

SETUP NVIDIA GPU DRIVERS ON WSL2

Metadata

title: Setup GPU Drivers on Wsl2
name: GPUDriversSetupWsl2
description: GPU Drivers Setup Wsl2
type: quick_start
categories: tech
topics: tech
tags:
- #note

id: 567ddd
uid: 417cf5ed-1ec9-49a6-a776-dbd91a7ea61c
date: 2024-08-26T17:58:34
created_at: 1724662714
updated_at: 1724662714
path: Articles/my-gists/c19b08d72aa0f979bfecae6137705bcc/gpu-drivers-setup-wsl2.md
slug: gpu_drivers_setup_wsl2
url: https://username.github.io/repo/posts/2024/08/26/0/1/gpu-drivers-setup-wsl2
redirect_from:
-
lang: en
author: undefined
private: true
weight: 1
toc: false
draft: true
status:
keywords:
changelog:
versions:

Abstract

WSL2におけるNVIDIA GPU Driversのインストールについて

Introduction

WSL2下でGPU パワーを使用する計算を行う場合、ドライバソフトウェアの導入が必要となる。
例えば、`Open-WebUI`のようなソフトウェア場合、CLI-Baseで導入したいため、必然的にプロジェクトルートもLinux側になる。
一方で、NVIDIA Driverは、仮想環境に置く必要はないため、インストーラーでWindows側にインストールする。

Table of Contents

- [Setup NVIDIA GPU Drivers on WSL2](#setup-nvidia-gpu-drivers-on-wsl2)
- [Abstract](#abstract)
- [Introduction](#introduction)
- [Methodologies](#methodologies)
- [Prerequisites](#prerequisites)
- [Steps](#steps)
- [Uninstall old driver / toolkit](#uninstall-old-driver--toolkit)
- [Installing NVIDIA Drivers](#installing-nvidia-drivers)
- [Installing CUDA Toolkit](#installing-cuda-toolkit)
- [Installing the NVIDIA Container Toolkit](#installing-the-nvidia-container-toolkit)
- [Configure Docker](#configure-docker)
- [Restart daemon](#restart-daemon)
- [Installing cuDNN (Optional)](#installing-cudnn-optional)
- [References](#references)

Methodologies

Prerequisites

- Installer type : `runfile(local)` # recommended

Steps

- 環境変数類の確認をおこないます。

```
→ nvidia-smi
Mon Aug 26 18:07:28 2024

+-----+
| NVIDIA-SMI 510.73.08      Driver Version: 516.40      CUDA Version: 11.7      |
+-----+-----+
| GPU   Name                Persistence-M| Bus-Id        Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC |
| Fan  Temp  Perf    Pwr:Usage/Cap|      Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|                                           MIG M.         |
+-----+-----+
|  0  NVIDIA GeForce ...    On         | 00000000:3B:00.0 On  |                     |
|  0%   47C    P8      12W / 200W | 1259MiB / 8192MiB |      14%      Default |
|                                                               | N/A               |
+-----+-----+

+-----+
| Processes:                                     |
|  GPU   GI    CI          PID    Type    Process name                        GPU Memory |
|          ID    ID                                   Usage                        |
+-----+-----+
|  0     N/A   N/A         27      G      /Xwayland                          N/A        |
|  0     N/A   N/A         98      G      /Xwayland                          N/A        |
+-----+

→ cat /etc/docker/daemon.json
{
  "default-runtime": "nvidia",
  "runtimes": {
    "nvidia": {
      "args": [],
      "path": "nvidia-container-runtime"
    }
  }
}

→ cat /etc/*-release # Check OS distr
DISTRIB_ID=Ubuntu
DISTRIB_RELEASE=20.04
DISTRIB_CODENAME=focal
DISTRIB_DESCRIPTION="Ubuntu 20.04 LTS"
..

→ lscpu # Check OS Arch
Architecture:          x86_64
CPU op-mode(s):        32-bit, 64-bit
..

# → sudo lshw -C system # Check HW info
```

