## **EXERCISES 1**

- 1. How many straight lines can be formed by 8 points of which 3 are collinear?
- 2. How many triangles can be formed by 8 points of which 3 are collinear?
- 3. How many committees of 5 students can be selected from a class of 25?
- 4. How many 10-letter patterns can be formed from the letters of the word "BASKETBALL"?
- $5.\,$  A box contains 12 black and 8 green marbles. How many ways can 3 black and 2 green marbles be chosen?
- 8 students on a student council are assigned 8 seats around a U-shaped table.
  - a) How many different ways can the students be assigned seats at the table?
  - b) How many ways can a president and a vice-president be elected from the 8 students?
- 7. A Club consists of 20 members, of which 9 are male and 11 are female. Seven members will be selected to form an event-planning committee. How many committees of 4 females and 3 males can be formed?
- 8. How many 7-digit telephone numbers can be formed if the first digit cannot be 0 or 1?
- 9. Six people are seated at a round table to play a game of cards. a) Is the seating arrangement around the table a linear or circular permutation? b) How many possible seating arrangements are there?
- 10. How many different 5-digit street addresses can have the digits 4, 7, 3, 4, and 8?
- 11. Three hardcover books and 5 paperbacks are placed on a shelf. How many ways can the books be arranged if all the hardcover books must be together and all the paperbacks must be together?
- 12. How many permutations are there of the word "SCHOOL"?
- 13. How many ways can you choose 4 groups of 4 people from 16 people, assuming the groups are distinct?
- 14. In a race with 30 runners where 8 trophies will be given to the top 8 runners (the trophies are distinct: first place, second place, etc), how many ways can this be done?
- 15. How many ways can you do the above problem if a certain person, Ram, must be one of the top 3 winners?
- 16. How many ways can you arrange 16 people into 4 rows of 4 desks each?
- 17. How many ways can you pair up 8 boys and 8 girls?
- 18. In how many ways can a party of 4 men and 4 women be seated at a circular table so that no two women are adjacent?
- 19. Make all arrangement of letters of the word TAMIL so that
  - a) T is always next to L
  - b) T and L are always together
- 20. Out of 2 Women and 5 Men, a committee of 3 is to be formed. In how many ways can it be formed if at least one woman is to be included?
- 21. In how many ways can a cricket eleven be chosen out of a batch of 15 players if
  - a) There is no restriction on the selection.
  - b) A Particular Player is always chosen.
  - c) A Particular Player is never chosen.

## **Answers**

- 1. 26
- 2. 55
- 3. 53130
- 4. 453600
- 5. 6160
- 6. a)40320 b)56
- 7. 27720
- 8. 8000000
- 9. a)circular b)120
- 10.60
- 11. 1440
- 12.360
- 13.63063000
- 14. 235989936000
- 15. 23598993600
- 16. 20922789888000
- 17.40320
- 18. 144
- 19. a)24 b)48
- 20. 25
- 21. a)1365 b)1001 c)364