Fecal Sampling Comparison Project Markdown

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09/March/2021

Load phyloseq object

Phyloseq object was generated on the server using serverScript.R, following the running of this script it was downloaded to the local machine and used to make plots

```r
# load data
ps0  <- readRDS("../PrimaryData/phyloObject.rds")

# read metadata
meta <- read.csv("../PrimaryData/purcell_meta.csv")

# add tree
tree <- read_tree("../PrimaryData/purcellFastTree_edit.tre")

# load metadata and tree into phyloseq object
meta <- sample_data(meta)
meta$Individual <- as.factor(meta$Individual)
row.names(meta) <- meta$Sample_name
ps <- merge_phyloseq(ps0, meta, tree)


# unedited phyloseq object
psOG <- ps

# Assign DNA sequences to refseq slot and replace with simple names to improve readability
dna <- Biostrings::DNAStringSet(taxa_names(ps))
names(dna) <- taxa_names(ps)
ps <- merge_phyloseq(ps, dna)
taxa_names(ps) <- paste0("ASV", seq(ntaxa(ps)))
ps
```

```
## phyloseq-class experiment-level object
## otu_table()   OTU Table:         [ 4872 taxa and 60 samples ]
## sample_data() Sample Data:       [ 60 samples by 7 sample variables ]
## tax_table()   Taxonomy Table:    [ 4872 taxa by 6 taxonomic ranks ]
## phy_tree()    Phylogenetic Tree: [ 4872 tips and 4870 internal nodes ]
## refseq()      DNAStringSet:      [ 4872 reference sequences ]
```

Custom Rarefaction Plot

Not run in this Markdown

```r
# Data
psdata <- ps

# Loading required library and displaying core configuration
library(doParallel)
detectCores(all.tests = TRUE)

# Setting up and registering the cluster
cl <- makeCluster(detectCores(all.tests = TRUE)-1)
registerDoParallel(cl)

# Calculate alpha diversity
calculate_rarefaction_curves <- function(psdata, measures, depths, parallel = FALSE) {
  require(plyr) # ldply
  require(reshape2) # melt
  require(doParallel)

  # set parallel options if required
  if (parallel) {
    paropts <- list(.packages = c("phyloseq", "reshape2"))
  } else {
    paropts <- NULL
  }

  estimate_rarified_richness <- function(psdata, measures, depth) {
    if(max(sample_sums(psdata)) < depth) return()
    psdata <- prune_samples(sample_sums(psdata) >= depth, psdata)

    rarified_psdata <- rarefy_even_depth(psdata, depth, verbose = FALSE)

    alpha_diversity <- estimate_richness(rarified_psdata, measures = measures)

    # as.matrix forces the use of melt.array, which includes the Sample names (rownames)
    molten_alpha_diversity <- melt(as.matrix(alpha_diversity),
                                   varnames = c('Sample', 'Measure'),
                                   value.name = 'Alpha_diversity')

    molten_alpha_diversity
  }

  names(depths) <- depths # this enables automatic addition of the Depth to the output by ldply
  rarefaction_curve_data <- ldply(depths,
                                  estimate_rarified_richness,
                                  psdata = psdata,
                                  measures = measures,
                                  .id = 'Depth',
                                  .progress = ifelse(interactive() && ! parallel, 'text', 'none'),
                                  .parallel = parallel,
                                  .paropts = paropts)

  # convert Depth from factor to numeric
  rarefaction_curve_data$Depth <- as.numeric(levels(rarefaction_curve_data$Depth))[rarefaction_curve_da
```

```r
    rarefaction_curve_data
}

rarefaction_curve_data <- calculate_rarefaction_curves(psdata, c('Observed'),
                                                       rep(c(1, 100, 1:100 * 1000),
                                                           each = 100))
summary(rarefaction_curve_data)
saveRDS(rarefaction_curve_data, file = "../PrimaryData/rare_object.rds")

# Data
psdata <- ps

# Load Rarefaction Curve Data Object
rarefaction_curve_data <- readRDS(file = "../PrimaryData/rare_object.rds")
summary(rarefaction_curve_data)

##      Depth            Sample           Measure        Alpha_diversity
##   Min.   :     1   X10B   : 10200   Observed:602300   Min.   :  1.0
##   1st Qu.: 24000   X10C   : 10200                     1st Qu.:306.0
##   Median : 49000   X11A   : 10200                     Median :391.0
##   Mean   : 48853   X11C   : 10200                     Mean   :378.1
##   3rd Qu.: 74000   X12B   : 10200                     3rd Qu.:451.0
##   Max.   :100000   X12C   : 10200                     Max.   :672.0
##                    (Other):541100

# Summarise alpha diversity
rarefaction_curve_data_summary <- ddply(rarefaction_curve_data,
                                        c('Depth', 'Sample', 'Measure'),
                                        summarise,
                                        Alpha_diversity_mean = mean(Alpha_diversity),
                                        Alpha_diversity_sd = sd(Alpha_diversity))

colnames(rarefaction_curve_data_summary) <- gsub("X","",
                                                 colnames(rarefaction_curve_data_summary))
rarefaction_curve_data_summary$Sample <- gsub("X","", rarefaction_curve_data_summary$Sample)

# Add sample data
rarefaction_curve_data_summary_verbose <- merge(rarefaction_curve_data_summary,
                                                data.frame(sample_data(psdata)),
                                                by.x = 'Sample',
                                                by.y = 'row.names')

# Produce summary df of rarefaction data
df_mod <- summarySE(rarefaction_curve_data_summary_verbose,
                    measurevar = "Alpha_diversity_mean",
                    groupvars = c("Depth", "Sample_type"))
df_mod <- df_mod %>%
  subset(Depth == 1 | Depth == 1000 | Depth == 10000 | Depth == 20000 | Depth == 30000 | Depth == 40000

ggplot(df_mod, aes(x = Depth,
                   y = Alpha_diversity_mean,
                   ymin = Alpha_diversity_mean - ci,
                   ymax = Alpha_diversity_mean + ci,
                   colour = Sample_type)) +
  geom_errorbar(size = 0.5, width = 2500, alpha = 0.6) +
```
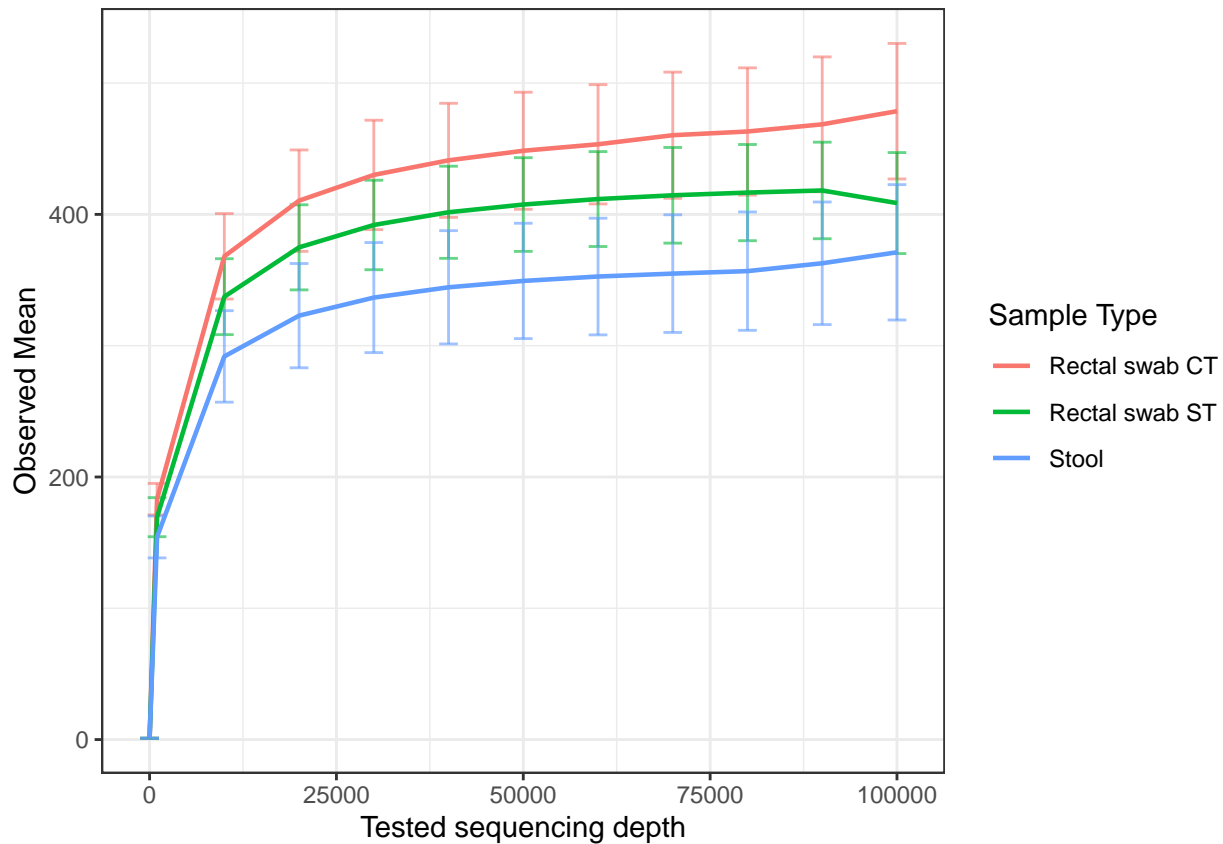
```
  geom_line(size = 0.8) +
  labs(x = "Tested sequencing depth", y = "Observed Mean", color = "Sample Type")
```



```
ggsave("../Results/S1)Rarefaction_Curve.pdf", width = 11, height = 8)
```

Rarefy

```
# Rarefy to even sequencing depth, 90% of minimum sample depth, seed for randomness is 1
ps_rare <- rarefy_even_depth(ps, rngseed = 1,
                             sample.size = 0.9 * min(sample_sums(ps)),
                             replace = FALSE)
```

```
## `set.seed(1)` was used to initialize repeatable random subsampling.

## Please record this for your records so others can reproduce.

## Try `set.seed(1); .Random.seed` for the full vector

## ...

## 243OTUs were removed because they are no longer
## present in any sample after random subsampling

## ...
```

```
sample_sums(ps)
```

```
##    10A    10B    10C    11A    11B    11C    12A    12B    12C    13A    13B
## 97672 152224 136830 107226  92295 142349  63696 151049 153224 170086 154765
```

```
##    13C    14A    14B    14C    15A    15B    15C    16A    16B    16C    17A
## 146933 160605 171722 140943 175324 114245 168613 120816 131462 141789 153959
##    17B    17C    18A    18B    18C    19A    19B    19C     1A     1B     1C
## 127615  94965 160212 126836 159814 161407 153370 121330 165497  96844 113268
##    20A    20B    20C     2A     2B     2C     3A     3B     3C     4A     4B
## 195853 115506 127239 110007 118680 110327 146390 136636 106307 104581 125868
##     4C     5A     5B     5C     6A     6B     6C     7A     7B     7C     8A
## 131775 160742 121440  88650 140459 164106  92481 137767 138331 120381 140622
##     8B     8C     9A     9B     9C
##  97857 112182  84876 143122 108117
```

```
sample_sums(ps_rare)
```

```
##   10A   10B   10C   11A   11B   11C   12A   12B   12C   13A   13B   13C   14A
## 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326
##   14B   14C   15A   15B   15C   16A   16B   16C   17A   17B   17C   18A   18B
## 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326
##   18C   19A   19B   19C    1A    1B    1C   20A   20B   20C    2A    2B    2C
## 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326
##    3A    3B    3C    4A    4B    4C    5A    5B    5C    6A    6B    6C    7A
## 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326
##    7B    7C    8A    8B    8C    9A    9B    9C
## 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326 57326
```

Alpha Diversity

```
# Calculate alpha diversity, using Richness and Shannon
alpha_summary <- estimate_richness(ps_rare, measures = c("Observed", "Shannon"))
shapiro.test(alpha_summary$Observed)
```

```
##
##  Shapiro-Wilk normality test
##
## data:  alpha_summary$Observed
## W = 0.99288, p-value = 0.9797
```

```
shapiro.test(alpha_summary$Shannon)
```

```
##
##  Shapiro-Wilk normality test
##
## data:  alpha_summary$Shannon
## W = 0.97844, p-value = 0.3662
```

```
# Blocking Test
rO <- alpha_summary$Observed
rS <- alpha_summary$Shannon

f <- c("Clinician", "Self", "Stool") # treatment levels
k <- 3 # number of treatment levels
n <- 20 # number of control blocks

tm <- gl(k, 1, n*k, factor(f)) # matching treatment
blk <- gl(n, k, k*n) # blocking factor
```

```
av0 <- aov(r0 ~ tm + blk)
summary(av0)
```

```
##             Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value   Pr(>F)
## tm           2 106186   53093  14.357 2.27e-05 ***
## blk         19 332244   17487   4.729 2.33e-05 ***
## Residuals   38 140525    3698
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
avS <- aov(rS ~ tm + blk)
summary(avS)
```

```
##             Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value   Pr(>F)
## tm           2  0.849  0.4247   6.675 0.003278 **
## blk         19  4.871  0.2564   4.030 0.000126 ***
## Residuals   38  2.418  0.0636
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
# Test whether the observed number of OTUs differs significantly between samples
# p adjustment using Benjamini and Hochberg
pairwise.t.test(alpha_summary$Observed, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type, p.adjust = "BH")
```

```
##
##  Pairwise comparisons using t tests with pooled SD
##
## data:  alpha_summary$Observed and sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type
##
##                Rectal swab CT Rectal swab ST
## Rectal swab ST 0.1409         -
## Stool          0.0023         0.0646
##
## P value adjustment method: BH
```

```
pairwise.t.test(alpha_summary$Shannon, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type, p.adjust = "BH")
```

```
##
##  Pairwise comparisons using t tests with pooled SD
##
## data:  alpha_summary$Shannon and sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type
##
##                Rectal swab CT Rectal swab ST
## Rectal swab ST 0.19           -
## Stool          0.04           0.32
##
## P value adjustment method: BH
```

```
# Make adjusted p value dataframe
pObs <- pairwise.t.test(alpha_summary$Observed, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type, p.adjust = "BH")
pSha <- pairwise.t.test(alpha_summary$Shannon, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type, p.adjust = "BH")

variable <- c("Observed", "Observed", "Observed", "Shannon", "Shannon", "Shannon")
group1 <- c("Rectal swab CT", "Rectal swab ST", "Rectal swab CT",
            "Rectal swab CT", "Rectal swab ST", "Rectal swab CT")
group2 <- c("Stool", "Stool", "Rectal swab ST", "Stool", "Stool", "Rectal swab ST")
```

```
pVal <- c(round(pObs$p.value[2,1], 3), round(pObs$p.value[2,2], 3), round(pObs$p.value[1,1], 3),
        round(pSha$p.value[2,1], 3), round(pSha$p.value[2,2], 3), round(pSha$p.value[1,1], 3))
y.position <- c(730, 630, 690, 5.4, 5.1, 5.25)

pAdjusted <- bind_cols(variable, group1, group2, pVal, y.position)

## New names:
## * NA -> ...1
## * NA -> ...2
## * NA -> ...3
## * NA -> ...4
## * NA -> ...5
```

```
colnames(pAdjusted) <- c("variable", "group1", "group2", "p", "y.position")

# Plot Observed richness, Shannon, and Simpson diversity values
p <- plot_richness(ps_rare, x = "Sample_type",
                measures = c("Observed", "Shannon"))

# Add boxplot, individual data points, and linked lines using geom layers
p$layers <- p$layers[-1]
p + geom_boxplot() + geom_point() + xlab("Sample Type") +
  geom_line(aes(group = Individual, colour = Individual), size = 0.3, linetype = "dashed") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 315, hjust = 0),
        aspect.ratio = 1, legend.position = "none") +
  stat_pvalue_manual(pAdjusted) +
  stat_compare_means(method = "anova", label.y = 3)
```
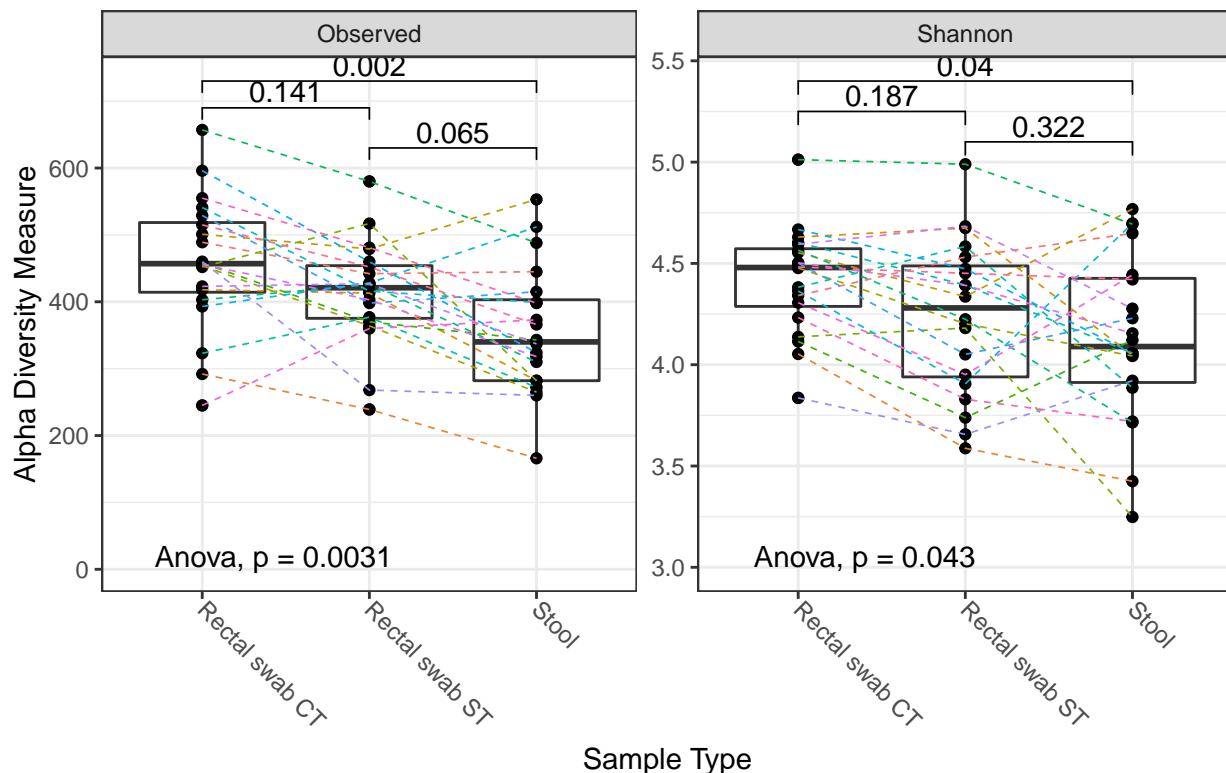


```
ggsave("../Results/1)Alpha_Diversity.pdf", width = 7, height = 4.5)
```