- WSL2のバージョンを確認します。

```
# wsl cat /proc/version # Specify the WSL ver.
```

Uninstall old driver / toolkit

過去に導入している場合、古いドライバーを削除します。

```
# To uninstall cuda ( adjust X.Y to your env )
sudo /usr/local/cuda-X.Y/bin/cuda-uninstaller
# To uninstall nvidia
sudo /usr/bin/nvidia-uninstall

# If you install via package manager
sudo apt --purge remove <package_name>

## For CUDA 11.3 and earlier
sudo apt-get --purge remove "*nvidia*"
sudo apt-get --purge remove "*cublas*" "cuda*" "nsight*"

# ---

# To remove CUDA Toolkit:
sudo apt-get --purge remove "*cuda*" "*cublas*" "*cufft*" "*cufile*" "*curand*" "*cusolver*" "*cuspars*"
"*gds-tools*" "*npp*" "*nvjpeg*" "nsight*" "*nvvm*"

# To remove NVIDIA Drivers:
sudo apt-get --purge remove "*nvidia*" "libxnvctrl*"

# If you've install via source files
sudo rm -rf /usr/local/cuda*

# If you cleanup totally
sudo rm /etc/apt/sources.list.d/cuda*
sudo apt-get autoremove && sudo apt-get autoclean
sudo apt autoremove
```

- [18. Removing CUDA Toolkit and Driver](#)

Installing NVIDIA Drivers

NVIDIA Driverの [Manual Driver Search](#) から、使用する端末の適切なドライバを検索する。

- [Download The Latest Official NVIDIA Drivers](#)

取得した実行ファイルを実行して、インストールを完了する。

Installing CUDA Toolkit

CUDAは、NVIDIAによって作成された並列コンピューティングプラットフォームとアプリケーション・プログラミング・インターフェース（API）モデルの名前です。CUDAツールキットをインストールすることでTensorFlowにGPU加速が可能になります。

```
# sudo apt update
# sudo apt upgrade -y
# sudo apt install cuda-toolkit
# sudo apt install nvidia-gds
# sudo reboot

# Install Driver
wget https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/12.6.0/local_installers/cuda_12.6.0_560.28.03_linux.run

# Install CUDA Driver
sudo sh cuda_12.6.0_560.28.03_linux.run
sudo sh cuda_12.6.0_560.28.03_linux.run --silent --driver

## Add filepath
```

```
cat /etc/ld.so.conf.d/cuda-12-6.conf
sudo echo -e "\n/usr/local/cuda-12.6/lib64\n" > /etc/ld.so.conf.d/cuda-12-6.conf

## Or set PATH ( e.g. add to ~/.config/fish/config.fish )
set -gx CUDA_HOME /usr/local/cuda-12.6/bin
set -gx PATH $PATH:$CUDA_HOME/bin
set -gx LD_LIBRARY_PATH /usr/local/cuda-12.6/lib64

# Check PATH
echo $PATH | tr ' ' '\n' | grep cuda
echo $LD_LIBRARY_PATH | tr ' ' '\n' | grep cuda
```

うまくいかないときは、`deb (network)` インストールを試しましょう。

```
cat /var/log/cuda-installer.log

wget https://developer.download.nvidia.com/compute/cuda/repos/wsl-ubuntu/x86_64/cuda-keyring_1.1-1_all.deb
sudo dpkg -i cuda-keyring_1.1-1_all.deb
sudo apt-get update
sudo apt-get -y install cuda-toolkit-12-6

sudo apt-get install -y nvidia-open
```

スクリプトを実行後、数分後、次のような案内が表示される。
それぞれ適切な値を入力する。

```
| End User License Agreement
| -----
|
| NVIDIA Software License Agreement and CUDA Supplement to
| Software License Agreement.
|
| The CUDA Toolkit End User License Agreement applies to the
| NVIDIA CUDA Toolkit, the NVIDIA CUDA Samples, the NVIDIA
| Display Driver, NVIDIA Nsight tools (Visual Studio Edition),
| and the associated documentation on CUDA APIs, programming
| model and development tools. If you do not agree with the
| terms and conditions of the license agreement, then do not
| download or use the software.
|
| Last updated: January 12, 2024.
|
| Preface
| -----
|
| Do you accept the above EULA? (accept/decline/quit):
| accept
```

