIVE BEARING
15607
               REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, ACCESSORY DRIVE GEAR
15606
15605
              REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, ACCESSORY DRIVE SHAFT
15608
              REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, BOSS EYE BOLT
               REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, CASTING
15601
15602
               REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, MOUNT PAD
              REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, PROPELLER SHAFT
REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, PROPELLER SHAFT BEARING
REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, REDUCTION GEAR
REDUCTION GEAR ASSY, REDUCTION GEAR BEARING
15609
15610
15603
15604
16000
         THROTTLE/POWER LEVER
               THROTTLE/POWER LEVER, BELLCRANK
16002
16007
               THROTTLE/POWER LEVER, BETA CONTROL
16004
               THROTTLE/POWER LEVER, CABLE
16005
               THROTTLE/POWER LEVER, LINKAGE
16003
              THROTTLE/POWER LEVER, PULLEY
              THROTTLE/POWER LEVER, PUSH/PULL ROD THROTTLE/POWER LEVER, TORQUE BOX
16001
16006
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```
15800
        THRUST REVERSER
15811
                THRUST REVERSER, ACCUMULATOR
15805
                THRUST REVERSER, ACTUATOR
15809
                THRUST REVERSER, BLOCKER DOOR
                THRUST REVERSER, BLOCKING DEVICE (ELECTRICAL)
THRUST REVERSER, BLOCKING DEVICE (MECHANICAL)
THRUST REVERSER, CASCADE
THRUST REVERSER, COCKPIT CONTROL
15815
15816
15810
15814
                THRUST REVERSER, CONTROL VALVE
15804
                THRUST REVERSER, DOOR
15806
                THRUST REVERSER, EJECTOR
15808
15802
                THRUST REVERSER, FILTER
15812
                THRUST REVERSER, INDICATOR
15803
                THRUST REVERSER, PILOT VALVE
15801
                THRUST REVERSER, PUMP
                THRUST REVERSER, TRACK
15807
                THRUST REVERSER, WIRING
15813
15500
          TORQUEMETER SYSTEM
15502
                TOROUEMETER SYSTEM, OIL PRESSURE TYPE
15501
                TORQUEMETER SYSTEM, SHAFT TYPE
14300
          TURBINE ASSEMBLY
14315
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, AFT FAN
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, AIR SEAL TURBINE ASSEMBLY, CASING TURBINE ASSEMBLY, NOZZLE
14311
14301
14305
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, NOZZLE RETENTION
14307
14306
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, NOZZLE SUPPORT
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, OIL SEAL
14304
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, RING
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, SEAL
14302
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, SHAFT
14313
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, SHAFT BEARING
TURBINE ASSEMBLY, SHROUD (includes containment shield)
TURBINE ASSEMBLY, TURBINE BLADE
TURBINE ASSEMBLY, TURBINE WHEEL
14314
14303
14309
14308
                TURBINE ASSEMBLY, WHEEL SPACER
14310
15900
          TURBOSHAFT ENGINE (use for helicopter)
15903
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, COMBUSTION CHAMBER
15905
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, FREE (POWER) TURBINE
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, FREE TURBINE GOVERNOR
TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, FREE TURBINE OVERSPEED SENSOR
TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, FREE TURBINE SHAFT
15909
15911
15906
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, GAS GENERATOR (also called gas producer)
15901
15910
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, GAS GENERATOR OVRSPD SENSOR/GOV
15902
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, GAS GENERATOR TURBINE
15904
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, GAS GENERATOR TURBINE SHAFT
                      (includes spur adapter gear shaft)
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, POWER OUTPUT SHAFT
15908
                TURBOSHAFT ENGINE, REDUCTION GEAR BOX
15907
```

## SECTION IA - MISCELLANEOUS AIRCRAFT/EQUIPMENT SUBJECTS

```
AERIAL APPLICATION EQUIPMENT
17400
17402
              AERIAL APPLICATION MATERIALS (i.e., dispensing
                    materials, incendiary devices, pellets, etc)
              SPRAY/DUSTING EQUIPMENT #(includes emergency/load release sys)
17401
17300
         AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE
              AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, CLIMB CAPABILITY
17303
              AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, CROSSWIND CAPABILITY
17311
              AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, ENGINE OUT CAPABILITY
17304
17309
              AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, HYDROPLANING CONDITION#(modifier:1220)
              AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, HELICOPTER HOVER PERFORMANCE
17310
              AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, LANDING CAPABILITY
17302
              AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, ROLLING MANEUVERS
AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, TAKEOFF CAPABILITY
AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, TURN CAPABILITY
AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, TWO OR MORE ENGINES
17306
17301
17305
17308
17307
              AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE, YAWING MANEUVERS
17600
        BALLOON EQUIPMENT
17602
              BALLOON EQUIPMENT, BASKET
              BALLOON EQUIPMENT, CONTROL SYSTEM (includes ballast, vent &
17604
17601
              BALLOON EQUIPMENT, ENVELOPE
              BALLOON EQUIPMENT, BURNER SYSTEM (includes blast valve(s),
17605
                    control valve(s), ignition & pilot light)
              BALLOON EQUIPMENT, HEAT INDICATING SYSTEM BALLOON EQUIPMENT, SUSPENSION SYSTEM/CABLES
17606
17603
17710
              MISCELLANEOUS, LIGHTER-THAN-AIR CRAFT/EQUIPMENT (includes
                    mooring facilities, drop line(s), launch harness, tether
                    system, pibal(s) & other craft with lighter-than-air or
                    buoyant gas) (see 17500 for advertising equipment)
17700
         BLIMP/AIRSHIP EQUIPMENT
17701
              BLIMP/AIRSHIP, BALLAST SYSTEM
              BLIMP/AIRSHIP, ENVELOPE/HULL
BLIMP/AIRSHIP, GAS/AIR PRESSURE/FLIGHT CONTROL SYS
BLIMP/AIRSHIP, GONDOLA
17702
17703
17704
17710
              MISCELLANEOUS, LIGHTER-THAN-AIR CRAFT/EQUIPMENT (see same
                    entry (17710) under "balloon equipment" above)
         FLUID
17000
17004
              FLUID, ADI FLUID (reciprocating engines)
              FLUID, ANTI-ICE ADDITIVE
17006
              FLUID, COOLANT
17010
              FLUID, FUEL (normally used with fuel exhaustion/starvation)
17001
              FLUID, FUEL GRADE
17008
17003
              FLUID, HYDRAULIC
17011
              FLUID, LAVATORY
17002
              FLUID, OIL
17009
              FLUID, OIL GRADE
17007
              FLUID, SYNTHETIC OIL
17005
              FLUID, WATER
17012
              LUBRICANT, GREASE
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```
17200
       LIGHT(S)
17208
              ANNUNCIATOR PANEL LIGHT(S) (warning lights)
17205
               CARGO COMPARTMENT LIGHT(S)
               DOOR LIGHT(S)
17210
17204
               EMERGENCY LIGHT(S)
               EMERGENCY LIGHT(S), FLOOR/SEAT
17211
17207
               EXTERIOR LIGHT(S)
17209
              FLASHLIGHT
17201
              FLIGHT COMPARTMENT LIGHT(S)
              INSTRUMENT LIGHT(S)
17202
17206
              LANDING LIGHT(S)
               PASSENGER COMPARTMENT LIGHT(S)
17203
17100
        MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS
17116
              CARGO/BAGGAGE
17117
               HAZARDOUS MATERIAL
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, AIRCRAFT TIE-DOWN(S) MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, BUFFET
17118
17101
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, CARGO RESTRAINTS
17102
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, ENGINE INLET COVERS
17119
17108
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, EVACUATION ALARM
17114
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, FIRST AID EQUIPMENT
17103
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, GALLEY
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, GALLEY/PERSONNEL LIFT MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, HELMET MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, LAVATORIES
17104
17120
17105
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, LIFEVEST
17109
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, MEGAPHONE
17121
17115
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, PARACHUTE/DRAG CHUTE
17122
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, PARACHUTIST RESTRAINT SYSTEM (i.e.,
                    when no seats are installed for parachutists)
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, PLACARD/LABEL/MARKING(S)
MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, PROTECTIVE CLOTHING
MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, PROTECTIVE COVER (i.e., pitot tube
17123
+17129
17124
                    cover, engine inlet cover, air intake cover)
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, RAFTS
17107
17110
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, SEAT BELT
17111
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, SHOULDER HARNESS
17106
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, SLIDES
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, SMOKE GENERATING EQUIPMENT MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, SMOKE MASKS
+17127
17125
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, STORAGE BINS/RACKS MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, SURVIVAL EQUIPMENT
17112
17113
               MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, TOW BAR
+17128
              MISC EQPT/FURNISHINGS, WHEEL CHOCKS
17126
17500
         TOWING/ADVERTISING/EXTERNAL LOAD EQUIPMENT (includes non-elec
                    sign; see:17400&17401 for Aerial Application Equipment")
17502
               ELECTRIC SIGN ON AIRCRAFT
17506
               EXTERNAL LOAD CABLE/HOOK (includes long line/cable)
17505
               EXTERNAL LOAD SLING/HARNESS
17507
              EXTERNAL LOAD RELEASE SYSTEM
17504
               GLIDER LAUNCH/TOW EQUIPMENT
              PICKUP EQUIPMENT
17503
17501
              SIGN TOWING EQUIPMENT
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## SECTION IA - AIRCRAFT/EQUIPMENT MODIFIERS

