

## EXERCISES 4.2

In Problems 1–6, find all values of the given complex power.

1.  $(-1)^{3i}$
2.  $3^{2i/\pi}$
3.  $(1+i)^{1-i}$
4.  $(1+\sqrt{3}i)^i$
5.  $(-i)^i$
6.  $(ei)^{\sqrt{2}}$

In Problems 7–12, find the principal value of the given complex power.

7.  $(-1)^{3i}$
8.  $3^{2i/\pi}$
9.  $2^{4i}$
10.  $i^{i/\pi}$
11.  $(1+\sqrt{3}i)^{3i}$
12.  $(1+i)^{2-i}$

13. Verify that  $\frac{z^{\alpha_1}}{z^{\alpha_2}} = z^{\alpha_1 - \alpha_2}$  for  $z \neq 0$ .

14. (a) Verify that  $(z^\alpha)^n = z^{n\alpha}$  for  $z \neq 0$  and  $n$  an integer.

(b) Find an example that illustrates that for  $z \neq 0$  we can have  $(z^{\alpha_1})^{\alpha_2} \neq z^{\alpha_1 \alpha_2}$ .

Let  $z^\alpha$  represent the principal value of the complex power defined on the domain  $|z| > 0$ ,  $-\pi < \arg(z) < \pi$ . In Problems 15–18, find the derivative of the given function at the given point.

15.  $z^{3/2}$ ;  $z = 1 + i$
16.  $z^{2i}$ ;  $z = i$
17.  $z^{1+i}$ ;  $z = 1 + \sqrt{3}i$
18.  $z^{\sqrt{2}}$ ;  $z = -i$