Unternoulyus Clioynoux gynkryrin. unjepnolsyru! $a \leq x_1 < x_2 < \dots < x_n \leq 6$ $\{x_i\}_{i=1}^n - ce_i \kappa a_i$ $= \{ \{ \{ \}_{i=1}^n \} \}$ $= \{ \{ \{ \}_{i=1}^n \} \}$ $= \{ \{ \{ \}_{i=1}^n \} \}$ $= \{ \{ \{ \}_{i=1}^n \} \}$ $\in \mathbb{C}[a,6]: f(x_i) = f_i$, unovoyrende, deg ≤ n-1; Cheaun-gyukuru.

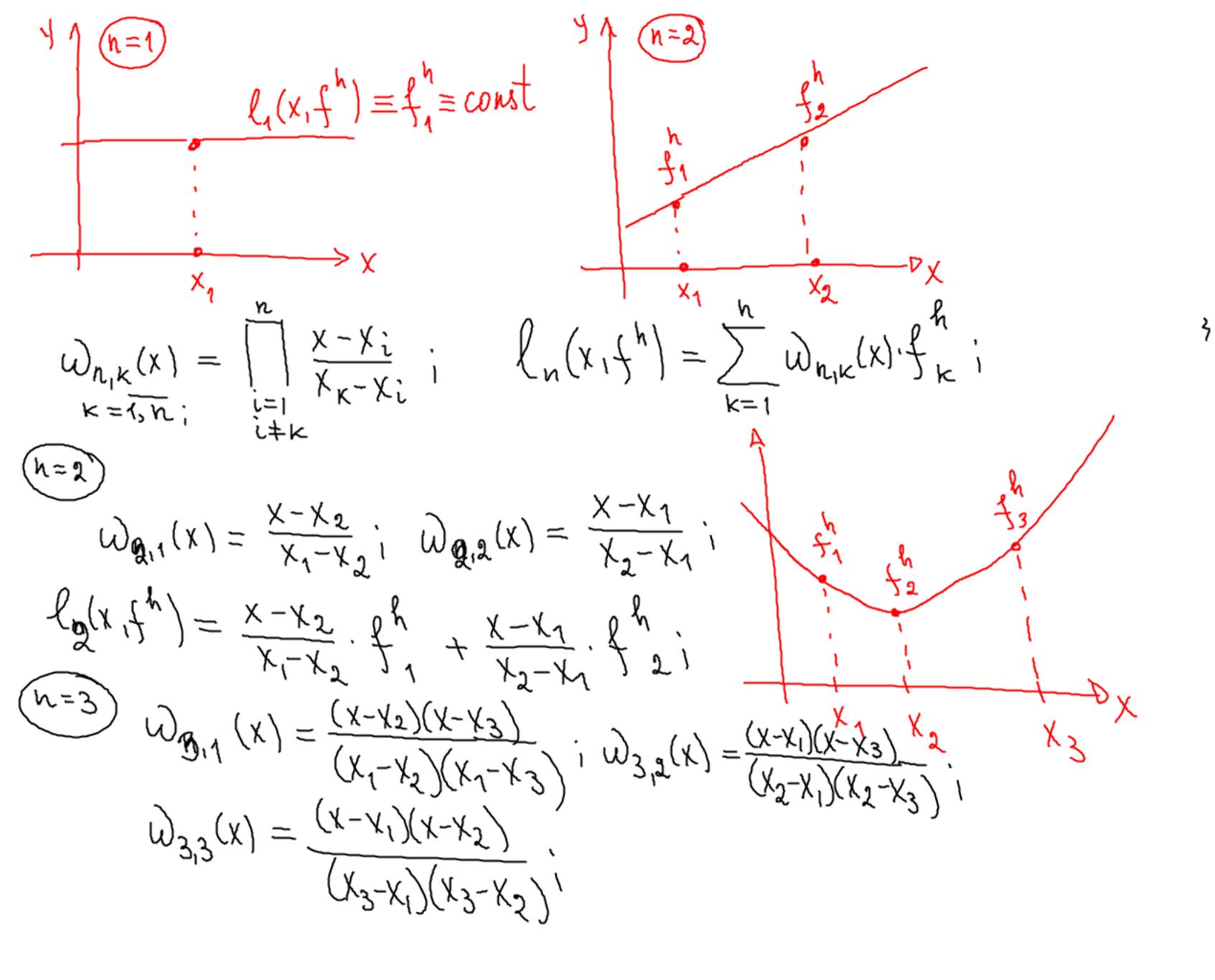
Интерполячия алгебранческим многочленами (6 KLacce Pn-1) $\omega_n(x) \equiv (\alpha - \alpha_1) \cdot (\alpha - \alpha_2) \cdot \cdots \cdot (\alpha - \alpha_n) \in \mathbb{I}_n ;$ $\frac{\partial}{\partial x_{1}} x_{2} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{3}} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{1}} \left(\frac{x - x_{1}}{x_{1}} \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{1}} \left(\frac{x - x_{1}}{x_{2}} \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial x_{1}} \left(\frac{x - x_{1}}{x$ (1) $W_{n_1k}(x_i) = \begin{cases} 1, j = K_i \\ 0, j \neq k \end{cases}$