(STRUCTURE/SYSTEM/POWERPLANT/MISCELLANEOUS)

1227 ACTIVATED 1101 ARCING 1102 ASSEMBLY 1103 ASYMMETRICAL 1228 AUTOMOTIVE (i.e., Fuel Grade - Automotive) 1104 BENT 1105 BINDING(MECHANICAL) 1229 BLADE STRIKE (i.e., Tail Rotor - Blade Strike) 1106 BLOCKED(PARTIAL) 1107 BLOCKED(TOTAL) 1109 BRITTLE FRACTURE 1110 BUCKLED 1230 BUMPED 1111 BURNED 1112 BURST 1113 CHAFED 1114 CLEARANCE 1209 CLOSED 1221 COLLAPSED 1208 COMPRESSION
1201 COMPOSITE MATERIAL
1115 CONTAMINATION
1231 CONTAMINATION, OTHER THAN WATER
1232 CONTAMINATION, WATER 1116 CORRODED 1117 CRACKED 1118 CROSS/STRIPPED THREADED 1233 CUT/SEVERED 1119 DECOMPRESSION 1234 DEBONDED +1294 DEFLATED 1203 DELAMINATION 1120 DEPLOYED INADVERTENTLY 1121 DETERIORATED 1122 DIRTY(FOGGY) (i.e., Windshield - Dirty/Foggy) 1123 DISABLED 1235 DISCHARGED 1125 DISCONNECTED 1202 DISENGAGED 1124 DISINTEGRATED 1126 DISTORTED <1271 DIVERGED 1127 DUMPED 1236 DYNAMIC IMBALANCE +1272 ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE 1210 ELONGATED 1128 ENGAGED 1216 ENTANGLED 1237 ENTERED 1129 ERRATIC 1207 ERODED 1130 EXCEEDED 1238 EXCESSIVE FLOW/OUTPUT 1131 EXHAUSTION 1200 EXFOLIATION 1132 EXPLODED 1239 EXTENDED 1133 EXTRANEOUS 1240 FAILURE 1134 FAILURE, PARTIAL 1135 FAILURE, TOTAL 1136 FALSE INDICATION 1137 FATIGUE 1138 FIRE 1241 FLOW RESTRICTED

```
1139 FLUCTUATING
1140 FLUTTER
1242 FOREIGN MATERIAL/SUBSTANCE
1141 FOREIGN OBJECT
1145 FOREIGN OBJECT DAMAGE
1218 FOULED
1224 FRACTURED
1211
     FRAYED
+1273 FRETTED
1243 FROST (i.e., Wing - Frost)
1142 FROZEN
1143 FUEL
1144 FUMES
+1274 GALLED
1244 HARDOVER (i.e., Flight Control System - Hardover)
     HIGH PRESSURE (see 1177 for Pressure Excessive)
1146
      ICE
1246 ICE INGESTION (i.e., engine ice ingestion)
1247 IMPEDED
1147 IMPROPER
1256 #IMPROPER BALANCE
+1275 IMPROPERLY SERVICED (i.e.; landing gear strut)
+1276 IMPROPER/POOR WELD
+1277 INACCURATE
1149 INADEQUATE
1148 INCORRECT
1248 INGESTED
1150 INOPERATIVE
1151 JAMMED
1152 LACK OF
1153 LEADED #(i.e., Spark Plugs - Leaded)
1154 LEAK
1155 LIFE EXPIRED
1156
     LOCKED
1157
     LOOSE
1249 LOOSE PART/BOLT/NUT/CLAMP/ETC
1158 LOSS, PARTIAL
1159 LOSS, TOTAL
1160 LOW COMPRESSION
1161 LOW LEVEL
1250 LOW PRESSURE (see 1178 for pressure too low)
1251 MALFUNCTION (use sparingly, use only when a more specific code
             is not available)
1199 MELTED
1252 MISROUTED
1214 MISSING
1162 MOVEMENT RESTRICTED
1163 NO PRESSURE
1253 NOT ACTIVATED
1254 NOT CONNECTED
+1278 NOT DEACTIVATED
+1279 NOT DEPLOYED
+1280 NOT DISCONNECTED
+1281 NOT DISENGAGED
1164 NOT DUMPED
1165 NOT ENGAGED
1205 NOT INSTALLED
+1282 NOT MODIFIED
+1283 NOT OPERATING
1166 NOT REMOVED
1226 NOT SAFETIED
1213 NOT SECURED
1167 NOT SWITCHED
1255 OBSTRUCTED
1168 OPEN
+1284 OSCILLATION
1169 OTHER
+1285 OUT OF CALIBRATION
1257 OUTPUT HIGH
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1170 OUTPUT LOW
+1286 OVERINFLATED
1171 OVERLOAD
+1287 OVERSIZE
1172 OVERSPEED
1173 OVERTEMPERATURE 1174 OVERTORQUE
1270 OVERVOLTAGE
1175 PENETRATED
+1288 PERFORATED
1176 POPPED/TRIPPED
1177 PRESSURE EXCESSIVE
1178 PRESSURE TOO LOW
1179 PREVIOUS DAMAGE
+1289 PUNCTURED
+1290 REDUCED
1258 RESTRICTED
1259 REVERSED
1222 RUPTURED
1198 ROTTED/WEATHERED
1260 SCORED
1215 SEIZED
1180 SEPARATION (use for separation of component from aircraft)
+1291 SERVICE LIFE EXCEEDED
1204
     SHEARED
1269
     SHIFTED
1181 SHORTED
1195 SIPHONING
1206 SLIPPED
1182 SMOKE
1261 SNAGGED (i.e., External Cable - Snagged)
1217
     SOAKED
1197
     STALL (turbine engines only)
1183
     STARVATION
1184 STRESS CORROSION
1185 STRIPPED THREAD
+1295 STOWED (i.e., stowed rudder pedals)
1262 SUDDEN STOPPAGE
1196 SURGE
1186 SWITCHED OFF
1263 TEAR/TORN (i.e., balloon fabric)
1264
     TIMING IMPROPER
1187
     TOO COLD
+1292 TORCHED
1265 TWISTED
1266 UNAPPROVED
1108 UNAPPROVED PART* (see definition)
1267 UNCOMMANDED
1223 UNDERSPEED
1188 UNDERTORQUED
1189
     UNDETERMINED (for mech sys only) (see: 25000 for other)
1212
     UNLATCHED
1190
     UNLOCKED
1191
     UNMARKED
1225 UNRELIABLE
1268 VAPOR LOCK (i.e., Fuel System - Vapor Lock)
1192 VIBRATION
1219 WARPED
1193 WATER (modifier; see: 17005 for Fluid, Water)
+1293 WEAK SIGNAL
1194 WORN
     (will leave blank space, use only as required)
1220
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## SECTION IA - ATC/WEATHER/AIRPORT FACILITY/EQUIPMENT SUBJECTS