Beta Diversity - Bray-Curtis

```r
# Ordinate data using Non-metric multidimensional scaling (NMDS) on Bray-Curtis dissimilarity (distance
bray_dist <- phyloseq::distance(ps_rare, method = "bray")
ord.nmds.bray <- ordinate(ps_rare, "NMDS", "bray")
```

```
## Square root transformation
## Wisconsin double standardization
## Run 0 stress 0.1711863
## Run 1 stress 0.1684071
## ... New best solution
## ... Procrustes: rmse 0.04413298  max resid 0.1986277
## Run 2 stress 0.1712493
## Run 3 stress 0.171249
## Run 4 stress 0.171249
## Run 5 stress 0.1684069
## ... New best solution
## ... Procrustes: rmse 0.0001460378  max resid 0.0008854301
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 6 stress 0.1684186
## ... Procrustes: rmse 0.001341072  max resid 0.006882538
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 7 stress 0.1711861
## Run 8 stress 0.171249
## Run 9 stress 0.1711862
## Run 10 stress 0.1684181
## ... Procrustes: rmse 0.001248294  max resid 0.006799046
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 11 stress 0.1684069
## ... New best solution
## ... Procrustes: rmse 5.458079e-05  max resid 0.0003677635
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 12 stress 0.2132782
## Run 13 stress 0.2033464
## Run 14 stress 0.168407
## ... Procrustes: rmse 6.000605e-05  max resid 0.0003168814
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 15 stress 0.2049706
## Run 16 stress 0.1684072
## ... Procrustes: rmse 0.0001684513  max resid 0.001050944
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 17 stress 0.1684069
## ... Procrustes: rmse 1.018318e-05  max resid 4.545695e-05
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 18 stress 0.1712437
## Run 19 stress 0.168407
## ... Procrustes: rmse 5.314934e-05  max resid 0.0003272289
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 20 stress 0.1712434
## *** Solution reached
```

```r
# Call newly created file to get the stress value of the plot
ord.nmds.bray
```

```
##
```

```
## Call:
## metaMDS(comm = veganifyOTU(physeq), distance = distance)
##
## global Multidimensional Scaling using monoMDS
##
## Data:      wisconsin(sqrt(veganifyOTU(physeq)))
## Distance: bray
##
## Dimensions: 2
## Stress:     0.1684069
## Stress type 1, weak ties
## Two convergent solutions found after 20 tries
## Scaling: centring, PC rotation, halfchange scaling
## Species: expanded scores based on 'wisconsin(sqrt(veganifyOTU(physeq)))'
```

```
# Stress plot
stressplot(ord.nmds.bray)
```
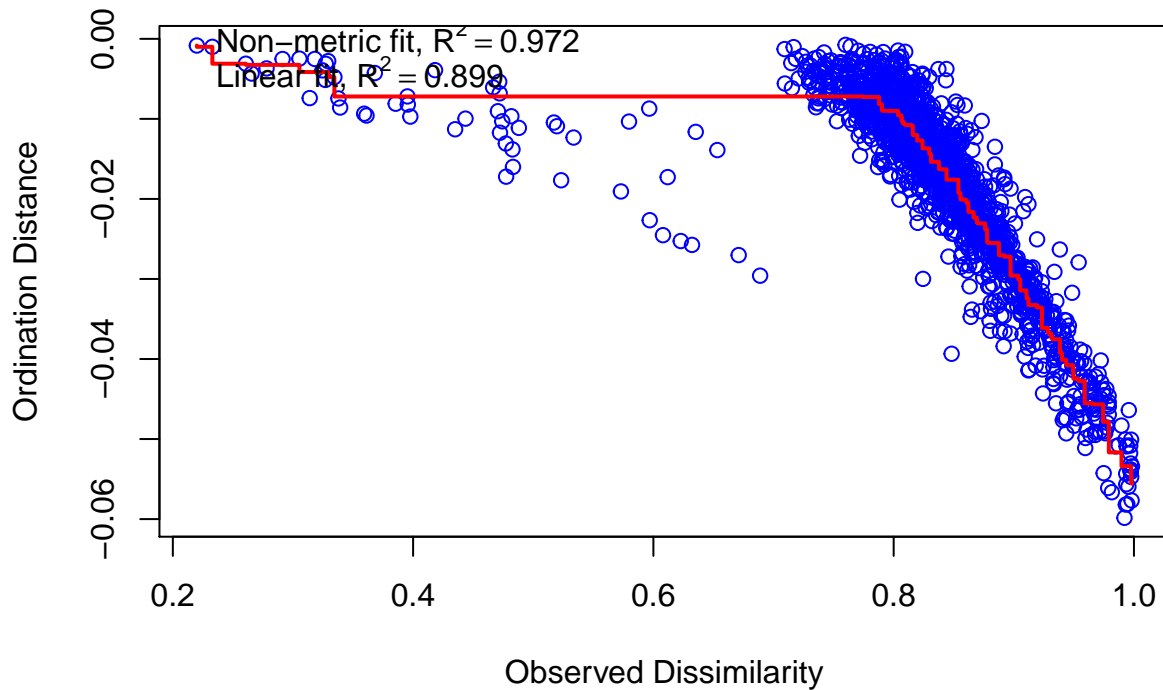


```
# Stats
# Test whether the sample types differ significantly from each other using PERMANOVA
adonis(bray_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
```

```
##
## Call:
## adonis(formula = bray_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##                                    Df SumsOfSqs MeanSqs F.Model      R2 Pr(>F)
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type  2    1.3629 0.68145  2.0786 0.06798  0.001
```

```
## Residuals                            57   18.6866 0.32784        0.93202
## Total                                59   20.0495               1.00000
##
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type ***
## Residuals
## Total
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
adonis(formula = bray_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
```

```
##
## Call:
## adonis(formula = bray_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##                                  Df SumsOfSqs MeanSqs F.Model     R2 Pr(>F)
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual 19   14.9269 0.78563  6.1346 0.7445  0.001 ***
## Residuals                       40    5.1226 0.12807         0.2555
## Total                           59   20.0495                 1.0000
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
adonis(bray_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type*sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
```

```
##
## Call:
## adonis(formula = bray_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type *     sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##                                                                Df SumsOfSqs
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type                                2    1.3629
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual                                19   14.9269
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type:sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual 38    3.7597
## Residuals                                                        0    0.0000
## Total                                                           59   20.0495
##                                                                MeanSqs
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type                                     1
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual                                      1
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type:sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual     0
## Residuals                                                          Inf
## Total
##                                                                F.Model
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type                                     0
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual                                      0
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type:sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual     0
## Residuals
```

```
## Total
##                                                                  R2 Pr(>F)
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type                            0.06798      1
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual                             0.74450      1
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type:sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual 0.18752  1
## Residuals                                                   0.00000
## Total                                                       1.00000
```
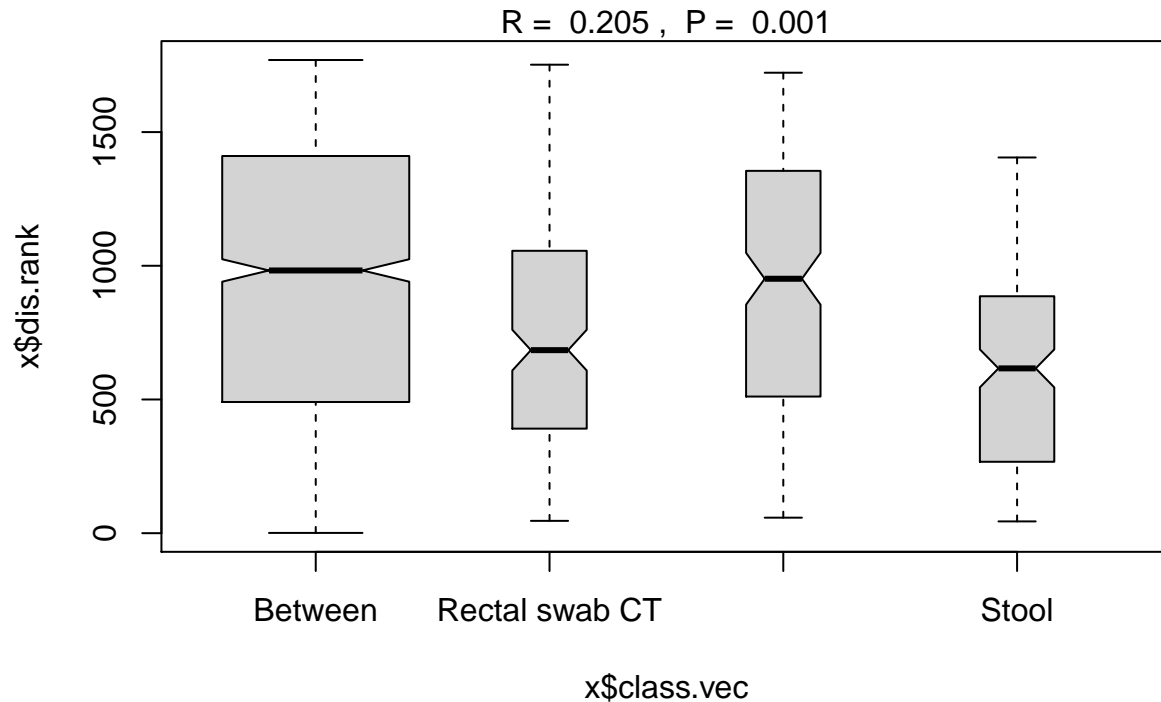```
anosim(bray_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
```
```
##
Call:
anosim(x = bray_dist, grouping = sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
Dissimilarity: bray
##
ANOSIM statistic R: 0.2048
Significance: 0.001
##
Permutation: free
Number of permutations: 999
```
```
BCanoSamp <- (anosim(bray_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type))
summary(BCanoSamp)
```
```
##
Call:
anosim(x = bray_dist, grouping = sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
Dissimilarity: bray
##
ANOSIM statistic R: 0.2048
Significance: 0.001
##
Permutation: free
Number of permutations: 999
##
Upper quantiles of permutations (null model):
90%   95%   97.5%   99%
0.0296 0.0435 0.0568 0.0732
##
Dissimilarity ranks between and within classes:
0%   25%   50%   75%   100%   N
Between   1 491.250 982.50 1410.50 1769.5 1200
Rectal swab CT 46 392.750 684.50 1053.25 1752.0 190
Rectal swab ST 58 513.125 951.50 1353.25 1722.0 190
Stool   44 267.750 616.25 885.75 1405.0 190
```
```
plot(BCanoSamp)
```

R = 0.205 , P = 0.001

```
anosim(bray_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
```

```
##
## Call:
## anosim(x = bray_dist, grouping = sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
## Dissimilarity: bray
##
## ANOSIM statistic R: 0.789
##       Significance: 0.001
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
```

```
BCanoInd <- anosim(bray_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
summary(BCanoInd)
```

```
##
## Call:
## anosim(x = bray_dist, grouping = sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
## Dissimilarity: bray
##
## ANOSIM statistic R: 0.789
##       Significance: 0.001
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Upper quantiles of permutations (null model):
##     90%     95%   97.5%     99%
## 0.0732 0.1019 0.1270 0.1512
##
## Dissimilarity ranks between and within classes:
```

```
##              0%     25%     50%       75%    100%    N
## Between 44 480.25   909.5 1337.625  1769.5 1710
## 1          9  15.00   21.0   25.500    30.0    3
## 2         16  22.50   29.0   33.000    37.0    3
## 3          5  19.00   33.0   34.000    35.0    3
## 4          8  29.50   51.0   60.000    69.0    3
## 5         10  23.00   36.0   37.000    38.0    3
## 6          1  13.00   25.0   25.500    26.0    3
## 7         20  95.50  171.0  733.750  1296.5    3
## 8          4  15.50   27.0   29.000    31.0    3
## 9         41  41.50   42.0  761.000  1480.0    3
## 10        12  45.00   78.0  137.500   197.0    3
## 11         7  10.50   14.0   18.000    22.0    3
## 12        32  46.50   61.0   62.500    64.0    3
## 13        19  35.50   52.0  423.750   795.5    3
## 14        23  31.00   39.0   41.000    43.0    3
## 15        28 736.50 1445.0 1587.000  1729.0    3
## 16         2   7.50   13.0   15.500    18.0    3
## 17        11  17.50   24.0   29.000    34.0    3
## 18        40 857.00 1674.0 1714.500  1755.0    3
## 19         3   9.00   15.0   16.000    17.0    3
## 20         6 125.00  244.0  394.000   544.0    3
```

```
plot(BCanoInd)
```

```
## Warning in bxp(list(stats = structure(c(44, 480, 909.5, 1338, 1769.5, 9, : some
## notches went outside hinges ('box'): maybe set notch=FALSE
```
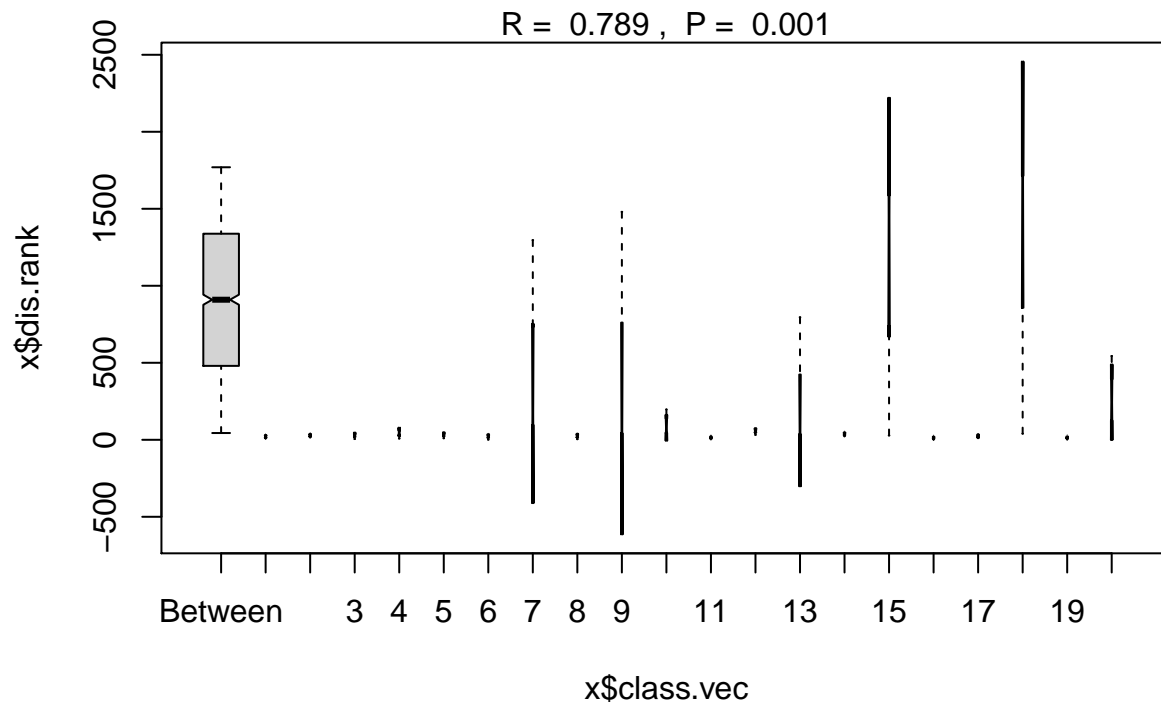


```
BCps.disper <- betadisper(bray_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
anova(BCps.disper)
```

```
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
```

13

```
## Response: Distances
##           Df   Sum Sq   Mean Sq F value  Pr(>F)
## Groups     2 0.010371 0.0051855  2.6804 0.07717 .
## Residuals 57 0.110273 0.0019346
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
permutest(BCps.disper)
```

```
##
## Permutation test for homogeneity of multivariate dispersions
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Response: Distances
##           Df   Sum Sq   Mean Sq      F N.Perm Pr(>F)
## Groups     2 0.010371 0.0051855 2.6804    999  0.087 .
## Residuals 57 0.110273 0.0019346
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
permutest(BCps.disper, pairwise = TRUE)
```

```
##
## Permutation test for homogeneity of multivariate dispersions
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Response: Distances
##           Df   Sum Sq   Mean Sq      F N.Perm Pr(>F)
## Groups     2 0.010371 0.0051855 2.6804    999  0.087 .
## Residuals 57 0.110273 0.0019346
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Pairwise comparisons:
## (Observed p-value below diagonal, permuted p-value above diagonal)
##                Rectal swab CT Rectal swab ST Stool
## Rectal swab CT                      0.152000 0.402
## Rectal swab ST       0.156123                0.034
## Stool                0.395585       0.028482
TukeyHSD(BCps.disper)
```

```
##   Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##     95% family-wise confidence level
##
## Fit: aov(formula = distances ~ group, data = df)
##
## $group
##                                     diff         lwr        upr     p adj
## Rectal swab ST-Rectal swab CT  0.01985443 -0.01361660 0.05332546 0.3337714
## Stool-Rectal swab CT          -0.01203124 -0.04550227 0.02143979 0.6643777
## Stool-Rectal swab ST          -0.03188567 -0.06535670 0.00158536 0.0649792
# Beta Dispersion Plots
BCbeta.Dispersion <- BCps.disper
```

```
plot(BCbeta.Dispersion)
```

BCbeta.Dispersion

PCoA 1
method = "bray"
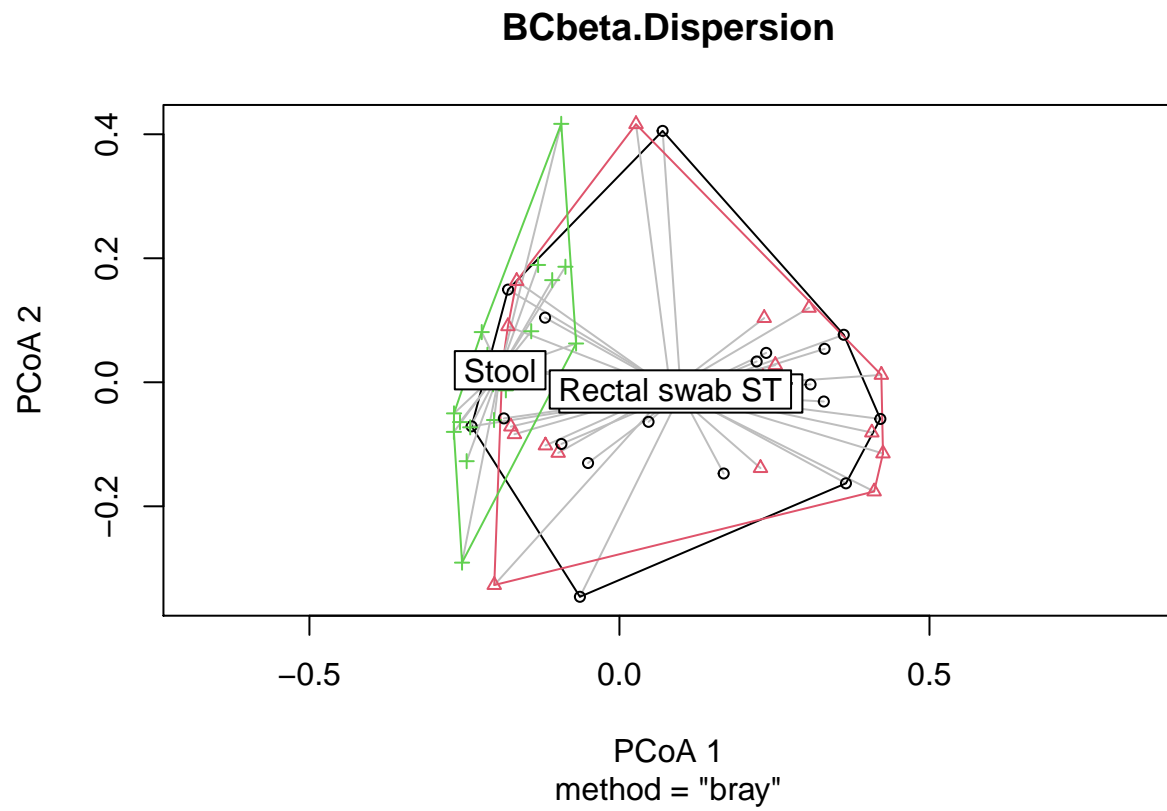
```
plot(BCbeta.Dispersion, hull = FALSE, ellipse = TRUE)
```

BCbeta.Dispersion

PCoA 1
method = "bray"
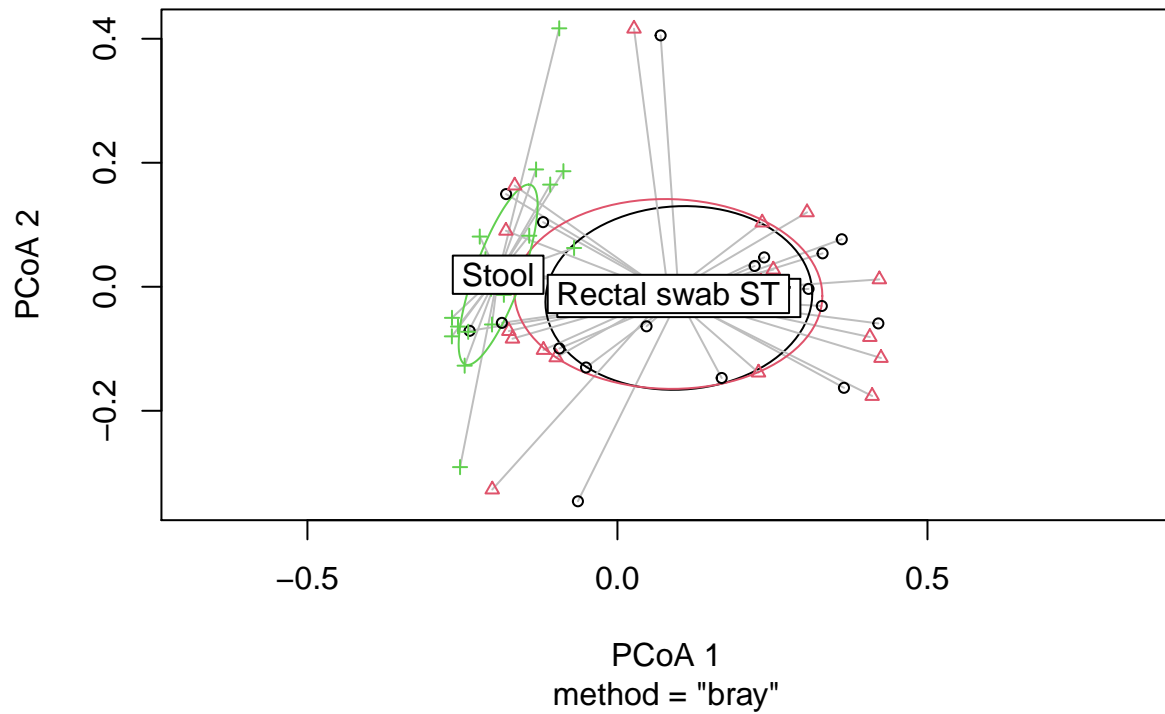
```
boxplot(BCbeta.Dispersion)
```
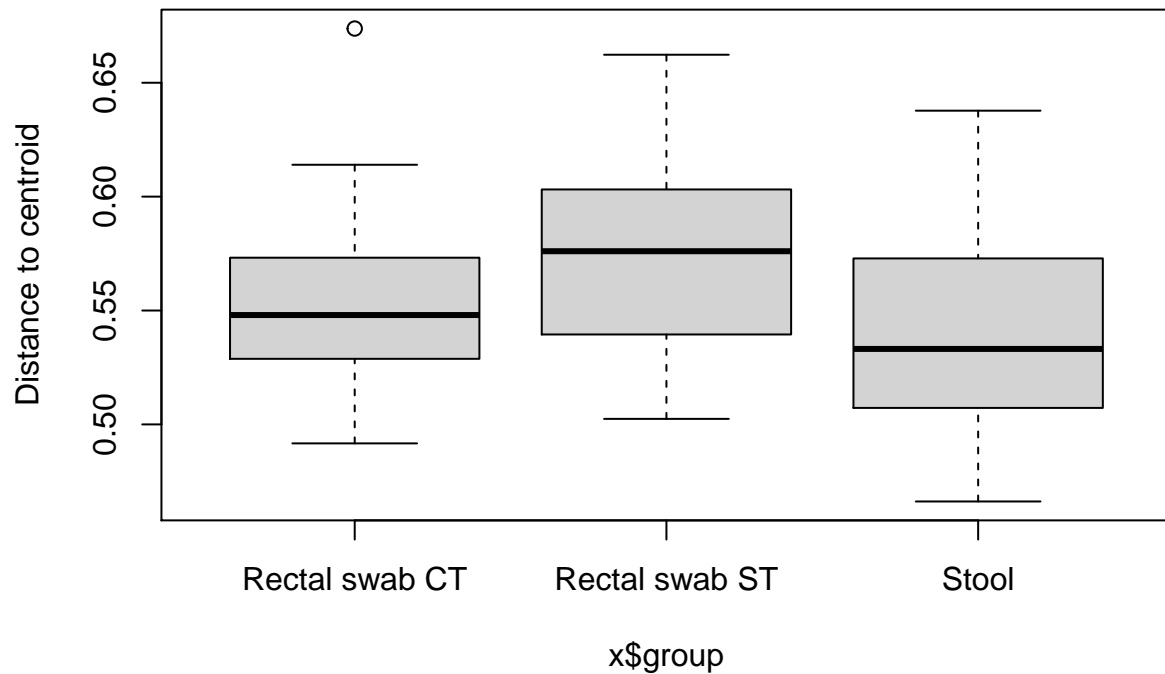

x$group