$$l_{n}(x,f^{h}) \equiv \sum_{\kappa=1}^{n} \omega_{h,\kappa}(x) \cdot f_{\kappa}^{h} - \text{utropyrete}$$

$$l_{n}(x,f^{h}) - \text{pewerue } \text{ gagavu unsepronsum } 6 P_{n-s};$$

$$\omega_{h,\kappa} \in P_{n-s} \Longrightarrow l_{n} \in P_{n-s} \oplus l_{n} \oplus l_{n$$

 $\int d_{n-1} x_1^{n-1} + d_{n-2} x_1^{n-2} + \dots + d_1 x_1 + d_0 = 0;$ $\int_{A_{n-1}}^{A_{n-1}} \chi_{n}^{n-1} + d_{n-2} \chi_{n}^{n-2} + \dots + d_{1} \chi_{n} + d_{0} = 0;$ h-yp-mi, h-neuzbectruux \diyi=n; Eau Det +0 => (2) uneer Toxoko ryseboe pewe Hue: $d_i = 0$, $i = \overline{0, n-1}$ $\Rightarrow q(x) \equiv 0 \Rightarrow \ell_n(x, f^n) - egund$ - onpeg. Bargepuonga



Оценка погрещности инберпоизучи. $f \in C$ [a,b] - np-bo p-revi renpep, buecte e "n" nponsbognesseu $(f)^n = \begin{cases} f(x_i) \end{cases}_{i=1}^n - npoekupus f(x) ka cetky <math>\begin{cases} x_i \end{cases}_{i=1}^n$. $T_n(x) = f(x) - l_n(x, (f)^h) - norperinocimo rintepronsigui.$ $7_n(x_i) = f(x_i) - e_n(x_i, (f)^h) =$ $=f(x_i)-f(x_i)=0, i=1,n$. $(X \pm X_i, i=1,n;)$
$$\begin{split} g_{x}(y) &= r_{n}(y) - \frac{r_{n}(x)}{\omega_{n}(x)} \cdot \omega_{n}(y); \quad \omega_{n}(y) = (y - x_{1})(y - x_{2}) \cdots (y - x_{n}). \\ g_{x}(y) &\in \mathbb{C}^{n} [a_{1}b_{1}]; \quad g_{x}(x_{1}) = 0 \quad (i = \overline{l_{3}n}); \quad g_{x}(x) = 0; \end{split}$$

$$|f(x) - \ell_{n}(x_{1}(f)^{h})| \leq \frac{M_{n}}{n!} \cdot |\omega_{n}(x)|; \quad x \in [a_{1}6]$$

$$|M_{n}| = \sup_{\alpha \leq y \leq 6} |f'(y)|;$$

$$|g| \in \mathbb{C}[a_{1}6] \Rightarrow ||g||_{\infty} = \max_{\alpha \leq y \leq 6} |g(y)|; - \text{Yesourieberas}_{\text{tropua}};$$

$$|f(x)| \Rightarrow ||f - \ell_{n}(\cdot, (f)^{h})||_{\infty} \leq \frac{M_{n}}{n!} \cdot ||\omega_{n}||_{\infty};$$