```
18000
        AIR NAVIGATION AIDS
18002
             AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, DECCA
              AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, DME
18005
              AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, GPS (global positioning system) AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, LORAN
18009
18006
18007
              AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, NDB
             AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, OMEGA
18008
18003
             AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, TACAN
18001
              AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, VOR
18004
              AIR NAVIGATION AIDS, VORTAC
18200 APPROACH AIDS
18211
              APPROACH AIDS, ASR
             APPROACH AIDS, COMPLETE ILS
APPROACH AIDS, COMPLETE MLS
APPROACH AIDS, ILS BACKCOURSE
18201
18205
18204
             APPROACH AIDS, ILS GLIDE SLOPE
18203
18202
             APPROACH AIDS, ILS LOCALIZER
18213
             APPROACH AIDS, LDA
18209
             APPROACH AIDS, MARKER BEACON
18207
             APPROACH AIDS, MLS GLIDE SLOPE
18206
             APPROACH AIDS, MLS LOCALIZER
             APPROACH AIDS, PAR
APPROACH AIDS, SDF
APPROACH AIDS, VOR/TVOR
18212
18210
18208
18500
       CONTROL TOWER
18400 METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES
18406
              METEOROLOGICAL EQUIPMENT
              METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES, ATIS
18401
18407
              METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES, COMMERCIAL
18404
              METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES, EFAS
              METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES, LLWAS
METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES, PATWAS
+18408
18402
              METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES, SCHED WEATHER BROADCAST
18405
18403
              METEOROLOGICAL SERVICES, TWEB
18600
       MISCELLANEOUS, ATC FACILITY/EQUIPMENT
18601
              ATC AUTOMATION SYSTEM
18300
       PROCEDURES (ATC)
18307
              AIRWAYS AND ROUTE SYSTEM PROCEDURE
18310
              APPROACH CONTROL PROCEDURE
18301
              ATC CLEARANCE PROCEDURE
18305
              DEPARTURE PROCEDURE
18308
              HOLDING AIRSPACE PROCEDURE
18304
              INSTRUMENT APPROACH PROCEDURE
18306
              INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE PROCEDURE
18302
              MISSED APPROACH PROCEDURE
18309
              STANDARD TERMINAL ARRIVAL PROCEDURE
18311
              TRAFFIC PATTERN PROCEDURE
18303
              VISUAL APPROACH PROCEDURE
18100
        RADAR (ATC)
             RADAR, APPROACH/DEPARTURE
18102
              RADAR, ASDE
18106
18103
              RADAR, ATC RADAR BEACON SYSTEM/MODE S
18104
              RADAR, BRITE
18107
             RADAR, CONFLICT ALERT
             RADAR, EN ROUTE
RADAR, MSAW
18101
18105
18108
             RADAR, WEATHER (ATC/GROUND FACILITY)
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19000
       AIRPORT/FACILITIES
19007
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, AERONAUTICAL LIGHT BEACON(OBST)
+19029
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, ARRESTING CABLE/SYSTEM
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, CONSTRUCTION/SIGN/BARRIER
+19030
19019
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, CENTERLINE LIGHTS
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, FUEL STORAGE
19022
19018
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, HELIPAD
19017
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, HELIPORT
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, IN-RUNWAY LIGHTS
19006
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, INSTRUMENT APPROACH LIGHTS
19002
19016
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, OBSTRUCTION MARKING
19023
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, PERIMETER FENCE
19010
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, RAMP FACILITIES
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, REFUELING TRUCK/EQUIPMENT
19028
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, ROTATING BEACON
19009
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY EDGE LIGHTS
19005
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY END IDENT LIGHTS(REIL)
19004
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION
19001
19008
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY MARKING
19021
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY OVERRUN AREA
19011
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY REMAINING DIST MARKERS
19020
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY SAFETY AREA
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY SIGN(S)
AIRPORT FACILITIES, TAXIWAY CONDITION
AIRPORT FACILITIES, TAXIWAY LIGHTING
AIRPORT FACILITIES, TAXIWAY MARKING
19024
19013
19014
19015
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, TAXIWAY SIGN(S)
19025
19026
             AIRPORT FACILITIES, UNICOM
19003
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, VISUAL APCH SLOPE IND(VASI)
19012
              AIRPORT FACILITIES, WIND DIRECTION INDICATOR
19027
              AIRPORT, RAMP SECURITY
19100
        AIRPORT FIRE/RESCUE SERVICE
              AIRPORT FIRE/RESCUE SERVICE, CERTIFICATION AIRPORT FIRE/RESCUE SERVICE, EQUIPMENT
19103
19102
              AIRPORT FIRE/RESCUE SERVICE, NOTIFICATION
19105
19104
              AIRPORT FIRE/RESCUE SERVICE, RESPONSE PLAN
19101
              AIRPORT FIRE/RESCUE SERVICE, RESPONSE TIME
19300
         AIRPORT EQUIPMENT
19301
              AIRPORT EQUIPMENT, RUNWAY BRAKING MEASUREMENT
              AIRPORT EQUIPMENT, SNOW REMOVAL AIRPORT EQUIPMENT, GROUND SUPPORT (tug, APU, deice equipment, etc)
19302
+19303
              #(See 19028 for "Refueling Truck/Equipment"
                    SECTION IA - MISCELLANEOUS/PUBLICATION SUBJECTS
```

```
21100
       AIRCRAFT MANUALS
21102
             AIRCRAFT MANUALS, PERFORMANCE INFORMATION
21103
             AIRCRAFT MANUALS, PROCEDURE INFORMATION
21104
             AIRCRAFT MANUALS, REVISION
21101
             AIRCRAFT MANUALS, SYSTEM INFORMATION
21000
       CHARTS/OTHER MANUALS
           APPROACH CHARTS
21001
21004
            ATC MANUALS
21002
            EN ROUTE CHARTS
21003
            CHART REVISION
```

## SECTION IA - ATC/WX/ARPT FACILITY/EQUIPMENT/PUBLICATION MODIFIERS

```
+2128 BEND/CURVE IN RUNWAY/LANDING AREA
2114 CLOSED
2100 CONGESTED
2112 DELAYED
2115 EXPOSED RUNWAY LIP/EDGE
2116 EXPOSED TAXIWAY EDGE
2101 FAILURE, PARTIAL
2102 FAILURE, TOTAL
2117 FALSE/INCORRECT INDICATION
2103 FOREIGN SUBSTANCE COVERED
2118 GRADIENT, EXCESSIVE (i.e., runway or taxiway gradient)
+2131 HARD/PAVED SURFACE (use only if it contributes to adverse situation; i.e.,
        adverse spin-up of oversized tires, tire slippage on rim, problem related
        to lndg of ski equipped acft, run-on lndg of skid equipped helicopter, etc)
2119 IMPROPER
2105 INACCURATE
2104 INADEOUATE
2106 INOPERATIVE
2120 LACK OF FRANGIBILITY (i.e.; runway/taxiway signs)
2107 LOSS(PARTIAL)
2108 LOSS(TOTAL)
2121
     NARROW
+2129 NOT AVAILABLE (i.e.; ground support equipment not available)
2122 NOT AVAILABLE ON SELECTED RUNWAY (i.e., Lights - Not Avail on Rwy)
2123 NOT INSTALLED
2113 NOT MAINTAINED
2111 NOT OPERATING
2124 OTHER
2109 UNAPPROVED
2110
     UNAVAILABLE
2125
      UNEVEN #(i.e., runway uneven or hump/crown in runway)
2126 UNIDIRECTIONAL (i.e., unidirectional runway)
2127 UNMARKED
+2130 (will leave blank space, use only when required)
```

NOTE: Terrain modifiers may be used for runway, overrun & taxiway conditions.

## SECTION IA - TERRAIN/RUNWAY CONDITIONS