```r
# Bray-Curtis NMDS plot
bcdf <- plot_ordination(ps_rare, ord.nmds.bray, justDF = TRUE)

BC_plot <- ggplot(bcdf, aes(x = NMDS1, y = NMDS2)) +
  geom_line(aes(group = Individual), size = 0.2, linetype = "dashed") +
```

```
  geom_point(aes(color = Sample_type), alpha = 0.75) +
  stat_ellipse(aes(color = Sample_type)) +
  annotate("text", x = -0.02, y = -0.023, label = "Stress = ") +
  annotate("text", x = -0.008, y = -0.023, label = round(ord.nmds.bray$stress, 4)) +
  ggtitle("Bray-Curtis Ordination") + labs(color = "Sample Type") +
  theme(aspect.ratio = 1, plot.margin = unit(c(0, 1, 0, 0), "pt"))

BC_plot
```


Bray–Curtis Ordination
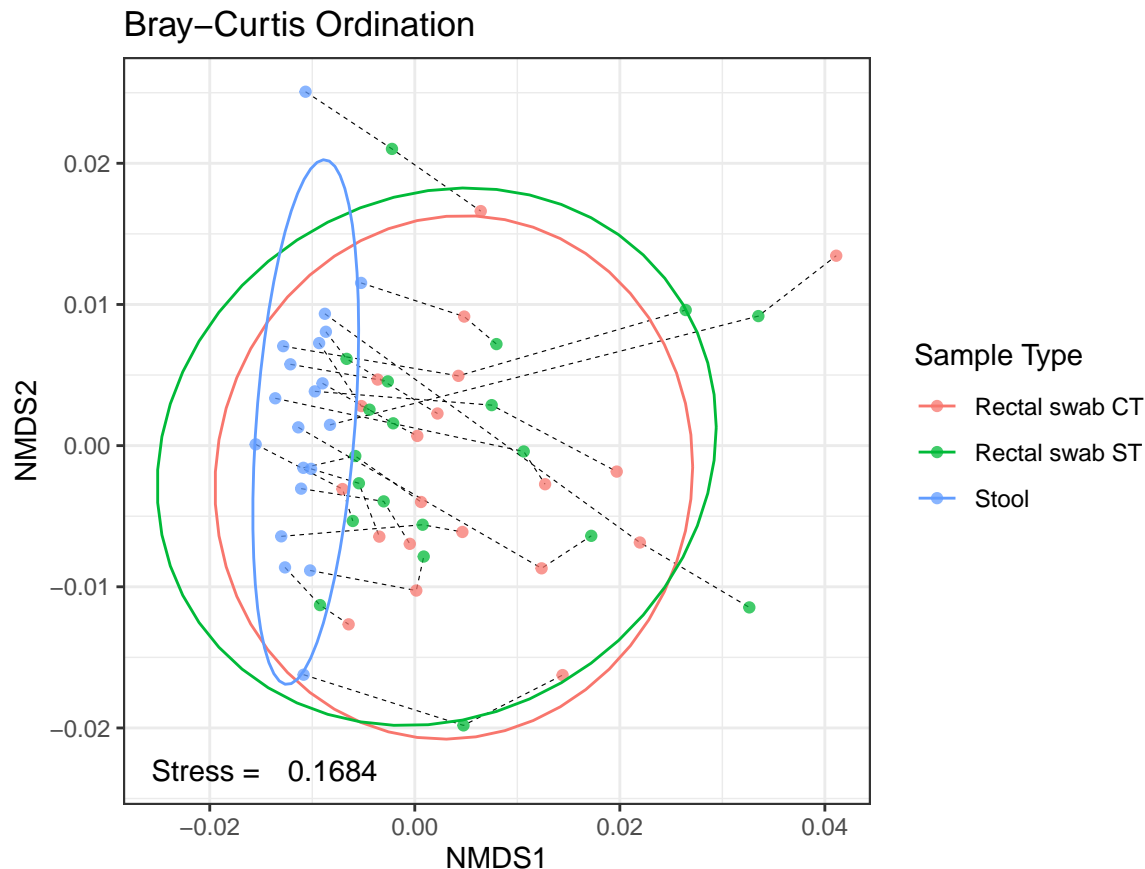
```
ggsave("../Results/2A)Beta_Diversity_BC.pdf", width = 6, height = 4.5)
```

Beta Diversity - Weighted UniFrac

```
# Ordinate data using Non-metric multidimensional scaling (NMDS) on Weighted Unifrac dissimilarity (dis
uni_dist <- phyloseq::distance(ps_rare, method = "wunifrac")
```

```
## Warning in UniFrac(physeq, weighted = TRUE, ...): Randomly assigning root as --
## ASV109 -- in the phylogenetic tree in the data you provided.
```

```
ord.nmds.uni <- ordinate(ps_rare, "NMDS", "wunifrac")
```

```
## Warning in UniFrac(physeq, weighted = TRUE, ...): Randomly assigning root as --
## ASV3449 -- in the phylogenetic tree in the data you provided.
```

```
## Run 0 stress 0.1443313
## Run 1 stress 0.1443313
```

```
## ... Procrustes: rmse 1.612822e-05  max resid 0.0001137646
## ... Similar to previous best
## Run 2 stress 0.2084974
## Run 3 stress 0.2200524
## Run 4 stress 0.1483252
## Run 5 stress 0.2072392
## Run 6 stress 0.1773149
## Run 7 stress 0.1799837
## Run 8 stress 0.1768408
## Run 9 stress 0.1470084
## Run 10 stress 0.205156
## Run 11 stress 0.1483251
## Run 12 stress 0.1475256
## Run 13 stress 0.1497001
## Run 14 stress 0.1836523
## Run 15 stress 0.1493964
## Run 16 stress 0.1463927
## Run 17 stress 0.1494814
## Run 18 stress 0.2066355
## Run 19 stress 0.1475256
## Run 20 stress 0.1475256
## *** Solution reached
```

```r
# Call newly created file to get the stress value of the plot
ord.nmds.uni
```

```
##
## Call:
## metaMDS(comm = ps.dist)
##
## global Multidimensional Scaling using monoMDS
##
## Data:      ps.dist
## Distance: user supplied
##
## Dimensions: 2
## Stress:      0.1443313
## Stress type 1, weak ties
## Two convergent solutions found after 20 tries
## Scaling: centring, PC rotation
## Species: scores missing
```

```r
# Stress plot
stressplot(ord.nmds.uni)
```
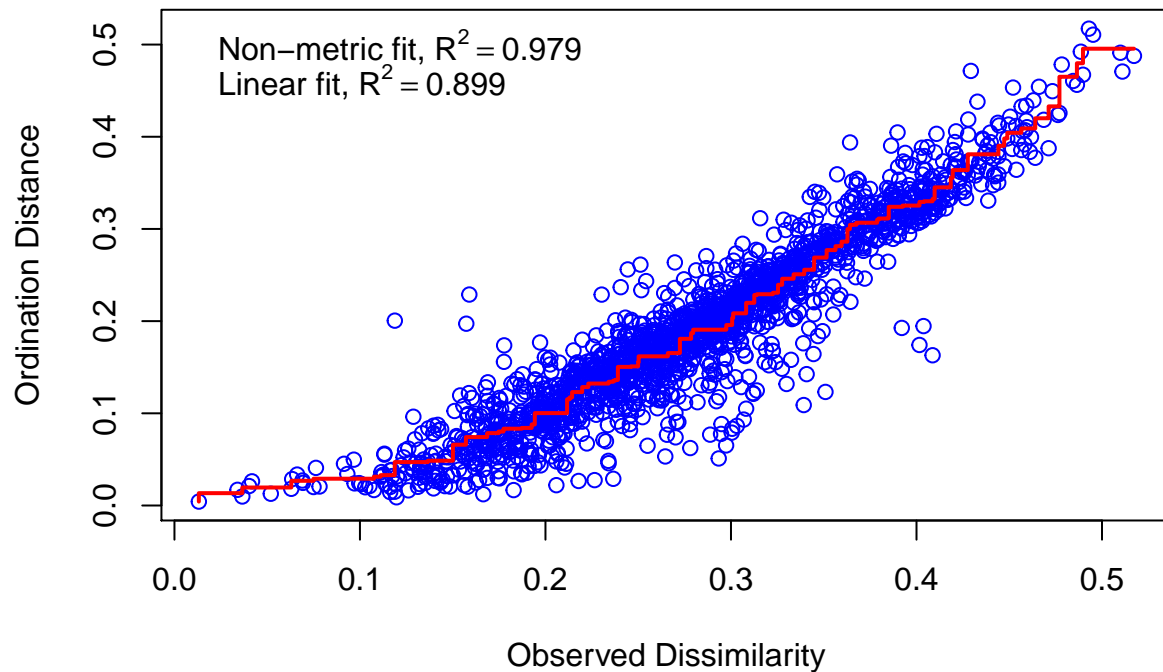
```
# Stats
# Test whether the sample types differ significantly from each other using PERMANOVA
adonis(uni_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
```

```
##
## Call:
## adonis(formula = uni_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##                                    Df SumsOfSqs  MeanSqs F.Model      R2 Pr(>F)
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type  2   0.47754 0.238770   5.256 0.15571  0.001
## Residuals                         57   2.58939 0.045428         0.84429
## Total                             59   3.06693                  1.00000
##
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type ***
## Residuals
## Total
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

```
adonis(formula = uni_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
```

```
##
## Call:
## adonis(formula = uni_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
```

```
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##                                   Df SumsOfSqs  MeanSqs F.Model      R2 Pr(>F)
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual 19    1.9315 0.101659  3.5814 0.62979  0.001
## Residuals                       40    1.1354 0.028385         0.37021
## Total                           59    3.0669                  1.00000
##
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual ***
## Residuals
## Total
## ---
## Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
adonis(uni_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type*sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)


##
## Call:
## adonis(formula = uni_dist ~ sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type *     sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Terms added sequentially (first to last)
##
##                                                                 Df SumsOfSqs
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type                                 2   0.47754
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual                                 19   1.93153
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type:sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual 38   0.65786
## Residuals                                                        0   0.00000
## Total                                                           59   3.06693
##                                                                 MeanSqs
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type                                      0
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual                                       0
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type:sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual      0
## Residuals                                                          -Inf
## Total
##                                                                 F.Model
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type                                      0
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual                                       0
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type:sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual      0
## Residuals
## Total
##                                                                      R2 Pr(>F)
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type                                0.15571      1
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual                                 0.62979      1
## sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type:sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual 0.21450      1
## Residuals                                                       0.00000
## Total                                                           1.00000
anosim(uni_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)


##
## Call:
## anosim(x = uni_dist, grouping = sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
## Dissimilarity:
```
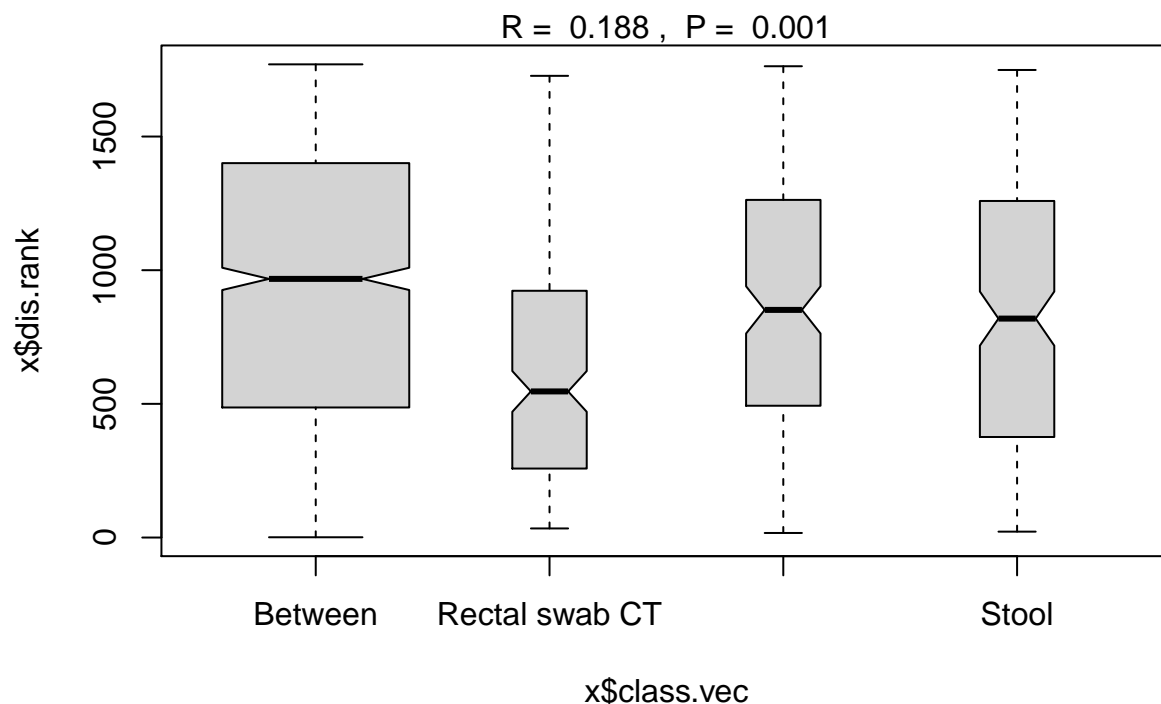
```
##
## ANOSIM statistic R: 0.1875
##       Significance: 0.001
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
```

```
UWFanoSamp <- (anosim(uni_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type))
summary(UWFanoSamp)
```

```
##
## Call:
## anosim(x = uni_dist, grouping = sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
## Dissimilarity:
##
## ANOSIM statistic R: 0.1875
##       Significance: 0.001
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Upper quantiles of permutations (null model):
##     90%    95%   97.5%    99%
## 0.0325 0.0478 0.0615 0.0768
##
## Dissimilarity ranks between and within classes:
##               0%     25%    50%      75% 100%    N
## Between         1  486.75 967.5 1400.25 1770 1200
## Rectal swab CT 34  258.75 546.5  921.00 1727  190
## Rectal swab ST 17  493.25 851.5 1262.50 1763  190
## Stool          22  379.50 819.0 1258.50 1749  190
```

```
plot(UWFanoSamp)
```

```
anosim(uni_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
```

```
##
## Call:
## anosim(x = uni_dist, grouping = sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
## Dissimilarity:
##
## ANOSIM statistic R: 0.5524
##       Significance: 0.001
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
```

```
UWFanoInd <- anosim(uni_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
summary(UWFanoInd)
```

```
##
## Call:
## anosim(x = uni_dist, grouping = sample_data(ps_rare)$Individual)
## Dissimilarity:
##
## ANOSIM statistic R: 0.5524
##       Significance: 0.001
##
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Upper quantiles of permutations (null model):
##     90%     95%   97.5%     99%
## 0.0848 0.1119 0.1333 0.1535
##
## Dissimilarity ranks between and within classes:
##            0%     25%     50%      75% 100%    N
## Between    17 470.25   903.5 1336.75 1769 1710
## 1           9  21.00    33.0   77.50  122    3
## 2          64  98.00   132.0  198.00  264    3
## 3           3  91.00   179.0  189.50  200    3
## 4           8 510.00  1012.0 1160.00 1308    3
## 5          12 152.00   292.0  305.00  318    3
## 6           1  48.00    95.0  106.50  118    3
## 7          11 275.50   540.0  702.50  865    3
## 8           4 142.50   281.0  311.00  341    3
## 9         117 274.50   432.0  897.00 1362    3
## 10         10 826.50  1643.0 1652.50 1662    3
## 11          6   9.50    13.0   18.50   24    3
## 12        147 331.50   516.0  518.00  520    3
## 13         15 427.00   839.0 1005.50 1172    3
## 14         18 157.50   297.0  407.00  517    3
## 15        168 964.00  1760.0 1765.00 1770    3
## 16          5  22.00    39.0   39.50   40    3
## 17         14  34.00    54.0  139.50  225    3
## 18        212 561.50   911.0 1141.00 1371    3
## 19          2   9.00    16.0   18.00   20    3
## 20          7 666.00  1325.0 1327.00 1329    3
```

```
plot(UWFanoInd)
```

```
## Warning in bxp(list(stats = structure(c(17, 470, 903.5, 1337, 1769, 9, 21, :
## some notches went outside hinges ('box'): maybe set notch=FALSE
```
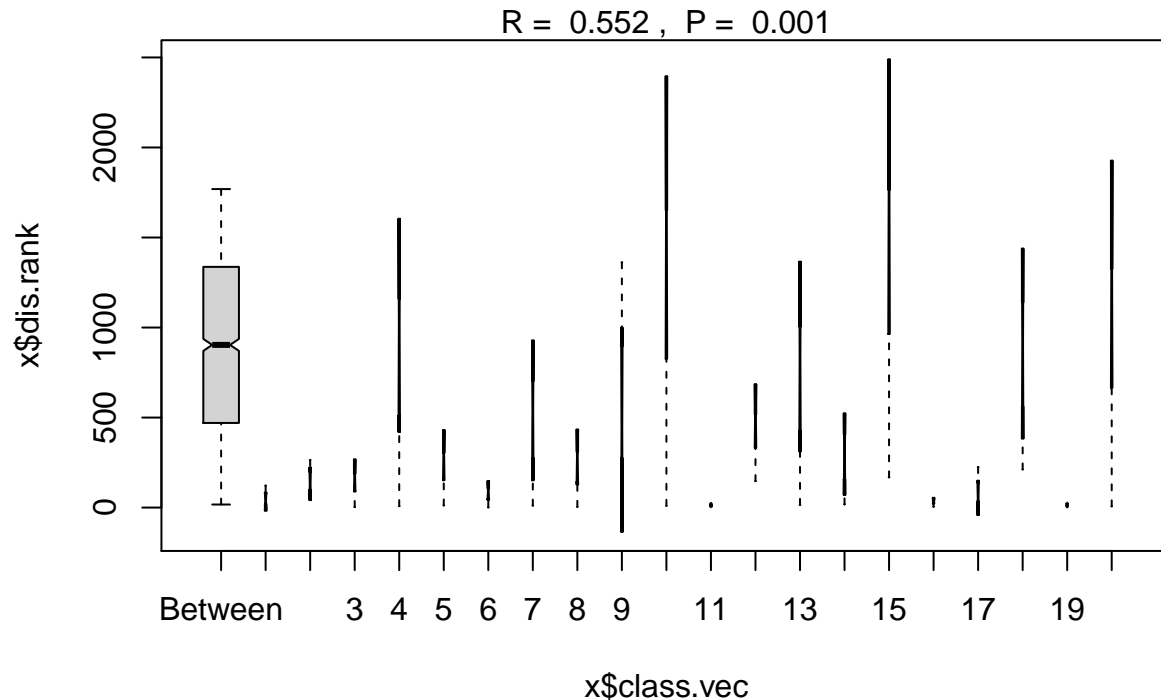


```
UWFps.disper <- betadisper(uni_dist, sample_data(ps_rare)$Sample_type)
anova(UWFps.disper)
```

```
## Analysis of Variance Table
##
## Response: Distances
##           Df   Sum Sq   Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Groups     2 0.010549 0.0052747  1.9298 0.1545
## Residuals 57 0.155798 0.0027333
```

```
permutest(UWFps.disper)
```

```
##
## Permutation test for homogeneity of multivariate dispersions
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
##
## Response: Distances
##           Df   Sum Sq   Mean Sq      F N.Perm Pr(>F)
## Groups     2 0.010549 0.0052747 1.9298    999  0.172
## Residuals 57 0.155798 0.0027333
```

```
permutest(UWFps.disper, pairwise = TRUE)
```

```
##
## Permutation test for homogeneity of multivariate dispersions
## Permutation: free
## Number of permutations: 999
```

```
## 
## Response: Distances
##           Df   Sum Sq   Mean Sq      F N.Perm Pr(>F)
## Groups     2 0.010549 0.0052747 1.9298    999  0.151
## Residuals 57 0.155798 0.0027333
## 
## Pairwise comparisons:
## (Observed p-value below diagonal, permuted p-value above diagonal)
##                Rectal swab CT Rectal swab ST Stool
## Rectal swab CT                      0.091000 0.132
## Rectal swab ST       0.081515               0.818
## Stool                0.128939       0.824097
```

```
TukeyHSD(UWFps.disper)
```

```
##   Tukey multiple comparisons of means
##     95% family-wise confidence level
## 
## Fit: aov(formula = distances ~ group, data = df)
## 
## $group
##                                    diff         lwr        upr     p adj
## Rectal swab ST-Rectal swab CT  0.029757314 -0.01002727 0.06954190 0.1787741
## Stool-Rectal swab CT           0.026151485 -0.01363310 0.06593607 0.2617186
## Stool-Rectal swab ST          -0.003605828 -0.04339042 0.03617876 0.9741292
```

```
# Beta Dispersion Plots
UWFbeta.Dispersion <- UWFps.disper
plot(UWFbeta.Dispersion)
```

