
Algorithm 1 Insertion Sort(Non-increasing order)

```
1  for  $j = 2$  to  $A.length$ 
2       $key = A[j]$ ;
3       $i = j - 1$ ;
4      while ( $j > 0$  and  $A[i] < key$ )
5           $A[i + 1] = A[i]$ ;
6           $i --$ ;
7       $A[i + 1] = key$ ;
```

Algorithm 2 Linear search

Input: A sequence of n numbers A and a constant v

Output: Index i ;

```
1  for  $i = 1$  to  $A.length$ 
2      if  $A[i] == v$ 
3          return  $i$ ;
4  return  $NIL$ ;
```

Algorithm 3 Binary adding algorithm

Input: A sequence of n numbers A and a sequence of n numbers B

Output: A sequence of $n + 1$ numbers $C = [c_1, c_2, \dots, c_{n+1}]$;

```
1  for  $i = 1$  to  $n$ 
2       $C[i] = (A[i] + B[i] + carry) \% 2$ ;
3       $carry = (A[i] + B[i] + carry) / 2$ 
4   $C[i + 1] = carry$ ;
```