```
19001 AIRPORT FACILITIES, RUNWAY/LANDING AREA CONDITION (subject)
19200 TERRAIN CONDITIONS (subject)
                                  TERRAIN/RUNWAY MODIFIERS
2435 BERM
2437 BLIND/BOX CANYON
2441 CLIFF
2442 CONGESTED/CONFINED AREA (congested parking or confined
               taxi/takeoff area)
2443 CONSTRUCTION AREA
2401 CROP
2402 #DIRT BANK/RISING EMBANKMENT (includes levee)
2403
      DISPLACED THRESHOLD
2404 DITCH (see 2436 for Ravine)
2405 DOWNHILL.
2444 #DROP-OFF/DESCENDING EMBANKMENT
2406 FOAMED
2433 FROZEN
2440 GRASS
2407 GROUND
2411 HIDDEN OBSTRUCTION(S) (i.e., in tall grass; see 2516 submerged obj)
2410 HIGH OBSTRUCTION(S) (can use for tall objs, when not impacted)
2408 HIGH TERRAIN
2409 HIGH VEGETATION (weeds, brush, willows, tall grass; not mature trees)
2412 ICY
2445 LARGE WAVE/SWELL (i.e., during water landing or takeoff)
2413 LOOSE GRAVEL/SANDY (see 2421 for sand bar)
2414 LOOSE OBJECTS
2416 MOUNTAINOUS/HILLY
+2451 MUDDY
+2452 MUSKEG
2415 NONE SUITABLE
2417 OPEN FIELD
2446 OTHER
2447 PINNACLE
2438 PITCHING DECK
+2453 PLOWED/FURROWED (i.e., plowed/furrowed farmland)
2436 RAVINE (see: 2404 for ditch)
2439 RESIDENTIAL AREA 2418 RISING
2431 ROADWAY/HIGHWAY
2448 ROCK(S)/BOULDER(S)
2419 ROUGH/UNEVEN
2420 RUNWAY
2421 SAND BAR
2449 SHORT RUNWAY/LANDING AREA
2422 SLUSH COVERED
2424 SNOW COVERED 2423 SNOWBANK
2425 SOFT
2450 SWAMPY (includes marsh)
2434 TUNDRA
2426 UPHILL
2430 WATER
2432 WATER, FROZEN (river/lake)
      WATER, GLASSY
2427
      WATER, ROUGH
2428
2429 WEAK ICE (on river/lake)
2500 WET
```

## SECTION IA - OBJECT CONDITIONS

20200 OBJECT (subject)

## OBJECT MODIFIERS

2502 AIRCRAFT MOVING ON GROUND 2503 AIRCRAFT PARKED/STANDING 2504 AIRPORT FACILITY AIRPORT SIGN/MARKER (Code "2525-sign" for non-airport sign) 2534 2535 HANGAR/AIRPORT BUILDING 2536 VASI LIGHT/SYSTEM 2537 WIND SOCK/INDICATOR 2505 ANIMAL(S) (can be a cause) 2538 ANTENNA 2506 APPROACH LIGHT/NAVAID 2507 BIRD(S) 2526 BRIDGE/OVERPASS 2508 BUILDING(NONRESIDENTIAL) 2510 ELECTRICAL TOWER 2509 ELECTRICAL TOWER (MARKED) 2511 FENCE 2529 FENCE POST 2539 GROUND POWER UNIT 2512 GUY WIRE (see 2521 thru 2524 for other wire codes) 2532 OTHER 2513 OTHER PERSON 2528 POLE (see 2518/2519 for utility pole codes) 2514 RESIDENCE 2515 RUNWAY LIGHT 2525 SIGN(i.e.,road sign hit drg emerg lndg;also see arpt sign/marker) 2516 SUBMERGED OBJECT 2540 TAXIWAY LIGHT 2530 TOWER (MARKED) 2531 TOWER 2517 TREE(S) 2533 UNDETERMINED 2519 UTILITY POLE 2518 UTILITY POLE(MARKED) 2520 VEHICLE 2527 WALL/BARRICADE 2522 WIRE,STATIC (see 2512 for Guy Wire) 2521 WIRE,STATIC(MARKED) 2524 WIRE,TRANSMISSION 2523 WIRE, TRANSMISSION (MARKED)

## SECTION IA - WEAHER CONDITIONS

20000 WEATHER CONDITION (subject)

## WEATHER MODIFIERS

2201 BELOW APPROACH/LANDING MINIMUMS (visibility/RVR) 2202 CARBURETOR ICING CONDITIONS 2204 CLOUDS 2203 CROSSWIND 2205 DOWNDRAFT 2240 #DRIZZLE/MIST 2245 DUST DEVIL/WHIRLWIND 2206 FOG 2246 FREEZING RAIN 2207 GUSTS 2208 HAIL 2209 HAZE/SMOKE 2212 HIGH DENSITY ALTITUDE 2210 HIGH WIND 2211 HURRICANE 2211 HORRICANE
2213 ICING CONDITIONS
2233 ICE FOG
2215 LIGHTNING
2216 LIGHTNING STRIKE
2214 LOW CEILING 2239 MICROBURST/DRY 2238 MICROBURST/WET 2217 MOUNTAIN WAVE 2234 NO THERMAL LIFT (for gliders/sailplanes) 2218 OBSCURATION 2248 OTHER 2247 PRECIA PRECIPITATION STATIC CONDITIONS 2219 RAIN 2237 SAND/DUST STORM 2220 SNOW #(includes sleet) 2221 STATIC DISCHARGE 2249 SUDDEN WINDSHIFT 2222 TAILWIND 2223 TEMPERATURE EXTREMES 2250 TEMPERATURE, HIGH 2251 TEMPERATURE, LOW 2252 TEMPERATURE INVERSION 2235 THERMAL LIFT (for gliders/sailplanes) 2228 THUNDERSTORM 2244 THUNDERSTORM, OUTFLOW 2229 TORNADO 2224 TURBULENCE 2226 TURBULENCE IN CLOUDS 2227 TURBULENCE (THUNDERSTORMS) 2225 TURBULENCE, CLEAR AIR +2256 TURBULENCE, CONVECTION INDUCED TURBULENCE, TERRAIN INDUCED (see: 2217 for mountain wave) 2253 2232 UNFAVORABLE WIND 2236 UPDRAFT 2254 VARIABLE WIND 2255 VOLCANIC ASH 2230 WHITEOUT 2231 WINDSHEAR

# SECTION IA - LIGHT CONDITIONS

# 20100 LIGHT CONDITION (subject)

## LIGHT CONDITION MODIFIERS

2307 BRIGHT NIGHT
2305 DARK NIGHT
2301 DAWN
2302 DAYLIGHT
2303 DUSK
2304 NIGHT
2308 OTHER (i.e., strobe light, shadows, bright light/lamp, etc)
2306 SUNGLARE

## SECTION IB - AIRCRAFT/EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE SUBJECTS

```
22600 ANTI-ICE/DEICE SYSTEM
22900 AUTOPILOT
22700 COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT
22701
             TRANSPONDER
22400 ELECTRICAL SYSTEM
22402
             ALTERNATOR
22401
             BATTERY
22405
             CIRCUIT BREAKER
22403
             GENERATOR
22404
             INVERTER
22800 FIRE EXTINGUISHING EQUIPMENT
22100 FLIGHT CONTROLS
22104
            AILERON
22105
             AILERON TRIM
22101
            ELEVATOR
22103
             ELEVATOR TRIM
22121
            FLAPS (i.e., improper use of)
22111
            LOWERING OF FLAPS
22115
            LOWERING OF LEADING EDGE FLAPS
22113
            LOWERING OF SLATS
22110
            RAISING OF FLAPS
22114
             RAISING OF LEADING EDGE FLAPS
22112
             RAISING OF SLATS
             REMOVAL OF CONTROL/GUST LOCK(S)
22119
22106
            RUDDER
22109
            RUDDERVATOR
22107
            RUDDER TRIM
22118
             SPEED BRAKES
22117
             SPOILER EXTENSION
             SPOILER RETRACTION
22116
22102
             STABILATOR
22108
             STABILATOR TRIM
22120
             TRIM SETTING
22200 FUEL SYSTEM
22202
            FUEL BOOST PUMP SELECTOR POSITION
22203
             FUEL DUMPED
22205
             FUEL MANAGEMENT
22204
             FUEL SUPPLY
22201
             FUEL TANK SELECTOR POSITION
22500 HYDRAULIC SYSTEM
22000 LANDING GEAR
22010
             BRAKES, ANTI-SKID
22005
             BRAKES (EMERGENCY)
22004
             BRAKES (NORMAL)
22003
             GEAR DOWN AND LOCKED
22002
             GEAR EXTENSION
22009
             GEAR PIN (includes scissor pin)
22001
             GEAR RETRACTION
22007
             NOSEWHEEL STEERING
22006
             PARKING BRAKES
22008
             TAILWHEEL LOCK
22300 POWERPLANT CONTROLS
            ADEQUATE ROTOR RPM (see 24558 for "rotor rpm")
22308
+22317
             ALTERNATE AIR/CONTROL
22315
             AUTO-IGNITION/AUTO-START SYSTEM
22304
             CARBURETOR HEAT
22305
             COWL FLAPS
22311
             COWL FLAP POSITION
             ENGINE SHUTDOWN (i.e., intentional)
22316
             MIXTURE
22303
22312
             MIXTURE CONTROL FRICTION LOCK
22302
             PROPELLER
22313
             PROPELLER CONTROL FRICTION LOCK
22306
             REVERSERS
22307
             PROPELLER FEATHERING
22301
             THROTTLE/POWER CONTROL
```

```
22314
             THROTTLE/POWER CONTROL FRICTION LOCK
22309
             WRONG ENGINE SHUTDOWN
22310
             WRONG PROPELLER FEATHERED
23000 EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT
23001
            CAUTION/WARNING SYSTEM/LIGHT(S)
23002
            EMERGENCY FLOATS
23100 FLIGHT/NAVIGATION INSTRUMENT(S)
23108
            AIRSPEED INDICATOR
23107
            ALTIMETER
            ALTIMETER SETTING
23103
23106
            APPROACH RECEIVER
23113
            ATTITUDE INDICATOR
23110
            ENGINE INSTRUMENT
23109
            HEADING INDICATOR
23114
            MAGNETIC COMPASS
23104
            NAVIGATION RECEIVER #(includes GPS)
23105
            NAVIGATION COMPUTER
23102
            RADAR ALTIMETER (radio altimeter)
23115
            STANDBY ALTIMETER
23111
            STANDBY ATTITUDE INDICATOR
23112
            TURN AND BANK INDICATOR (includes turn coordinator)
23101
            WEATHER RADAR
23200 ROTORCRAFT FLIGHT CONTROLS
23201
            CYCLIC
23202
             COLLECTIVE
23205
             CONTROL FRICTION
            LOWERING OF COLLECTIVE
23206
            MIXING UNIT
23204
            TAIL ROTOR/ANTI-TORQUE CONTROL
23300 MISCELLANEOUS EQUIPMENT
+23319
            AIR CONDITIONING/HEATING/PRESSURIZATION SYSTEM(S)
            AIRCRAFT PROTECTIVE COVERING (i.e.; pitot, wing, eng, etc.)
23313
23303
            APU
23310
            EMERGENCY LIGHTS
23314
             EXTERIOR/NAV LIGHT(S)
23311
            EXTERNAL LOAD EQUIPMENT
            GLIDER/TOW/LAUNCH EQUIPMENT
23315
23312
            GLIDER/TOW RELEASE
23304
            GROUND PROXIMITY WARNING SYSTEM
23316
            GROUND TIE-DOWN ROPE/STRAP
23307
            LANDING LIGHTS
23317
            LOAD TIE-DOWN/SECURITY
23308
            OXYGEN SYSTEM
23301
            PITOT SYSTEM
            PORTABLE ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT (i.e.; cellular phone, lap top computer)
+23320
23305
            SEAT BELT
23306
            SEAT BELT SIGN
23309
            SHOULDER HARNESS
23318
            STROBE LIGHT(S)
+23321
            SURVIVAL EQUIPMENT (raft, life jackets/vests, etc)
23302
            VACUUM SYSTEM
+23322
            WHEEL CHOCKS
```

## SECTION IB - OPERATIONS/ATC/MAINTENANCE SUBJECTS