UWFbeta.Dispersion
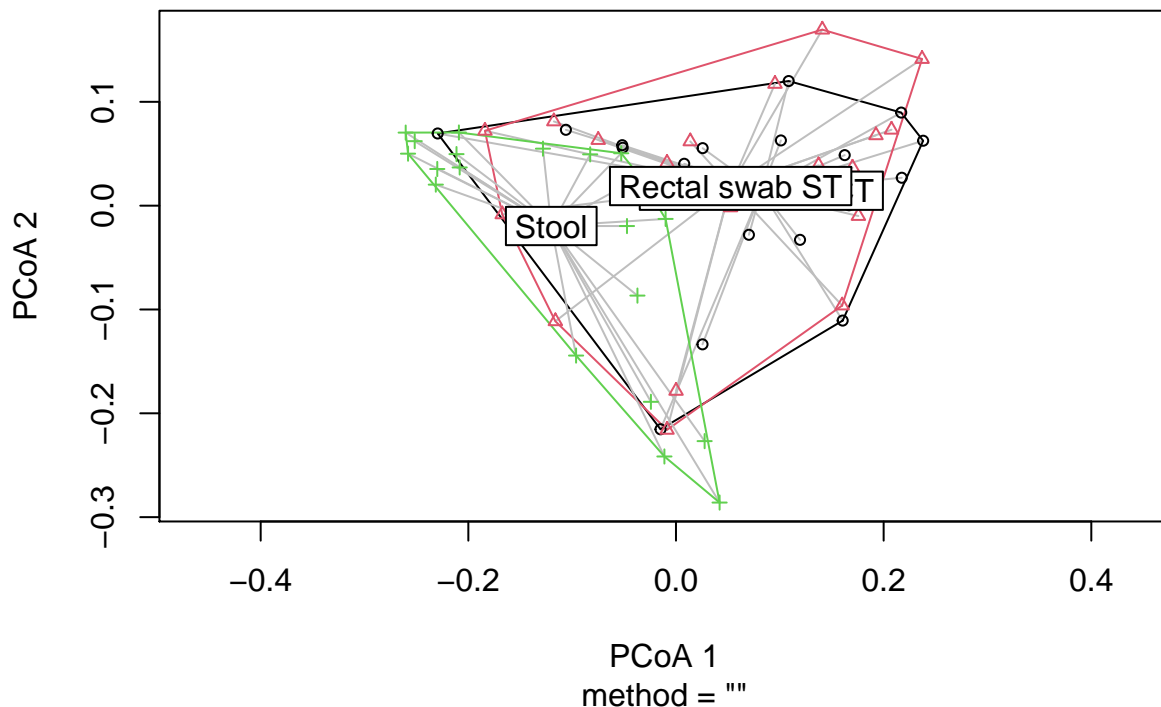
```
plot(UWFbeta.Dispersion, hull = FALSE, ellipse = TRUE)
```

UWFbeta.Dispersion
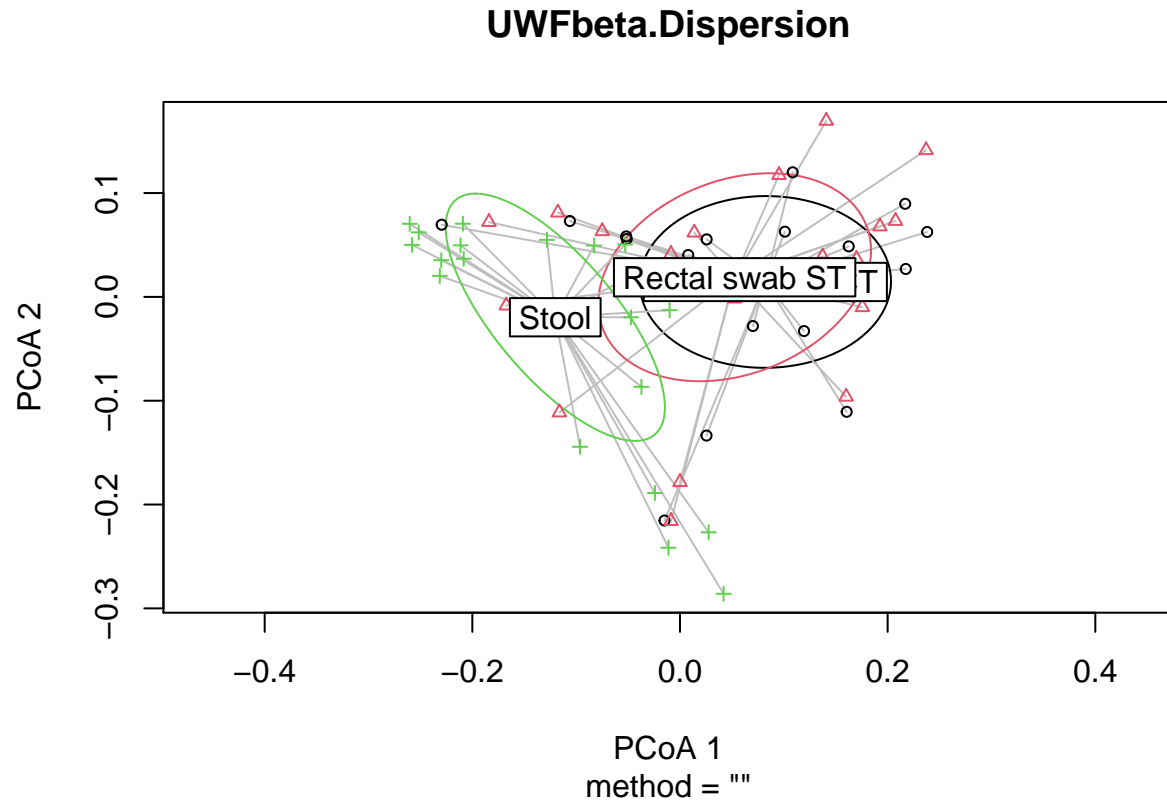

```
boxplot(UWFbeta.Dispersion)
```
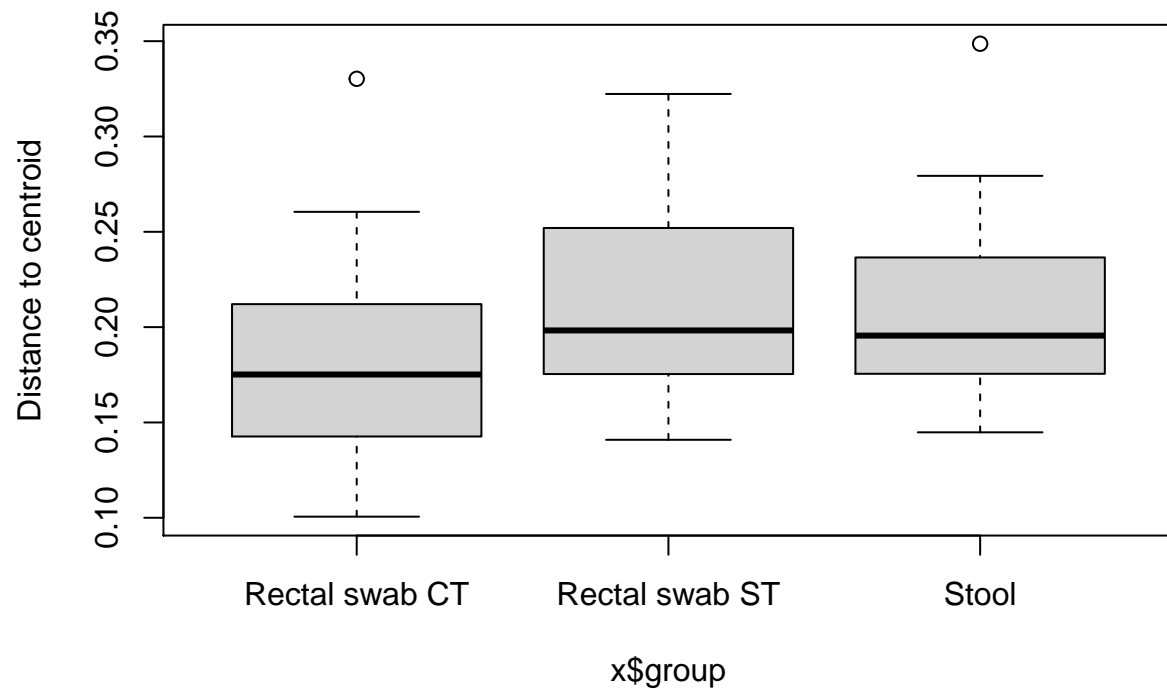


```
# UniFrac NMDS Plot
wuni <- plot_ordination(ps_rare, ord.nmds.uni, justDF = TRUE)
```

```
UWF_plot <- ggplot(wuni, aes(x = NMDS1, y = NMDS2)) +
  geom_line(aes(group = Individual), size = 0.2, linetype = "dashed") +
  geom_point(aes(color = Sample_type), alpha = 0.75) +
  stat_ellipse(aes(color = Sample_type)) +
  annotate("text", x = -0.30, y = -0.27, label = "Stress = ") +
  annotate("text", x = -0.17, y = -0.27, label = round(ord.nmds.uni$stress, 4)) +
  ggtitle("Weighted UniFrac Ordination") + labs(color = "Sample Type") +
  theme(aspect.ratio = 1, plot.margin = unit(c(0, 0, 0, 1), "pt"),
        axis.title.y = element_blank())

UWF_plot
```
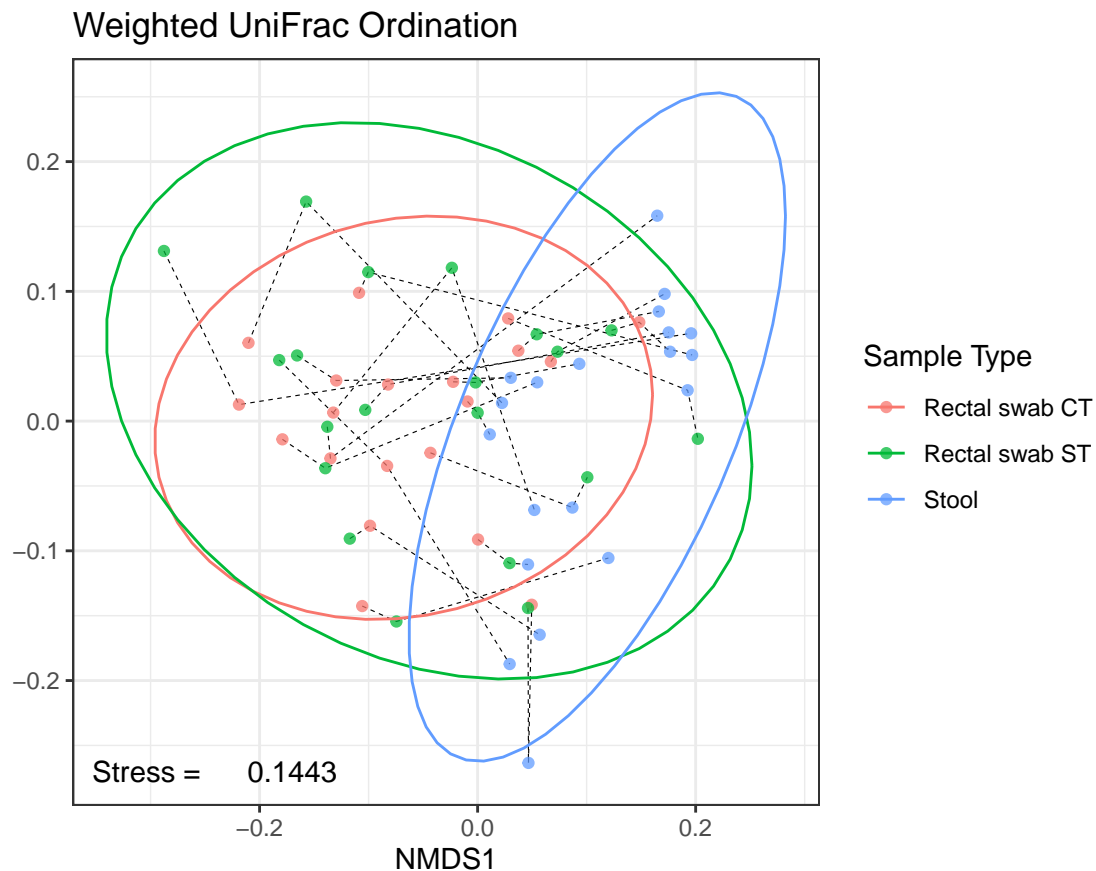


```
ggsave("../Results/2B)Beta_Diversity_wUni.pdf", width = 6, height = 4.5)
```

```
ggarrange(BC_plot, UWF_plot, common.legend = TRUE, legend = c("bottom"),
          align = ("hv"), labels = "AUTO")
```

A

Bray–Curtis Ordination

Stress =0.1684

B

Weighted UniFrac Ordination

Stress =0.1443
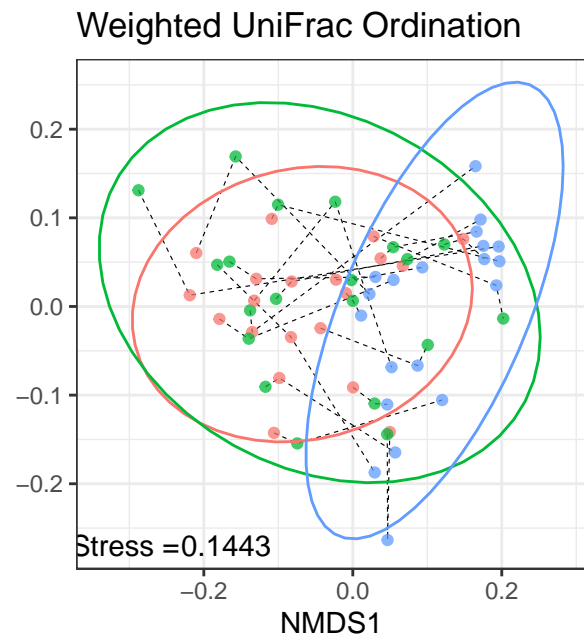
Sample Type —●— Rectal swab CT —●— Rectal swab ST —●— Stool

```
ggsave("../Results/2)Beta_Diversity.pdf", width = 8.5, height = 4.5)
```