導入するソフトウェアの選択

```
| CUDA Installer
| + [X] CUDA Toolkit 12.6
|   [X] CUDA Demo Suite 12.6
|   [X] CUDA Documentation 12.6
| - [ ] Kernel Objects
|   [ ] nvidia-fs
```

```
| Options  
| Install  
|  
~  
| Up/Down: Move | Left/Right: Expand | 'Enter': Select | 'A': Advanced options |
```

シンボリックリンクがある場合の表示

```
| A symlink already exists at /usr/local/cuda. Update to this installation?  
| Yes  
| No  
|  
~  
| Up/Down: Move | 'Enter': Select |
```

Toolkitがある場合の表示

```
| Existing installation of CUDA Toolkit 12.6 found:  
| Upgrade all  
| Choose components to upgrade  
| No, abort installation  
|  
~  
| Up/Down: Move | 'Enter': Select |
```

数分要するので、待機する。

完了後の表示

```
| Existing installation of CUDA Toolkit 12.6 found:  
| Upgrade all  
| Choose components to upgrade  
| No, abort installation  
|  
~  
| Up/Down: Move | 'Enter': Select |
```

失敗した場合等の表示 (詳細はトラブルシューティングガイドを参照)

```
=====  
= Summary =  
=====  
  
Driver:   Not Selected  
Toolkit:  Installed in /usr/local/cuda-12.6/  
  
Please make sure that  
- PATH includes /usr/local/cuda-12.6/bin  
- LD_LIBRARY_PATH includes /usr/local/cuda-12.6/lib64, or, add /usr/local/cuda-12.6/lib64 to /etc/ld.so.conf  
and run ldconfig as root  
  
To uninstall the CUDA Toolkit, run cuda-uninstaller in /usr/local/cuda-12.6/bin  
***WARNING: Incomplete installation! This installation did not install the CUDA Driver. A driver of version at
```

least 560.00 is required **for** CUDA 12.6 functionality to work.

To install the driver using this installer, run the following **command**, replacing <CudaInstaller> with the name of this run file:

```
sudo <CudaInstaller>.run --silent --driver
```

Logfile is /var/log/cuda-installer.log

Installing the NVIDIA Container Toolkit

Dockerを使う場合、コンテナツールキットを導入します。

```
→ curl -fsSL https://nvidia.github.io/libnvidia-container/gpgkey | sudo gpg --dearmor -o
/usr/share/keyrings/nvidia-container-toolkit-keyring.gpg \
&& curl -s -L https://nvidia.github.io/libnvidia-container/stable/deb/nvidia-container-toolkit.list | \
sed 's#deb https://#deb [signed-by=/usr/share/keyrings/nvidia-container-toolkit-keyring.gpg] https://#g' | \
sudo tee /etc/apt/sources.list.d/nvidia-container-toolkit.list
```

Configure Docker

```
→ sudo nvidia-ctk runtime configure --runtime=docker
```

Restart daemon

```
→ sudo systemctl restart docker
```

Installing cuDNN (Optional)

Tensorflowなどのフレームワークを使う場合、CuDNNを入れる必要があります。

- <https://developer.nvidia.com/rdp/form/cudnn-download-survey>

```
# adjust X.Y to your env
tar xzvf cudnn-*.tgz
cp -a cuda/lib64/* /home/hogehoge/cuda-X.Y/lib64/
cp -a cuda/include/* /home/hogehoge/cuda-X.Y/include/
```

References

1. [CUDA on WSL](#)
2. [CUDA Toolkit 12.1 Downloads](#)
3. [GPU in Windows Subsystem for Linux \(WSL\)](#)
4. [Upgrading to the NVIDIA Container Runtime for Docker :: DGX Systems Documentation](#)
5. [CUDA Installation Guide for Linux](#)
6. [How to remove cuda completely from ubuntu?](#)
7. [CUDA Installation Guide for Linux](#)
8. [How to remove cuda completely from ubuntu?](#)