```
24500 AIRCRAFT HANDLING (see 24566 for "Aircraft Control")
             AEROBATICS
24502
        ABORT
24503
             ABORT ABOVE V1
24504
             ABORTED LANDING
24505
             ABORTED TAKEOFF
       AIRCRAFT CONTROL
24566
24506
       AIRSPEED
24568
            AIRSPEED(V1)*
24569
            AIRSPEED(V2)*
24570
            AIRSPEED(V2 min)*
24515
            AIRSPEED(VA)*
24513
             AIRSPEED(VFE)*
24571
             AIRSPEED(VLE)*
24514
            AIRSPEED(VLO)*
24507
            AIRSPEED(VLOF)*
24509
            AIRSPEED(VMC)*
24508
            AIRSPEED(VMCG)*
24516
            AIRSPEED(VMO)*
24572
            AIRSPEED(VNE)*
24573
            AIRSPEED(VR)*
24517
            AIRSPEED(VREF)*
24511
             AIRSPEED(VS)*
24512
             AIRSPEED(VSO)*
24574
             AIRSPEED(VXSE)*
24510
             AIRSPEED(VYSE)*
24518
      ALTITUDE
       ALTITUDE/CLEARANCE (i.e., lateral and/or vertical clearance)
24577
24520
       AUTOROTATION
24521
        BUZZING
24578
        CIRCLING APPROACH
24526
        CLEARANCE (physical clearance; not ATC clearance)
24527
        CLIMB
       CROSSWIND COMPONENT
24579
24522
       DECISION HEIGHT
24524
       DESCENT
24538
       DESIGN STRESS LIMITS OF AIRCRAFT
24539
       DIRECTIONAL CONTROL
24523
        DISTANCE
24580
        DISTANCE/ALTITUDE(i.e., misjudge on final, lead to undershoot)
24581
        DISTANCE/SPEED (i.e., misjudge on final can lead to overrun)
24545
        EMERGENCY PROCEDURE
24582
       EVASIVE MANEUVER
24535
       FLARE
24565
       FORMATION FLYING
24536
       GO-AROUND*
24537
       GROUND LOOP/SWERVE
24534
        LEVEL OFF (see 24535 - Flare)
        LIFT-OFF
24533
24540
        LOAD JETTISON
       LOW ALTITUDE FLIGHT/MANEUVER
24583
24541
       LOW PASS
24543
       MANEUVER
24584
       MANEUVER TO AVOID OBSTRUCTIONS
24529
       MINIMUM DESCENT ALTITUDE
24544
        MISSED APPROACH
24585
        NOISE ABATEMENT PROCEDURE
24564
        #PORPOISE/PILOT-INDUCED OSCILLATION
24557
        POWER ON LANDING
24546
       PRECAUTIONARY LANDING
24530
        PROPER ALIGNMENT (can use for rwy alignment; see 24108 for
             "Maintenance Alignment")
24519
        PROPER ALTITUDE
24528
        PROPER CLIMB RATE
24525
        PROPER DESCENT RATE
24532
        PROPER GLIDEPATH
```

```
24531
        PROPER TOUCHDOWN POINT
24547
       PULL-UP
24562
       RECOVERY FROM BOUNCED LANDING
24542
      REMEDIAL ACTION
24548
      ROTATION
24558
       ROTOR RPM
24559
       RUN ON LANDING
24560
        RUNNING TAKEOFF
24586
       SHORT FIELD LANDING/PROCEDURE
      SHORT FIELD TAKEOFF/PROCEDURE
24587
24576 SLOPE CAPABILITY
24588 SLOW FLIGHT
24589 SOFT FIELD LANDING/PROCEDURE
24590
      SOFT FIELD TAKEOFF/PROCEDURE
24550
       SPIRAL
24551
       STALL
24553
            STALL/MUSH
24552
            STALL/SPIN
24591
            TAILPLANE STALL
24549
       STARTING PROCEDURE
24575
       TAXI SPEED
24592
       TORQUE/P-FACTOR
24563
        TOUCH-AND-GO
24567
        TOUCHDOWN
24593
        VASI
24561
        VERTICAL TAKEOFF
24554
        WATER LOOP/SWERVE
24555
        WHEELS DOWN LANDING IN WATER
24556
       WHEELS UP LANDING
24200 AIRPORT
24204
       AIRPORT OPERATIONS
24202
       AIRPORT SNOW REMOVAL
24203
       OTHER AIRPORT/RUNWAY MAINTENANCE
24201
        RUNWAY MAINTENANCE
24600 COMMUNICATIONS/INFORMATION/ATC
24621
       AIR/GROUND COMMUNICATIONS
24631
       APPROACH/DEPARTURE CONTROL SERVICE
24606
       ARTCC SERVICE
24622
      ATC CLEARANCE
24623
       CLEARANCE TO WRONG RUNWAY
24608
       COMMUNICATIONS
24607
       CONTROL TOWER SERVICE
24625
        CREW/GROUP BRIEFING
24624
       CREW/GROUP COORDINATION #(includes crew resource management (CRM)
24630
      DF STEER
24605 FLIGHT ADVISORIES
24613 FSS SERVICE
```

```
IDENTIFICATION OF AIRCRAFT ON RADAR
        IDENTIFICATION OF AIRCRAFT VISUALLY
24617
        IFR SEPARATION STANDARDS
24620
        IN FLIGHT WEATHER AVOIDANCE ASSISTANCE
24609
        INFORMATION
24602
        INSTRUCTIONS, WRITTEN/VERBAL
24601
        INTERPRETATION OF INSTRUCTIONS
24610
        MONITORING
24626
        PASSENGER BRIEFING
24616
       RADAR ASSISTANCE TO VFR AIRCRAFT
24619
       RADAR SEPARATION
24614 RADAR TRAFFIC INFORMATION SERVICE
24611
       RADIO COMMUNICATIONS
        SAFETY ADVISORY
24615
24627
        SUPERVISION
24612
        TRAFFIC ADVISORY
        UNSAFE/HAZARDOUS CONDITION
24628
        UNSAFE/HAZARDOUS CONDITION WARNING
24629
24618
        VISUAL SEPARATION
24632
        UNICOM
24300 DISPATCH
24301
        DISPATCH PROCEDURES
24302
        FLT WITH INADQT EN ROUTE/DESTN FACILITIES
24100 MAINTENANCE
24107
        MAINTENANCE, ADJUSTMENT
        MAINTENANCE, ALIGNMENT
24108
        MAINTENANCE, ANNUAL INSPECTION
24104
        MAINTENANCE, 100-HOUR INSPECTION
24105
24106
        MAINTENANCE, AAIP/PROGRESSIVE PROGRAM
24109
        MAINTENANCE, BALANCING
        MAINTENANCE, CALIBRATION
24110
        MAINTENANCE, COMPLIANCE WITH AD (airworthiness directive)
MAINTENANCE, DESIGN CHANGE
MAINTENANCE, INSTALLATION
24103
24120
24111
24102
        #MAINTENANCE, INSPECTION
24112
       MAINTENANCE, LUBRICATION
24113
       MAINTENANCE, MODIFICATION
24116
       MAINTENANCE, MAJOR REPAIR
       MAINTENANCE, MAJOR ALTERATION
24117
        MAINTENANCE, OVERHAUL
MAINTENANCE, OVERHAUL, MAJOR (engine)
MAINTENANCE, PRESSURIZING
MAINTENANCE, REBUILD/REMANUFACTURE
24121
24122
24114
24123
        MAINTENANCE, REPLACEMENT
24115
24118
        MAINTENANCE, RECORDKEEPING
24119
         #MAINTENANCE, SERVICE BULLETIN/LETTER (normally not causal)
24101
         #MAINTENANCE, SERVICE OF AIRCRAFT/EQUIPMENT
         #(see: 82127 for supplement type certificate (STC) inadequate)
        MAINTENANCE, TOP OVERHAUL
24124
24400 METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE (these may be aircrew related)
24403
        HAZARDOUS WEATHER ADVISORY
         IN-FLIGHT BRIEFING SERVICE
24406
        IN-FLIGHT WEATHER ADVISORIES
24407
24405
       PREFLIGHT BRIEFING SERVICE
24404
       UPDATING OF RECORDED WEATHER INFORMATION
24401
        WEATHER FORECAST
24402
        WEATHER OBSERVATION
24408
        WEATHER SERVICE
```