RELATIVE ABUNDANCE - Using Taxonomic Level Class

```r
# Subset Phyloseq Objects
ps_class <- subset_taxa(ps_rare, Class != "NA")

sample_clin <- subset_samples(ps_class, Sample_type == "Rectal swab CT")
sample_self <- subset_samples(ps_class, Sample_type == "Rectal swab ST")
sample_stool <- subset_samples(ps_class, Sample_type == "Stool")

# Relative Abundance - Clinician Taken Swab
clin_class <- tax_glom(sample_clin, taxrank = "Class") # agglomerate taxa
clin_class <- transform_sample_counts(clin_class, function(x) x/sum(x)) #get abundance in %
clin_melt <- psmelt(clin_class) # create dataframe from phyloseq object
clin_melt$Class <- as.character(clin_melt$Class) #convert to character
clin_melt <- clin_melt[order(-clin_melt$Abundance),]
clin_melt[!clin_melt$Class %in% c(unique(clin_melt$Class)[1:10]), "Class"] <- "Other"

# Relative Abundance - Self Taken Swab
self_class <- tax_glom(sample_self, taxrank = "Class") # agglomerate taxa
self_class <- transform_sample_counts(self_class, function(x) x/sum(x)) #get abundance in %
self_melt <- psmelt(self_class) # create dataframe from phyloseq object
self_melt$Class <- as.character(self_melt$Class) #convert to character
self_melt <- self_melt[order(-self_melt$Abundance),]
self_melt[!self_melt$Class %in% c(unique(self_melt$Class)[1:10]), "Class"] <- "Other"
```
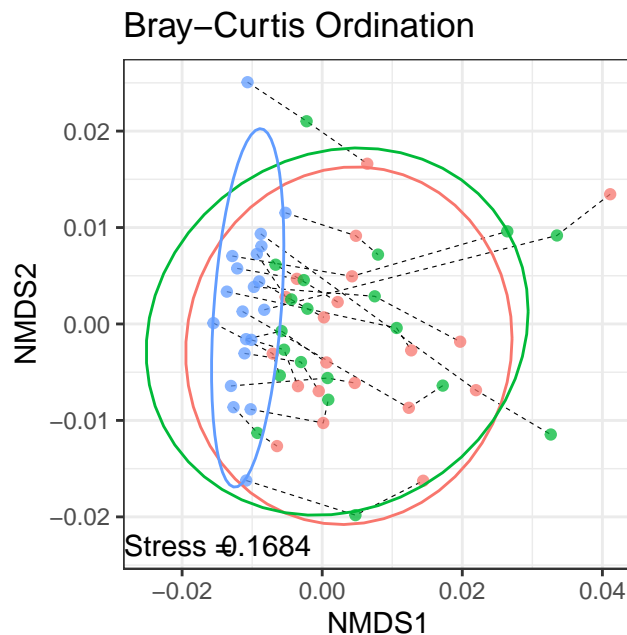
```r
# Relative Abundance - Stool Sample
stool_class <- tax_glom(sample_stool, taxrank = "Class") # agglomerate taxa
stool_class <- transform_sample_counts(stool_class, function(x) x/sum(x)) #get abundance in %
stool_melt <- psmelt(stool_class) # create dataframe from phyloseq object
stool_melt$Class <- as.character(stool_melt$Class) #convert to character
stool_melt <- stool_melt[order(-stool_melt$Abundance),]
stool_melt[!stool_melt$Class %in% c(unique(stool_melt$Class)[1:10]), "Class"] <- "Other"


# Set order of bars and get colours
sort.clin <- clin_melt %>%
  plyr::count("Class", wt = "Abundance") %>%
  arrange(desc(freq)) %>%
  pull(Class)
sort.clin <- sort.clin[!sort.clin %in% "Other"]
sort.clin <- append("Other", sort.clin)

sort.self <- self_melt %>%
  plyr::count("Class", wt = "Abundance") %>%
  arrange(desc(freq)) %>%
  pull(Class)
sort.self <- sort.self[!sort.self %in% "Other"]
sort.self <- append("Other", sort.self)

sort.stool <- stool_melt %>%
  plyr::count("Class", wt = "Abundance") %>%
  arrange(desc(freq)) %>%
  pull(Class)
sort.stool <- sort.stool[!sort.stool %in% "Other"]
sort.stool <- append("Other", sort.stool)

barOrder <- unique(c(sort.clin, sort.self, sort.stool))

# Get Colours and Assign to Bacteria
spectralExtra <- colorRampPalette(brewer.pal(11, "Spectral"))(length(barOrder))
cols <- setNames(c(spectralExtra), c(rev(barOrder)))

# Create Custom Legend
dummy_df <- data.frame(
  Class = as.factor(barOrder) ,
  value = c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13))
dummy_df <- mutate(dummy_df, Class = factor(Class, levels = rev(barOrder)))

rel_legend <- get_legend(ggplot(dummy_df, aes(x = Class, y = value)) +
    geom_bar(stat = "identity", aes(fill = Class)) +
    scale_fill_manual(values = cols) +
    theme(legend.text = element_text(size = 8), legend.key.size = unit(0.75, "line")))


# Plot - Relative Abundance - Clinician Taken Swab
t1_class <- clin_melt %>%
  mutate(Sample = factor(Sample, levels = c("1A", "2A", "3A", "4A", "5A",
                                             "6A", "7A", "8A", '9A', "10A",
```

```
                                        "11A", "12A", "13A", "14A", "15A",
                                        "16A", "17A", "18A", "19A", "20A"))) %>%
  mutate(Class = factor(Class, levels = rev(barOrder))) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Sample, y = Abundance, fill = Class)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "fill") +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent_format()) +
  theme(text = element_text(size = 7)) +
  ggtitle("Clinician - Class - Top 10") +
  ylab("Relative abundance") +
  scale_fill_manual(values = cols) + theme(legend.position = "none")

# Plot - Relative Abundance - Self Taken Swab
t2_class <- self_melt %>%
  mutate(Sample = factor(Sample, levels = c("1B", "2B", "3B", "4B", "5B",
                                        "6B", "7B", "8B", "9B", "10B",
                                        "11B", "12B", "13B", "14B", "15B",
                                        "16B", "17B", "18B", "19B", "20B"))) %>%
  mutate(Class = factor(Class, levels = rev(barOrder))) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Sample, y = Abundance, fill = Class)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "fill") +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent_format()) +
  theme(text = element_text(size = 7)) +
  ggtitle("Self - Class - Top 10") +
  ylab("Relative abundance") +
  scale_fill_manual(values = cols) + theme(legend.position = "none")

# Plot - Relative Abundance - Stool Sample
t3_class <- stool_melt %>%
  mutate(Sample = factor(Sample, levels = c("1C", "2C", "3C", "4C", "5C",
                                        "6C", "7C", "8C", "9C", "10C",
                                        "11C", "12C", "13C", "14C", "15C",
                                        "16C", "17C", "18C", "19C", "20C"))) %>%
  mutate(Class = factor(Class, levels = rev(barOrder))) %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Sample, y = Abundance, fill = Class)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "fill") +
  scale_y_continuous(labels = scales::percent_format()) +
  theme(text = element_text(size = 7)) +
  ggtitle("Stool - Class - Top 10") +
  ylab("Relative abundance") +
  scale_fill_manual(values = cols) + theme(legend.position = "none")

plots <- ggarrange(t1_class, t2_class, t3_class, nrow = 3, labels = "AUTO")
ggarrange(plots, legend.grob = rel_legend, legend = "right")
```
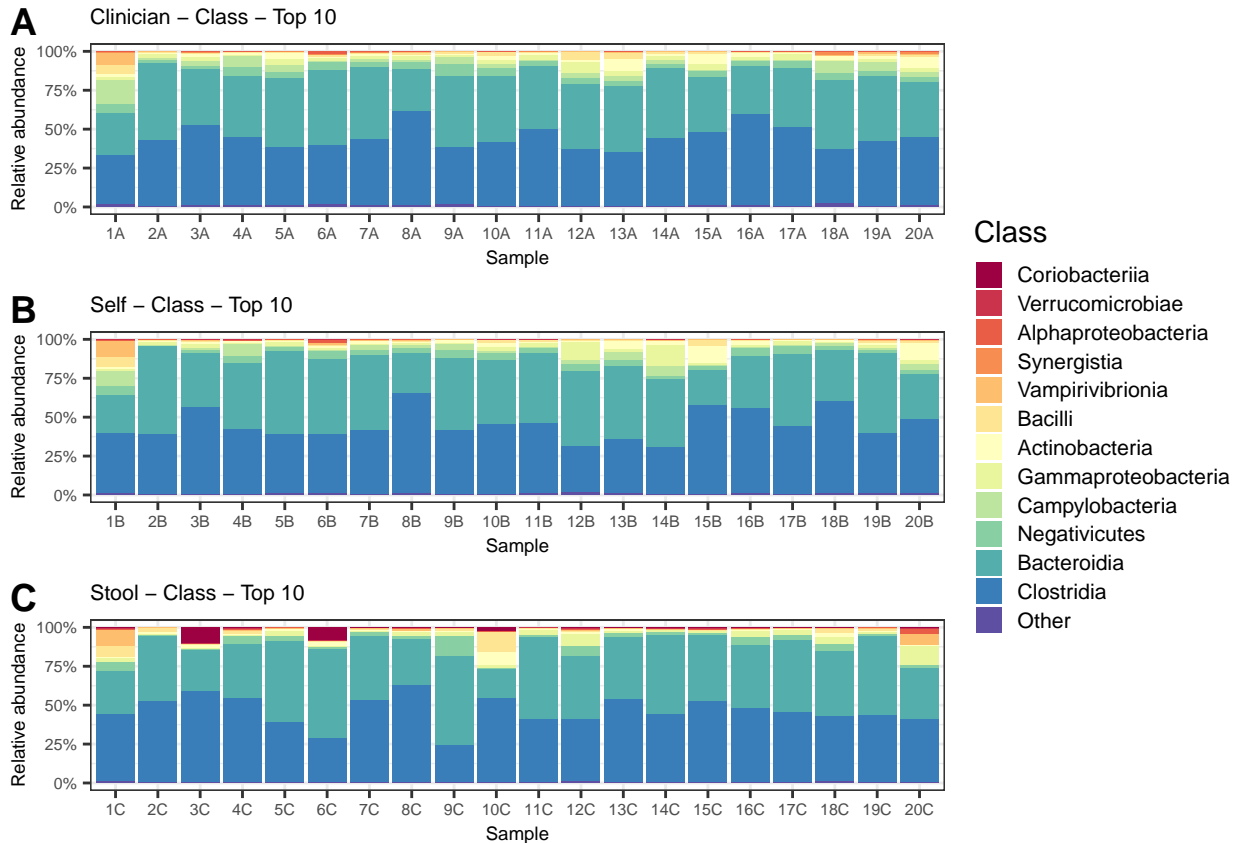
```
ggsave("../Results/3)Relative_Abundance.pdf", width = 7, height = 8)
```

OTU differential abundance testing with DESeq2

```
ps_deseq <- ps %>%
  tax_glom(taxrank = "Genus")

sample_data(ps_deseq)$Sample_type <- gsub(" ", "_", sample_data(ps_deseq)$Sample_type)
sample_data(ps_deseq)$Sample_type <- as.factor(sample_data(ps_deseq)$Sample_type)

# Convert the phyloseq object to a DESeqDataSet
ds <- phyloseq_to_deseq2(ps_deseq, ~ Sample_type)
```

converting counts to integer mode

```
ds <- DESeq(ds)
```

estimating size factors

estimating dispersions

gene-wise dispersion estimates

mean-dispersion relationship

final dispersion estimates

fitting model and testing

-- replacing outliers and refitting for 151 genes

```
## -- DESeq argument 'minReplicatesForReplace' = 7
## -- original counts are preserved in counts(dds)

## estimating dispersions

## fitting model and testing
```

```r
# Plot of Dispersion Estimates
plotDispEsts(ds, ylim = c(1e-8, 1e4))
```
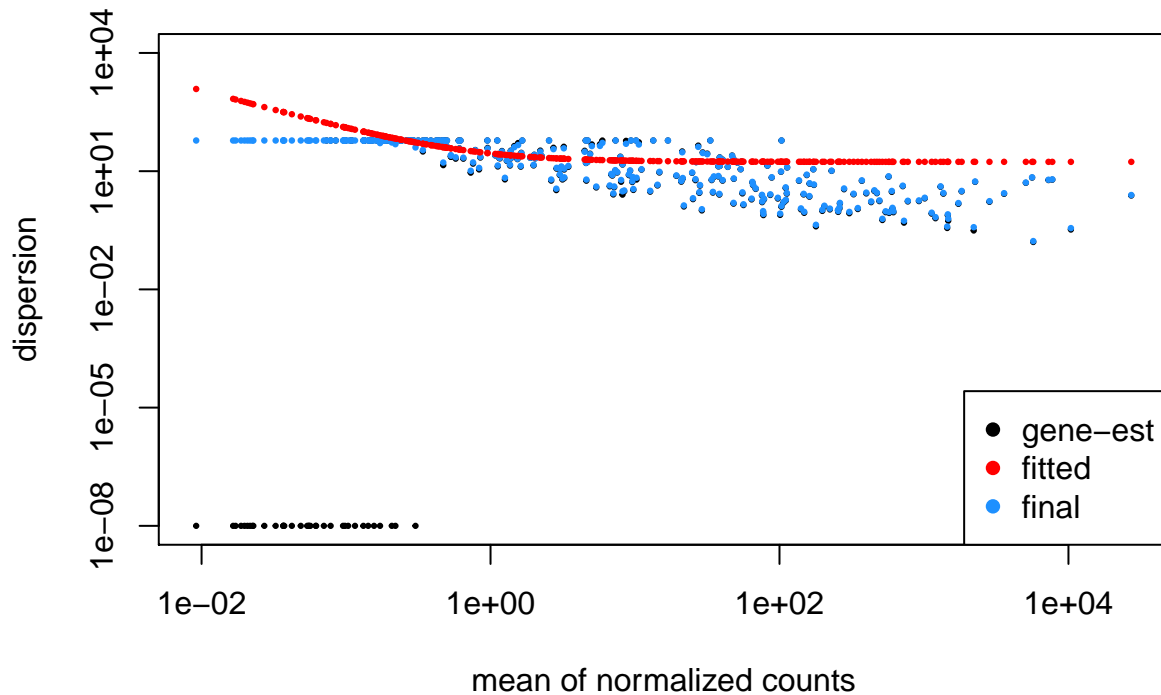


```r
# Extract the result table from the ds object usind the DESeq2 function results and filter the OTUs usi
alpha <- 0.01

# Swab CT vs Swab ST
resCTST <- results(ds, contrast = c("Sample_type", "Rectal_swab_CT", "Rectal_swab_ST"),
                   alpha = alpha)
resCTST <- resCTST[order(resCTST$padj, na.last = NA), ]
plotMA(resCTST, alpha = 0.01, main = "MA-plot of Clinician vs Self")
```

MA–plot of Clinician vs Self
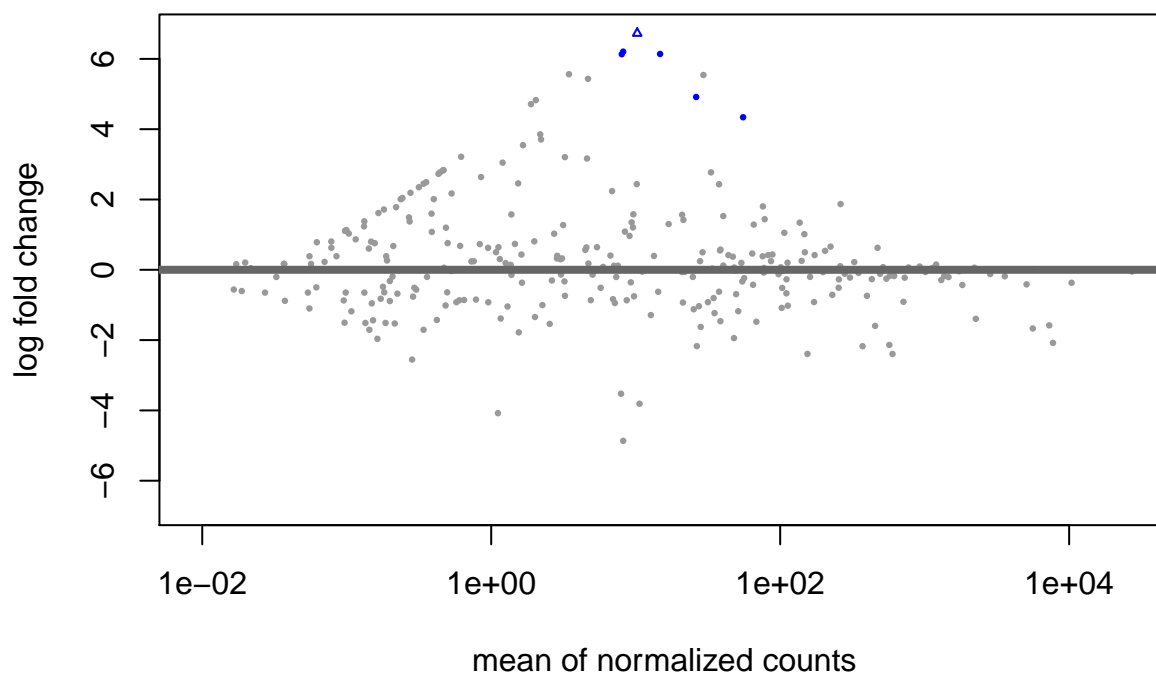

```r
hist(resCTST$pvalue, col = "gray", main = "Wald Model - Clinician vs Self", xlab = "Original p-values")
```

Wald Model – Clinician vs Self
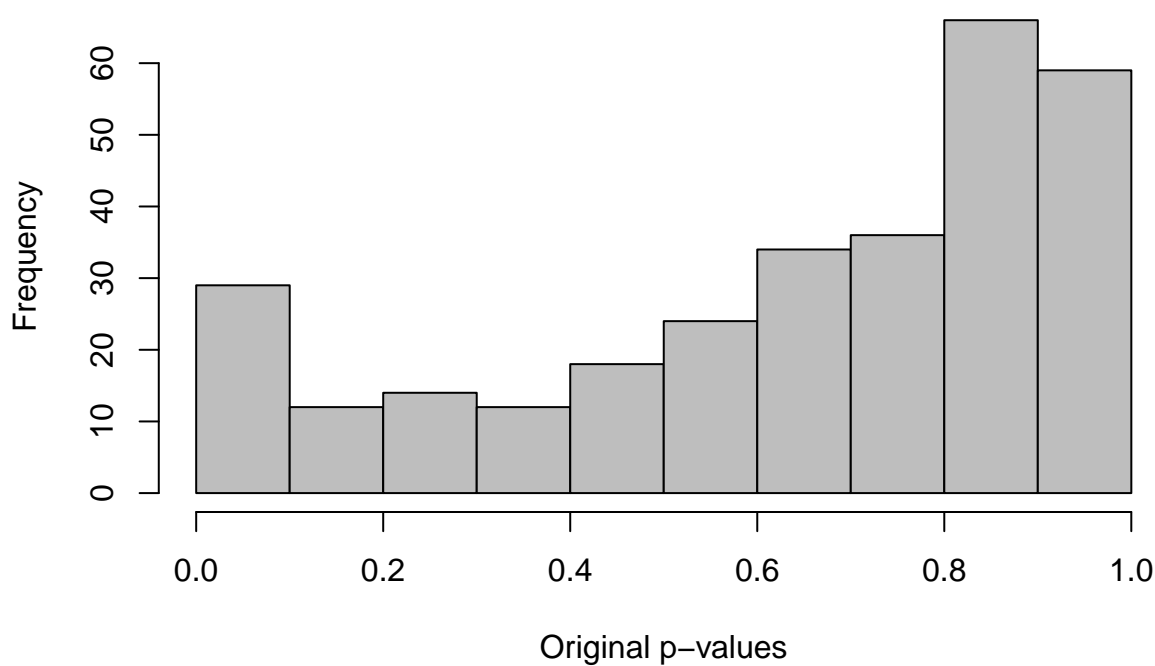

```r
resCTST_sig <- resCTST[(resCTST$padj < alpha), ]
resCTST_sig <- cbind(as(resCTST_sig, "data.frame"), as(tax_table(ps)[rownames(resCTST_sig), ], "matrix")
head(resCTST_sig)
```

```
##          baseMean log2FoldChange     lfcSE      stat       pvalue         padj
## ASV1580  8.191810       6.205783 0.9102231 6.817871 9.239974e-12 2.808952e-09
## ASV3522 10.246362       7.072852 1.2769844 5.538714 3.046999e-08 4.631439e-06
## ASV1634 55.398735       4.339785 0.7977984 5.439702 5.336990e-08 5.408149e-06
## ASV3554  8.010744       6.131689 1.1953911 5.129441 2.906035e-07 2.208587e-05
## ASV1485 26.218338       4.915912 1.1726628 4.192093 2.763921e-05 1.473097e-03
## ASV1582 14.753210       6.139537 1.4685785 4.180598 2.907429e-05 1.473097e-03
##          Kingdom         Phylum              Class              Order
## ASV1580 Bacteria Proteobacteria Gammaproteobacteria Enterobacterales
## ASV3522 Bacteria      Firmicutes          Clostridia       Clostridiales
## ASV1634 Bacteria Proteobacteria Gammaproteobacteria   Pseudomonadales
## ASV3554 Bacteria      Firmicutes          Clostridia       Clostridiales
## ASV1485 Bacteria Proteobacteria Gammaproteobacteria        Aeromonadales
## ASV1582 Bacteria Proteobacteria Gammaproteobacteria Enterobacterales
##               Family                        Genus
## ASV1580     Yersiniaceae                        Yersinia
## ASV3522    Clostridiaceae  Clostridium_sensu_stricto_5
## ASV1634 Pseudomonadaceae                     Pseudomonas
## ASV3554    Clostridiaceae Clostridium_sensu_stricto_13
## ASV1485    Aeromonadaceae                        Aeromonas
## ASV1582        Hafniaceae       Hafnia-Obesumbacterium
```

```r
# Swab CT vs Stool
resCTS <- results(ds, contrast = c("Sample_type", "Rectal_swab_CT", "Stool"),
                  alpha = alpha)
resCTS <- resCTS[order(resCTS$padj, na.last = NA), ]
plotMA(resCTS, alpha = 0.01, main = "MA-plot of Clinician vs Stool")
```