$$|f(x)| = e^{-x/\epsilon}; \quad x \in [a_{1}6]; \quad \epsilon > 0;$$

$$|f'(x)| = e^{-x/\epsilon}; \quad x \in [a_{1}6]; \quad \epsilon > 0;$$

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Ontrinachers cetra. $\ell_n(x,(f)^h) = \ell_n(x,(f)^h, \{x_i, y_{i=1}^n\})$ $\|f - l_n(., (f)^h, \{x_i, y_{i=1}^n)\|_{\infty} \longrightarrow \min_{\{x_i, y_{i=1}^n\}} i$ $\|f - l_n(., (4)^h, \{x_i, y_{i=1}^h)\|_{\infty} \leq \frac{M_1}{n!} (\|\omega_n\|_{\infty}) + \min_{\{x_i, y_{i=1}^h\}} \sum_{k=1}^h \sum_{i=1}^h ||\omega_n||_{\infty} + \min_{\{x_i, y_{i=1}^h\}} \sum_{k=1}^h ||\omega_k||_{\infty} + \min_{\{x_i, y_{i=1}^h\}} ||\omega_n||_{\infty} + \min_{\{x_i, y_{i=1}^h\}}$

Bagare o unorognene nammence yknonstruces
of nyra (3agara Yeshingeba): teantu unorognen
chenenu "n" c equinumum crapiumu kozo. Takan, roo
on gociabreet min: ||The win:

 $P = \{p\}; M = \{m\};$ rex-bo ne Togob gus peuvereus zavar us t Kracc pemaluber 3aga4 - notpemnocin6 met oga "ni" non peulemen zagayu "p" e(P,m) = sup e(p,m) - notpeninoció metoga 'm"
pep en ma kracee P. e(P, mx) =) mx-ontunarbrown &M

merog pennerns zagan ns ?

$$n \in \mathbb{N}$$
, $M_n \in \mathbb{R}$;

 $F = \{ f \in \mathbb{C}^n[a_1 b] \mid |f(x)| \leq M_n, x \in [a_1 b] \}$.

 $P = ux - bo zagay uputuumetuu qoy-usui us F;$
 $M = nputumetuu qo-ui us F uutooveenauu $l_n(x,(f)^n)$;

 $uetogra us M onpegeus + otog botoofou cetiku $\{x_i, y_{i=1}^n\}$
 $l_n(x,(f)^n) \equiv l_n(x,(f)^n, \{x_i, y_{i=1}^n\})$.

 $e(p, m) \equiv \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$; $e(f, m) \equiv \sup_{f \in F} \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$; $e(f, m) \equiv \sup_{f \in F} \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$; $e(f, m) \equiv \sup_{f \in F} \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$; $e(f, m) \equiv \sup_{f \in F} \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$; $e(f, m) \equiv \sup_{f \in F} \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$; $e(f, m) \equiv \sup_{f \in F} \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$; $e(f, m) \equiv \sup_{f \in F} \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$; $e(f, m) \equiv \sup_{f \in F} \|f - l_n(x,(f)^n)\|_{\infty}$$$

$$P(x) = \frac{M_n}{n!} \cdot x^n + \dots \Rightarrow P^{(n)}(x) = M_n;$$

$$P(x) - \ell_n(x, (P)^h) = \frac{P^{(n)}(3x)}{n!} \cdot \omega_n(x) \equiv \frac{M_n}{n!} \cdot \omega_n(x);$$

$$\|P - \ell_n(., (P)^h)\|_{\infty} = \frac{M_n}{n!} \cdot \|\omega_n\|_{\infty};$$

$$\|P - \ell_n(., (P)^h)\|_{\infty} = \frac{M_n}{n!} \cdot \|\omega_n\|_{$$

$$T_n(x) = \frac{(6-a)^n}{2^{2n-1}} \cdot \cos\left(n \cdot \arccos\frac{2x - (a+6)}{6-a}\right); \quad n = 0, 1, 2, ...$$

$$x_i = \frac{b+\alpha}{2} - \frac{b-\alpha}{2} \cdot \cos \frac{(2i-1)\pi}{2n} ; i=1,2,...,n;$$

Orpegeneur exogunocion.

$$\lim_{N\to\infty} \left(\frac{1}{N} \left(\frac{1}{N} \right), \frac{1}{N} \left(\frac{1}{N} \right) \right) = \frac{1}{N} \left(\frac{1}{N} \right)$$