```
24000 PLANNING/DECISION
24002
        AIRCRAFT PREFLIGHT
24003
        AIRCRAFT SERVICE
24005
        AIRCRAFT UNATTENDED/ENGINE(S) RUNNING
        AIRCRAFT WEIGHT AND BALANCE
24006
24033
        ALL AVAILABLE RUNWAY
       BECAME LOST/DISORIENTED (see 33400, spatial disorientation)
24014
24030
24026
        COMPENSATION FOR WIND CONDITIONS
24017
        DOCUMENTATION #(includes maint write-up/squawk/discrepancy notification)
24036
        FLIGHT INTO ADVERSE WEATHER
24023
        FLIGHT INTO KNOWN ADVERSE WEATHER
24018
        FLIGHT MANUALS (see 21100 for aircraft manuals)
=24025 FLIGHT TO ALTERNATE DESTINATION (use only when 24037/38/39 not applicable)
        FLIGHT TO DESTINATION ALTERNATE (otr than takeoff alternate)
24037
24038
        FLIGHT TO NEW DESTINATION (when destn is changed en route)
24039
      FLIGHT TO TAKEOFF ALTERNATE (i.e., when unable to return to
             takeoff airport)
24012
        FUEL CONSUMPTION CALCULATIONS
24004
        ICE/FROST REMOVAL FROM AIRCRAFT
24024
        IFR PROCEDURE (used when IFR apch plate/procedure not flwd)
24010
        IN-FLIGHT PLANNING/DECISION
24031
        JUDGMENT
24027
        LANDED AT WRONG AIRPORT
24040
        LOADING OF CARGO
24013
        NOTAMS
24007
        OPERATION WITH KNOWN DEFICIENCIES IN EQUIPMENT
24019
        PERFORMANCE DATA
24034
        PLANNED APPROACH
24001
        PREFLIGHT PLANNING/PREPARATION (see 24002 for acft preflt)
24032
        PROCEDURES/DIRECTIVES
24009
       PROPER ASSISTANCE
24020
       REFUELING
24035
       SECURITY OF CARGO
24627
        SUPERVISION(often used with CFI when dual student is causal)
24008
        TIE DOWN
24029
        UNSUITABLE TERRAIN OR TAKEOFF/LANDING/TAXI AREA
24015
        VFR FLIGHT INTO IMC
24016
        VFR PROCEDURES
24021
        VISUAL LOOKOUT (i.e., "Inadequate" to see-&-avoid)
24022
        WEATHER EVALUATION
24011
        WIND INFORMATION
24028
        WRONG RUNWAY
24041
        WRONG TAXI ROUTE
```

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24800 ROTORCRAFT OPERATIONS (see 23200 for rotorcraft flight controls)
        AUTOROTATION
        DYNAMIC ROLLOVER*
24801
24802
        GROUND RESONANCE* (often leads to airframe failure/code 130)
24803
        HEIGHT/VELOCITY CURVE (deadman's curve)
24804
        HOVERING TURN
        LOSS OF TAIL ROTOR EFFECTIVENESS
24805
       MAST BUMPING
24806
24807
        NEVER EXCEED SPEED, ONE ENGINE INOPERATIVE
24808
        OUT OF GROUND EFFECT
24809
        RETREATING BLADE STALL
24810
        ROTOR BLADE TIE-DOWN(S)
24558
        ROTOR RPM
24559
        RUN ON LANDING
        RUNNING TAKEOFF
24560
24811
        SETTLING WITH POWER*
24812
        SLOPE LIMITATIONS
24813
        TAIL ROTOR EFFECTIVENESS
24814
       TAKEOFF SAFETY SPEED (VTOSS) (category-A helicopter only)
24815
        TRANSLATIONAL LIFT
24816
        TRANSVERSE FLOW
24561
        VERTICAL TAKEOFF
24817
        VORTEX RING STATE
24700 MISCELLANEOUS
24717
       BAIL-OUT/EMERGENCY EJECTION
+24719 CANOPY JETTISON
24705
        CONTROL INTERFERENCE
24701
        DISTURBANCE
24702
        EQUIPMENT, OTHER
24712
        EVACUATION
24703
        HIJACKING
24709
        HOT START
24704
        INSTALLATION
24716
        NAVAID SIGNAL
+24720 PERSONAL PROTECTIVE GEAR/CLOTHING (helmet, gloves, Nomex, etc)
24718
        PROPELLER/JET BLAST ENCOUNTER
24706
        RELINQUISHING OF CONTROL
24714
        RESCUE
24710
        SABOTAGE
24713
        SEARCH
24711
        SECURITY
24708
        STOLEN AIRCRAFT/UNAUTHORIZED USE
24707
        SUICIDE (needs substantiation)
24715
        WAKE TURBULENCE (see 410, "Vortex Turbulence Encountered")
25000
        REASON FOR OCCURRENCE UNDETERMINED (previously Undetermined)
```

## SECTION IB - PERFORMANCE/OPERATIONS/ATC/MAINTENANCE MODIFIERS

```
3002 ABORTED
3000 ABOVE
3146 ABRUPT
+3021 ACCEPTED (i.e.; ATC clearance/instruction accepted)
+3022 ACTIVATED
3100 ATTEMPTED
3101 BELOW
3103 CONFLICTING
3142 CONFUSING
3102 CONTINUED
+3023 CONTINUED BELOW (i.e., continued below decision height)
3104 DELAYED
3003 DIMINISHED 3144 DISCONTINUED
3105 DISPATCHED
3106 DISREGARDED
3147 ENCOUNTERED
3107 EXCEEDED
3108 EXCESSIVE
+3024 HIGH (i.e.; high airspeed/altitude/approach, etc)
3109 IMPROPER
3110
      IMPROPER USE OF
3111
      INACCURATE
3115 INADEQUATE
3113 INADVERTENT
3149 INADVERTENT ACTIVATION
3116 INADVERTENT DEACTIVATION
3117 INADVERTENT USE
3112 INATTENTIVE
+3033 INCORRECT
3148
      INFORMATION INSUFFICIENT
3118
      INITIATED
3114 INTENTIONAL
3119 ISSUED
3004 LOW (i.e., airspeed, altitude, etc)
3120 MISJUDGED
3121 MISREAD
3005 NOT ADVISED
3006 NOT APPLICABLE
3007
     NOT APPROVED
3122 NOT ATTAINED
3008 NOT AVAILABLE
+3025 NOT CALCULATED
3009 NOT COMPLIED WITH
+3026 NOT COORDINATED/DISEMINATED (i.e.; discrepancy not coordinated or info not
        diseminated with responsible party)
3123 NOT CORRECTED
3010 NOT DEPLOYED +3027 NOT DETECTED
3124 NOT FOLLOWED
3125 NOT IDENTIFIED
3126 NOT ISSUED
3127 NOT MAINTAINED
3129 NOT OBTAINED
3011 NOT OBTAINED/MAINTAINED
3128 NOT PERFORMED
3131 NOT POSSIBLE 3132 NOT RECEIVED
     NOT POSSIBLE
+3028 NOT RECOGNIZED
+3029 NOT RELAYED (i.e.; operator did not relay wx info from NWS to plts)
3012 NOT REMOVED
3013 NOT REQUIRED
3133 NOT SELECTED
3014 NOT SET
+3030 NOT SUCCESSFUL (i.e.; evacuation not successful)
3130 NOT UNDERSTOOD
```

```
3134 NOT USED
3015 NOT VERIFIED
3016 OBTAINED
3017 OVERDUE
3135 PERFORMED
3136 POOR (avoid use of this modifier)
3137 PREMATURE
3143 RECOMMENDED
3138 REDUCED
3018 REMOVED
3019 REQUIRED
3019 REQUIRED
3145 RESTRICTED
3020 REVERSED
3139 SELECTED
+3031 RESET/REPOSITIONED (i.e., circuit breaker reset)
3141 SIMULATED
3150 UNAVAILABLE
3140 UNCONTROLLED
+3032 USED
3001 (will leave blank space, use only when required)
```