MA−plot of Clinician vs Stool

```
hist(resCTS$pvalue, col = "gray", main = "Wald Model - Clinician vs Stool", xlab = "Original p-values")
```
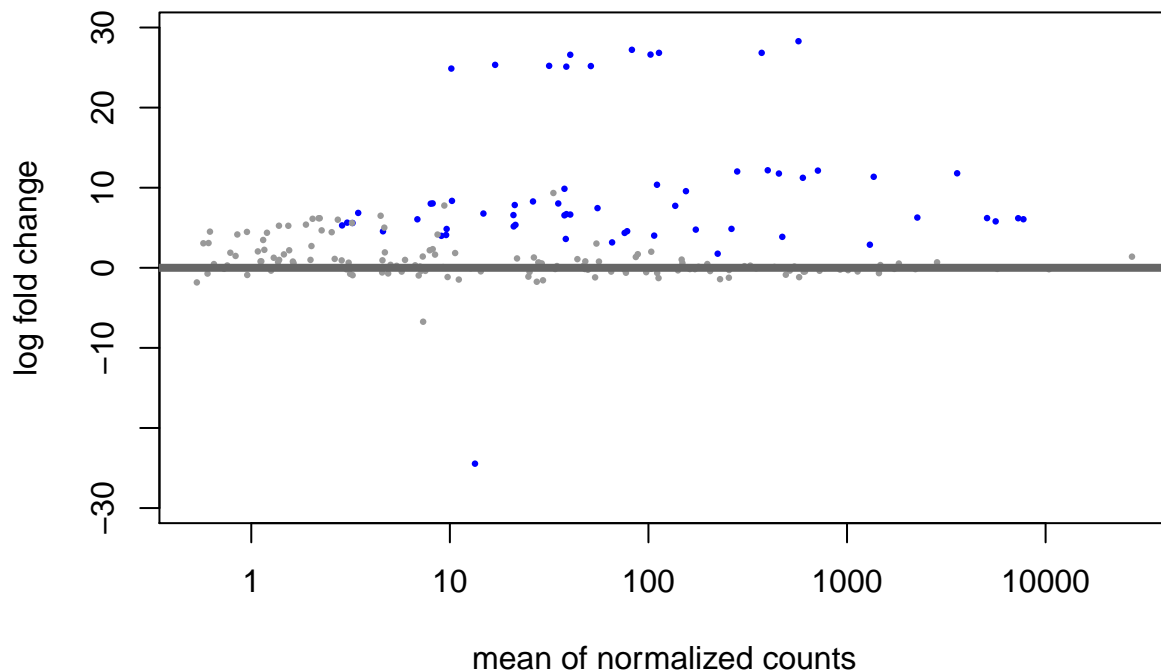
Wald Model – Clinician vs Stool
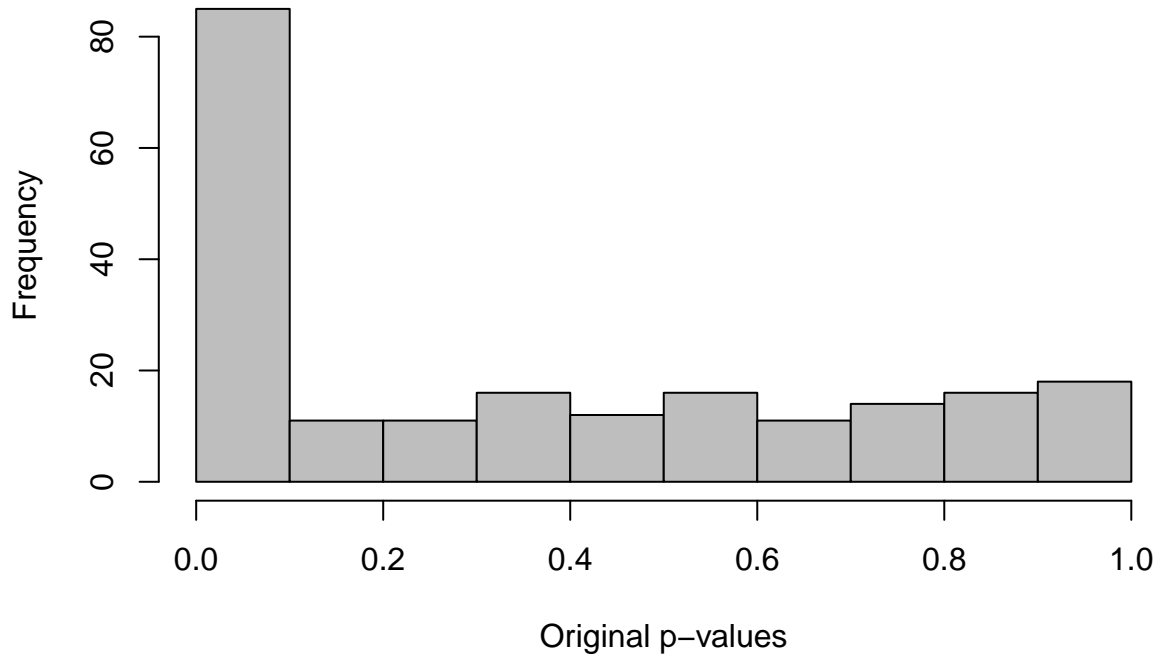

```
resCTS_sig <- resCTS[(resCTS$padj < alpha), ]
resCTS_sig <- cbind(as(resCTS_sig, "data.frame"), as(tax_table(ps)[rownames(resCTS_sig), ], "matrix"))
head(resCTS_sig)
```

```
##             baseMean log2FoldChange    lfcSE     stat        pvalue
## ASV3460    371.68353       26.83913 1.1950890 22.45785 1.072464e-111
## ASV3599    569.52608       28.29018 1.3237180 21.37176 2.447353e-101
## ASV940     102.45995       26.62138 1.5030199 17.71193  3.392565e-70
## ASV3146    112.98959       26.83745 1.6813612 15.96174  2.360599e-57
## ASV1183     82.54958       27.21862 1.7630615 15.43827  9.049272e-54
## ASV1254   3585.31720       11.79910 0.7864814 15.00239  7.082408e-51
##                  padj Kingdom          Phylum           Class
## ASV3460  2.252174e-109 Bacteria       Firmicutes   Negativicutes
## ASV3599   2.569720e-99 Bacteria       Firmicutes      Clostridia
## ASV940    2.374796e-68 Bacteria       Firmicutes      Clostridia
## ASV3146   1.239315e-55 Bacteria       Firmicutes         Bacilli
## ASV1183   3.800694e-52 Bacteria     Synergistota     Synergistia
## ASV1254   2.478843e-49 Bacteria Campilobacterota Campylobacteria
##                                        Order
## ASV3460        Veillonellales-Selenomonadales
## ASV3599                         Clostridia_or
## ASV940   Peptostreptococcales-Tissierellales
## ASV3146                       Lactobacillales
## ASV1183                         Synergistales
## ASV1254                      Campylobacterales
##                                    Family         Genus
## ASV3460                    Veillonellaceae Negativicoccus
```

```
## ASV3599                        Hungateiclostridiaceae Fastidiosipila
## ASV940  Peptostreptococcales-Tissierellales_fa        Gallicola
## ASV3146                            Aerococcaceae      Facklamia
## ASV1183                           Synergistaceae Pyramidobacter
## ASV1254                        Campylobacteraceae  Campylobacter
```

```r
# Swab ST vs Stool
resSTS <- results(ds, contrast = c("Sample_type", "Rectal_swab_ST", "Stool"),
                  alpha = alpha)
resSTS <- resSTS[order(resSTS$padj, na.last = NA), ]
plotMA(resSTS, alpha = 0.01, main = "MA-plot of Self vs Stool")
```

MA−plot of Self vs Stool


```r
hist(resSTS$pvalue, col = "gray", main = "Wald Model - Self vs Stool", xlab = "Original p-values")
```
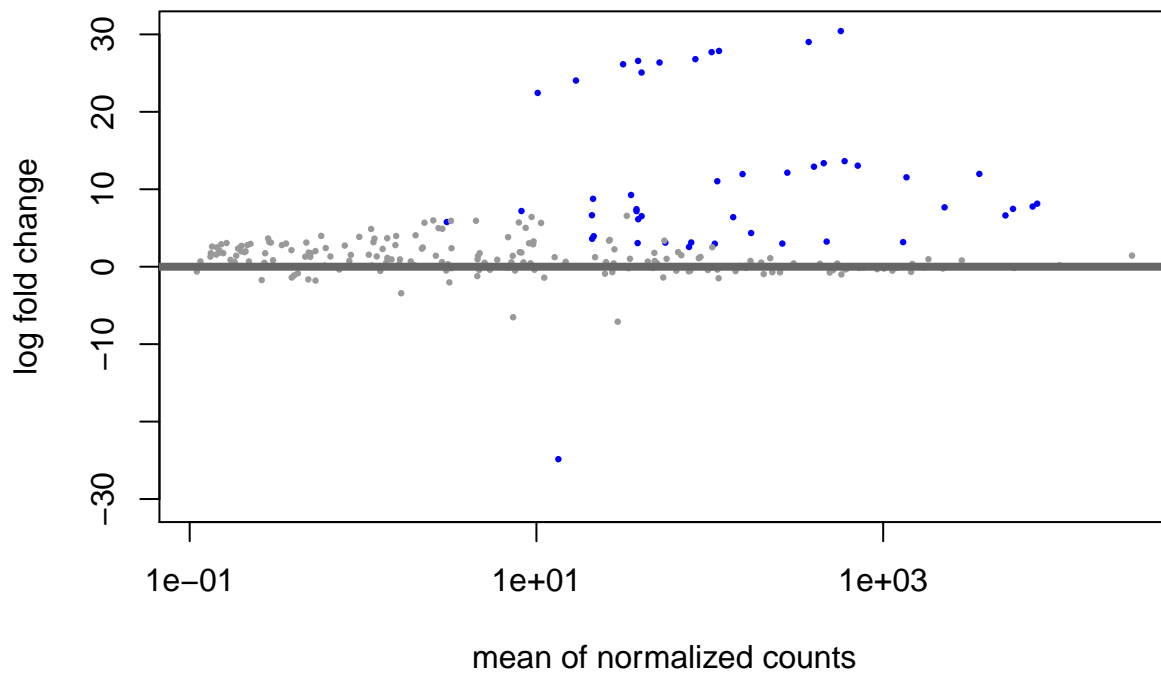
Wald Model – Self vs Stool
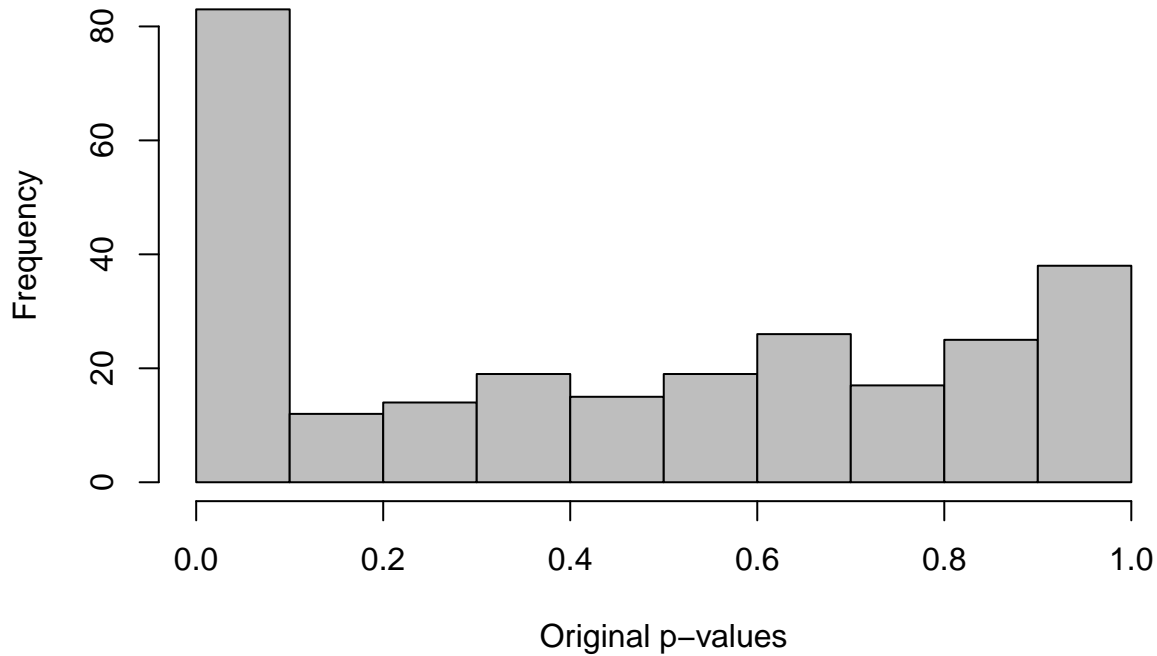

```
resSTS_sig <- resSTS[(resSTS$padj < alpha), ]
resSTS_sig <- cbind(as(resSTS_sig, "data.frame"), as(tax_table(ps)[rownames(resSTS_sig), ], "matrix"))
head(resSTS_sig)
```

```
##           baseMean log2FoldChange     lfcSE     stat       pvalue
## ASV3460  371.68353       29.01258 1.1939331 24.30001 1.960067e-130
## ASV3599  569.52608       30.42730 1.3230276 22.99823 4.854894e-117
## ASV940   102.45995       27.70469 1.5015082 18.45124  5.095997e-76
## ASV3146  112.98959       27.85901 1.6801511 16.58125  9.522523e-62
## ASV1254 3585.31720       11.98355 0.7864397 15.23772  1.986922e-52
## ASV1183   82.54958       26.79915 1.7628105 15.20251  3.403086e-52
##                 padj  Kingdom          Phylum           Class
## ASV3460 5.252978e-128 Bacteria       Firmicutes     Negativicutes
## ASV3599 6.505558e-115 Bacteria       Firmicutes         Clostridia
## ASV940   4.552424e-74 Bacteria       Firmicutes         Clostridia
## ASV3146  6.380090e-60 Bacteria       Firmicutes           Bacilli
## ASV1254  1.064990e-50 Bacteria Campilobacterota Campylobacteria
## ASV1183  1.520045e-50 Bacteria     Synergistota       Synergistia
##                                         Order
## ASV3460         Veillonellales-Selenomonadales
## ASV3599                           Clostridia_or
## ASV940  Peptostreptococcales-Tissierellales
## ASV3146                          Lactobacillales
## ASV1254                         Campylobacterales
## ASV1183                           Synergistales
##                                            Family           Genus
## ASV3460                           Veillonellaceae Negativicoccus
## ASV3599                     Hungateiclostridiaceae Fastidiosipila
## ASV940  Peptostreptococcales-Tissierellales_fa       Gallicola
## ASV3146                            Aerococcaceae       Facklamia
```

```
## ASV1254                      Campylobacteraceae  Campylobacter
## ASV1183                        Synergistaceae Pyramidobacter
```

```
# Save .csv of significant fold change results
resCTST_sig$Comparison <- "Clinician Taken Swab vs Self Taken Swab"
resCTS_sig$Comparison <- "Clinician Taken Swab vs Stool"
resSTS_sig$Comparison <- "Self Taken Swab vs Stool"

SignificantResults <- rbind(resCTST_sig, resCTS_sig, resSTS_sig)
write.csv(SignificantResults, file = "../Results/SignificantFoldChangeResults.csv")
```

Differential Abundance - ggplot Heatmap

```
diffCTST <- resCTST_sig %>%
  select(log2FoldChange, Phylum, Genus)
colnames(diffCTST)[1] <- "CTST_log2FoldChange"

diffCTS <- resCTS_sig %>%
  select(log2FoldChange, Phylum, Genus)
colnames(diffCTS)[1] <- "CTS_log2FoldChange"

diffSTS <- resSTS_sig %>%
  select(log2FoldChange, Phylum, Genus)
colnames(diffSTS)[1] <- "STS_log2FoldChange"

heat <- rbind.fill(as.data.frame(t(diffCTS)), as.data.frame(t(diffSTS)))
heat <- rbind.fill(as.data.frame(heat), as.data.frame(t(diffCTST)))
heat <- t(heat)
heat <- as.data.frame(heat)
colnames(heat) <- c("CTS", "CTS_phylum", "CTS_genus",
                    "STS", "STS_phylum", "STS_genus",
                    "CTST", "CTST_phylum", "CTST_genus")

heat$sigPhylum <- as.character(heat$CTS_phylum)
heat$sigPhylum[nrow(heat)] <- as.character(heat$STS_phylum[nrow(heat)])

heat$sigGenus <- as.character(heat$CTS_genus)
heat$sigGenus[nrow(heat)] <- as.character(heat$STS_genus[nrow(heat)])

heat <- select(heat, -CTS_genus, -STS_genus, -CTST_genus, -CTS_phylum, -STS_phylum, -CTST_phylum)

# file for ggplot based heatmap
SamplingComparison <- c(1:(nrow(heat)*3))
SamplingComparison[1:nrow(heat)] <- "CTS"
SamplingComparison[(nrow(heat)+1):(nrow(heat)*2)] <- "STS"
SamplingComparison[((nrow(heat)*2)+1):(nrow(heat)*3)] <- "CTST"
log2FC <- c(1:(nrow(heat)*3))
log2FC[1:nrow(heat)] <- as.numeric(as.character(heat$CTS))
log2FC[(nrow(heat)+1):(nrow(heat)*2)] <- as.numeric(as.character(heat$STS))
log2FC[((nrow(heat)*2)+1):(nrow(heat)*3)] <- as.numeric(as.character(heat$CTST))
Phylum <- c(1:(nrow(heat)*3))
Phylum[1:nrow(heat)] <- heat$sigPhylum
Phylum[(nrow(heat)+1):(nrow(heat)*2)] <- heat$sigPhylum
```

```r
Phylum[((nrow(heat)*2)+1):(nrow(heat)*3)] <- heat$sigPhylum
Genus <- c(1:(nrow(heat)*3))
Genus[1:nrow(heat)] <- heat$sigGenus
Genus[(nrow(heat)+1):(nrow(heat)*2)] <- heat$sigGenus
Genus[((nrow(heat)*2)+1):(nrow(heat)*3)] <- heat$sigGenus
ftp <- as.data.frame(cbind(SamplingComparison, log2FC, Phylum, Genus))

ftp$log2FC <- as.numeric(as.character(ftp$log2FC))
ftp$SamplingComparison <- factor(ftp$SamplingComparison, levels = c("CTST", "CTS", "STS"))

heatLog <- ggplot(ftp, aes(SamplingComparison, Genus, fill = log2FC)) + geom_tile() +
  geom_text(aes(label = sprintf("%2.1f", log2FC)), size = 2) +
  theme(axis.title = element_blank(), legend.position = "bottom",
        axis.text.y = element_blank(),
        axis.text.x = element_text(family = "Helvetica", size = 10, face = "plain"),
        plot.background = element_blank(),
        plot.margin = margin(t = 2, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt"),
        legend.margin = margin(t = 0, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt")) +
  guides(fill = guide_colourbar(title.position = "bottom", title.hjust = 0.5)) +
  scale_fill_distiller(palette = "RdBu") +
  scale_x_discrete(position = "top", labels = (c("Clinician vs Self",
                                                 "Clinician vs Stool",
                                                 "Self vs Stool")))


heatPhylum <- ggplot(ftp, aes(SamplingComparison, Genus, fill = Phylum)) + geom_tile() +
  theme(axis.title = element_blank(), legend.position = "bottom",
        axis.text.y = element_text(size = 8),
        axis.text.x = element_blank(), axis.ticks.x = element_blank(),
        plot.margin = margin(t = 16.5, r = 5, b = 11, l = 0, unit = "pt"),
        legend.margin = margin(t = 0, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt"),
        legend.text = element_text(size = 8), legend.key.size = unit(0.75, "line")) +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set3", guide = guide_legend(ncol = 3))

heatChanges <- ggarrange(heatPhylum, heatLog, widths = c(1, 2))
heatChanges
```

```
ggsave("../Results/4)Differential_Abundance_heatmap.pdf", width = 8, height = 8)
```