2) Mpoyece nuteproxisting exognics fabrianepro ratail that home $C_n \iff \lim_{n\to\infty} \|f - \ell_n(.,(f)^n, \{x_i^{(n)}\}_{i=1}^n)\|_{\infty} \neq 0$

 $\frac{\text{Chrowk-unrepnousurs}}{\text{[a,6]}}; \quad \alpha = x_1 < x_2 < \dots < x_n = 6; \quad f^n = \{f_i, f_{i=1}, \dots \}$

<u>Onpeg. cniaπ̃на</u>. Uniephoisismonthorm aniaπtrom cmenetru "m"∈ N gus q-un f^m назовем дружкимию $S_m(x, f^h)$:

1) $\forall i = \overline{1, n-1} \Rightarrow S_m(x, f^h) - hommon etenem "w" Ha <math>[x_i, x_{i+1}]$

 $S_{m}(x,\xi_{p}) \in \mathbb{C}_{m-1}[a,g];$

Sm(X_i, f^k) = f_i (i=1, n) - cb-bo remember thorn f)

Сплайн степени "1" = кусочно-минейный интерполянт.

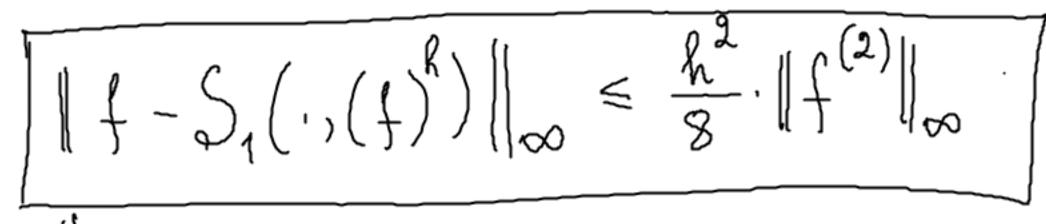
(n=1) 1) Vi=1,n-1; S(x)- nomethor cteneru "1"; X E[xi, Xi+1]

2) $S_1 \in \mathbb{C}^{\circ}[a,b] \equiv \mathbb{C}[a,b];$

3) $S_1(x_i) = f_i^{x_i}, \quad \tilde{\lambda} = \overline{1, n}$

$$\frac{y_{1}}{s_{1}} + \frac{y_{2}}{s_{2}} + \frac{y_{3}}{s_{4}} + \frac{y_{4}}{s_{4}} + \frac{y_{4}}{s_{4}} + \frac{y_{4}}{s_{4}} + \frac{y_{4}}{s$$

 $f \in \mathbb{C}^2[a,b]$: $f_i^h = f(x_i)$ Ученка погрешности: $\left| f(x) - S_1(x, (\xi)^h) \right| \leq \frac{2}{3}$ $x \in [\alpha, \beta]$. $x \in [x_i, x_{i+1}] \Rightarrow S_1(x, (f)^n) = ((x, (f)^n); \underline{x_i, x_{i+1}})$ $\Rightarrow \int f(x) - S_1(x, (\xi)^k) = \frac{f^{(2)}(S_x)}{S_1} \cdot (x - x_i)(x - x_{i+1});$ $|f(x)-S_1(x,(t)^k)| \leq \frac{1}{2} \cdot \max_{0 \leq x \leq k} |f^{(2)}(x)| \cdot \max_{x_i \leq x \leq x_{i+1}} |f^{(2)}(x)|$ $h_{i} = x_{i+1} - x_{i}' = \frac{1}{2} \cdot ||f^{(2)}||_{\infty} \cdot \frac{h_{i}}{4} \le \frac{1}{2} \cdot ||f^{(2)}||_{\infty} \cdot \frac{h_{i}}{4} \le \frac{1}{2} \cdot ||f^{(2)}||_{\infty}$



равномерная на [a,b] еходимость проуссеа интерполячи Сплайном $S_1(x_1(f)^h)$ $(f)^h)$

$$(m=3)$$
 \bigcirc . C.