## SECTION IB - PERFORMANCE/OPERATIONS/ATC/MAINTENANCE - PERSON MODIFIERS

4125 AIRPORT PERSONNEL 4109 ATC PERSONNEL(ARTCC) 4110 ATC PERSONNEL(DEP/APCH) 4112 ATC PERSONNEL(FSS)
4138 ATC PERSONNEL(NON-FAA) (i.e., USAF, Navy, civilian)
4113 ATC PERSONNEL(SUPERVISOR) 4111 ATC PERSONNEL(LCL/GND/CLNC) 4105 CHECK PILOT (not for biennial flight review) 4107 COMPANY MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL 4121 COMPANY/OPERATOR MANAGEMENT (includes owner/oper) 4100 COPILOT/SECOND PILOT 4137 DESIGNATED EXAMINER (designated by FAA) 4122 DISPATCHER 4131 DRIVER OF VEHICLE 4101 DUAL STUDENT 4114 FAA INSPECTOR 4119 FAA (AIRWAYS FACILITY PERSONNEL) 4117 FAA (OTHER/ORGANIZATION) 4116 FAA(PRINCIPAL MAINTENANCE INSPECTOR) 4115 FAA(PRINCIPAL OPERATIONS INSPECTOR) 4118 FBO PERSONNEL 4126 FLIGHT ATTENDANT 4139 FLIGHT CREW (i.e., one or both pilots in a 2 pilot operation) 4102 FLIGHT ENGINEER 4104 FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR(ON GROUND) 4124 GROUND PERSONNEL 4144 KIT MANUFACTURER 4123 MANUFACTURER 4120 NWS PERSONNEL 4106 OTHER CREW MEMBER 4132 OTHER GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL 4140 OTHER INSTITUTION (i.e., ALPA, AOPA, EAA, etc) 4108 OTHER MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL 4133 OTHER PERSON 4141 OWNER/BUILDER (see 4129 for Production/Design Personnel) 4142 OWNER/PILOT MECHANIC (for use with maintenance codes) 4127 PASSENGER 4000 PILOT IN COMMAND (includes solo student) 4103 PILOT IN COMMAND(CFI) +4145 PILOT OF A PREVIOUS FLIGHT (i.e.; did not coordinate a discrepancy) 4128 PILOT OF OTHER AIRCRAFT 4135 PILOT PASSENGER 4129 PRODUCTION/DESIGN PERSONNEL 4130 SPECTATOR +4146 SUPPLIER/DISTRIBUTOR OF PARTS (other than manufacturer or maint psnl) 4143 UNICOM OPERATOR (not normally listed as a cause or factor) 4136 UNKNOWN 4134 UNQUALIFIED PERSON
4001 (will leave blank)

(will leave blank space, use only when required)

4001

# SECTION II - DIRECT UNDERLYING SUBJECTS (AIRCRAFT/EQUIPMENT/FACILITY/MATERIAL/INFORMATION/PROCEDURES)

82000	AIRCRAFT/EQUIPMENT INADEQUATE
82128	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE AIRCRAFT COMPONENT
82124	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE AIRCRAFT MANUALS
82126	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE AIRFRAME
82125	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE HANDLING/PERF CAPABILITIES
82116	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE COCKPIT/WORKPLACE
	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE COCKPIT/WORKPLACE ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE COCKPIT/WORKPLACE, LIGHTING
82117	
82119	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE COCKPIT/WORKPLACE, NOISE
82120	ACFT/EQUIP, INAD COCKPIT/WORKPLACE, FUMES/SMOKE
82200	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE COMPLIANCE DETERMINATION
82114	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE CONTROL LOCATION
82115	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE CONTROL SHAPE/SIZE
82100	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE DESIGN
82122	ACFT/EQUIP INADEQUATE, EQUIPMENT INTERFERENCE
82118	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE EXTERNAL LIGHTING
82123	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE FLIGHT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
82111	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE INSTRUMENT DISPLAY
82112	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE INSTRUMENT LOCATION
82113	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE INSTRUMENT LIGHTING
82110	ACFT/EQUIP, INADEQUATE STANDARD/REQUIREMENT
82127	ACFT/EQUIP INADEQUATE, SUPPLEMENTAL TYPE CERT
82121	ACFT/EQUIP INADEQUATE, VISUAL RESTRICTION
	FACILITY INADEQUATE
70114	FACILITY, INADEQUATE CONTROL LOCATION
70115	FACILITY, INADEQUATE CONTROL SHAPE/SIZE
70122	FACILITY, INADEQUATE, EQUIPMENT INTERFERENCE
70118	FACILITY, INADEQUATE EXTERNAL LIGHTING
70200	FACILITY, INADEQUATE COMPLIANCE DETERMINATION
70220	FACILITY, INADEQUATE COMPLIANCE (DOCUMENTATION)
70210	FACILITY, INADEQUATE COMPLIANCE (REVIEW)
70100	FACILITY, INADEQUATE DESIGN
70110	FACILITY, INADEOUATE DESIGN (STANDARD/REOUIREMENT)
70123	FACILITY, INADEQUATE DESIGN (STANDARD/REQUIREMENT) FACILITY, INADEQUATE FLIGHT MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
70111	FACILITY, INADEQUATE INSTRUMENT DISPLAY
70112	FACILITY, INADEQUATE INSTRUMENT LOCATION
70113	FACILITY, INADEQUATE INSTRUMENT LIGHTING
70124	FACILITY, INADEQUATE MANUALS/DIRECTIVES
70121	FACTITTY INADECIDED VISIAL RESTRICTION
70116	FACILITY, INADEQUATE, VISUAL RESTRICTION FACILITY, INADEQUATE WORKPLACE
	MATERIAL INADEQUATE
84110	INADEQUATE QUALITY CONTROL
84100	MATERIAL DEFECT
84120	MATERIAL DEFECT (INADEQUATE QUALITY OF MATERIAL)
84200	MATERIAL INADEQUATE, IMPROPER
+84111	REPETITIVE HIGH STRESS/HIGH CYCLE OPERATION
35000	INFORMATION
35100	INFORMATION INSUFFICIENT
35200	INFORMATION INSUFFICIENT INFORMATION UNAVAILABLE
35300	INFORMATION UNAVAILABLE INFORMATION UNCLEAR
35320	INFORMATION UNCLEAR (LANGUAGE)
35310	INFORMATION UNCLEAR (PHRASEOLOGY)
80000	PROCEDURE INADEQUATE
80100	CONDITION(S)/STEP(S) NOT LISTED
80200	CONDITION(S)/STEP(S) INSUFFICIENTLY DEFINED
80300	CONDITION(S)/STEP(S) IN ERROR
80400	CONDITION(S)/STEP(S) IN IMPROPER SEQUENCE

## (PERSON-ORIENTED SUBJECTS)

```
EXCESSIVE WORKLOAD (TASK OVERLOAD)
60000
        IMPROPER DECISION
40000
        IMPROPER USE OF EQUIPMENT/AIRCRAFT
        IMPROPER USE OF PROCEDURE
30000
33000
        PHYSIOLOGICAL CONDITION
33700
             #CORRECTING LENSES, NOT WORN
+33701
                  CORRECTING LENSES, IMPROPER (i.e.; use of contact)
33600
             FATIGUE
33610
                  FATIGUE (CHRONIC)
33660
                  FATIGUE (CIRCADIAN RHYTHM)
+33601
                  FATIGUE (CONDITIONS CONDUCIVE TO PILOT FATIGUE)
                  FATIGUE (FLIGHT SCHEDULE)
33630
33650
                  FATIGUE (FLIGHT AND GROUND SCHEDULE)
                  FATIGUE (GROUND SCHEDULE)
33640
33620
                  FATIGUE (LACK OF SLEEP)
33200
             INCAPACITATION
33230
                  INCAPACITATION (ALCOHOL)
33211
                  INCAPACITATION (ANOXIA/HYPOXIA)
33214
                  INCAPACITATION (CARBON MONOXIDE)
33240
                  INCAPACITATION (DRUGS)
                  #INCAPACITATION (CARDIOVASCULAR)(i.e.; heart attack)
33212
33216
                  INCAPACITATION (HYPOGLYCEMIA/DIET)
33250
                  INCAPACITATION (LOSS OF CONSCIOUSNESS)
33218
                  INCAPACITATION (MOTION SICKNESS)
                  INCAPACITATION (OTHER ORGANIC PROBLEM)
33221
33215
                  INCAPACITATION (OTHER TOXIC)
                  INCAPACITATION (NEUROLOGIC)(i.e., stroke)
33219
33220
                  INCAPACITATION (VISUAL DEFICIENCY)
33100
             PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT
33130
                  IMPAIRMENT (ALCOHOL)
                  IMPAIRMENT (DRUGS) (includes drug or medication,
33140
                            when the drug/medication is a cause or factor)
33111
                  PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (ANOXIA/HYPOXIA)
33114
                  PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (CARBON MONOXIDE)
33112
                  #PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (CARDIOVASCULAR)(i.e.; heart attack)
                  PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (HYPOGLYCEMIA/DIET)
PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (MOTION SICKNESS)
33116
33118
                  PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (OTHER TOXIC)
33115
                  PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (OTHER ORGANIC PROBLEM)
33121
                  PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (NEUROLOGIC)(i.e., stroke)
33119
                  PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT (VISUAL DEFICIENCY)
33120
33300
             PHYSICAL STRENGTH OVERLOAD
33400
             SPATIAL DISORIENTATION (see 24566/3127, when "Aircraft
                            Control, Not Maintained."
             VISUAL/AURAL DETECTION (concerns ability to see or hear)
33500
33141
             #USE OF INAPPROPRIATE MEDICATION/DRUG`(use only as a finding)
```