Species Abundance ggplot Heatmap

```
# Make figure with individual abundance to go next to heatmap
heat_ps <- subset_taxa(ps_rare, Genus %in% heat$sigGenus)
heat_ps <- heat_ps %>%
  tax_glom(taxrank = "Genus")


# Clinician Swab
heat_clin <- subset_samples(heat_ps, Sample_type == "Rectal swab CT")
melted_clin <- psmelt(heat_clin)
melted_clin <- select(melted_clin, Individual, Genus, Abundance)
melted_clin$Abundance[melted_clin$Abundance == 0] <- 1
melted_clin$log2Abundance <- log2(melted_clin$Abundance)
melted_clin$log10Abundance <- log10(melted_clin$Abundance)


heatCS <- ggplot(melted_clin, aes(Individual, Genus, fill = log10Abundance)) + geom_tile() +
  scale_x_discrete(position = "top") + xlab("Clinician Swab") +
  theme(axis.title.x = element_text(family = "Helvetica", size = 10, face = "plain"),
        axis.title.y = element_blank(),
        axis.text = element_blank(), legend.position = "bottom", legend.background = element_blank(),
        plot.margin = margin(t = 1, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt"),
        legend.margin = margin(t = 11, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt")) +
  scale_fill_gradient(low = "white", high = "red") +
```

```
    guides(fill = guide_colourbar(title.position = "bottom", title.hjust = 0.5))

# Self Swab
heat_self <- subset_samples(heat_ps, Sample_type == "Rectal swab ST")
melted_self <- psmelt(heat_self)
melted_self <- select(melted_self, Individual, Genus, Abundance)
melted_self$Abundance[melted_self$Abundance == 0] <- 1
melted_self$log2Abundance <- log2(melted_self$Abundance)
melted_self$log10Abundance <- log10(melted_self$Abundance)

heatSS <- ggplot(melted_self, aes(Individual, Genus, fill = log10Abundance)) + geom_tile() +
  scale_x_discrete(position = "top") + xlab("Self Taken Swab") +
  theme(axis.title.x = element_text(family = "Helvetica", size = 10, face = "plain"),
        axis.title.y = element_blank(),
        axis.text = element_blank(), legend.position = "bottom", legend.background = element_blank(),
        plot.margin = margin(t = 1, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt"),
        legend.margin = margin(t = 11, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt")) +
  scale_fill_gradient(low = "white", high = "red") +
  guides(fill = guide_colourbar(title.position = "bottom", title.hjust = 0.5))

# Stool
heat_stool <- subset_samples(heat_ps, Sample_type == "Stool")
melted_stool <- psmelt(heat_stool)
melted_stool <- select(melted_stool, Individual, Genus, Abundance)
melted_stool$Abundance[melted_stool$Abundance == 0] <- 1
melted_stool$log2Abundance <- log2(melted_stool$Abundance)
melted_stool$log10Abundance <- log10(melted_stool$Abundance)

heatSt <- ggplot(melted_stool, aes(Individual, Genus, fill = log10Abundance)) + geom_tile() +
  scale_x_discrete(position = "top") + xlab("Stool") +
  theme(axis.title.x = element_text(family = "Helvetica", size = 10, face = "plain"),
        axis.title.y = element_blank(),
        axis.text = element_blank(), legend.position = "bottom", legend.background = element_blank(),
        plot.margin = margin(t = 1, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt"),
        legend.margin = margin(t = 11, r = 0, b = 0, l = 0, unit = "pt")) +
  scale_fill_gradient(low = "white", high = "red") +
  guides(fill = guide_colourbar(title.position = "bottom", title.hjust = 0.5))


heatAbundance <- ggarrange(heatCS, heatSS, heatSt, ncol = 3, common.legend = TRUE, legend = c("bottom")
```

Combined Heatmaps

```
ggarrange(heatChanges, heatAbundance, widths = c(2, 1), legend = c("bottom"))
```

```r
ggsave("../Results/4)Differential_Abundance_heatmap_extra.pdf",width = 11, height = 8)
```

Supplementary 2 - Calculate some stats re deseq2 enrichment

```r
mytax <- data.frame(tax_table(ps_deseq))
mytable <- mytax %>%
  group_by(Phylum) %>%
  summarize(Phycount = n_distinct(Genus))
sigdat <- SignificantResults %>%
  group_by(Comparison, Phylum) %>%
  summarize(count = n_distinct(Genus))
```

```
## `summarise()` has grouped output by 'Comparison'. You can override using the `.groups` argument.
```

```r
mysum <- sum(mytable$Phycount)
#mytable$PhyRatio = mytable$Phycount /mysum
mytable$ConditionA = "Clinician Taken Swab vs Stool"
mytable$ConditionB = "Self Taken Swab vs Stool"
mytable$ConditionC = "Clinician Taken Swab vs Self Taken Swab"

data_long <- tidyr::gather(mytable, condition, Comparison, ConditionA:ConditionC, factor_key = TRUE)
joined2 <- sigdat %>%
  full_join(data_long)
```

```
## Joining, by = c("Comparison", "Phylum")
```

```
joined2<-joined2 %>%
  mutate_at(c(3), ~replace(., is.na(.), 0))
joined2$Phycount = joined2$Phycount - joined2$count

dat_long <- joined2 %>%
    tidyr::gather("count", "measurement", count, Phycount)
dat_long$measurement = as.numeric(as.character(dat_long$measurement))

ggplot(dat_long) +
  geom_col(aes(x = Phylum, y = measurement, fill = count)) +
  facet_grid(~Comparison) +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 90, vjust = 0.5, hjust=1)) +
  ylab("Total genera") +
  scale_fill_discrete(name = "Treatment-Affected", labels = c("True", "False"))
```
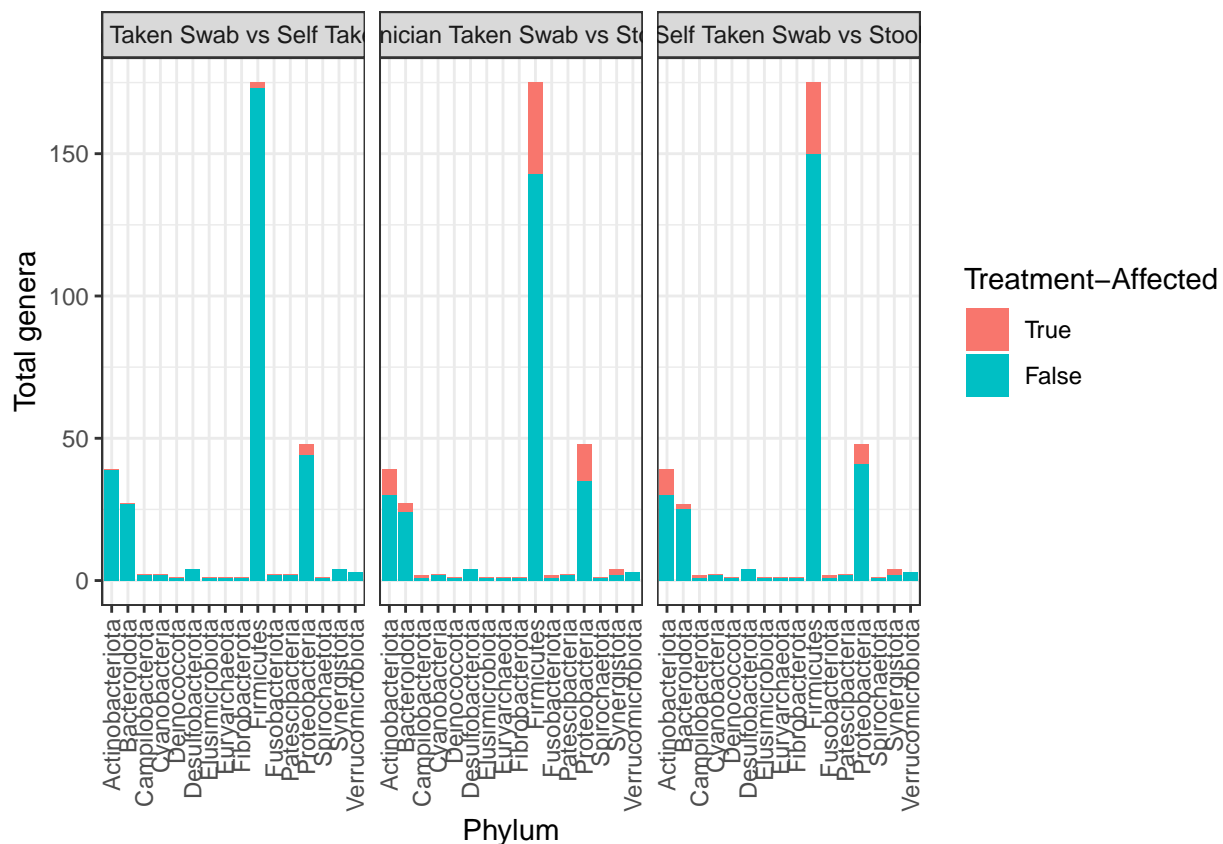


```
ggsave("../Results/S2)TreatmentAffectedGenera.pdf", width = 10, height = 6)


joined2$total = joined2$count + joined2$Phycount
joined2$condition = gsub("ConditionC", 0.019, joined2$condition)
joined2$condition = gsub("ConditionB", 0.15, joined2$condition)
joined2$condition = gsub("ConditionA", 0.195, joined2$condition)
joined2$condition = as.numeric(as.character(joined2$condition))

f<-NULL;
for(i in c(1:48))
{
```

42

```r
#print(joined2$total[i])
r<-binom.test(joined2$count[i], joined2$total[i], joined2$condition[i])
#print(r)
f<-rbind(f, c(r$statistic, r$parameter, r$null.value, r$p.value))
++i
}
colnames(f)[4] = "p.val"
# Not significant after FDR correction
p.adjust(f[,4], method = "BH")
```

```
##  [1] 1.000000 0.626522 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000
##  [9] 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000
## [17] 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000
## [25] 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000
## [33] 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000
## [41] 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000 1.000000
```

```r
joined2[7:10] = f[,1:4]
colnames(joined2)[7:10] = c("successes", "trials", "pSuccess", "pval")
joined2$p.adjust = p.adjust(f[,4], method = "BH")
```

Supplementary 3 - DESeq2 Significance by Abundance

```r
library(patchwork)

sup_ps <- ps_rare %>%
  tax_glom(taxrank = "Genus")

sup_bugs <- as.character(unique(SignificantResults$Genus))
sup_bugsCTST <- as.character(resCTST_sig$Genus)
sup_bugsCTS <- as.character(resCTS_sig$Genus)
sup_bugsSTS <- as.character(resSTS_sig$Genus)

sup_melt <- psmelt(sup_ps)
sup_melt$Phylum <- as.character(sup_melt$Phylum)
sup_melt$Genus <- as.character(sup_melt$Genus)

sup_melt$Significant <- ifelse(sup_melt$Genus %in% sup_bugs, "YES", "NO")
sup_melt$Significant <- factor(sup_melt$Significant, levels = c("YES", "NO"))

sup_melt$CTST <- ifelse(sup_melt$Genus %in% sup_bugsCTST, "YES", "NO")
sup_melt$CTST <- factor(sup_melt$CTST, levels = c("YES", "NO"))

sup_melt$CTS <- ifelse(sup_melt$Genus %in% sup_bugsCTS, "YES", "NO")
sup_melt$CTS <- factor(sup_melt$CTS, levels = c("YES", "NO"))

sup_melt$STS <- ifelse(sup_melt$Genus %in% sup_bugsSTS, "YES", "NO")
sup_melt$STS <- factor(sup_melt$STS, levels = c("YES", "NO"))

sup_CTST <- ggplot(sup_melt, aes(x = Phylum, y = Abundance, fill = CTST)) +
  geom_col() + labs(subtitle = "Clinician Swab vs Self Swab", fill = "Significant") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
        axis.title.x = element_blank(), legend.position = "none")
```
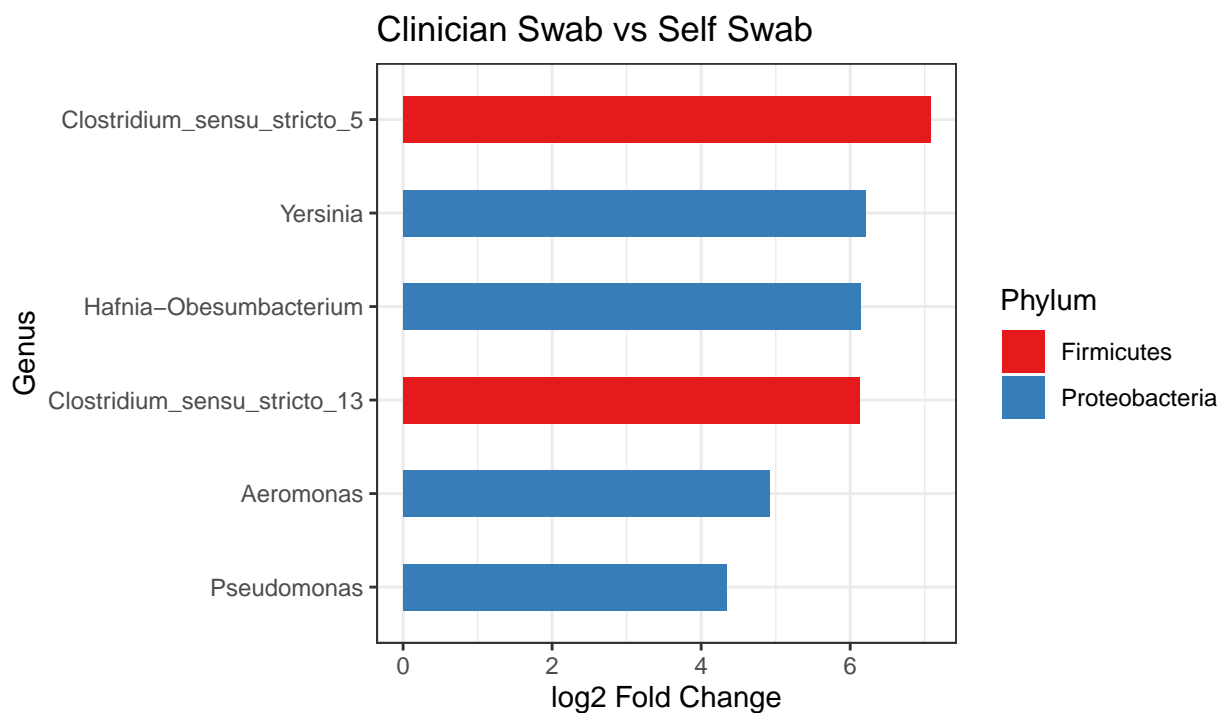
```
sup_CTS <- ggplot(sup_melt, aes(x = Phylum, y = Abundance, fill = CTS)) +
  geom_col() + labs(subtitle = "Clinician Swab vs Stool", fill = "Significant") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1),
        axis.title.y = element_blank(), axis.text.y = element_blank(),
        legend.position = "none")

sup_STS <- ggplot(sup_melt, aes(x = Phylum, y = Abundance, fill = STS)) +
  geom_col() + labs(subtitle = "Self Swab vs Stool", fill = "Significant") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1), axis.title.x = element_blank(),
        axis.title.y = element_blank(), axis.text.y = element_blank())

sup_CTST + sup_CTS + sup_STS + plot_layout(ncol = 3)
```



```
ggsave("../Results/S3)SignificanceByAbundance.pdf", width = 10, height = 6)
```

Supplementary 4 - Differential Abundance Figure

```
ggplot(resCTST_sig, aes(x = log2FoldChange, y = reorder(Genus, log2FoldChange), fill= Phylum)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "identity", width = 0.5) +
  labs(title = "Clinician Swab vs Self Swab", y = "Genus", x = "log2 Fold Change") +
  theme(aspect.ratio = 1) +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set1")
```