1)
$$\forall i=\overline{1,h-1}: x \in [x_{i},x_{i+1}] \Rightarrow S_3(x_if^h) - horntom$$

$$S_3(x,f^h) \in \mathbb{C}^2 \left[a,b \right];$$

3)
$$S_3(x_i,f^{x_i}) = f_i^{x_i} (i=1,n)_i$$

Мостроение кублуческого сплана. $i=1,n-1; x \in [x_i,x_{i+1}]; n,1,0,c.$ $\Rightarrow S_3'(x,f^h)$ -полином степени один. n.2.0.c. $\Rightarrow S_3'' \in \mathbb{C}[a,b];$ \Rightarrow опредеши параметры сплана: $M_{\tilde{i}} = S_3^{II}(\chi_{\tilde{i}}, f^h), \ \tilde{i} = \overline{1, n},$ $\begin{cases} S_3''(x_i f^k) = \frac{X - X_i}{\lambda_i} \cdot M_{i+1} + \frac{X_{i+1} - X}{\lambda_i} \cdot M_i; \\ X \in [X_{i,2} Y_{i+1}] \end{cases}$ (6) $S_3(x,t^n) = \frac{(x-x_i)^2}{2h_i} \cdot M_{i+1} - \frac{(x_{i+1}-x_i)^2}{2h_i} \cdot M_i + C_1, (7)$ $S_3(x_1 f_n) = \frac{(x-x_1)^3}{6h_n^2} \cdot M_1 + \frac{(x_{1+1}-x_1)^3}{6h_n^2} \cdot M_2 + C_1 x_1 + C_2 (8)$

Oppegemen
$$C_1 \times C_2$$
, nonegysce $h.3.0.c.$; $S_3(k_i, f^k) = f^k_i$; $(8) \Rightarrow \int C_1 x_i + C_2 = f^k_i - \frac{h^2_i}{6} \cdot M_i$; (9)

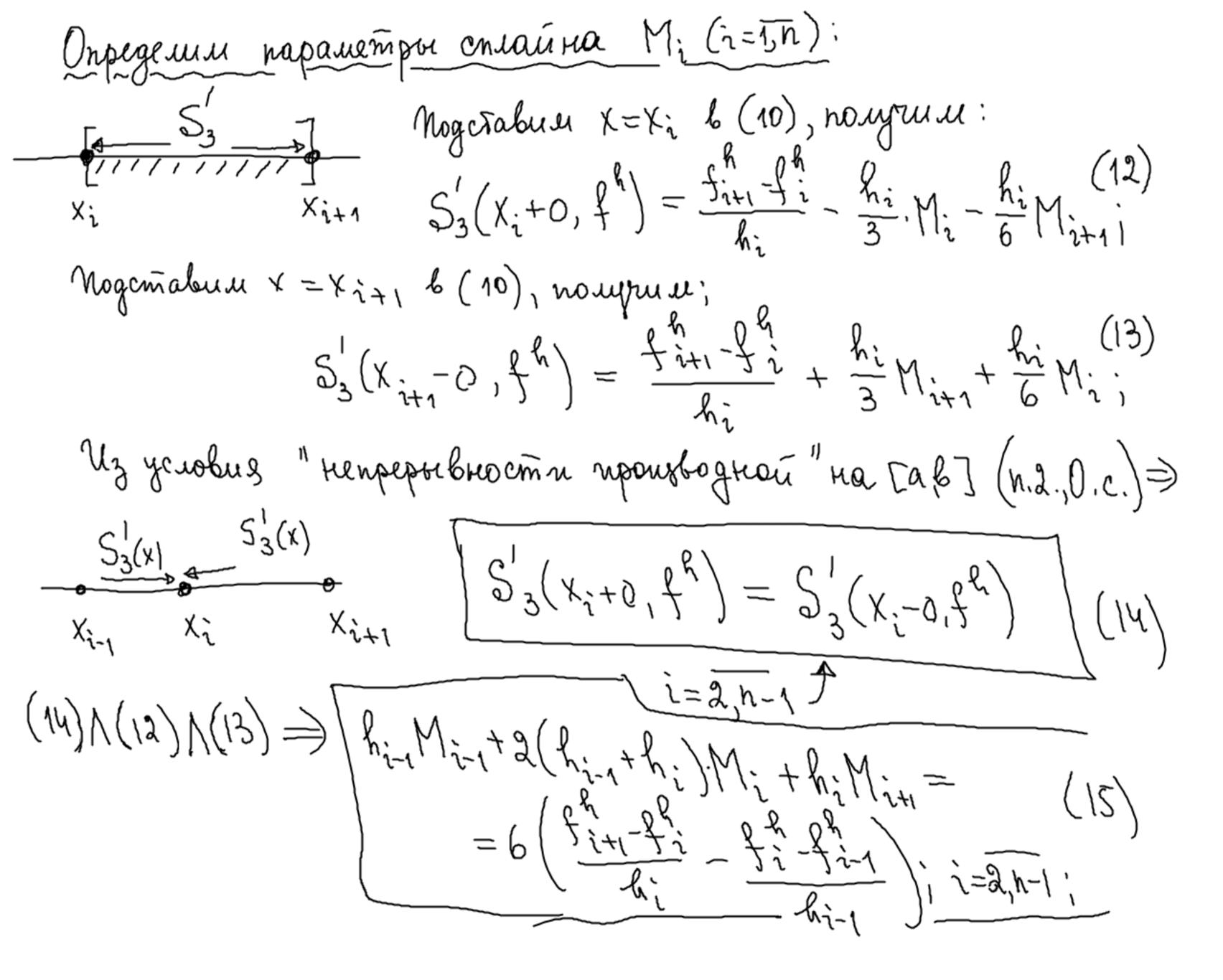
$$C_1 x_{i+1} + C_2 = f^k_{i+1} - \frac{h^2_i}{6} \cdot M_{i+1}$$
; (9)