31000 31180 31140 +31181 31110 31250 31230 31270 31120 31240 31220 31130 31260 31280 31160 31170 31190 31200	PSYCHOLOGICAL CONDITION  ANXIETY/APPREHENSION  COMPLACENCY  DEPRESSION  DIVERTED ATTENTION  EMOTIONAL REACTION  EXPECTANCY  HABIT INTERFERENCE  INATTENTIVE  INTERPERSONAL RELATIONS  MENTAL PERFORMANCE OVERLOAD  MOTIVATION  OSTENTATIOUS DISPLAY  OTHER PSYCHOLOGICAL CONDITION  OVERCONFIDENCE IN PERSONAL ABILITY  OVERCONFIDENCE IN AIRCRAFT'S ABILITY  PANIC  PRESSURE
31202	COMPANY-INDUCED PRESSURE
31204	PRESSURE INDUCED BY CONDITIONS/EVENTS
31203 31201	PRESSURE INDUCED BY OTHERS SELF-INDUCED PRESSURE
31150	UNDERCONFIDENCE IN PERSONAL ABILITY
31210	VISUAL/AURAL PERCEPTION (concerns interpretation of what is seen
31210	or heard)
31211	VISUAL ILLUSION
34000	QUALIFICATION
34001	LACK OF CERTIFICATION
34100	IMPROPER TRAINING
34110	IMPROPER INITIAL TRAINING
34120	IMPROPER RECURRENT TRAINING
34140	<pre>IMPROPER TRAINING (EMERGENCY PROCEDURE(S))</pre>
34130	IMPROPER TRANSITION/UPGRADE TRAINING
34200	INADEOUATE TRAINING
34210	NADEQUATE INITIAL TRAINING
34220	INADEQUATE RECURRENT TRAINING
34240	INADEOUATE TRAINING (EMERGENCY PROCEDURE(S))
34230	INADEQUATE TRANSITION/UPGRADE TRAINING
34300	LACK OF EXPERIENCE (not normally used with student)
34310	LACK OF FAMILIARITY WITH AIRCRAFT
34320	LACK OF FAMILIARITY WITH GEOGRAPHIC AREA
34340	LACK OF RECENT EXPERIENCE
34342	LACK OF RECENT EXPERIENCE IN KIND OF AIRCRAFT
	(category/class of aircraft; i.e.,
	se, me, glider, balloon, jet, hvy, etc)
34343	LACK OF RECENT EXPERIENCE IN TYPE OF AIRCRAFT
0 10 10	(make/model of aircraft)
34345	LACK OF RECENT EXPERIENCE IN TYPE OPERATION
34344	LACK OF RECENT INSTRUMENT TIME
34330	LACK OF TOTAL EXPERIENCE
34332	LACK OF TOTAL EXPERIENCE IN KIND OF AIRCRAFT
	(category/class of aircraft; i.e.,
	se, me, glider, balloon, jet, hvy, etc)
34333	LACK OF TOTAL EXPERIENCE IN TYPE OF AIRCRAFT
51555	(make/model of aircraft)
34335	LACK OF TOTAL EXPERIENCE IN TYPE OPERATION
34334	LACK OF TOTAL INSTRUMENT TIME
51551	ENGL OF TOTAL INDIROPERT TIME

## SECTION II - PERSON MODIFIERS - DIRECT UNDERLYING

5350 AIRPORT PERSONNEL ATC PERSONNEL (ARTCC) 5190 5200 ATC PERSONNEL (DEP/APCH) 5220 ATC PERSONNEL(FSS) 5408 ATC PERSONNEL(NON-FAA)(i.e., USAF, Navy, civilian) 5230 ATC PERSONNEL(SUPERVISOR) 5210 ATC PERSONNEL(LCL/GND/CLNC) 5150 CHECK PILOT 5170 COMPANY MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL 5310 COMPANY/OPERATOR MANAGEMENT (includes owner/operator) 5100 COPILOT/SECOND PILOT 5407 DESIGNATED EXAMINER (designated by FAA) 5320 DISPATCHER 5403 DRIVER OF VEHICLE 5110 DUAL STUDENT 5240 FAA INSPECTOR 5280 FAA(AIRWAYS FACILITY PERSONNEL) 5270 FAA(ORGANIZATION) 5260 FAA(PRINCIPAL MAINTENANCE INSPECTOR) 5250 FAA(PRINCIPAL OPERATIONS INSPECTOR) 5290 FBO PERSONNEL 5360 FLIGHT ATTENDANT 5409 FLIGHT CREW (i.e., one or both pilots in a 2 pilot operation) 5120 FLIGHT ENGINEER 5140 FLIGHT INSTRUCTOR(ON GROUND) 5340 GROUND PERSONNEL 5331 KIT MANUFACTURER MANUFACTURER 5330 5300 NWS PERSONNEL 5160 OTHER CREW MEMBER 5370 OTHER GOVERNMENT PERSONNEL 5410 OTHER INSTITUTION (i.e., ALPA, AOPA, EAA, etc) 5180 OTHER MAINTENANCE PERSONNEL 5380 OTHER PERSONNEL 5411 OWNER/BUILDER (see 5400 for Production/Design Personnel) 5412 OWNER/PILOT MECHANIC (for use with maintenance codes) 5401 PASSENGER 5000 PILOT IN COMMAND 5130 PILOT IN COMMAND(CFI) +5191 PILOT OF A PREVIOUS FLIGHT (i.e.; did not coordinate a discrepancy) 5390 PILOT OF OTHER AIRCRAFT 5405 PILOT PASSENGER 5400 PRODUCTION/DESIGN PERSONNEL (see "Owner/Builder" above) 5402 SPECTATOR +5381 SUPPLIER/DISTRIBUTOR OF PARTS (other than manufacturer or maint psnl) 5413 UNICOM OPERATOR 5406 UNKNOWN 5404 UNQUALIFIED PERSON 5001 (will leave blank space, use only when required)

# SECTION III

# INDIRECT UNDERLYING SUBJECTS

90000	INADEQUATE SURVEILLANCE OF OPERATION INADEQUATE SURVEILLANCE OF OPERATION, INSUFFICIENT STAFF
90200	INADEQUATE SURVEILLANCE OF OPERATION, INADEQUATE PROCEDURE
91000 91200	INSUFFICIENT STANDARDS/REQUIREMENTS INSUFFICIENT STANDARDS/REQUIREMENTS,AIRCRAFT
91100	INSUFFICIENT STANDARDS/REQUIREMENTS, AIRMAN
91500	
91400 91300	INSUFFICIENT STANDARDS/REQUIREMENTS, MANUFACTURER INSUFFICIENT STANDARDS/REQUIREMENTS, OPERATION/OPERATOR
92000 92200	INADEQUATE CERTIFICATION/APPROVAL INADEOUATE CERTIFICATION/APPROVAL,AIRCRAFT
92100	INADEQUATE CERTIFICATION/APPROVAL, AIRMAN
92400 92300	INADEQUATE CERTIFICATION/APPROVAL, MANUFACTURER INADEOUATE CERTIFICATION/APPROVAL, OPERATOR
92300	INADEQUATE CERTIFICATION/APPROVAL, OPERATOR
93000 93300	INADEQUATE SUBSTANTIATION PROCESS
93300	INADEQUATE SUBSTANTIATION PROCESS, INADEQUATE DOCUMENTATION INADEQUATE SUBSTANTIATION PROCESS, INADEQUATE METHOD OF
	COMPLIANCE DTRMTN RCRDKPNG
93200	INADEQUATE SUBSTANTIATION PROCESS, INSUFFICIENT REVIEW
	SECTION III - PERSON/INSTITUTION MODIFIERS - INDIRECT UNDERLYING
6000	COMPANY/OPERATOR MGMT
	FAA(ORGANIZATION) MANUFACTURER
	OTHER GOVT ORGANIZATION
6130	OTHER INSTITUTION

+6001 (will leave blank space, use only when required)

DATE:	
TO:	Analyst Function, AS-20
THRU:	(Supervisor/Regional Director, as appropriate)
FROM:	
SUBJ:	Suggested Change/Correction to Coding Manual
Page:_	Description of proposed change/correction:
For su	ggestion of new code(s), please show how the new code can be
used	(include subject, modifier & person codes, as appropriate):