Clinician Swab vs Self Swab


```
ggsave("../Results/S4)Differential_Abundance_clinVSself.pdf", width = 7, height = 4)

clinVSstool <- ggplot(resCTS_sig, aes(x = log2FoldChange,
                                      y = reorder(Genus, log2FoldChange),
                                      fill= Phylum)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "identity", width = 0.7) +
  labs(title = "Clinician Swab vs Stool", y = "Genus", x = "log2 Fold Change") +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set3") +
  theme(axis.text.y = element_text(size = 8),
        legend.text = element_text(size = 8), legend.key.size = unit(0.75, "line"))
clinVSstool
```
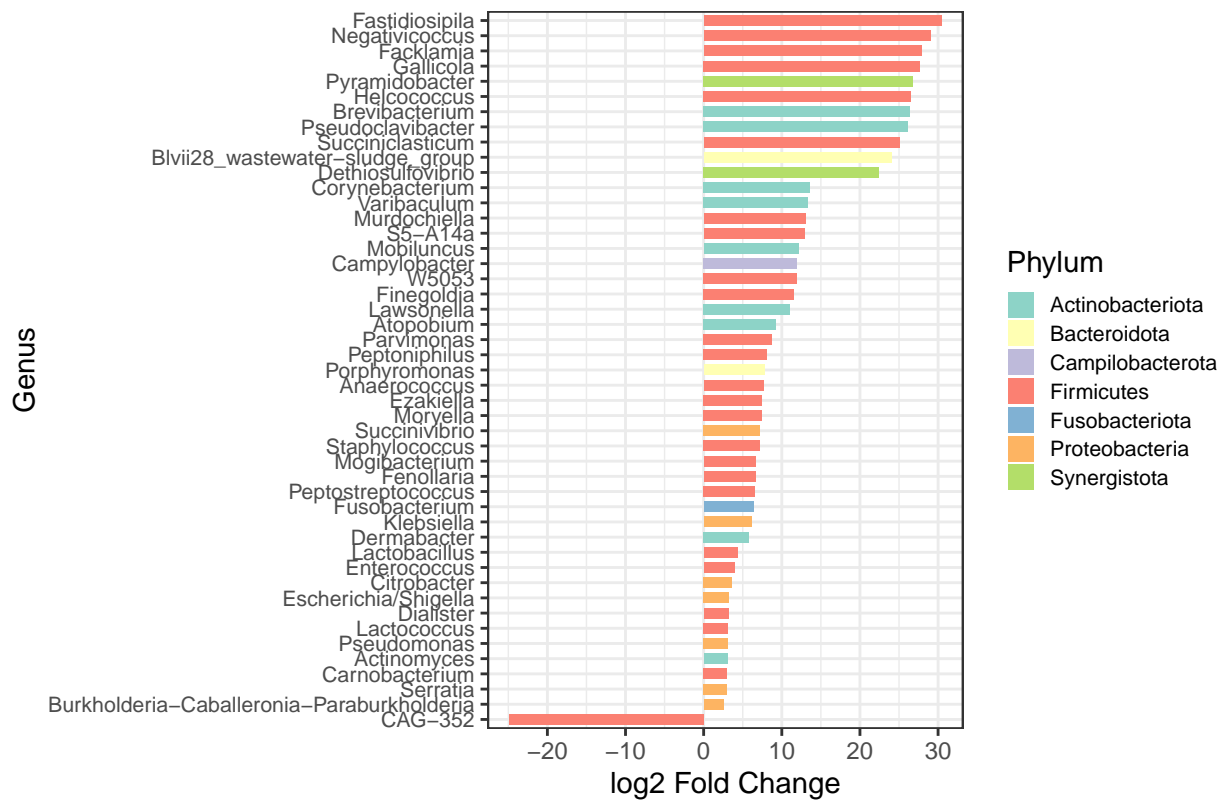
Clinician Swab vs Stool
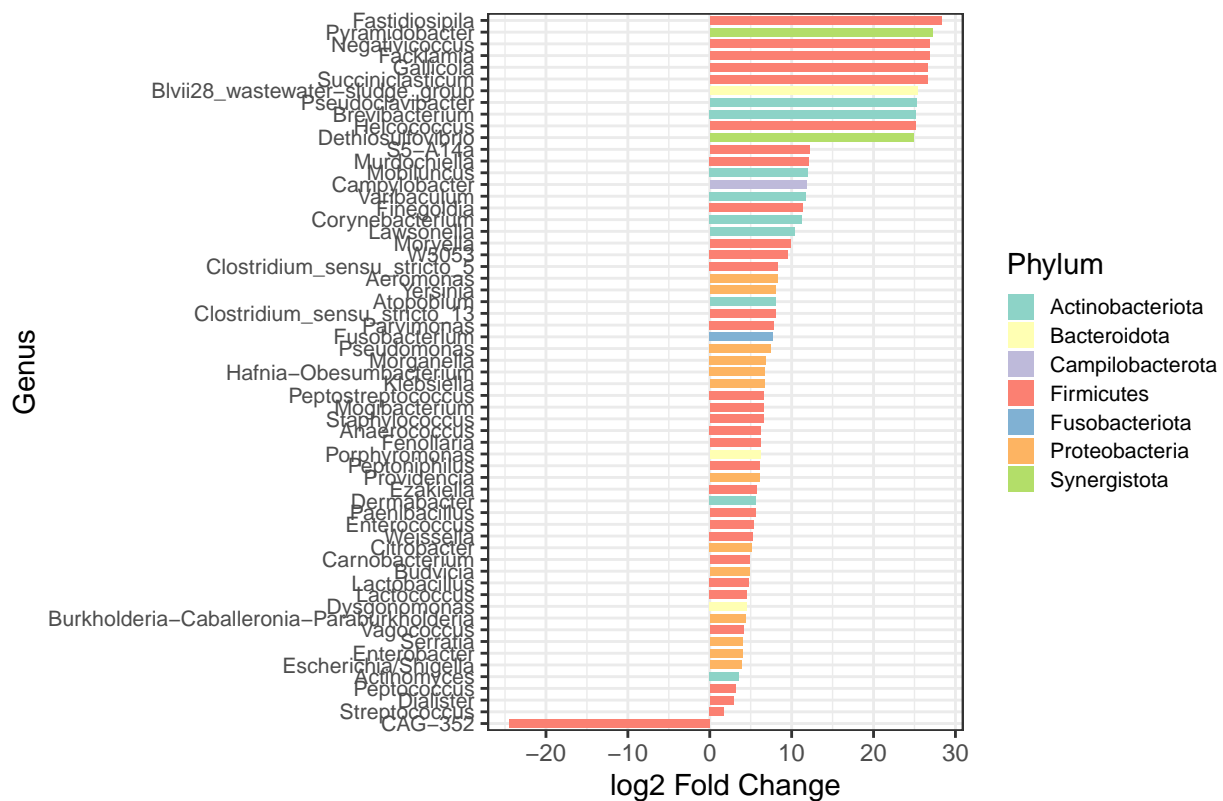
```
selfVSstool <- ggplot(resSTS_sig, aes(x = log2FoldChange,
                                      y = reorder(Genus, log2FoldChange),
                                      fill= Phylum)) +
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "identity", width = 0.7) +
  labs(title = "Self Swab vs Stool", y = "Genus", x = "log2 Fold Change") +
  scale_fill_brewer(palette = "Set3") +
  theme(axis.text.y = element_text(size = 8),
        legend.text = element_text(size = 8), legend.key.size = unit(0.75, "line"))
selfVSstool
```
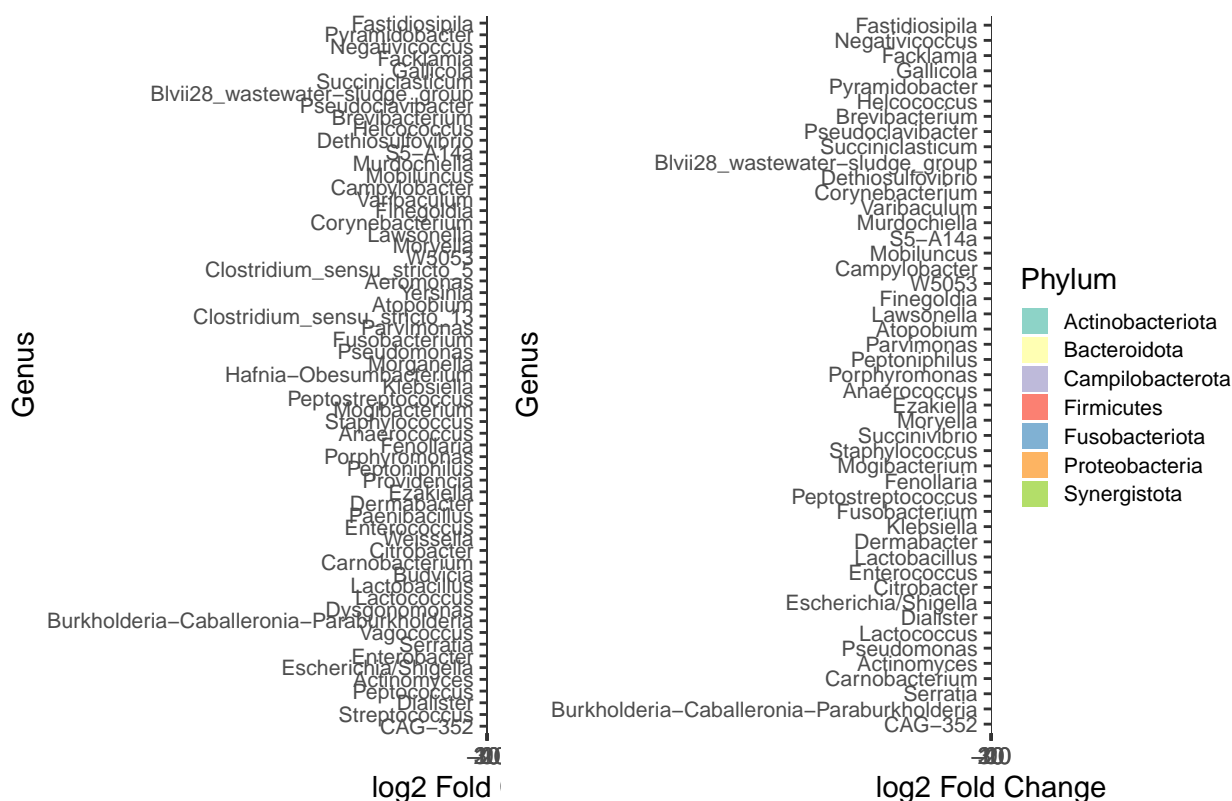
Self Swab vs Stool

Phylum
- Actinobacteriota
- Bacteroidota
- Campilobacterota
- Firmicutes
- Fusobacteriota
- Proteobacteria
- Synergistota

```
ggarrange(clinVSstool, selfVSstool, ncol = 2, common.legend = TRUE, legend = "right", labels = "AUTO")
```

A

B

Self Swab vs St[c]

Genus

Genus

log2 Fold C

log2 Fold Change

Phylum

- Actinobacteriota
- Bacteroidota
- Campilobacterota
- Firmicutes
- Fusobacteriota
- Proteobacteria
- Synergistota

```
ggsave("../Results/S4)Differential_Abundance_swabsVSstool.pdf", width = 12, height = 8)
```

Supplementary 5 - Boxplot Sanity Checks

```
resCTS_sig <- resCTS_sig[order(-resCTS_sig$log2FoldChange),]

int <- row.names(resCTS_sig)[1:12]
ASVlabs <- tax_table(ps)[int, 6]
names(ASVlabs) <- int
ASVlabs <- as.list(ASVlabs)


ASV_labeller <- function(variable,value){
  return(ASVlabs[value])
}

# Sanity Plots with Fold Change
tcounts <- t(log2((counts(ds[int, ], normalized = TRUE, replaced = FALSE) + .5))) %>%
  merge(colData(ds), ., by = "row.names") %>%
  tidyr::gather(ASV, log2FC, (ncol(.)-length(int) + 1):ncol(.))

tcounts %>%
  select(Row.names, Sample_type, Individual, ASV, log2FC) %>%
  head %>%
  knitr::kable()
```

Row.names	Sample_type	Individual	ASV	log2FC
10A	Rectal_swab_CT	10	ASV3599	3.017179
10B	Rectal_swab_ST	10	ASV3599	5.359164
10C	Stool	10	ASV3599	-1.000000
11A	Rectal_swab_CT	11	ASV3599	4.888552
11B	Rectal_swab_ST	11	ASV3599	-1.000000
11C	Stool	11	ASV3599	-1.000000

```
ggplot(tcounts, aes(Sample_type, log2FC)) +
  geom_boxplot() + geom_jitter(width = 0.2, height = 0.2, size = 0.4, aes(color = Individual)) +
  facet_wrap(~ASV, scales = "free_y", labeller = ASV_labeller, nrow = 4) +
  labs(x = "Sample Type",
       y = "log2FC",
       title = "Sanity Plots with log2FoldChange Results") +
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```

```
## Warning: The labeller API has been updated. Labellers taking `variable` and
## `value` arguments are now deprecated. See labellers documentation.
```
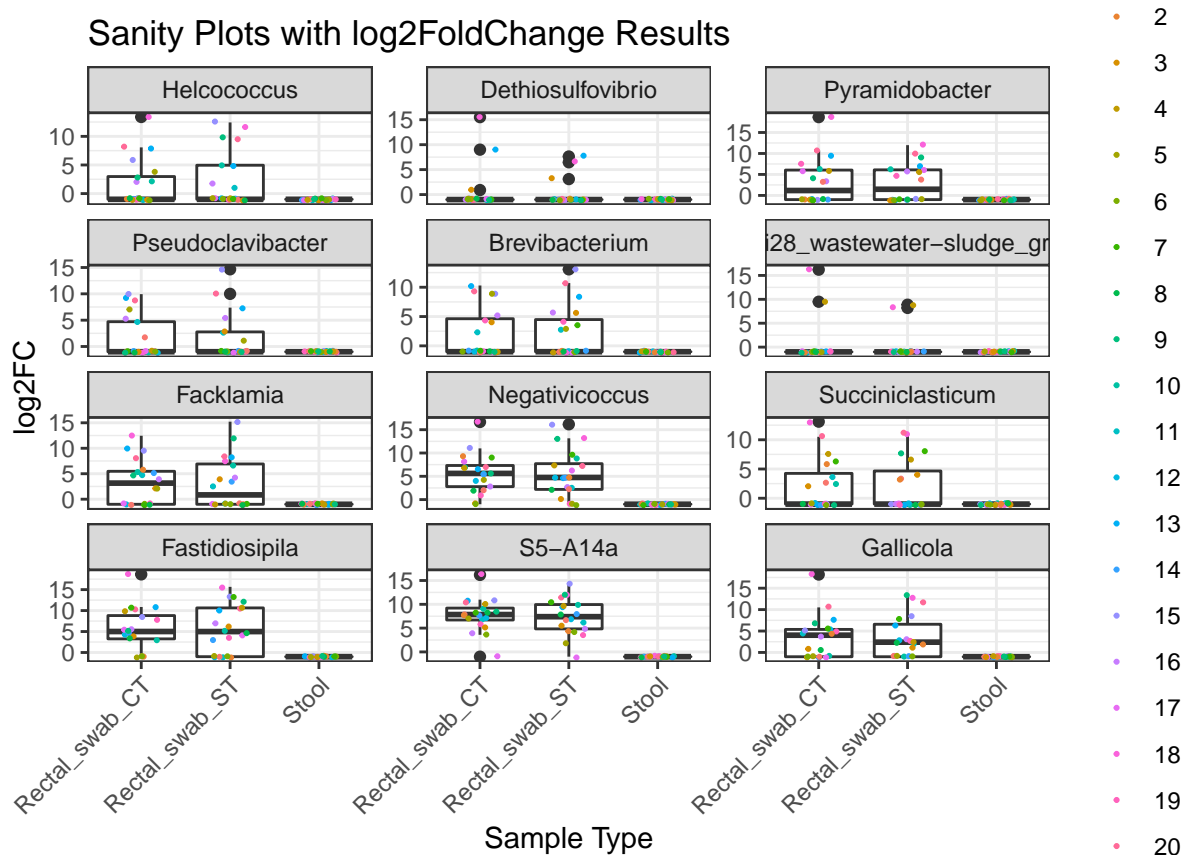


```
ggsave("../Results/S5)Sanity_FoldChange_plots.pdf", width = 7, height = 8)

# Sanity Plots with Abundance
sanity_ps <- subset_taxa(ps_deseq, taxa_names(ps_deseq) %in% int)
sanity <- psmelt(sanity_ps)

ggplot(sanity, aes(Sample_type, Abundance)) +
```

```
geom_boxplot() + geom_jitter(width = 0.2, height = 0.2, size = 0.4, aes(color = Individual)) +
facet_wrap(~Genus, scales = "free_y", nrow = 4) +
scale_y_log10() +
labs(x = "Sample Type",
    y = "log Abundance",
    title = "Sanity Plots with log10 Abundance") +
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle = 45, hjust = 1))
```

Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis

Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis

Warning: Removed 474 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).
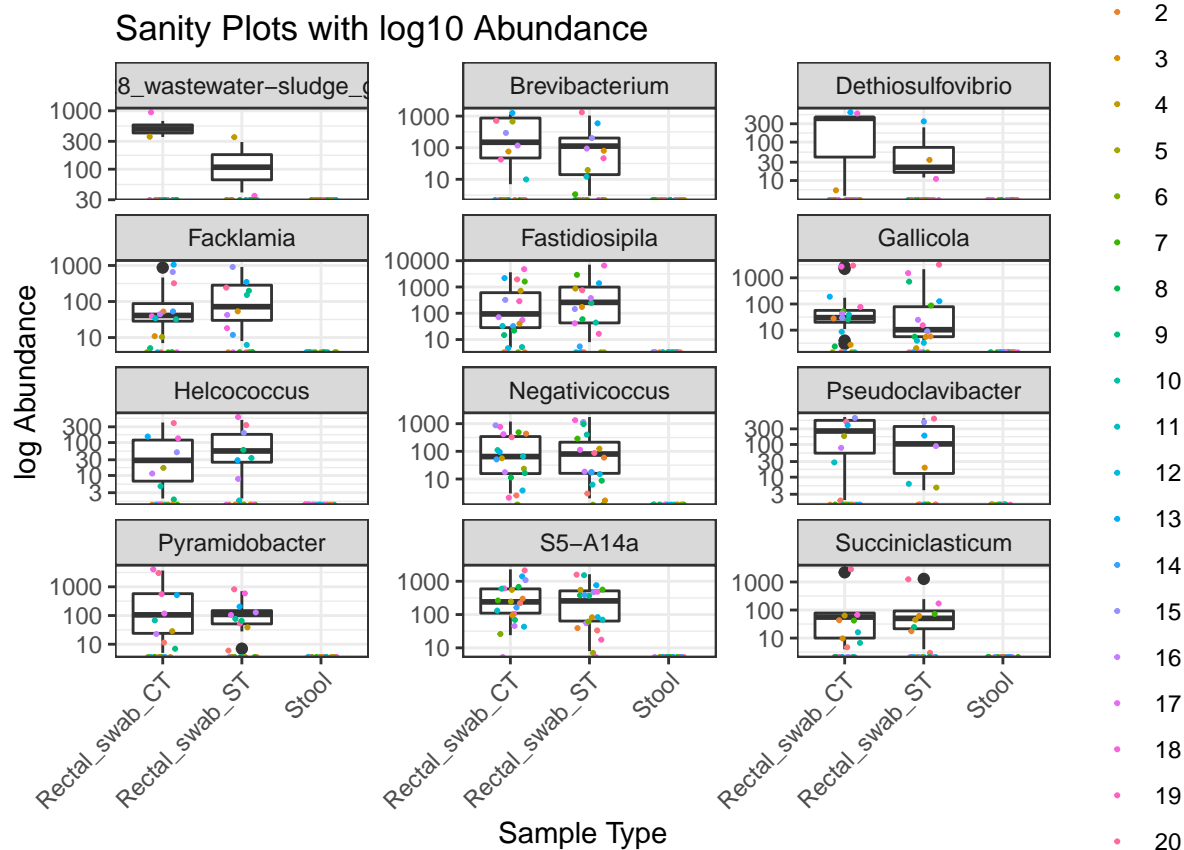

```
ggsave("../Results/S5)Sanity_logAbundance_plots.pdf", width = 7, height = 8)
```

Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis

Warning: Transformation introduced infinite values in continuous y-axis

Warning: Removed 474 rows containing non-finite values (stat_boxplot).

Session Info

```
sessionInfo()
```

R version 4.0.3 (2020-10-10)
Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin17.0 (64-bit)

```
## Running under: macOS Catalina 10.15.7
##
## Matrix products: default
## BLAS:    /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/lib/libRblas.dylib
## LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
##
## locale:
## [1] en_NZ.UTF-8/en_NZ.UTF-8/en_NZ.UTF-8/C/en_NZ.UTF-8/en_NZ.UTF-8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] parallel  stats4    stats     graphics  grDevices utils     datasets
## [8] methods   base
##
## other attached packages:
##  [1] patchwork_1.1.1           DESeq2_1.30.1
##  [3] SummarizedExperiment_1.20.0 Biobase_2.50.0
##  [5] MatrixGenerics_1.2.1      matrixStats_0.58.0
##  [7] GenomicRanges_1.42.0      GenomeInfoDb_1.26.2
##  [9] IRanges_2.24.1            S4Vectors_0.28.1
## [11] BiocGenerics_0.36.0       ggpubr_0.4.0
## [13] ggplot2_3.3.3             phyloseq_1.34.0
## [15] dplyr_1.0.5               vegan_2.5-7
## [17] permute_0.9-5             Rmisc_1.5
## [19] plyr_1.8.6                lattice_0.20-41
## [21] RColorBrewer_1.1-2
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
##   [1] colorspace_2.0-0     ggsignif_0.6.1        ellipsis_0.3.1
##   [4] rio_0.5.26           XVector_0.30.0        farver_2.1.0
##   [7] bit64_4.0.5          AnnotationDbi_1.52.0  fansi_0.4.2
##  [10] codetools_0.2-18     splines_4.0.3         cachem_1.0.4
##  [13] geneplotter_1.68.0   knitr_1.31            ade4_1.7-16
##  [16] jsonlite_1.7.2       broom_0.7.5           annotate_1.68.0
##  [19] cluster_2.1.1        compiler_4.0.3        httr_1.4.2
##  [22] backports_1.2.1      fastmap_1.1.0         assertthat_0.2.1
##  [25] Matrix_1.3-2         htmltools_0.5.1.1     prettyunits_1.1.1
##  [28] tools_4.0.3          igraph_1.2.6          gtable_0.3.0
##  [31] glue_1.4.2           GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.4 reshape2_1.4.4
##  [34] Rcpp_1.0.6           carData_3.0-4         cellranger_1.1.0
##  [37] vctrs_0.3.6          Biostrings_2.58.0     rhdf5filters_1.2.0
##  [40] multtest_2.46.0      ape_5.4-1             nlme_3.1-152
##  [43] iterators_1.0.13     xfun_0.21             stringr_1.4.0
##  [46] openxlsx_4.2.3       lifecycle_1.0.0       rstatix_0.7.0
##  [49] XML_3.99-0.5         zlibbioc_1.36.0       MASS_7.3-53.1
##  [52] scales_1.1.1         hms_1.0.0             biomformat_1.18.0
##  [55] rhdf5_2.34.0         yaml_2.2.1            curl_4.3
##  [58] gridExtra_2.3        memoise_2.0.0         stringi_1.5.3
##  [61] RSQLite_2.2.3        highr_0.8             genefilter_1.72.1
##  [64] foreach_1.5.1        zip_2.1.1             BiocParallel_1.24.1
##  [67] rlang_0.4.10         pkgconfig_2.0.3       bitops_1.0-6
##  [70] evaluate_0.14        purrr_0.3.4           Rhdf5lib_1.12.1
##  [73] labeling_0.4.2       cowplot_1.1.1         bit_4.0.4
##  [76] tidyselect_1.1.0     magrittr_2.0.1        R6_2.5.0
##  [79] generics_0.1.0       DelayedArray_0.16.2   DBI_1.1.1
```

```
##  [82] pillar_1.5.1        haven_2.3.1          foreign_0.8-81
##  [85] withr_2.4.1         mgcv_1.8-34          survival_3.2-7
##  [88] abind_1.4-5         RCurl_1.98-1.2       tibble_3.1.0
##  [91] crayon_1.4.1        car_3.0-10           utf8_1.1.4
##  [94] rmarkdown_2.7       progress_1.2.2       locfit_1.5-9.4
##  [97] grid_4.0.3          readxl_1.3.1         data.table_1.14.0
## [100] blob_1.2.1          forcats_0.5.1        digest_0.6.27
## [103] xtable_1.8-4        tidyr_1.1.3          munsell_0.5.0
```