$$\Delta = \begin{vmatrix} x_{i+1} & 1 \\ x_i & 1 \end{vmatrix} = h_i + 0 \Rightarrow C_1 \times C_2 \times (9) \text{ Haxogames equivarib.}$$

$$\text{Mogentabum cancable} (7) \times (8), \text{ nongrum:}$$

$$S_3(x_1 f^k) = \left[\frac{(x - x_i)^2}{2h_i} - \frac{h_i}{6} \right] \cdot M_{i+1} - \left[\frac{(x_{i+1} - x)^2}{2h_i} - \frac{h_i}{6} \right] \cdot \frac{f^k_{i+1} - f^k_i}{h_i} \right] \cdot (10)$$

$$S_3(x_1 f^k) = \frac{(x - x_i)^3}{6h_i} \cdot M_{i+1} + \frac{(x_{i+1} - x)^3}{6h_i} \cdot M_i + \left(f^k_{i+1} - \frac{M_{i+1} h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \left(f^k_i - \frac{M_i h^2_i}{6} \right) \cdot \frac{x - x_i}{h_i} + \frac{x - x_i}{6}$$



I bajuant zansekanns cuctemu (15): ecu usbecentus znagenus $f''(a) \, n \, f''(b) \, \overline{mo} : \qquad M_1 = f'(a), \, M_n = f''(b) \, (16)$ Il bapuaris zansik encinema (15): eeu f'(a) n f'(b) re référéntes $m_0: M_1=0, M_n=0$ -"Hopmanblum" consant. (17) III bapuant 3autik, Cucment (15): ecun respective f(a) u f(b): $\frac{\chi_1}{2} = \frac{\chi_2}{4} = \frac{\chi_1}{3} = \frac{\chi_1}{3}$ $S_{3}(6) = S_{3}(x_{n-0}) = \frac{f_{n} - f_{n-1}}{h_{n-1}} + \frac{h_{n-1}}{3} \cdot M_{n} + \frac{h_{n-1}}{6} M_{n-1} = f'(6)$ $h_{1}M_{2} + \lambda h_{1}M_{1} = 6 \left[\frac{f_{2} - f_{1}}{h_{1}} - f(\alpha) \right] \cdot h_{n-1}M_{n-1} + \lambda h_{n-1}M_{n} = 6 \left[f'(6) - (18) \right]$ $-\frac{g_{n} - f_{n-1}}{h_{n-1}}$ Оценка сходиности сплания $S_3(X, f^h)$;

сетка вавиомерная:
$$x_i = a + \frac{b-a}{n-1} \cdot (i-1), i = \overline{1, n}; k = \frac{b-a}{n-1};$$

$$f \in \mathbb{C}^{4}[a, 6] \Rightarrow \|f - S_3(\cdot, (f)^h)\|_{\infty} \leq \mathbb{C} \cdot h^4;$$

$$\mathbb{G} = \mathbb{G}(\|\mathcal{L}_{\{\mu\}}\|)$$